Roadmap Overview

- 1. **Foundations:** Learn Python, NLP basics, and sentiment analysis concepts.
- 2. **Tools & Libraries:** Get comfortable with NLP libraries and pre-trained models.
- 3. **LLMs Introduction:** Understand LLMs, their architecture, and usage.
- 4. **Sentiment Analysis with LLMs:** Apply LLMs to sentiment tasks.
- 5. **Fine-Tuning & Optimization:** Customize models for better performance.
- 6. **Deployment & Scaling:** Build and deploy a real-world application.

8-Week Program

Week 1: Python & NLP Basics

Goal: Build a foundation in Python and understand NLP fundamentals.

Tasks:

- 1. Learn Python essentials: variables, loops, functions, and libraries (e.g., NumPy, Pandas).
- 2. Explore basic NLP concepts: tokenization, stemming, lemmatization, stop words.
- 3. Install tools: Python, Jupyter Notebook, and libraries (e.g., NLTK, spaCy).

Key Task:

• Write a Python script to tokenize and clean a sample text (e.g., a movie review).

Resources:

- Python: "Python Crash Course" (book) or freeCodeCamp tutorials.
- NLP: NLTK documentation or "Natural Language Processing with Python" (book).

Week 2: Sentiment Analysis Basics

Goal: Understand sentiment analysis and experiment with rule-based methods.

Tasks:

- 1. Learn sentiment analysis theory: positive/negative/neutral classification, lexicon-based approaches.
- 2. Use a lexicon-based tool (e.g., VADER from NLTK) for sentiment analysis.
- 3. Process a small dataset (e.g., tweets or reviews) and analyze sentiment.

Key Task:

• Apply VADER to classify sentiment in a dataset of 10 sentences and print results.

Resources:

- VADER: NLTK documentation.
- Dataset: Kaggle (e.g., Twitter Sentiment Analysis dataset).

Week 3: Machine Learning for NLP

Goal: Introduce ML concepts and traditional NLP models.

Tasks:

- 1. Learn ML basics: supervised learning, feature extraction (e.g., TF-IDF, Bag of Words).
- 2. Use scikit-learn to build a simple sentiment classifier (e.g., Logistic Regression).
- 3. Evaluate model performance: accuracy, precision, recall, F1-score.

Key Task:

• Train a Logistic Regression model on a labeled sentiment dataset and evaluate it.

Resources:

- Scikit-learn docs.
- Tutorial: "Sentiment Analysis with Scikit-learn" (Towards Data Science).

Week 4: Introduction to LLMs

Goal: Understand LLMs and experiment with pre-trained models.

Tasks:

- 1. Learn LLM basics: transformers, attention mechanisms, pre-training vs. fine-tuning.
- 2. Install Hugging Face Transformers library and explore pre-trained models (e.g., BERT).
- 3. Run a pre-trained LLM for basic text generation or classification.

Key Task:

• Use BERT to classify a sample sentence's sentiment via Hugging Face pipeline.

Resources:

- Hugging Face: Transformers docs & tutorials.
- Book: "Deep Learning with Python" (Chollet) for transformers intro.

Week 5: Sentiment Analysis with LLMs

Goal: Apply LLMs specifically to sentiment analysis.

Tasks:

- 1. Explore sentiment-specific models (e.g., DistilBERT, RoBERTa fine-tuned for sentiment).
- 2. Load a pre-trained sentiment model and test it on a dataset.
- 3. Compare results with traditional methods (e.g., VADER or ML model from Week 3).

Key Task:

• Run a pre-trained sentiment LLM on a dataset and compare accuracy with VADER.

Resources:

- Hugging Face Model Hub (sentiment models).
- Tutorial: "Sentiment Analysis with BERT" (Hugging Face or YouTube).

Week 6: Fine-Tuning LLMs

Goal: Customize an LLM for improved sentiment analysis.

Tasks:

- 1. Learn fine-tuning concepts: datasets, loss functions, hyperparameter tuning.
- 2. Prepare a labeled sentiment dataset (e.g., IMDb reviews or custom data).
- 3. Fine-tune a small LLM (e.g., DistilBERT) on your dataset using Hugging Face.

Key Task:

• *Fine-tune DistilBERT on a sentiment dataset and save the model.*

Resources:

- Hugging Face: Fine-tuning guide.
- Dataset: IMDb Sentiment Dataset (Kaggle).

Week 7: Evaluation & Optimization

Goal: Assess and improve your LLM's performance.

Tasks:

- 1. Evaluate fine-tuned model: confusion matrix, precision/recall, overfitting checks.
- 2. Optimize: experiment with batch size, learning rate, or quantization for efficiency.
- 3. Handle edge cases: sarcasm, multilingual text, or ambiguous sentiment.

Key Task:

• Test your fine-tuned model on tricky examples (e.g., sarcastic reviews) and tweak it.

Resources:

- Hugging Face: Evaluation metrics guide.
- Blog: "Optimizing Transformers" (Medium or Towards Data Science).

Week 8: Deployment & Real-World Application

Goal: Deploy your sentiment analysis model and wrap up with a project.

Tasks:

- 1. Build a simple API: Use Flask or FastAPI to serve your LLM.
- 2. Deploy to a cloud platform (e.g., Heroku, AWS, or Google Cloud).
- 3. Create a mini-project: e.g., a web app that analyzes user-input text sentiment.

Key Task:

• Deploy your sentiment analysis API to Heroku and test it with live inputs.

Resources:

- FastAPI/Flask docs.
- Tutorial: "Deploy Hugging Face Model" (YouTube or blogs).

Weekly Summary

- **Week 1:** Python & NLP basics (3 tasks).
- **Week 2:** Sentiment analysis basics (3 tasks).
- Week 3: ML for NLP (3 tasks).
- **Week 4:** Intro to LLMs (3 tasks).
- **Week 5:** Sentiment with LLMs (3 tasks).
- **Week 6:** Fine-tuning LLMs (3 tasks).
- **Week 7:** Evaluation & optimization (3 tasks).
- **Week 8:** Deployment & project (3 tasks).

Total: **24 tasks over 8 weeks** (~3 tasks/week).

Tips for Success

- **Practice Daily:** Spend 1-2 hours coding or experimenting.
- Datasets: Use free datasets (Kaggle, Hugging Face Datasets) to test your skills.
- **Hardware:** Start with a laptop; for fine-tuning, consider Google Colab (free GPU).
- **Community:** Join NLP groups (e.g., Reddit's r/MachineLearning, Hugging Face forums).

Final Project Idea

By Week 8, build a sentiment analysis tool that takes user reviews (e.g., from a website or X posts) and returns sentiment scores, deployed as an API or simple web app.

Let me know if you want to adjust the timeline, dive deeper into a week, or get code snippets for any task!