

HLS AXI master and Yocto kernel device driver module for Zynq

A complete flow example

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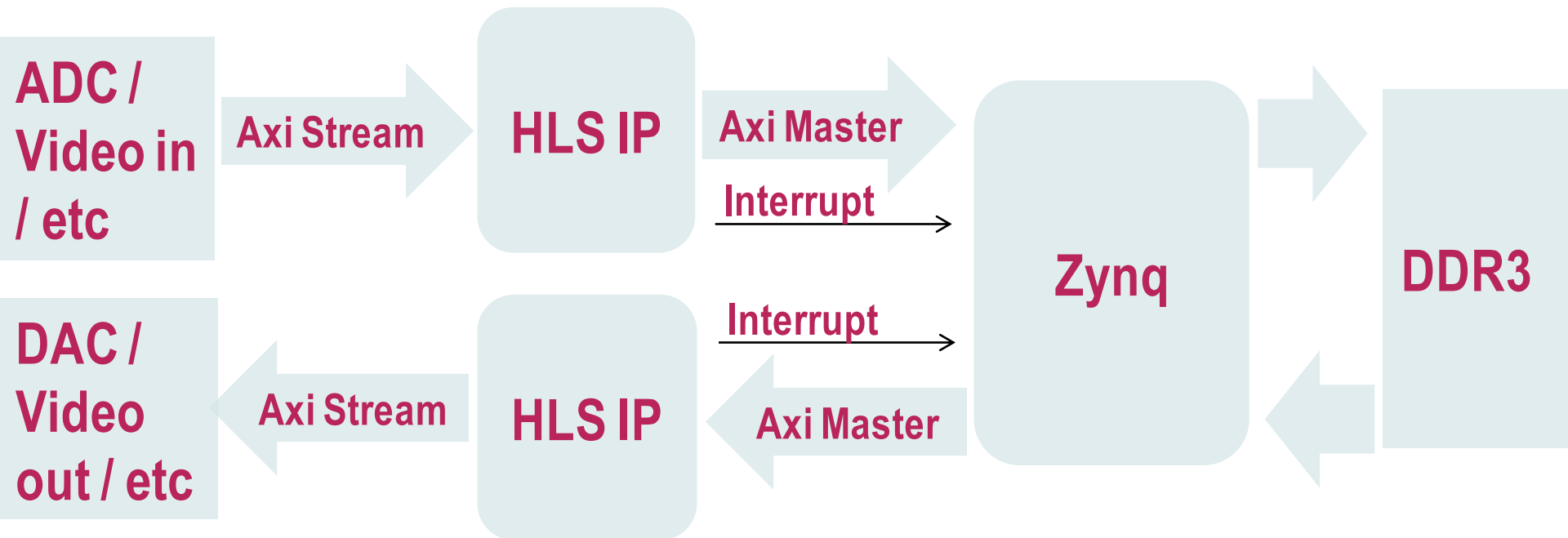
Digital FAE & Software Specialist



- The need for Axi master
- A template for multiple applications
- HLS Axi master project
- Vivado IPIntegrator project
- Yocto Kernel Module
- Demo

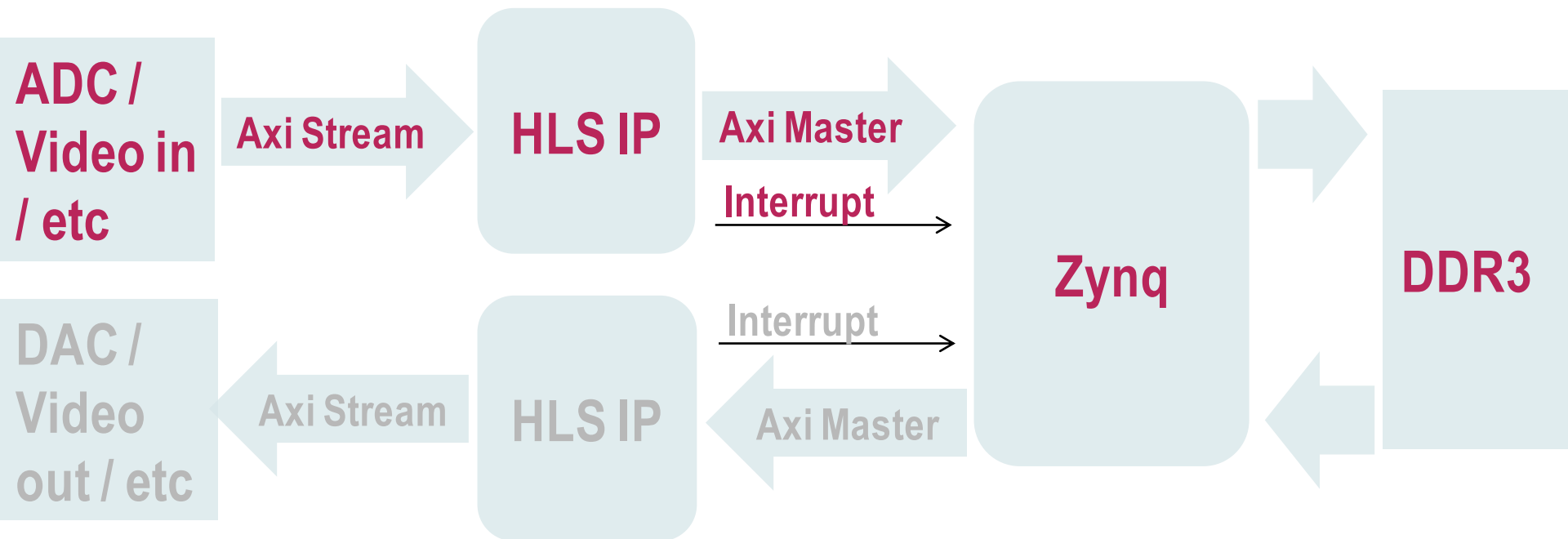
- **Frequent request from customers**
- **Axi master allows a data elaboration flow in parallel to CortexA9**
 - Video acquisition to memory / Video output from memory
 - ADC data acquisition to memory / DAC output driving from memory
 - Data filtering / elaboration on the fly or directly on memory
- **Need a sync method to coordinate with CortexA9**
 - Interrupt generation / handling
- **Sw Device Driver recommended**

A template for multiple applications



A template for multiple applications

What is available now



The ANSIC source code

Vivado HLS - proj_axi_master (C:\tmp\axi_master_and_stream\axi_master\proj_axi_master)

File Edit Project Solution Window Help

Explorer

- proj_axi_master
 - Includes
 - Source
 - example.cpp
 - Test Bench
 - solution1
 - constraints
 - directives.tcl
 - script.tcl
 - csim
 - build
 - report
 - impl
 - ip
 - vhdl
 - syn

example.cpp

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <string.h>
3 #define N 128
4 void example(volatile int *a, int stream_in[N], unsigned int byte_wroffset,
5             unsigned int ctrl_reg, unsigned int *status_reg, bool *interrupt )
6 {
7     #pragma HLS INTERFACE ap_bus port=a
8     #pragma HLS RESOURCE variable=a core=AXI4M
9     #pragma HLS INTERFACE axis port=stream_in
10    #pragma HLS STREAM variable=stream_in
11    #pragma HLS INTERFACE ap_none register port=byte_wroffset
12    #pragma HLS RESOURCE core=AXI4LiteS variable=byte_wroffset metadata="-bus_bundle MYAXIL"
13    #pragma HLS INTERFACE ap_none register port=ctrl_reg
14    #pragma HLS RESOURCE core=AXI4LiteS variable=ctrl_reg metadata="-bus_bundle MYAXIL"
15    #pragma HLS INTERFACE ap_ovld register port=status_reg
16    #pragma HLS RESOURCE core=AXI4LiteS variable=status_reg metadata="-bus_bundle MYAXIL"
17    #pragma HLS INTERFACE ap_ovld port=interrupt
18    int i;
19    int buff[N];
20    static unsigned int count=0;
21    static bool int_pending = false;
22    static unsigned int local_ctrl_reg=0;
23
24    local_ctrl_reg = ctrl_reg;
25    if ((local_ctrl_reg & 1) && (int_pending == false)){
26        for(i=0; i < N; i++)
27            buff[i] = stream_in[i];
28        memcpy((int *) (a+byte_wroffset/4), buff, N*sizeof(int));
29        count += N;
30        *status_reg = count;
31        int_pending = true;
32    }
33    if (local_ctrl_reg & 2) {
34        int_pending=false;
35    }
36    *interrupt=int_pending;
37 }
```

HLS compilation to VHDL (/Verilog) => 333Mhz estimated IP clock

Vivado HLS - proj_axi_master (C:\tmp\axi_master_and_stream\axi_master\proj_axi_master)

File Edit Project Solution Window Help

example.cpp example_csynth.rpt

Product family: zynq
Target device: xc7z010clg400-1

Performance Estimates

Timing (ns)

Summary

Clock	Target	Estimated	Uncertainty
default	3.00	2.63	0.38

Latency (clock cycles)

Summary

Latency		Interval		
min	max	min	max	Type
5	265	6	266	none

Detail

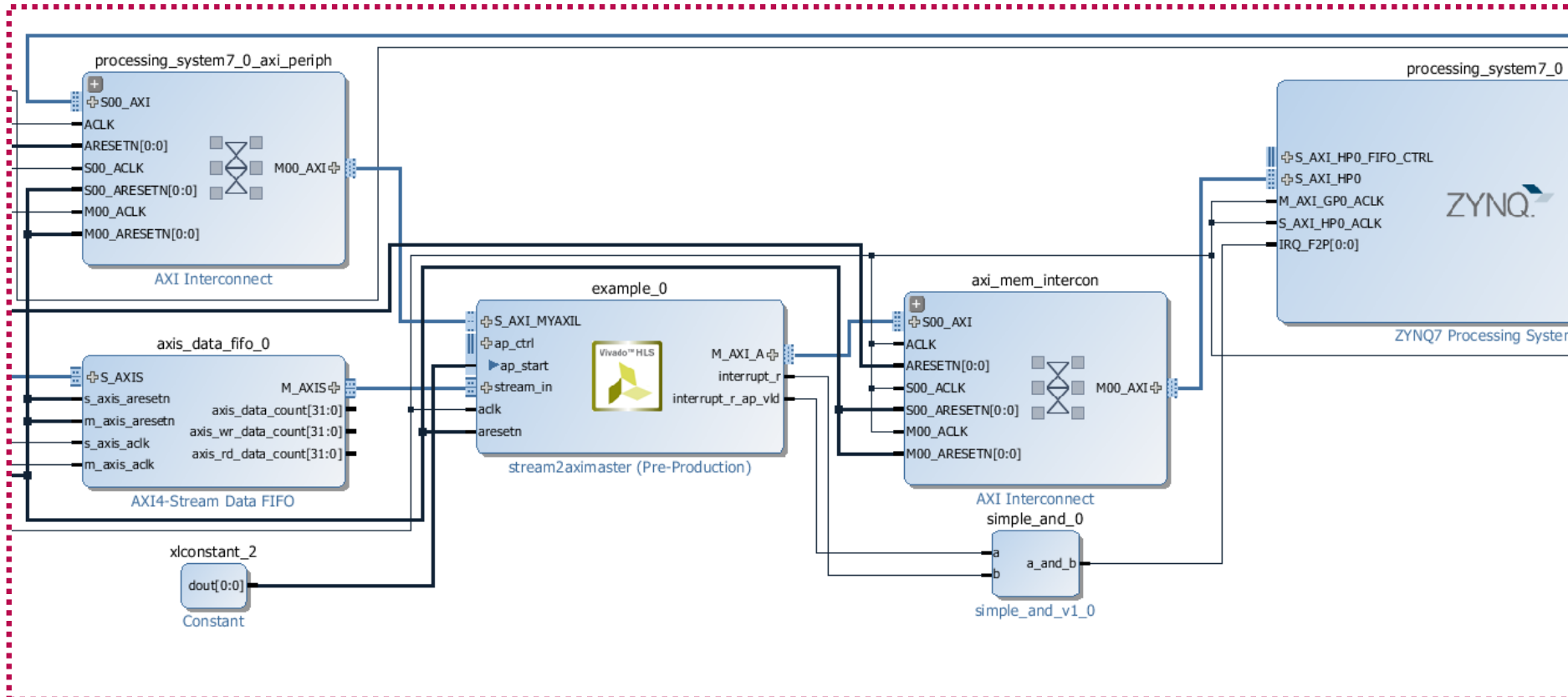
- Instance
- Loop

Utilization Estimates

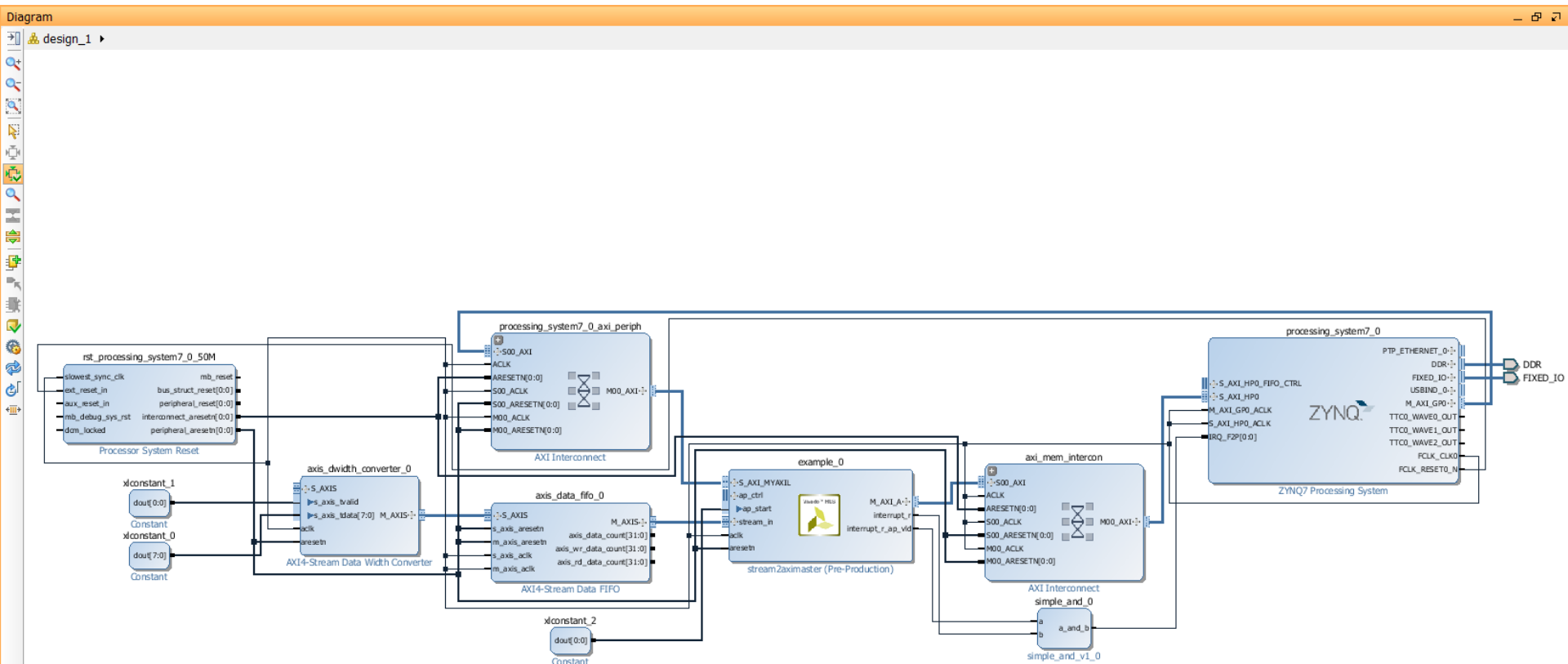
Summary

Name	BRAM_18K	DSP48E	FF	LUT
Expression	-	-	0	83
FIFO	-	-	-	-
Instance	-	-	-	-
Memory	1	-	0	0
Multiplexer	-	-	-	29
Register	-	-	231	-
Total	1	0	231	112
Available	120	80	35200	17600
Utilization (%)	~0	0	~0	~0

Targeting Microzed board



Targeting Microzed board



A code sample to start from

- There is a lack of complete flow (HLS->Vivado->Linux->Yocto->Zynq eval board) on Web resources
- The supplied driver is
 - A Linux Kernel Module (vs User Space approach)
 - Simplified, bare minimal to address open/read/write/close and single interrupt
 - Provided as Yocto recipe
 - Added to the same Architech VM used for Yocto trainings
 - Tested on Microzed

A code sample to start from

🌐 The supplied driver is NOT

- Using Device Tree model
 - It will map to a fixed 22 major number device , easier to read
 - A Device Tree based version will be available later
- Allocating dynamic kernel memory
 - It will write to absolute address 0x1001 0000, easier to read, must instruct kernel to avoid this memory area at boot time
 - It's the right approach when big memory space is required
 - A dynamic allocation version will be available later
- Including the header files automatically generated by HLS/Vivado
 - Registers and interrupt are hard coded in the source code
 - Easier to read, a cleaner version will be available later

Addresses, offsets, interrupt number definition

```
hello.c (~/yocto/meta-xilinx/recipes-myboard/hello-mod/files) - gedit
Open Save Undo Cut Copy Paste Find
hello.c x

MODULE_LICENSE("GPL");

#define AMASTER_BASE    0x43C00000    // copy paste from Vivado address editor
#define XEXAMPLE_MYAXIL_ADDR_BYTE_WROFFSET_DATA 0x14    // copy paste from xexample_hw.h, HLS generated
#define XEXAMPLE_MYAXIL_BITS_BYTE_WROFFSET_DATA 32
#define XEXAMPLE_MYAXIL_ADDR_CTRL_REG_I_DATA    0x1c
#define XEXAMPLE_MYAXIL_BITS_CTRL_REG_I_DATA    32
#define XEXAMPLE_MYAXIL_ADDR_STATUS_REG_O_DATA 0x24
#define XEXAMPLE_MYAXIL_BITS_STATUS_REG_O_DATA 32
#define XEXAMPLE_MYAXIL_ADDR_STATUS_REG_O_CTRL 0x20

#define AMASTER_OFFSET_W    (AMASTER_BASE+XEXAMPLE_MYAXIL_ADDR_BYTE_WROFFSET_DATA)
#define AMASTER_CTRL_W    (AMASTER_BASE+XEXAMPLE_MYAXIL_ADDR_CTRL_REG_I_DATA)
#define AMASTER_STATUS_R    (AMASTER_BASE+XEXAMPLE_MYAXIL_ADDR_STATUS_REG_O_DATA)

#define LOAD_VAL    0x10010000    // HLS IP will write to this address. Warning: no mem allocation done
#define START    0x00000001
#define STOP    0x00000000

#define IRQ_NUM    61    // interrupt line as per IPI Vivado connection to Zynq IRQ_F2P[0:0]

#define DEVICE_NAME "syscall"    // device name
#define SYSCALL_MAJOR 22    // device major number
#define BUF_LEN 80    // max buffer length
#define SUCCESS 0    // success return value

unsigned long *pAMASTER_OFFSET_W;
unsigned long *pAMASTER_CTRL_W;
unsigned long *pAMASTER_STATUS_R;
```

Write syscall: allow to enable/disable interrupt generation from HLS IP

```
hello.c (~/yocto/meta-xilinx/recipes-myboard/hello-mod/files) - gedit
Open Save Undo
hello.c x

// write routine (called when write() is used in user-space)
ssize_t syscall_write(struct file *flip, const char *buf, size_t length, loff_t *offset)
{
    printk("syscall_write.\n"); // debug: procedure call message
    if (length > BUF_LEN)
    {
        length = BUF_LEN;
        printk ("length cut to %d \n", BUF_LEN);
    }
    if (copy_from_user(msg, buf, length) != 0) // read buffer from user space
        return -EFAULT; // return error if it failed
    printk("Received: %s \n",msg); // debug: what string is received

    if (msg[0] == '1') //(strcmp(msg,"1") == 0) // enable IP interrupt
    {
        printk("Driver enables master.\n");
        iowrite32(Load_Val,pAMASTER_OFFSET_W);
        iowrite32(START,pAMASTER_CTRL_W);
        return length;
    }
    else if (msg[0] == '0') // (strcmp(msg,"0") == 0) // disable IP interrupt
    {
        printk("Driver disables master.\n");
        iowrite32(STOP,pAMASTER_CTRL_W);
        return length;
    }
    else
    {
        printk("Driver received wrong value.\n"); // Print error message
        return -EFAULT; // unknown value received
    }
}
```

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Read syscall: return total write transactions done by HLS IP to memory

```
// read routine (called when read() is used in user-space)
ssize_t syscall_read(struct file *flip, char *buf, size_t length, loff_t *offset)
{
    unsigned long tval;
    unsigned int msg_len;
    // read status value

    printk("syscall_read.\n");
    tval = ioread32(pAMASTER_STATUS_R);
    printk("Read() call value : %lu Cycles\n", tval);
    printk("length=%d\n", length);
    sprintf(msg, "%d", tval);
    msg_len = strlen(msg);
    // debug: procedure call message
    // read status register from HLS IP = transactions count
    // display status register value
    if (length < msg_len)
        msg_len = length;
    //return tval as a string
    /*
     * If file position is non-zero, then assume the string has
     * been read and indicate there is no more data to be read.
     */
    if (*offset != 0)
        return 0;
    /*
     * Tell the user how much data we wrote.
     */
    *offset = msg_len;
    if (copy_to_user(buf, &msg, msg_len) != 0)
        // send counter value
        return -EFAULT;
    else
        return msg_len;
}
```

Irq handler routine: clear HLS IP pending interrupt and disable it after 100 calls

```
hello.c (~/yocto/meta-xilinx/recipes-myboard/hello-mod/files) - gedit
Open Save Undo
hello.c x
// interrupt handler
static irqreturn_t irq_handler(int irq,void*dev_id)
{
    unsigned long temp;
    unsigned long statusvalue;

    statusvalue = ioread32(pAMASTER_STATUS_R);
    printk("Interrupt! Status counter value : %lu Cycles\n",statusvalue );
    iowrite32(2 ,pAMASTER_CTRL_W); //clear int while int gen disabled

    intcount++;
    if (intcount>=100) // after 100 interrupts
    {
        printk("100 interrupts have been registered.\nDisabling master");// print status message
        iowrite32(STOP,pAMASTER_CTRL_W);
    }
    else
        iowrite32(START,pAMASTER_CTRL_W);

    return IRQ_HANDLED;
}
```

Module init: link ISR to interrupt, map IP registers, write device address and create device num. 22

```
hello.c (~/yocto/meta-xilinx/recipes-myboard/hello-mod/files) - gedit
Open Save Undo
hello.c x
static int __init mod_init(void)
{
    unsigned long temp;
    printk(KERN_ERR "Init syscall module. \n");
    if (request_irq(IRQ_NUM, irq_handler, IRQF_DISABLED, DEVICE_NAME, NULL)) //request interrupt
    {
        printk(KERN_ERR "Not Registered IRQ. \n");
        return -EBUSY;
    }
    printk(KERN_ERR "Registered IRQ. \n");
    pAMASTER_STATUS_R = ioremap_nocache(AMASTER_STATUS_R, 0x4);
    pAMASTER_OFFSET_W = ioremap_nocache(AMASTER_OFFSET_W, 0x4);
    pAMASTER_CTRL_W = ioremap_nocache(AMASTER_CTRL_W, 0x4);
    iowrite32(Load_VAL, pAMASTER_OFFSET_W);
    iowrite32(START, pAMASTER_CTRL_W); //uncomment for HLS IP transactions autostart
    intcount = 0; // set interrupt count to 0, driver will unload on 100 interrupts
    /* => to be completed, allocation of memory, Here's the allocation of a single quantum */
    /* if (! PAGE_SIZE << log2()) {
        dptr->data[s_pos] =
            (void *)__get_free_pages(GFP_KERNEL, dptr->order);
        if (!dptr->data[s_pos])
            goto nomem;
        memset(dptr->data[s_pos], 0, PAGE_SIZE << dptr->order);
    } */
    // manual node creation => easier to understand, but in future adopt device tree model
    if (register_chrdev(SYSCALL_MAJOR, DEVICE_NAME, &syscall_fops))
        printk("Error: cannot register to major device 22.\n");

    if (irq_set_irq_type(IRQ_NUM, IRQ_TYPE_EDGE_RISING))
        printk("Error: cannot enable rising edged on interrupt %d\n", IRQ_NUM);
    else
        printk("Rising edge enabled on interrupt %d\n", IRQ_NUM);

    printk("Type: mknod /dev/%s c %d 0\n", DEVICE_NAME, SYSCALL_MAJOR);
    printk("And remove it after unloading the module.\n");

    return SUCCESS;
}
```

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Recompiling hello-mod recipe

🌐 bitbake hello-mod

- Will create \$HOME/yocto/build/tmp/sysroots/zedboard-zynq7/lib/modules/3.8.11-xilinx/extra/hello.ko

🌐 bitbake core-image-minimal

- Will create the sysroot image containing the hello.ko module at /lib/modules/3.8.11-xilinx/extra

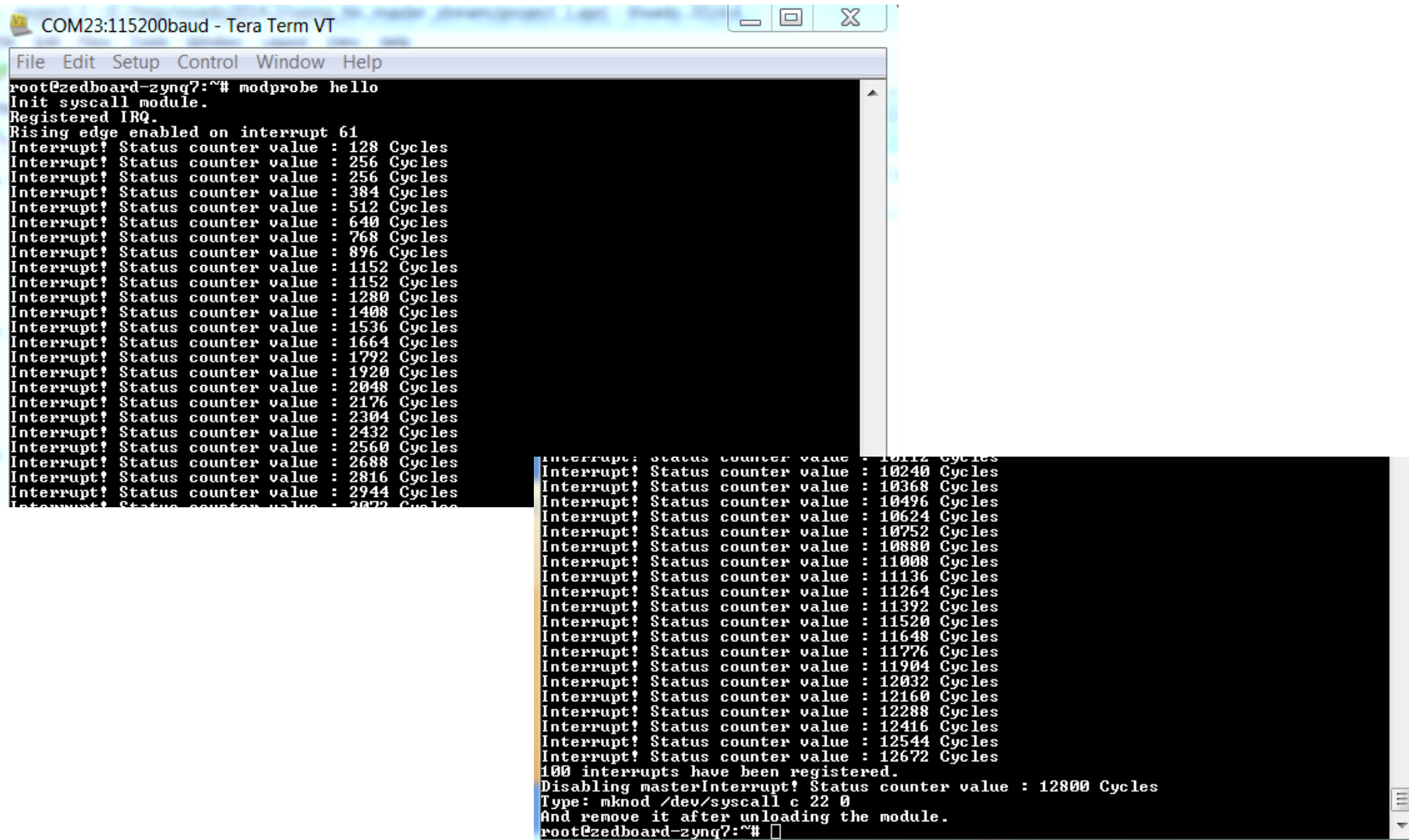
Microzed: Architech Yocto booting from SD card, kernel module already included by recipe

```
COM23:115200baud - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help
Sending discover...
No lease, failing
hwclock: can't open '/dev/misc/rtc': No such file or directory
Mon Jan 12 10:49:00 UTC 2015
hwclock: can't open '/dev/misc/rtc': No such file or directory
INIT: Entering runlevel: 5
hwclock: can't open '/dev/misc/rtc': No such file or directory
Starting syslogd/klogd: done
Stopping Bootlog daemon: bootlogd.
Starting tcf-agent: OK

Poky (Yocto Project Reference Distro) 1.5 zedboard-zynq7 /dev/ttyPS0

zedboard-zynq7 login: root
root@zedboard-zynq7:~# ls /lib/
ld-2.18.so          libdl.so.2          libresolv.so.2
ld-linux.so.3      libm-2.18.so        librt-2.18.so
libBrokenLocale-2.18.so  libm.so.6          librt.so.1
libBrokenLocale.so.1  libnsl-2.18.so     libthread_db-1.0.so
libanl-2.18.so        libnsl.so.1        libthread_db.so.1
libanl.so.1          libnss_compat-2.18.so  libtinfo.so.5
libblkid.so.1        libnss_compat.so.2  libtinfo.so.5.9
libblkid.so.1.1.0    libnss_dns-2.18.so  libutil-2.18.so
libc-2.18.so         libnss_dns.so.2     libutil.so.1
libc.so.6            libnss_files-2.18.so  libuuid.so.1
libcrypt-2.18.so     libnss_files.so.2   libuuid.so.1.3.0
libcrypt.so.1        libpthread-2.18.so  modules/
libcrypto.so.1.0.0   libpthread.so.0     udev/
libdl-2.18.so        libresolv-2.18.so
root@zedboard-zynq7:~# ls /lib/modules/3.8.11-xilinx/extra/
hello.ko
root@zedboard-zynq7:~#
```

Microzed: loading kernel module, the IP transactions and interrupt generation are triggered



```

COM23:115200baud - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help
root@zedboard-zynq?:~# modprobe hello
Init syscall module.
Registered IRQ.
Rising edge enabled on interrupt 61
Interrupt! Status counter value : 128 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 256 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 256 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 384 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 512 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 640 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 768 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 896 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 1152 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 1152 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 1280 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 1408 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 1536 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 1664 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 1792 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 1920 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 2048 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 2176 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 2304 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 2432 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 2560 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 2688 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 2816 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 2944 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 3072 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 3200 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 3328 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 3456 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 3584 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 3712 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 3840 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 3968 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 4096 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 4224 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 4352 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 4480 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 4608 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 4736 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 4864 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 4992 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 5120 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 5248 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 5376 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 5504 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 5632 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 5760 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 5888 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 6016 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 6144 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 6272 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 6400 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 6528 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 6656 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 6784 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 6912 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 7040 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 7168 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 7296 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 7424 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 7552 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 7680 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 7808 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 7936 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 8064 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 8192 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 8320 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 8448 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 8576 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 8704 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 8832 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 8960 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 9088 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 9216 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 9344 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 9472 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 9600 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 9728 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 9856 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 9984 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 10112 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 10240 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 10368 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 10496 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 10624 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 10752 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 10880 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 11008 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 11136 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 11264 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 11392 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 11520 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 11648 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 11776 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 11904 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 12032 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 12160 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 12288 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 12416 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 12544 Cycles
Interrupt! Status counter value : 12672 Cycles
100 interrupts have been registered.
Disabling masterInterrupt! Status counter value : 12800 Cycles
Type: mknod /dev/syscall c 22 0
And remove it after unloading the module.
root@zedboard-zynq?:~#
  
```

Microzed: making node and sending '1' to re-trigger 128 transactions and interrupt IP

```
root@zedboard-zynq7:~# mknod /dev/syscall c 22 0
root@zedboard-zynq7:~# echo 1 > /dev/syscall
syscall_write.
Received: 1
u tried to open the syscall module.

Driver enables master.
Interrupt! Status counter value : 12928 Cycles
100 interrupts have been registered.
Disabling master
```

```
Disabling masterroot@zedboard-zynq7:~# echo 1 > /dev/syscall
syscall_write.
Received: 1
u tried to open the syscall module.

Driver enables master.
Interrupt! Status counter value : 13056 Cycles
100 interrupts have been registered.
Disabling masterInterrupt! Status counter value : 13056 Cycles
100 interrupts have been registered.
Disabling masterroot@zedboard-zynq7:~# echo 1 > /dev/syscall
syscall_write.
Received: 1
u tried to open the syscall module.

Driver enables master.
Interrupt! Status counter value : 13184 Cycles
100 interrupts have been registered.
Disabling masterroot@zedboard-zynq7:~# Interrupt! Status counter value : 13184 Cycles
100 interrupts have been registered.
Disabling master
```

Microzed: making sure expected addresses have been written

- The HLS IP has been sw initialized to write DDR from address 0x10010000
- When triggered, the IP will write N=128 words (=32bit) from Axi Stream to DDR
- The Axi Stream is fed by a const value, 0xCA = 0xb11001010
- We expect address range 0x10010000 – 0x100101FF filled by 0xCA
- We'll use rwmem utility (see Architech Yocto Training) to dump absolute memory address

```
root@zedboard-zynq7:~#  
root@zedboard-zynq7:~# rwmem 0x10010000  
0x0000000010010000 = 0xcacacaca  
root@zedboard-zynq7:~# rwmem 0x100101f0  
0x00000000100101f0 = 0xcacacaca  
root@zedboard-zynq7:~# rwmem 0x10010200  
0x0000000010010200 = 0xf77fdff  
root@zedboard-zynq7:~#
```