DATABASE SYSTEMS- ASSIGNMNET 2- PART3

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Question1 and Question2:

INSERTING DATA, WRITING QUERIES and RETRIEVING THE OUTPUT

Customer table:

Insert query:

```
INSERT INTO `customers` (`custname`, `phone`, `customerType`)
         VALUES
  2
  3
           ('J.Doe', '123-456-7890', 'individual'),
           ('J.Smith', '234-567-8901', 'business'),
  4
           ('B.Johnson', '345-678-9012', 'individual'),
  5
           ('S.James', '456-789-0123', 'business'),
  6
           ('B.Brown', '567-890-1234', 'individual'),
  7
           ('A.Green', '678-901-2345', 'business'),
  8
           ('T.Jones', '789-012-3456', 'individual'),
  9
           ('L.White', '890-123-4567', 'business'),
 10
           ('M.Black', '901-234-5678', 'individual'),
 11
 12
           ('K.Lee', '012-345-6789', 'business');
 13
         select * from customers;
 14 •
 15
                                            Edit: 🕍 🖶 Export/Import: 📳
Result Grid
              Filter Rows:
   customerId
              custname
                         phone
                                      customerType
              J.Doe
                        123-456-7890
                                      individual
  1
             J.Smith
                        234-567-8901
  2
                                     business
  3
             B.Johnson
                        345-678-9012
                                     individual
             S.James
                        456-789-0123 business
                        567-890-1234
                                     individual
             B.Brown
                                     business
  6
                        678-901-2345
             A.Green
                        789-012-3456
                                     individual
             T.Jones
  8
             L.White
                        890-123-4567 business
             M.Black
                        901-234-5678
                                     individual
  10
             K.Lee
                        012-345-6789 business
  NULL
             NULL
                        NULL
                                     NULL
```

Car table:

Insert query:

```
17 •
        select * from cars;
 18
 19 • INSERT INTO `cars` (`model`, `year`, `vehicalType`, `IsAvailable`, `carType`, `dailyRate`, `weeklyrate`, `ownerType`)
 21
        ('Toyota Camry', 2022, 'medium', 1, 'regular', 50, 300, 'rental company'),
        ('Honda Civic', 2021, 'compact', 1, 'regular', 40, 250, 'rental company'),
        ('Jeep Wrangler', 2022, 'SUV', 1, 'luxury', 150, 900, 'individual'),
 23
        ('Ford F-150', 2021, 'truck', 1, 'regular', 80, 500, 'bank'),
 24
        ('Toyota Sienna', 2021, 'van', 1, 'luxury', 120, 720, 'individual'),
 25
        ('Chevrolet Impala', 2022, 'large', 1, 'regular', 70, 420, 'rental company'),
 26
 27
        ('Tesla Model S', 2021, 'medium', 1, 'luxury', 200, 1200, 'individual'),
        ('Nissan Rogue', 2022, 'SUV', 1, 'regular', 90, 540, 'bank'),
 28
        ('Dodge Grand Caravan', 2021, 'van', 1, 'regular', 60, 360, 'rental company'),
 29
        ('Ford Mustang', 2022, 'compact', 1, 'luxury', 100, 600, 'individual'),
 30
        ('GMC Sierra 1500', 2021, 'truck', 1, 'regular', 110, 660, 'bank'),
 31
 32
        ('Toyota Corolla', 2022, 'compact', 1, 'regular', 45, 270, 'rental company'),
 33
         ('Honda Odyssey', 2021, 'van', 1, 'regular', 70, 420, 'bank'),
         ('BMW 3 Series', 2022, 'medium', 1, 'luxury', 180, 1080, 'individual'),
| Edit: 🚄 🖶 | Export/Import: 🏣 🐻 | Wrap Cell Content: 🖽
   vehicleId model
                             year vehicalType IsAvailable carType dailyRate weeklyrate ownerType
  1001
           Toyota Camry
                             2022 medium
                                                        regular
                                                                 50
                                                                          300
                                                                                    rental company
   1002
           Honda Civic
                             2021 compact
                                                       regular
                                                                          250
                                                                                    rental company
   1003
           Jeep Wrangler
                             2022 SUV
                                                        luxurv
                                                                 150
                                                                          900
                                                                                    individual
   1004 Ford F-150
                             2021 truck
                                                       regular 80
                                                                         500
                                                                                    bank
   1005
                                                                                    individual
            Toyota Sienna
                              2021
                                                                 120
                                                                          720
                                                       regular 70
   1006
           Chevrolet Impala
                           2022 large
                                                                         420
                                                                                    rental company
                                                                          1200
                                                                                    individual
   1007
           Tesla Model S
                             2021 medium
                                                        luxurv
                                                                 200
                                                        regular 90
   1008
           Nissan Rogue
                             2022 SUV
                                                                          540
                                                                                    bank
           Dodge Grand Caravan 2021 van
                                                        regular
                                                                                    rental company
   1010
           Ford Mustang
                             2022 compact
                                                                100
                                                                         600
                                                                                    individual
                                                        luxurv
   1011
           GMC Sierra 1500
                             2021 truck
                                                         regular
                                                                 110
                                                                          660
                                                                                    bank
   1012
           Toyota Corolla 2022 compact
                                                       regular 45
                                                                                    rental company
                                                                         270
   1013
           Honda Odyssev
                             2021 van
                                                        regular
                                                                          420
                                                                                    bank
                                                        luxury 180
                           2022 medium
                                                                                    individual
   1014
           BMW 3 Series
                                                                         1080
   1015
           Chevrolet Silverado 1... 2021 truck
                                                         regular
                                                                 100
                                                                          600
                                                                                    bank
   1016
           Nissan Altima
                             2022 medium
                                                        regular 50
                                                                         300
                                                                                    rental company
   1017
           Ford Transit Connect 2021 van
                                                         regular
                                                                          330
                                                                                    rental company
                                                        luxury 220
           Mercedes-Benz C-Class 2022 medium
   1018
                                                                          1320
                                                                                    individual
cars 5 ×
```

Trigger on cars table after inserting cars details:

```
DELIMITER $$

CREATE TRIGGER `insert_availability` AFTER INSERT ON `cars` FOR EACH ROW BEGIN

IF NEW.IsAvailable = 1 THEN

INSERT INTO Availability (vehicleId, startDate, endDate)

VALUES (NEW.vehicleId, CURDATE(), DATE_ADD(CURDATE(), INTERVAL 6 MONTH));

END IF;

END
```

Availability table:

21 • select * from availability;

Re	esult Grid	♦ Filter F	Rows:	Edit:
	availabilityId	vehideId	startDate	endDate
•	100001	1101	2023-04-30	2023-10-30
	100002	1102	2023-04-30	2023-10-30
	100003	1103	2023-04-30	2023-10-30
	100004	1104	2023-04-30	2023-10-30
	100005	1105	2023-04-30	2023-10-30
	100006	1106	2023-04-30	2023-10-30
	100007	1107	2023-04-30	2023-10-30
	100008	1108	2023-04-30	2023-10-30
	100009	1109	2023-04-30	2023-10-30
	100010	1110	2023-04-30	2023-10-30
	100011	1111	2023-04-30	2023-10-30

Rental table:

Tigger before inserting data into rental table:

```
DELIMITER $$
■ CREATE TRIGGER `before_rental_insert` BEFORE INSERT ON `rental` FOR EACH ROW BEGIN
      DECLARE daily_rate DOUBLE;
      DECLARE weekly_rate DOUBLE;
      DECLARE rental_rate DOUBLE;
      DECLARE rental_days_or_weeks INT;
      SELECT `dailyRate`, `weeklyRate` INTO daily_rate, weekly_rate
      FROM 'cars'
      WHERE `vehicleId` = NEW.`vehicleId`;
      -- Calculate the rental rate based on the rental type
     IF NEW.`rentalType` = 'daily' THEN
       SET rental_rate = daily_rate;
       SET rental_days_or_weeks = NEW.`noOfDaysORWeeks`;
     ELSEIF NEW.`rentalType` = 'weekly' THEN
       SET rental_rate = weekly_rate;
       SET rental_days_or_weeks = NEW.`noOfDaysORWeeks`;
     END IF;
      -- Calculate the amount due for the rental
     SET NEW.`amountDue` = rental_rate * rental_days_or_weeks;
    END
```

Insert query:

```
INSERT INTO `rental` ('vehicleId', `customerId', `rentalType', `noofDaysORWeeks', `startDate', `returnDate')
55
       VALUES (1004, 1, 'daily', 5, '2023-05-01', '2023-05-05');
56
57
        INSERT INTO `rental` (`vehicleId`, `customerId`, `rentalType`, `noOfDaysORWeeks`, `startDate`, `returnDate`)
59
       VALUES (1013, 2, 'weekly', 2, '2023-06-01', '2023-06-14');
60
       INSERT INTO `rental' ('vehicleId', `customerId', `rentalType', `noOfDaysORWeeks', `startDate', `returnDate')
61
       VALUES (1001, 3, 'daily', 3, '2023-07-01', '2023-07-03');
62
63
       INSERT INTO `rental` ('vehicleId', 'customerId', 'rentalType', 'noOfDaysORWeeks', 'startDate', 'returnDate')
64
                                      | Edit: 🝊 📆 🖶 | Export/Import: 🏢 🎳 | Wrap Cell Content: 🏗
rentalId vehideId customerId rentalType noOfDaysORWeeks startDate returnDate amountDue
  10001
                            daily
                                                     2023-05-01
                                                               2023-05-05
  10002 1013 2
                                                    2023-06-01 2023-06-14 840
                                     2
                           weekly
  10003
         1001
                            daily
                                                     2023-07-01 2023-07-03 150
  10004
         1031
                           weekly
                                     1
                                                    2023-08-01 2023-08-07 240
  10005
                                                     2023-09-01 2023-09-04 400
         1025
               NULL
```

Tigger after inserting data into rental table:

```
DELIMITER $$

CREATE TRIGGER 'update_availability' AFTER INSERT ON 'rental' FOR EACH ROW BEGIN

UPDATE Cars SET IsAvailable = 0 WHERE vehicleId = NEW.vehicleId;

SET @avail_start := (SELECT startDate FROM Availability WHERE vehicleId = NEW.vehicleId ORDER BY startDate LIMIT 1);

SET @avail_end := (SELECT endDate FROM Availability WHERE vehicleId = NEW.vehicleId ORDER BY startDate LIMIT 1);

IF NEW.startDate = @avail_start THEN

UPDATE Availability SET startDate = DATE_ADD(NEW.returnDate, INTERVAL 1 DAY) WHERE vehicleId = NEW.vehicleId AND startDate = @avail_start;

ELSEIF NEW.startDate > @avail_start THEN

UPDATE Availability SET endDate = DATE_SUB(NEW.startDate, INTERVAL 1 DAY) WHERE vehicleId = NEW.vehicleId AND startDate = @avail_start;

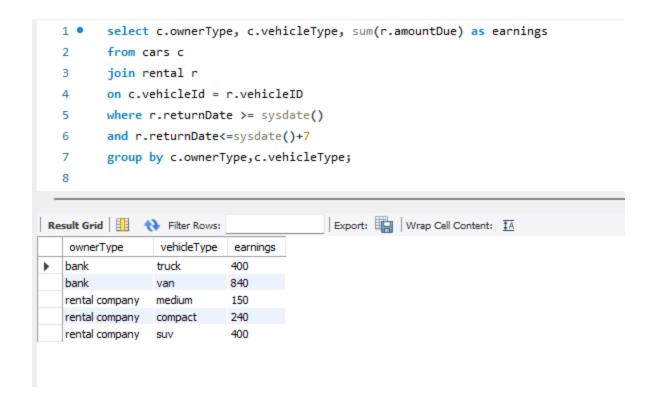
INSERT INTO Availability (vehicleId, startDate, endDate) VALUES (NEW.vehicleId, DATE_ADD(NEW.returnDate, INTERVAL 1 DAY), DATE_ADD(NEW.returnDate, INTERVAL 6 MONTH));

END

END
```

Question3:

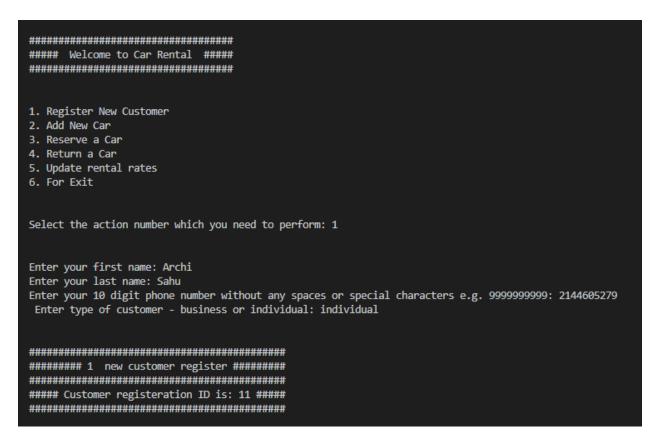
Write a query that will prepare a report for weekly earnings by owner, by car type and per car unit that owner owns within that car type.

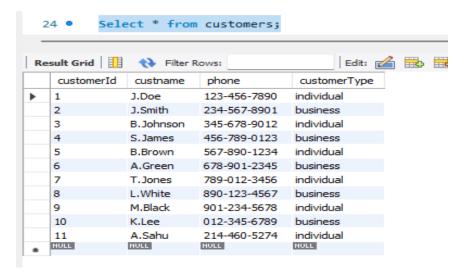


Question4:

Write the following database update transactions using any suitable programming or scripting language (e.g. JAVA/JDBC, Python or PHP).

4.1 The first transaction is to add information about a new CUSTOMER.

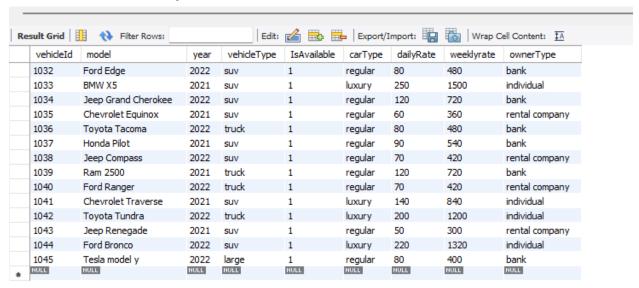




4.2 The second transaction is to add all the information about a new CAR.

```
##### Welcome to Car Rental #####
*********************************
1. Register New Customer
2. Add New Car
3. Reserve a Car
4. Return a Car
5. Update rental rates
6. For Exit
Select the action number which you need to perform: 2
Enter model of the car: Tesla Model Y
Enter built year of the car: 2022
Enter type of vehicle - compact or medium or large or SUV or truck or van: large
Enter type of car - luxury or regular: regular
Enter daily rate: 80
Enter weekly rate: 400
Enter type of vehicle - rental company or bank or individual: bank
######## Added 1 new vehicle. ########
####### New vehicle ID is: 1045 #######
************************************
```

71 select * from cars;



4.3 The third transaction is to add all the information about a new rental reservation (this must find a free car of the appropriate type for the rental period).

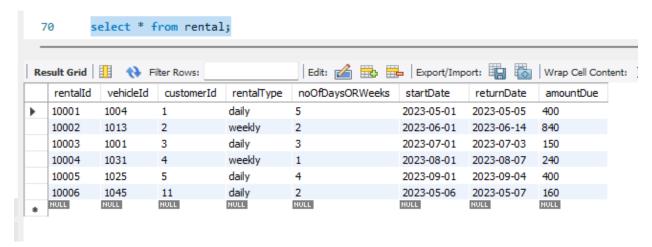
Welcome to Car Rental #####

- 1. Register New Customer
- 2. Add New Car
- 3. Reserve a Car
- 4. Return a Car
- 5. Update rental rates
- 6. For Exit

Select the action number which you need to perform: 3

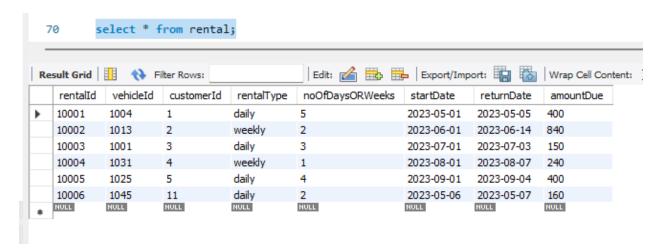
Enter your customer Id to book a Car: 11 Which car you want to book? Enter vehicle Id for that Car: 1045 Do you want to rent for weekly or daily basis? daily For how many days/week you want to rent vehicle? 2 From which date you want to rent it? 2023-05-06 Till which date you want to rent it? 2023-05-07

######## You booked 1 vehicle successfully. ########



4.4 The fourth transaction is to handle the return of a rented car. This transaction should print the total customer payment due for the rental, and enter it in the database.

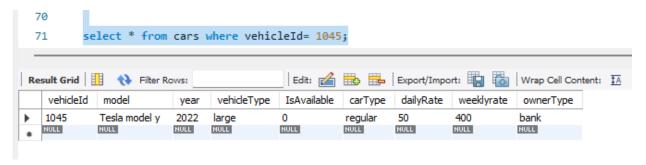
Inserting AmountDue in rental table using trigger before_rental_insert.



4.5 The fifth transaction is to enter or update the rental rates (daily and weekly) for a type of car.

Updated daily rate:

After executing this, you can find the updated data in the SQL as shown below.



Update weekly rate:

