# beamline Documentation

Release 1.3.5

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## beamline Python package

beamline: accelerator online-modeling toolkits.

Install: pip install beamline PDF documentation: Download

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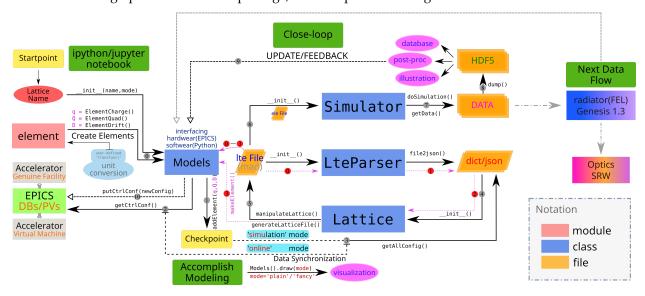
## INTRODUCTION

Python package beamline is created for accelerator online-modeling requirement, trying to supply both CLI and GUI working environment, upon the already built infrastructure, extensions/tools could be developed to solve specific problems.

Interfaces between EPICS control environment have been designed, manually modeling machine could be achieved following the examples that this manual provides, automatic modeling from lattice file is also supported.

Tracing back to the very beginning of this package, ideas about to build a full-featured OOP high-level development environment by Python has been incubated, as well as the highly flexibility to meet different requirements.

Below is the design picture inside this package, to accomplish various goals:



- Parsing Elegant (electron accelerator tracking code) lattice file (.1te) to be python dict or json string for further operations.
- Modeling accelerator magnetic elements, such as dipole, quadrupole, drift, etc. to be python objects, from EPICS control environment to OOP level.
- Automatic modeling from .1te lattice file definition with postfixed !epics anotation to define EPICS control configurations.
- Support unit conversion between EPICS PV raw value and the physical real value of elements.
- Modeling lattice beamline from modeled elements, constructing Lattice instance, dumping .1te file for code tracking.

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- Feeding defined elements with new configuration, interfacing with EPICS environment, to form the close-loop online system.
- Visualizing the lattice layout by predefined elements' style.
- Friendly native-look GUI application to facilitate these (part of) functionalities.

**CHAPTER** 

**TWO** 

## **DEPLOYMENT**

Deploy beamline to different operating systems is quite simple, both online and offline approaches are provided. Before installing this package into system, there may be packages/libraries dependence issues to be resolved first.

## **Prerequisites**

Required Python packages: pyrpn, h5py, numpy, scipy, matplotlib, wxPython, pyepics.

Packages with version infomation:

```
numpy : 1.11.1
h5py : 2.6.0
matplotlib : 1.5.1
pyepics : 3.2.6
pyrpn : 1.0.3
wxPython : 3.0.2.0
```

#### Note:

- wxPython should be built with unicode support
- Install them by pip install <package\_name> (recommanded)

## Installation

#### Online approach

```
pip install beamline --prefix=/opt/high-level-apps -i https://pypi.python.org/pypi
```

or precisely define the version number:

```
pip install beamline==1.3.5 --prefix=/opt/high-level-apps -i https://pypi.python.org/pypi
```

#### Offline approach

Download beamline from PyPI.

```
pip install beamline-1.3.5-py2.py3-none-any.whl --prefix=/opt/high-level-apps
```

#### Note:

#### beamline Documentation

- root privilege may be asked.
- System wide environment variables, like PATH, PYTHONPATH and system menu integration issues are handled when deploying another package felapps, details please see its documentation.

**CHAPTER** 

THREE

## **EXAMPLES AND DEMONSTRATIONS**

## **Example 1**

Use deprecated modules from beamline package: blparser, elements and pltutils to do simple lattice visualization task.

Below is the lattice definition file (ele.list) to be used:

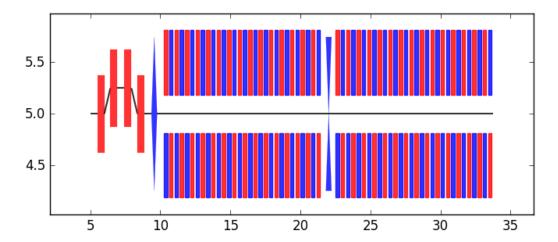
```
# lattice file for demostrations
D1: drift, 1 = 0.5
B1: rbend, 1 = 0.5, angle = 30
D2: drift, 1 = 1
B2: rbend, 1 = 0.5, angle = -30
D3: drift, 1 = 1
B3: rbend, 1 = 0.5, angle = -30
D4: drift, 1 = 1
B4: rbend, 1 = 0.5, angle = 30
D5: drift, 1 = 1
Q1: quad, k1=20, 1=0.4, angle = 75
Q1: quad, k1=-20, 1 = 0.4, angle = 75
Q3: quad, k1=-20, 1 = 0.4, angle = 75
Q4: quad, k1=-20, 1 = 0.4, angle = 75
U1: undulator, xlamd = 0.5, nwig = 15
BL: line = (D1, B1, D1, B2, D1, B3, D1, B4, D1, Q1, D1, U1, D1, Q2, D1, U1)
   +(D1,D2,Q1,D1,B1,D2,B2,D3,U1,Q2,D3,B3,D4,B4,D5,Q1,U1,D1,D2,D3,Q1,D1,B1,D2,B2,D3,Q2,D3,B3,D4,B4,D5,Q1,D2,D2,Q3,D2,Q4,D2,Q2,D3,B3,D4,B4,D5,Q1,D2,D2,Q
BL3: line = (B1,D2,B2,D3,B3,D4,B4,D5,U1)
```

**Warning:** Note that this module only support beamline definition with all elements on the same line. To be more flexible, use the new parsing modules.

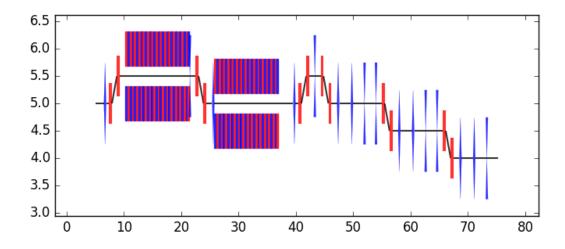
Now visulization beamline named BL could be achieved by following steps:

```
from beamline import blparser
from beamline import pltutils
beamlinelist = blparser.madParser('ele.list', 'BL')
beamlineplot, xlim, ylim = pltutils.makeBeamline(beamlinelist, startpoint=(5, 5))
pltutils.plotLattice(beamlineplot, xranges=xlim, yranges=ylim, zoomfac=1.2, fig_size=8, fig_ratio=0.4)
```

Which should show figure like:



And if choosing BL2, should get figure like:



## **Example 2**

 $Manually \ modeling \ accelerator \ machine \ step \ by \ step, by \ using \ beamline \ modules: \ element, \ lattice, \ models \ and \ simulation, \ etc.$ 

## **Warming Up**

```
#!/usr/bin/python
import beamline
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# define elements by ``Element*`` class in ``beamline`` package
q = beamline.ElementCharge(name='q',)
q1 = beamline.ElementQuad(name='Q1', config='kl=10,1=0.2')
b1 = beamline.ElementCsrcsben(name='B1', config='angle=+0.4,1=0.25')
b2 = beamline.ElementCsrcsben(name='B2', config='angle=-0.4,1=0.25')
b3 = beamline.ElementCsrcsben(name='B3', config='angle=-0.4,1=0.25')
b4 = beamline.ElementCsrcsben(name='B4', config='angle=+0.4,1=0.25')
```

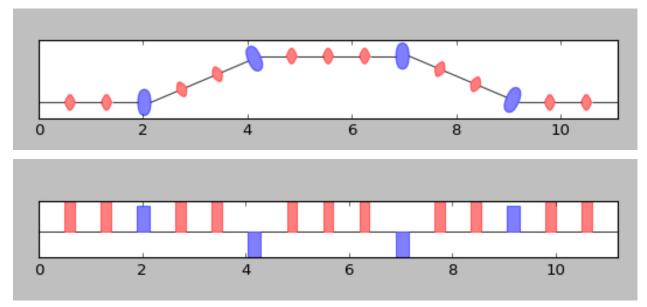
```
d1 = beamline.ElementCsrdrift(name='D1', config='l=0.5')
# create lattice model by ``Models`` class
lattice = beamline.Models(name='BL', mode='simu')
qline = (d1, q1, d1)
chi1 = (q1, d1, b1, d1, q1, d1, q1, d1, b2, d1, q1)

chi2 = (q1, d1, b3, d1, q1, d1, q1, d1, b4, d1, q1)
lattice.addElement(q, qline, chi1, qline, chi2, qline)
#ptches, anotelist, xrange, yrange = lattice.draw(showfig=False, mode='fancy')
ptches, anotelist, xrange, yrange = lattice.draw(showfig=False, mode='plain')
# show lattice in "fancy" mode
fig = plt.figure()
ax = fig.add_subplot(111, aspect='equal')
[ax.add_patch(i) for i in ptches]
ax.set_xlim(xrange)
ax.set_ylim(yrange)
ax.set_yticks([])
plt.show()
```

The above snippet shows how to build a simple lattice line from scratch, that is:

- Create elements, one by one, with Elements\* class[es] that within beamline package, always assign the element with a meaningful name, it's better to follow some naming rules;
- Create lattice model instance, by the Models class, define the beamline name to be modeled by name keyword, and mode keyword to indicate which mode should be modelled, could be selected from simu and online options, which stands for simulation mode and online mode, if mode='simu', then all parameter values should be assigned with fixed values (usually defined in the element creation step), while mode='online' would trig such on-line procedure:
  - The data acquiring process will try to get the value from control fields, e.g. some EPICS PV string named channels;
  - If failed, then rollback to simulation mode, i.e. using the values that defined for simulation mode;
  - The EPICS PV control fields could be defined by setConf(type='ctrl') method for all Element\* classes.

lattice is now an instance of class Models, the draw() method is responsible for showing the lattice layout with defined style, i.e. fancy (left) or plain (right):



## Online-modeling a Chicane

Below is an example to modeling a four-dioples separated chicane by hand, to follow the steps:

- 1. Start an IOC to provide the EPICS control environment, e.g. to link a few (one or two) valid PVs with some quadrupoles;
- 2. Create magnetic elements one by one, it is suggested to follow the lattice/beamline element appearance sequence;
- 3. Instantiate with Models class;
- 4. Create lattice:
  - Generate lattice file for simulation;
  - Other manipulations;

Here goes the details:

#### Start IOC to mimic real control environment

```
#!../../bin/linux-x86_64/vfel
 envPaths
epicsEnvSet("ARCH","linux-x86_64")
epicsEnvSet("IOC","iocvfel")
epicsEnvSet("TOP","/home/tong/Programming/projects/vFEL/controlMachine")
epicsEnvSet("EPICS_BASE","/home/tong/APS/epics/base")
 envPaths.sim
epicsEnvSet("SIM_ROOT","/home/tong/Programming/projects/vFEL/simulation")
cd /home/tong/Programming/projects/vFEL/controlMachine
dbLoadDatabase "dbd/vfel.dbd"
vfel_registerRecordDeviceDriver pdbbase
dbLoadRecords("db/vfel.db", "fel=sxfel")
dbLoadRecords("db/lattice.db","fel=sxfel")
cd /home/tong/Programming/projects/vFEL/controlMachine/iocBoot/iocvfel
iocInit
Starting iocInit
## EPICS Base built Jul 11 2016
iocRun: All initialization complete
epics> dbl
sxfel:lattice:Q09:set
```

Fig. 3.1: Start IOC

#### Create elements

Import proper packages:

```
#!/usr/bin/python
# coding: utf-8
import beamline
import os
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.patches as patches
import copy
```

```
Starting iocInit
## EPICS Base built Jul 11 2016
iocRun: All initialization complete
epics> dbl
sxfel:lattice:Q09:set
sxfel:lattice:Q10:set
sxfel:trig
sxfel:lattice
sxfel:simulator
sxfel:calcTrig
sxfel:lattice:Q09
sxfel:lattice:Q10
sxfel:randomM
sxfel:elefile
sxfel:ltefile
sxfel:outfilename1
sxfel:simfolderhead
sxfel:lattice:array1
sxfel:prof1
epics>
```

Fig. 3.2: List available records (PVs)

Next, the very first step need to push forward is to correctly model the physical elements (one by one), in the beamline package, magnet components classes could be found in element module, e.g. quadrupole is abstracted in ElementQuad class, charge is in ElementCharge, etc., they are all inherited from MagBlock.

The common or shared information/configurations for all these elements could be predefined in MagBlock class, e.g. we can put information like facility name, time stamp, author/operator, etc., common information is presumed not changed, so please defined in the first step, see STEP 1.

To set the elements' configurations, method setConf(config,type) could be used, in which config is either configuration string with the format like k1=10.0,1=0.1 or python dictionary like  $\{'k1': 10.0,'1': 0.1\}$ , and type is the configuration type to be configured, could be comm (common configuration), ctrl (control configuration), simu (simulation configuration), misc (miscellaneous configuration) and all (all configurations).

The unit between EPICS PV value and real physical variable is usually required to do conversions, so in the design stage, the method unitTrans(inval,direction='+',transfun=None) is created for handling such issue. One can define this conversion function at the class stage, but this approach is limited to the case that all the elements with the same type only could share the same conversion function, which is not proper in the real situation. Thus, transfun is created as the input function parameter for unitTrans method, which is a user-defined function for each element object.

```
# STEP 2: create elements
# charge, this is visual element for the real accelerator,
# but is a must for elegant tracking
chconf = {'total': 1e-9}
q = beamline.ElementCharge(name='q', config=chconf)
# csrcsben, use elegant element name
# simconf is complementary configurations for elegant tracking,
# should set with setConf(simconf, type='simu') method
simconf = {"edge1_effects": 1,
              "edge2_effects":1,
             "hgap":0.015,
              "csr":0,
              "nonlinear":1,
             "n_kicks":100.
              "integration_order":4,
             "bins":512,
              "sg_halfwidth":1,
             "block_csr":0,
              '1':0.5,}
angle = 0.1 \# rad
B1 = beamline.ElementCsrcsben(name='b1', config={'angle':angle, 'e1':0, 'e2':angle})
B1.setConf(simconf, type='simu')
B2 = beamline.ElementCsrcsben(name='b2', config={'angle':-angle, 'e1':-angle, 'e2':0})
B3 = beamline.ElementCsrcsben(name='b3', config={'angle':-angle, 'e1':0, 'e2':-angle})
B4 = beamline.ElementCsrcsben(name='b4', config={'angle': angle, 'e1':angle, 'e2':0})
B2.setConf(simconf, type='simu')
B3.setConf(simconf, type='simu')
B4.setConf(simconf, type='simu')
D0 = beamline.ElementDrift(name='D0', config="l=1.0")
```

Now the dipole and drift sections are created, here you can also issue some methods to get the defined elements' properties, e.g.: print(B1.calcTransM(gamma=200)) to get transport matrix and B1.printConfig(type='all') to show all the configurations.

**Note:** Always try to hit <TAB> when you're working under command line interface, especially in IPython shell when you're playing Python.

Next create quadrupoles and incorporate the unit-conversion feature.

Define the conversion function, the direction parameter indicates the conversion direction, i.e.:

- '+': conversion rule for EPICS PV (raw) value to physical (real) value;
- '-': conversion rule for physical (real) value to EPICS PV (raw) value.

```
def fUnitTrans(val, direction):
    if direction == '+':
        return val*4.0
    else:
        return val*0.25
```

To use conversion function:

```
# create instance and apply user-defined unit conversion function
Q1 = beamline.ElementQuad(name = 'Q1', config = "k1 = 10, 1 = 0.5")
simuconf = {'tilt':"pi 4 /"}
Q1.setConf(simuconf, type = 'simu')
# control configurations for Q1
ctrlconf = {"k1":{'pv':"sxfel:lattice:Q09",'val':''}}
Q1.setConf(ctrlconf, type = 'ctrl')
Q1.transfun = fUnitTrans # apply unit conversion function
```

Some testing to show the conversion rule has been applied successfully:

#### Create models

Use Models class of models module, change mode to be simu to start simulation mode, online mode will trig EPICS get/put processes when control configurations could be found in elements' configuration.

```
latline_online = beamline.Models(name='blchi', mode='online')
qline = (D0, Q1, D0)
chi = (B1, D0, B2, D0, D0, B3, D0, B4)
latline_online.addElement(q, qline, chi, qline)

# show artist layout
#latline_online.draw(showfig=True,mode='fancy')
```

To access what latline\_online (which is an instance of beamline.models.Models) provides:

```
>>> eleb1, = latline_online.getElementsByName('b1')
>>> print eleb1.name
b1
>>> # change b1 configuration, e.g. angle
>>> eleb1.setConf('angle=0.5', type='simu')
>>> eleb1.printConfig()
```

```
>>> # print out all added elements
>>> latline_online.printAllElements()
          Configuration END
ID : Name
                 Туре
                           Class Name
001: q
                 CHARGE
                            ElementCharge
002: D0
                 DRIFT
                            ElementDrift
003: Q1
                 QUAD
                            ElementQuad
004: D0
                 DRIFT
                            ElementDrift
005: b1
                 CSRCSBEN
                           ElementCsrcsben
006: D0
                 DRIFT
                            ElementDrift
007: b2
                 CSRCSBEN
                            ElementCsrcsben
008: D0
                 DRIFT
                            ElementDrift
009: D0
                 DRIFT
                            ElementDrift
                 CSRCSBEN ElementCsrcsben
011: D0
                 DRIFT
                            ElementDrift
                 CSRCSBEN ElementCsrcsben
013: D0
                 DRIFT
                            ElementDrift
014: Q1
                 QUAD
                            ElementQuad
                 DRIFT
                            ElementDrift
```

```
>>> # get configuration of 'Q1'
>>> print latline_online.getAllConfig(fmt='dict')['Q1']
{'QUAD': {'tilt': 'pi 4 /', 'k1': 2.5, 'l': '0.5'}}
```

```
>>> # get all 'Q1' and change the drawing style of orange facecolor
>>> eleQ1all = latline_online.getElementsByName('Q1')
>>> map(lambda x: x.setStyle(fc='orange'), eleQ1all)
>>> print eleQ1all
[<beamline.element.ElementQuad object at 0x7f335a40b610>,
<beamline.element.ElementQuad object at 0x7f335a40b9d0>]
```

**Note:** addElement() method support replica expansion functionality, when same named items are added into the lattice tuple (e.g. qline in this example), so when getElementsByName() is invoked, a list would be returned, it is the user's liability to discriminate which one should be selected and modified since they share the same literal name, it is better to assign a new name once selected from the list.

```
>>> # update Q1's EPICS PV value, aim to set its raw value
>>> latline_online putCtrlConf(eleQ1, 'k1', 2.5, type='raw')
>>> eleQ1.printConfig(type='all')
 ----- Configuration START -
Element name: Q1 (ElementQuad)
Position: s = 1.000 \text{ Fm}
Common configs:
DATE = 2016-03-24
AUTHOR = Tong Zhang
Simulation configs:
tilt = pi 4 /
     = 0.5
    = 10
Control configs:
    = sxfel:lattice:Q09, raw: 2.5, real: 10.0
----- Configuration END -----
```

**Warning:** The unit of 'raw' value here should be 'A', and 'T/m' for 'real' value, however it's also the user's liability to define correct unit conversion function at the element creation stage.

#### Lattice modeling

Lattice class in lattice module is created for make lattice instance, the initial idea is to bridge the real machine and the numerical simulation world, e.g. generate lattice file that could be used by simulation code like Elegant.

```
# e.g. '.lte' for elegant tracking, require all configurations
latins = beamline.Lattice(latline_online.getAllConfig())
latfile = os.path.join(os.getcwd(), '../../tests/tracking/test.lte')
latins.generateLatticeFile(latline_online.name, latfile)
#latins.dumpAllElements()
```

The generated lattice file:

Now, the particle tracking by Elegant is possible by using the generated lattice file.

```
simpath = '../../tests/tracking/'
elefile = os.path.join(simpath, 'test.ele')
h5out = os.path.join(simpath, 'tpout.h5')
elesim = beamline.Simulator()
elesim.setMode('elegant')
elesim.setScript('runElegant.sh')
elesim.setExec('elegant')
elesim.setExec('elegant')
elesim.setFath(simpath)
elesim.setInputfiles(ltefile=latfile, elefile=elefile)
```

The tracking output files could be found in simpath, that is in ../../tests/tracking folder.

An example of elefile is shown like:

```
&run_setup
        lattice = test.lte,
       default_order = 2,
       use_beamline = BLCHI,
       p_central = 70
       sigma = %s.sig,
       centroid = %s.cen,
       output = %s.out,
       magnets = %s.mag
        !final = %s.fin,
        print_statistics = 1
        !parameters = %s.param
&end
&twiss output
   filename = %s twi
   matched = 0
   alpha x = 0
   alpha_y = 0
   beta_x = 10
   beta_y = 10
&end
&run_control
       n_steps = 1
&end
&bunched_beam
       n_particles_per_bunch = 2500,
        one_random_bunch=0,
       emit_nx = 2.0e-6,
       emit_ny = 2.0e-6,
        beta_x = 20, alpha_x = 10,
       beta_y = 20, alpha_y = 10,
        sigma_dp = 0.001,
        sigma_s = 300e-6,
        distribution_type[0] = 3*"gaussian",
       distribution_cutoff[0] = 3*3,
        symmetrize = 1
        enforce_rms_values[0] = 1,1,1,
        !bunch = %s.bun
&end
&track &end
```

#### Note:

- simpath, elefile and h5out are file/folder locations that should be defined by user, it is suggested that make them share with the same directory root (the value of simpath), thus all the output files also could be located in a much more clearer manner.
- Currently, simulation module does not automatically handle the configuration of elefile, which is left for the user to adapt correctly, expecially the use\_beamline keyword.
- Simulator class is designed to have the ability to interface with different simulation software, e.g. Elegant, MAD, etc., by setMode() method, and the regarding runtime scripts (setScript() and setExec()), to make the doSimulation() method works.

Below is the runElegant.sh script, it is a quite simple shell script, to enter right directory and trig right simulation procedure, if other simulation tool is configured by setMode(), this script may need to be altered.

```
#!/bin/bash

# script made for simulation.py module
# input parameters:
# elefile: .ele file for elegant tracking, full name
# simpath: simulation path for data
# simexec: elegant path
#
elefile=$1
simpath=$2
simexec=$3

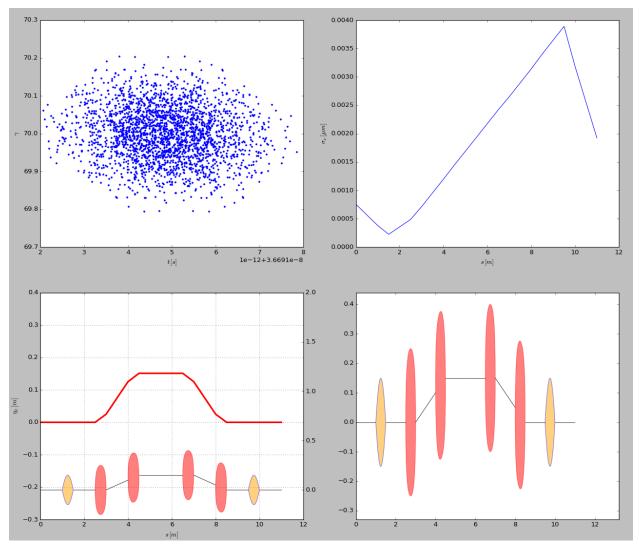
cd ${simpath}
${simexec} ${elefile} >& /dev/null
```

The simulated data are transformed into hdf5 format, could be read and plot:

```
# data columns could be extracted from simulation output files,
# to memory or h5 files
data_tp = elesim.getOutput(file='test.out', data=('t', 'p'))#, dump = h5out)
#data_tp = elesim.getOutput(file='test.out', data=('t', 'p'), dump=h5out)
data_sSx = elesim.getOutput(file='test.sig', data=('s', 'Sx'))
data_setax = elesim.getOutput(file='test.twi', data=('s', 'etax'))
# visualize data
fig = plt.figure(1)
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(221)
ax1.plot(data\_tp[:,0],data\_tp[:,1],'.')\\
ax1.set_xlabel('$t\,[s]$')
ax1.set_ylabel('$\gamma$')
ax2 = fig.add subplot(222)
ax2.plot(data_sSx[:,0],data_sSx[:,1],'-')
ax2.set_ylabel('$\sigma_x\,[\mu m]$')
ax2.set_xlabel('$\,[m]$')
ax3 = fig.add_subplot(223)
ax3.plot(data_setax[:,0],data_setax[:,1],'r-', lw=3,)
ax3.set_ylabel('$\eta_{x}\,[m]$')
ax3.set_xlabel('$s\,[m]$')
# #### Lattice layout visualization
# generate lattice drawing plotting objects
ptches, anotes, xr, yr = latline_online.draw(mode='fancy', showfig=False)
# show drawing at the
ax3t = ax3.twinx()
[ax3t.add_patch(i) for i in ptches]
xr3 = ax3.get_xlim()
yr3 = ax3.get_ylim()
x0, x1 = min(xr[0], xr3[0]), max(xr[1], xr3[1])
y0, y1 = min(yr[0], yr3[0]), max(yr[1], yr3[1])
ax3t.set_xlim(x0, x1)
```

```
ax3t.set_ylim(y0, y1*5)
ax3.set_xlim(x0, x1)
ax3.set_ylim(y0, y1)
ax3.grid()

# show lattice drawing in a single plot
newptches = beamline.MagBlock.copy_patches(ptches)
#for i,val in enumerate(newptches):
# print id(newptches[i]), id(ptches[i])
ax4 = fig.add_subplot(224)
[ax4.add_patch(i) for i in newptches]
ax4.set_xlim(x0*1.1, x1*1.1)
ax4.set_ylim(y0*1.1, y1*1.1)
plt.show()
```



**Note:** Method getOutput() of Simulator takes key-value parameters, if dump keyword is given, then the data would be extracted to the hdf5 file named by dump, or simply assigned to a numpy array.

Note:

Tips for data visualization:

- LaTeX formated string, i.e. wrapped by two \$ could make your labels/texts/annotations more beautiful;
- Use matplotlib in the OOP approach;
- Method twinx() could be used to draw two y-axis, similar as plotyy() in MATLAB;
- Patches in matplotlib could be only used in one place, if reused is needed, remember make a copy by copy\_patches().

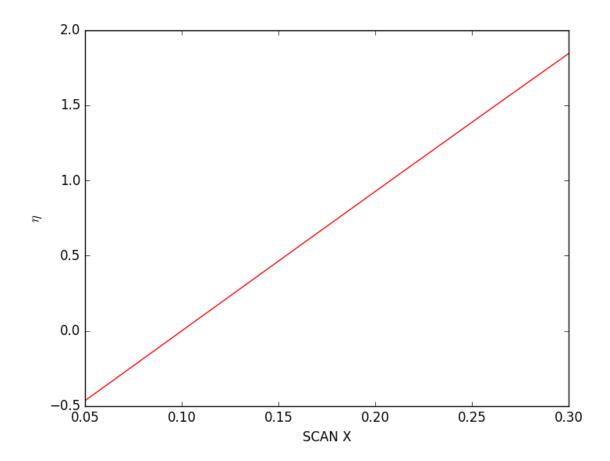
#### Example of how to make use of online model

As long as the online-model procedure is accomplished, we can manipulate the facility from the software side, i.e. specific algorithms could be designed to manipulate/optimize the variables that have been already modeled, see the following simple example.

Task Tunning one of the dipole strength of chicane to get the response of the dispersive value.

```
\# Scan parameter: final Dx v.s. angle of B1 \ensuremath{\mathbf{import}} \ensuremath{\mathbf{numpy}} as \ensuremath{\mathbf{np}}
dx = []
thetaArray = np.linspace(0.05,0.3,20)
\quad \textbf{for} \ \ \textbf{theta} \ \ \textbf{in} \ \ \textbf{thetaArray} :
     eleb1.setConf({'angle':theta}, type='simu')
     latins=beamline.Lattice(latline_online.getAllConfig())
     latins.generateLatticeFile(latline_online.name, latfile)
     elesim.doSimulation()
     data=elesim.getOutput(file='test.twi', data=(['etax']))
     dx.append(data[-1])
dxArray = np.array(dx)
plt.figure()
plt.plot(thetaArray, dxArray, 'r')
plt.xlabel('SCAN X')
plt.ylabel('$\eta$')
plt.show()
```

The scanned figure:



## **Automatic Modeling**

beamline provides the solution to automatically online-modeling the machine, by utilizing the Elegant lattice file (i.e. .1te file). Here is the basic idea and reasons:

- Usually .1te file is a well-maintained lattice file that intended to be used by particl tracking code Elegant, so it could be relied to master the machine configuration;
- Add control EPICS directive into .1te file to meet additional requirement, but still could be recognized by Elegant, i.e. the .1te file with EPICS directive produce the same tracking results;
- When there are thousands of machine elements to be modeled, modeling from the .1te file should be much more efficient;

#### Note:

- In order to model the real machine precisely, the .1te file should be also precisely and kept pace with the real machine, so maintain the .1te file precisely;
- EPICS directive: append !epics in the element definition.

How To:

!epics directive

```
Q01L0: QUAD, L=0.1, K1= 3.95 !epics {'k1':{'pv':'sxfel:lattice:Q09','val':0}}
Q02L0: QUAD, L=0.2, K1=-3.75 !epics {'k1':{'pv':'sxfel:lattice:Q10','val':''}}
Q03L0: QUAD, L=0.1, K1= 3.95
```

#### Automatic modeling

20

```
#!/usr/bin/python
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
    Demonstration to modeling accelerator with the lte file.
              : Tong Zhang
: 2016-04-12 10:11:06 AM CST
    Created
   Last updated : 2016-04-12 21:20:16 PM CST
import beamline
import os
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
### STEP 1: read lattice configurations from .lte file
ltefile = 'sxfel_all.lte'
lpins = beamline.LteParser(ltefile)
# generate lte file with all the element-definitions regarding to beamline
blname = 'sxfel'
newltefile = 'sxfel_new.lte'
latins = beamline.Lattice(lpins.file2json())
latins.generateLatticeFile(blname, newltefile)
# use the concise version of lte file
newlpins = beamline.LteParser(newltefile)
newlatins = beamline.Lattice(newlpins.file2json())
# demonstrate to create a new element from keyword name,
# there are two approaches to create:
# 1: use element classes from element module
# 2: use makeElement() method from LteParser class or Lattice class
kw name = '001L0'
## create element approach 1:
#kw_dict = newlpins.getKwAsDict(kw_name)
#kw_type = newlpins.getKwType(kw_name)
#kw_config = newlpins.getKwConfig(kw_name)
#kw_eobj = beamline.ElementQuad(name=kw_name, config=kw_config)
## create element approach 2:
kw_eobj = newlpins.makeElement(kw_name)
#kw_eobj = newlatins.makeElement(kw_name)
kw_eobj.printConfig(type='all')
print newlpins.ctrlconf_dict[kw_name]
## show element drawing:
#kw_eobj.setDraw(mode='fancy') # or mode='plain'
#kw_eobj.showDraw()
### STEP 2: initialise all element objects for beamline model
#for ele in beamline.Models.flatten(newlatins.getAllKws()):
latmodel = beamline.Models(name=blname, mode='simu')
ele_name_list = newlatins.getElementList(blname)
ele_eobj_list = []
for ele in ele_name_list:
    eobj = newlatins.makeElement(ele)
    ele_eobj_list.append(eobj)
latmodel.addElement(*ele_eobj_list)
# show all configurations | pjson
#print latmodel.getAllConfig()
# find element by name
Q_list = latmodel.getElementsByName(kw_name.lower())
# add other configurations, e.g. control configurations, etc. Q_list[0].printConfig(type='all')
```

```
# csrcsben example:
B1LH_list = latmodel.getElementsByName('B1LH'.lower())
B1LH_list[0].printConfig(type='all')
```

#### Note:

- LteParser() is a class that could parse .1te file;
- Lattice() is a class that could model the lattice, with the input of JSON string that generared by LteParser();
- Do LteParser() Lattice() twice is to generate clean .1te file that only contain necessary elements;
- Pay attention to the makeElement() method, which should be invoked to model all the elements automatically;
- getElementList() to get the element list that comprising the seleced beamline keyword, and build lattice model by addElement() method.

#### The reformated .1te file:

```
! This file is automatically generated by 'generateLatticeFile()' method.
                                                                  could be used as elegant lattice file.
                                                           Author: Tong Zhang (zhangtong@sinap.ac.cn)
                                                                 Generated Date: 2016-08-24 10:35:47 CST
  ! EPICS control definitions:
                                                                                   {"k1": {"pv": "sxfel:lattice:Q09", "val": 0}}
{"k1": {"pv": "sxfel:lattice:Q10", "val": ""}}
  !!epics Q01L0
  !!epics 002L0
! Element definitions:
  →= "5712000000.0", wxcolumn = "W", change_p0 = "1.0", wycolumn = "W", I = "1.68568", Isc_bins = "512.0", tcolumn = "t"

AS101L1 : RFCW, Isc = "1.0", cell_length = "0.03499", volt = "45136800.0", trwakefile = "sband_T_10mm.sdds", Isc_high_

→frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", Isc_high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", smoothing = "1.0", zwakefile = "sband_L_10mm.sdds", END2_FOCUS =

→"1.0", wzcolumn = "W", END1_FOCUS = "1.0", n_kicks = "20.0", interpolate = "1.0", Isc_interpolate = "1.0", phase = "37.4", freq =

→"2856000000.0", wxcolumn = "W", change_p0 = "1.0", wycolumn = "W", I = "2.974132", Isc_bins = "512.0", tcolumn = "t"

AX101L1 : RFCW, Isc = "1.0", cell_length = "0.010934", volt = "13698400.0", trwakefile = "xband_T1080_T_10mm.sdds", Isc_high_

→frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", Isc_high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", smoothing = "1.0", zwakefile = "xband_T1080_L_10mm.sdds", END2_

→FOCUS = "1.0", wzcolumn = "W", END1_FOCUS = "1.0", n_kicks = "20.0", interpolate = "1.0", Isc_interpolate = "1.0", phase = "270.0"

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     ..., freq = "11424000000.0", wxcolumn = "W", change_p0 = "1.0", wycolumn = "W", l = "0.944578", lsc_bins = "512.0", tcolumn = "t" ilBC1 : CSRCSBEN, hgap = "0.015", integration_order = "4.0", nonlinear = "1.0", angle = "0.061510638828", n_kicks = "100.0", l = →"0.300189261474", edgel_effects = "1.0", edgel_effects = "1.0", block_csr = "0.0", sg_halfwidth = "1.0", e2 = "0.061510638828", e1_ → "0.0", bins = "512.0", csr = "1.0"
     SILH : CSRCSBEN, hgap = "0.015", integration_order = "4.0", nonlinear = "1.0", angle = "0.0872664625997", n_kicks = "100.0", 1 = 
→"0.200254073567", edge1_effects = "1.0", edge2_effects = "1.0", block_csr = "0.0", sg_halfwidth = "1.0", e2 = "0.0872664625997", 
→e1 = "0.0", bins = "512.0", csr = "1.0"
```

```
32BC1 : CSRCSBEN, hgap = "0.015", integration_order = "4.0", nonlinear = "1.0", angle = "-0.061510638828", n_kicks = "100.0", 1 = 
→"0.300189261474", edge1_effects = "1.0", edge2_effects = "1.0", block_csr = "0.0", sg_halfwidth = "1.0", e2 = "0.0", e1 = "-0.
→061510638828", bins = "512.0", csr = "1.0"
                : CSRCSBEN, hgap = "0.015", integration_order = "4.0", nonlinear = "1.0", angle = "-0.0872664625997", n_kicks = "100.0", l_
B2LH
 back 1. CSRCSBEN, hggp = "0.015", integration_order = 4.0", holinter = 1.0", angle = "0.07204025997", in_ktcks = 100.0", el = "-0.0", block_csr = "0.0", sg_halfwidth = "1.0", e2 = "0.0", e1 = "-0.087264625997", bins = "512.0", csr = "1.0"

B3BC1 : CSRCSBEN, hgap = "0.015", integration_order = "4.0", nonlinear = "1.0", angle = "-0.061510638828", n_ktcks = "100.0", l = 

→"0.300189261474", edge1_effects = "1.0", edge2_effects = "1.0", block_csr = "0.0", sg_halfwidth = "1.0", e2 = "-0.061510638828", 

→ e1 = "0.0", bins = "512.0", csr = "1.0"

SCRCSBEN, hgap = "0.0", csr = "1.0"

SCRCSBEN, hgap = "0.0", integration_order = "4.0", nonlinear = "1.0", angle = "-0.061510638828", n_ktcks = "100.0", l = "-0.0", bins = "512.0", csr = "1.0"

SCRCSBEN, hgap = "0.0", bins = "512.0", csr = "1.0"
 B3LH
 34BC1 : CSRCSBEN, hgap = "0.015", integration_order = "4.0", nonlinear = "1.0", angle = "0.061510638828", n_kicks = "100.0", l = 
→ "0.300189261474", edge1_effects = "1.0", edge2_effects = "1.0", block_csr = "0.0", sg_halfwidth = "1.0", e2 = "0.0", e1 = "0.

→ 061510638828", bins = "512.0", csr = "1.0"
SHLH : CSRCSBEN, hgap = "0.015", integration_order = "4.0", nonlinear = "1.0", angle = "0.0872664625997", n_kicks = "100.0", 1 = 
→"0.200254073567", edgel_effects = "1.0", edge2_effects = "1.0", block_csr = "0.0", sg_halfwidth = "1.0", e2 = "0.0", e1 = "0.

→0872664625997", bins = "512.0", csr = "1.0"

BAMGIBI1 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", 1 = "0.15", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
Shinothin: Locoming = 1.0, 1 = 0.13, interpolate = 1.0, smoothing = 1.0, ingn_intequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"

BAM01B13 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.15", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
Frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"

BAM01L0 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.15", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
   →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
                 LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.07", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
   →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
   LO2 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.09", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
BLL02
BLL03
               : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.18405", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
   →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
                 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.09982", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
BLL04
   →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
                             MONI, 1 = "0.075"
BPM01BC1 :
                              MONI, 1 = "0.075"
RPM01BC2
                              MONI, 1 = "0.075"
BPM01BI1
                              MONI, 1 = "0.075"
BPM01BI2 :
                              MONI, 1 = "0.075"
BPM01BI3
                              MONI, L = "0.075"
BPM01L0
BPM01L1
                              MONI, 1 = "0.075"
                              MONI, 1 = "0.075"
BPM01L2
BPM01L3
                              MONI, 1 = "0.075"
                              MONI, 1 = "0.2"
BPM02BC1
BPM02BC2
                              MONI, 1 = "0.075"
                              MONI, 1 = "0.075"
BPM02BI1
RPM02RT3
                              MONI, 1 = "0.075"
                              MONI, L = "0.15"
BPM02L0
BPM02L2
                              MONI, 1 = "0.075"
BPM02L3
                              MONI, 1 = "0.075"
BPM03BI1
                              MONI, 1 = "0.075"
BPM03BI3
                              MONI, 1 = "0.075"
BPM03L0
                              MONI, L = "0.075"
                              MONI, 1 = "0.075"
BPM03L3
BPM04BI1
                              MONI, 1 = "0.075"
                              MONI, 1 = "0.075"
BPM04L3
BPM05BI1
                              MONI, 1 = "0.075"
BPM05L3
                              MONI, 1 = "0.075"
                              MONI, 1 = "0.075"
BPM06BT1 :
                             MONI. 1 = "0.075"
RPM06L3
                             MONI, 1 = "0.075"
BPM07BI1 :
                             MONI. 1 = "0.075"
BPM07L3
 . CDR01BC1 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.4", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_

c→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
CDR01BC1
                        "0.25", bins = "512.0"

KICKER, VKICK = "0.0", L = "0.1", HKICK = "0.0"

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KICKER, VKICK = "0.0", L = "0.1", HKICK = "0.0"
CRR01BC1 :
CRR01RC2 ·
CRR01BT1
CRR01BI2 :
CRR01BT3
CRR01L0
CRR01L1
CRR01L2
CRR01L3
CRR02BC1
CRR02BC2
CRR02BT1
CRR02BT3
                          KICKER, VKICK = "0.0", L = "0.1", HKICK = "0.0"
CRR02L0
                           KICKER, VKICK = "0.0", L = "0.1", HKICK = "0.0"
                          KICKER, VKICK = "0.0", L = "0.1", HKICK = "0.0"
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CRR02L2
CRR02L3
CRR03BC1
```

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KICKER, VKICK = "0.0", L = "0.1", HKICK = "0.0"
CRR03RT1 ·
                KICKER, VKICK = "0.0", L = "0.1", HKICK = "0.0"

KICKER, VKICK = "0.0", L = "0.1", HKICK = "0.0"
CRR03BI3 :
CRR03L3
                KICKER, VKICK = "0.0", L = "0.1", HKICK = "0.0"
CRR04BI1 :
                KICKER, VKICK = "0.0", L = "0.1", HKICK = "0.0"

KICKER, VKICK = "0.0", L = "0.1", HKICK = "0.0"

KICKER, VKICK = "0.0", L = "0.1", HKICK = "0.0"

KICKER, VKICK = "0.0", L = "0.1", HKICK = "0.0"
CRR04I 3
CRR05BT1
CRR05L3
                KICKER, VKICK = "0.0", L = "0.1", HKICK = "0.0"

KICKER, VKICK = "0.0", L = "0.1", HKICK = "0.0"

KICKER, VKICK = "0.0", L = "0.1", HKICK = "0.0"

KICKER, VKICK = "0.0", L = "0.1", HKICK = "0.0"

KICKER, VKICK = "0.0", L = "0.1", HKICK = "0.0"
CRR06BT1
CRR06L3
CRR07BT1
CRR07L3
           : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
D01BC1
  →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
  DIBC2 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
DØ1BC2
          : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
D01BT1
  ocutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
DØ1BT2
          : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
  →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
          : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
DØ1BT3
  →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
          : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.534", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
D01L0
  →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
           : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
D01L1
  cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
          : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "1.598", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
D01L2
 →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
           LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
D01L3
  cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D02BC1
           : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.2", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
  cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
          : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.2", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
D02BC2
  cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
          : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.2", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
  cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
          : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.2", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
  →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D02BT3
          : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.6", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
  →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
          : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
  ocutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
           : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
D02L1
 →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
           : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", 1 = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
 →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
           : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
D02L3
  →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
          : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
D03BC1
  →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
          : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
D03BC2
 \rightarrowcutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
          : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
D03BI1
 →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
          : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
DØ3BT2
 →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
          : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
DØ3BT3
 →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
          : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
D0310
 →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
          : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", 1 = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
D03L1
 03L2 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
 →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D03L2
          : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
D03L3
 →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
         : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.18", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
D04BC1
 →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"

04BI1 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D04BT1
          : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.515", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
D04BI2
 94BI3 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_ 94BI3 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
D04BI3
  ocutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D04DBC2 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.6055", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
 →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
           : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
D04L0
  cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
 34L1 : LSCDRÍFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high\_frequency\_cutoff1 = "0.3", high\_frequency\_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D04L1
D04L3 : LSCDRÍFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_

→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D04L3
```

```
CSRDRIF, use_stupakov = "1.0", dz = "0.01", 1 = "0.1", csr = "1.0"
  05BII : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", 1 = "0.2", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D05BI1
  05BI2 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D05BI2
  05BI3 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.6", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
DØ5BT3
D05DBC2 : CSRDRIF, use_stupakov = "1.0", dz = "0.01", 1 = "0.613", csr = "1.0"
  05L0 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.2", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D05L0
  05L3 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D05L3
  06BC1 : CSRDRIF, use_stupakov = "1.0", dz = "0.01", l = "0.77", csr = "1.0"
06BI1 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D06BC1
DØ6BT1
  06BI3 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D06BT3
D06L0
               CSRDRIF, use_stupakov = "1.0", dz = "0.01", l = "0.250954959386", csr = "1.0"
  06L3 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D06L3
D07BC1
               CSRDRIF, use_stupakov = "1.0", dz = "0.01", 1 = "0.2", csr = "1.0"
            : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.305", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
D07BI1
  herequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"

herequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"

herequency_cutoff0 = "1.0", l = "2.868", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
D07BI3
  →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
                CSRDRIF, use_stupakov = "1.0", dz = "0.01", 1 = "0.05", csr = "1.0"
D071 0
  07L3 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D07L3
  08BI1 : LSCDRÍFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_

→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D08DBC1CSR: CSRDRIF, use_stupakov = "1.0", dz = "0.01", 1 = "0.329909487823", csr = "1.0"
DOBDBC1LSC: LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", 1 = "0.0", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", LEFFECTIVE = "0.480909487823", high_frequency_

cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
               CSRDRIF, use_stupakov = "1.0", dz = "0.01", l = "0.1", csr = "1.0"
  08L3 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", 1 = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
                CSRDRIF, use_stupakov = "1.0", dz = "0.01", 1 = "0.1", csr = "1.0"
  29BI1 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", 1 = "0.8", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D09BT1
         : CSRDRIF, use_stupakov = "1.0", dz = "0.01", 1 = "0.250954959386", csr = "1.0"
  09L3 : LSCDRIFT, 1sc = "1.0", 1 = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D09L3
            : CSDRIF, use_stupakov = "1.0", dz = "0.01", l = "0.1", csr = "1.0"

: LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.2", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
D10BC1
  10L0 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.2", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
D10L0
           : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
  →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
            : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
D11BI1
  \rightarrowcutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
           : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
D1110
  →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
  11L3 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", 1 = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_ \rightarrow cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D11L3
D12BC1CSR : CSRDRIF, use_stupakov = "1.0", dz = "0.01", 1 = "0.1", csr = "1.0"
D12BC1LSC: LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", 1 = "0.0", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", LEFFECTIVE = "1.08", high_frequency_cutoff1 = \leftrightarrow "0.3", high_frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
  12BI1 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.265", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_

→ frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D12BT1
  12L0 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_

cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D12L0
  12L3 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", 1 = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D12L3
D13BC1 : CSRDRIF, use_stupakov = "1.0", dz = "0.01", l = "0.1", csr = "1.0"
D13BI1 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
           : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
D13L0
  →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
  13L3 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D13L3
D14BI1
           : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
  →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D14DBC1CSR: CSRDRIF, use_stupakov = "1.0", dz = "0.01", l = "0.329909487823", csr = "1.0"
D14DBC1LSC: LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.0", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", LEFFECTIVE = "0.480909487823", high_frequency_ cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
  14L0 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", 1 = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_ \rightarrow cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D14L3
          : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
```

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CSRDRIF, use_stupakov = "1.0", dz = "0.01", 1 = "0.2", csr = "1.0"
  15BI1 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", 1 = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D15BI1
  15L0 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D15L0
  16BC1 : CSRDRIF, use_stupakov = "1.0", dz = "0.01", l = "0.77", csr = "1.0"

16BI1 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_

→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D16BC1
D16BT1
  16L0 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.2", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D16L0
  17BC1 : CSRDRIF, use_stupakov = "1.0", dz = "0.01", l = "0.1", csr = "1.0"

17BI1 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.265", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_

→frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D17BC1
D17BT1
  17L0 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.67", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_

cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D17L0
          : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.18", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
D18RC1
  \rightarrow frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
  18B11 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", 1 = "0.4", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D18BT1
           : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
D19RT1
  →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
   0BI1 : LSCDRÍFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_→cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
D20BI1
           : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.4", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
   cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
           : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.1", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
D22BI1
   cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
DACL 2
           : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "1.78963", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
  →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
           : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "1.78963", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
  →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
         : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.051975", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
DAWGC1
   →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
           : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.051975", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
  →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
           : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.047934", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
   →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
DAWGX1 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.067711", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
   →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
DAWGX2 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.067711", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
   →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
DBEND01BI1: LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.8", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
  →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
DBEND01BI3: LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "2.0", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_
  →cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
DBEND01L0: LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.8", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
  BPMLSC: LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.0", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", LEFFECTIVE = "0.2", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0. \Rightarrow 3", high_frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
                  DRIFT, 1 = "0.2"
DBPMLSC.
DCRR : DRIFT, 1 = "0.025"

DFODO1BI1 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.215", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
→ frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"

DFOD02BI1: LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.7", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"

→ cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
                  DRIFT, L = "0.142"
DVALVBLL :
                  DRIFT, 1 = "0.0"
DZERO
→ frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"

ICT01L0 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.15", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_ → frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
                   WAKE, N_BINS = "0.0", wColumn = "W", interpolate = "1.0", SMOOTHING = "1.0", factor = "172.0", tColumn = "t", __
I OWAKE
  →INPUTFILE = "sband_L_10mm.sdds"
                  DRIFT, 1 = "0.5"
LTU_BC11 : CSRCSBEN, HGAP = "0.015", integration_order = "4.0", nonlinear = "1.0", ANGLE = "0.0546288055874", n_kicks = "10.0",
output_file = "%s.LTU_BC14.csr", L = "0.2", EDGE1_EFFECTS = "1.0", EDGE2_EFFECTS = "1.0", output_interval = "10.0", sg_halfwidth =
→"1.0", isr = "0.0", E2 = "0.0", E1 = "0.0546288055874", bins = "600.0", csr = "0.0"

LTU_BC21 : CSRCSBEN, HGAP = "0.015", integration_order = "4.0", nonlinear = "1.0", ANGLE = "0.010471975512", n_kicks = "10.0", output_file = "%s.LTU_BC21.csr", L = "0.2", EDGE1_EFFECTS = "1.0", EDGE2_EFFECTS = "1.0", output_interval = "10.0", sg_halfwidth = "11.0", isr = "0.0", E2 = "0.010471975512", E1 = "0.0", bins = "600.0", csr = "0.0"
```

```
→ output_file = "%s.LTU_BC24.csr", L = "0.2", EDGE1_EFFECTS = "1.0", EDGE2_EFFECTS = 

→ "1.0", isr = "0.0", E2 = "0.0", E1 = "0.010471975512", bins = "600.0", csr = "0.0"

LTU_CBD11 : CSRDRIF, N_kicks = "1.0", L = "0.7", USE_STUPAKOV = "1.0"

LTU_CBD12 : CSRDRIF, N_kicks = "1.0", L = "0.6", USE_STUPAKOV = "1.0"

LTU_CBD13 : CSRDRIF, N_kicks = "1.0", L = "0.7", USE_STUPAKOV = "1.0"

LTU_CBD21 : CSRDRIF, N_kicks = "1.0", L = "0.7", USE_STUPAKOV = "1.0"

LTU_CBD22 : CSRDRIF, N_kicks = "1.0", L = "0.7", USE_STUPAKOV = "1.0"

LTU_CBD23 : CSRDRIF, N_kicks = "1.0", L = "0.6", USE_STUPAKOV = "1.0"

LTU_CBD23 : CSRDRIF, N_kicks = "1.0", L = "0.7", USE_STUPAKOV = "1.0"

LTU_CBD24 : DRIF | = "0.54"
                        DRIF, L = "0.54"
LTU_L0
                         DRIF, L = "0.47"
LTU_L1
                        DRIF, L = "3.575"
LTU_L10
                         DRIF, L = "0.839"
LTU_L11
                         DRIF, L = "3.84"
LTU L12
                         DRIF, L = "3.84"
LTU_L13
                         DRIF, L = "3.84"
LTU_L14
LTU L15
                         DRIF, L = "3.84"
                         DRIF, L = "0.865"
LTU_L16
                         DRIF, L = "0.9"
LTU_L17
LTU_L18
                         DRIF, L = "0.775"
LTU_L19
                         DRIF, L = "0.91"
                         DRIF, L = "3.069"
LTU_L2
LTU L20
                         DRIF, L = "3.004"
LTU_L21
                         DRIF, L = "0.775"
LTU_L22
                         DRIF, L = "0.839"
                         DRIF, L = "3.069"
LTU_L3
                         DRIF, L = "0.55"
LTU_L4
                         DRIF, L = "0.6"
LTU L5
                         DRIF, L = "12.642"
LTU_L6
                         DRIF, L = "0.55"
LTU L7
                         DRIF, L = "0.6"
LTU_L8
LTU L9
                         DRIF, L = "2.594"
LTU_Q0
                         QUAD, K1 = "-2.04092178418", L = "0.1"
                         QUAD, K1 = "-3.92247060497", L = "0.1"
LTU_Q1
                        QUAD, K1 = "-3.9224706497", L = "0.1"

QUAD, K1 = "0.168396320285", L = "0.1"

QUAD, K1 = "0.795456339652", L = "0.1"

QUAD, K1 = "0.631804583995", L = "0.1"

QUAD, K1 = "-2.0", L = "0.1"

QUAD, K1 = "2.0", L = "0.1"

QUAD, K1 = "-2.0", L = "0.1"
LTU_Q10
LTU_Q11
LTU_Q12
LTU_Q13
LTU_Q14
LTU_Q15
LTU_Q16
                         QUAD, K1 = "1.24927520914", L = "0.1"
LTU_Q17
                         QUAD, K1 = "-0.0941988441023", L = "0.1"
                        QUAD, K1 = "-0.0941988441023", L = "0.1"
QUAD, K1 = "0.901961496764", L = "0.1"
QUAD, K1 = "-1.22468814231", L = "0.1"
QUAD, K1 = "3.43160610965", L = "0.1"
QUAD, K1 = "-1.09435990917", L = "0.1"
QUAD, K1 = "2.19055626432", L = "0.1"
QUAD, K1 = "0.651660173421", L = "0.1"
QUAD, K1 = "0.651660173421", L = "0.1"
QUAD, K1 = "1.0", L = "0.1"
LTU 018
LTU 019
LTU_Q2
LTU 020
LTU_Q21
LTU 022
LTU 03
                        QUAD, KI = 0.051600173421,
QUAD, KI = "1.0", L = "0.1"
QUAD, KI = "0.0", L = "0.1"
QUAD, KI = "-2.0", L = "0.1"
QUAD, KI = "2.0", L = "0.1"
LTU 04
LTU_Q5
LTU 06
LTU_Q7
                         QUAD, K1 = "1.24003413647", L = "0.1"
LTU 08
                        QUAD, K1 = "-3.38716619143", L = "0.1"
LTU_Q9
                       WATCH, FILENAME = "C0.out"
PRF01BC1 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
→ frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"

PRF01B12 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", 1 = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
→ frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"

PRF01BI3 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
   →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
PRF01L0 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
Grequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"

PRF01L1 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
   →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
PRF01L2 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
   →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
             : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", 1 = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_

frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
```

```
PRF02BC1 : CSRDRIF, use_stupakov = "1.0", dz = "0.01", l = "0.2", csr = "1.0"

PRF02BC2 : CSRDRIF, use_stupakov = "1.0", dz = "0.01", l = "0.115", csr = "1.0"

PRF02BI1 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_

---frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
FRF02L0 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_  
→frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"

PRF02L0 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.14", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
→ frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"

PRF02L2 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", 1 = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
→ frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"

PRF02L3 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", 1 = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
→ frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"

PRF03BI1 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
Offrequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"

PRF03BI3 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
    of the property of the first o
Ofrequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"

PRF03L3 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
Offrequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"

PRF04BI1 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
    ⇒frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"

RF04L0 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
    →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
                  : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
Ofrequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"

PRF05BI1 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
    ⇒frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
                  : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
→ frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"

PRF06BI1 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
    →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
                   : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
→ frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"

PRF07BI1 : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
    →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
                  : LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.115", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
    →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
 PSTN01
                                 MARK, FITPOINT = "1.0"
                                 MARK, FITPOINT = "1.0"
 PSTN02
PSTN03
                                 MARK, FITPOINT = "1.0"
                                 MARK, FITPOINT = "1.0"
 PSTN04
                                 MARK, FITPOINT = "1.0"
 PSTN05
                                 MARK, FITPOINT = "1.0"
 PSTN06
PSTN07
                                 MARK, FITPOINT = "1.0"
                                 MARK, FITPOINT = "1.0"
 PSTN08
                                 MARK, FITPOINT = "1.0"
 PSTN09
 PSTN10
                                 MARK, FITPOINT = "1.0"
                                 MARK, FITPOINT = "1.0"
PSTN11
                                 MARK, FITPOINT = "1.0"
PSTN12
                                 MARK, FITPOINT = "1.0"
 PSTN13
                                 MARK, FITPOINT = "1.0"
PSTN14
                                 MARK, FITPOINT = "1.0"
PSTN15
                                 QUAD, K1 = "-4.64573", L = "0.2"
001BC1
                                QUAD, K1 = "-2.36377", L = "0.2"

QUAD, K1 = "0.4", L = "0.2"
001BC2
001BT1
                                QUAD, K1 = "-2.44726", L = "0.2"
QUAD, K1 = "1.0", L = "0.2"
QUAD, K1 = "3.95", L = "0.1"
001BT2
001BT3
001L0
                                 QUAD, K1 = "-5.62694", L = "0.1"
001L1
                                QUAD, K1 = "-1.02711", L = "0.1"
QUAD, K1 = "-1.08303", L = "0.1"
001L2H
001L3H
                                QUAD, K1 = "4.3335", L = "0.2"
QUAD, K1 = "2.66697", L = "0.2"
002BC1
002BC2
                                QUAD, K1 = "-0.8", L = "0.2"
QUAD, K1 = "2.92352", L = "0.2"
 002BT1
002BT2
                                QUAD, K1 = "-0.6", L = "0.2"
QUAD, K1 = "-3.75", L = "0.2"
002BT3
 Q02L0
                                QUAD, K1 = "5.75, L = "0.2"

QUAD, K1 = "5.59702", L = "0.2"

QUAD, K1 = "0.99491", L = "0.1"

QUAD, K1 = "0.0", L = "0.1"
 002L1
002L3H
 003BC1
                                 QUAD, K1 = "-4.12047", L = "0.2"
 003BT1
                                 QUAD, K1 = "0.0971", L = "0.2"
QUAD, K1 = "3.00056", L = "0.2"
 Q03BI2
 003BI3
                                 QUAD, K1 = "3.95", L = "0.1"
 Q03L0
 Q03L1
                                 QUAD, K1 = "-5.62694", L = "0.1"
                                 QUAD, K1 = "-1.00454", L = "0.1"
 003L3H
                                 QUAD, K1 = "3.24914", L = "0.2"
QUAD, K1 = "-2.87761", L = "0.2"
 004BT1
 004BI3
                                 QUAD, K1 = "4.27971", L = "0.1"
004L0
```

```
QUAD, K1 = "0.99491", L = "0.1"
                                                                   QUAD, K1 = "0.0", L = "0.1"
QUAD, K1 = "1.6603", L = "0.2"
005BC1
Q05BI1
                                                                    QUAD, K1 = "-4.08602", L = "0.2"
005L0
                                                                    QUAD, K1 = "-1.00454", L = "0.1"
005L3H
                                                                   QUAD, K1 = "1.00404", L = "0.2"

QUAD, K1 = "1.8468", L = "0.2"

QUAD, K1 = "4.27971", L = "0.1"

QUAD, K1 = "0.99491", L = "0.1"

QUAD, K1 = "-3.13483", L = "0.2"
006BT1
0061.0
006L3H
007BT1
                                                                    QUAD, K1 = "0.0", L = "0.1"
00710
                                                                    QUAD, K1 = "-1.00454", L = "0.1"
007L3H
                                                                    QUAD, K1 = "-4.60769", L = "0.1"
008BT1H
                                                                    QUAD, K1 = "0.0", L = "0.1"
00810
                                                                   QUAD, K1 = "0.0", L = "0.1"

QUAD, K1 = "4.60769", L = "0.1"

QUAD, K1 = "-4.60769", L = "0.1"

QUAD, K1 = "4.60769", L = "0.1"

QUAD, K1 = "-4.60769", L = "0.1"
009BT1H
010BT1H
011BT1H
Q12BJ1H
                                                                   QUAD, K1 = "4.60769", L = "0.1"
QUAD, K1 = "4.60769", L = "0.1"
013BT1H
Q14BI1H
                                                                    QUAD, K1 = "4.60769", L = "0.1"
015BI1H
                                                                   QUAD, K1 = "3.47744", L = "0.2"
QUAD, K1 = "-4.00489", L = "0.2"
QUAD, K1 = "-3.48617", L = "0.2"
016BI1
Q17BI1
018BI1
                                                                    QUAD, K1 = "4.21129", L = "0.2"
Q19BI1
SLT01BC1
                                                        CSRDRIF, use_stupakov = "1.0", dz = "0.01", 1 = "0.21", csr = "1.0"
                                                                  RFDF, tilt = "1.5707963268", l = "1.4", frequency = "2856000000.0", voltage = "0.0", n_kicks = "34.0", phase = "90.0"
RFDF, tilt = "1.5707963268", l = "1.4", frequency = "2856000000.0", voltage = "0.0", n_kicks = "172.0", phase = "90.0"
RFDF, tilt = "1.5707963268", l = "0.656", frequency = "2856000000.0", voltage = "0.0", n_kicks = "34.0", phase = "90.0"
TDS01BT1
TDS01RT3
TDS011 0
VALV
                                                   LSCDRIFT, lsc = "1.0", l = "0.072", interpolate = "1.0", smoothing = "1.0", high_frequency_cutoff1 = "0.3", high_
      →frequency_cutoff0 = "0.25", bins = "512.0"
                                                                WATCH, mode =
                                                                                                                        "coord", filename = "L0.out"
                                                                 WATCH, mode = "coord", filename = "L1.out"
W2
                                                                 WATCH, mode = "coord", filename = "BC1.out"
                                                                 WATCH, mode = "coord", filename = "L2.out"
                                                                WATCH, mode = "coord", filename = "BC2.out"
                                                                WATCH, mode = "coord", filename = "L3.out"
                                         : line = (c, l0wake, dzero, dzero, d0110, q0110, d0210, q0210, d0310, q0310, d0410, bl101, bpm0110, crr0110, dcrr, prf0110,
  →valv, bll01, d0510, b11h, d0610, b21h, bpm0210, bl102, prf0210, d0710, lm, d0710, prf0310, d0810, b31h, d0910, b41h, d1010, b1101, d
   برd1110, q0410, d1210, q0510, d1310, q0610, d1410, bll01, bpm0310, crr0210, dcrr, prf0410, bll01, tds0110, bll01, d1510, q0710,
  →d1610, q0810, d1710, bam0110, ict0110, bll01, dbend0110, bll01, dbpm, w0, dzero, d0111, q0111, d0211, q0211, d0311, q0311, d0411
  →bll01, bpm01l1, crr01l1, dcrr, dbpmlsc, prf01l1, valv, bll01, dawgs, as101l1, dawgs, bll03, dawgs, as101l1, dawgs, bll01, valv,
  →bll01, dawgx1, ax10111, dawgx2, bll01, valv, pstn01, w1, dzero, d01bc1, q01bc1, d02bc1, q02bc1, d03bc1, bll01, bpm01bc1, crr01bc1,
  →dcrr, dbpmlsc, dbpmlsc, prf01bc1, bl101, d04bc1, b1bc1, d05bc1, b1101, d06bc1, q03bc1, d07bc1, crr02bc1, d08dbc1csr, d08dbc1lsc,
  →d08dbclcsr, d08dbclsc, d08dbclscr, d08db
  →d14dbc1lsc, d14dbc1csr, d14dbc1lsc, d14dbc1csr, d14dbc1lsc, d14d
  →d17bc1, b4bc1, pstn02, d18bc1, b1l01, cdr01bc1, w2, dzero, dzero, dzero, d2ero, d91bi1, d02bi1, d02bi1, d03bi1, valv, b1l01, d02bi1, d03bi1, valv, b1l01, d02bi1, d03bi1, d03bi1, valv, b1l01, d02bi1, d03bi1, d03bi
  →bll01, bam01bi1, ict01bi1, d09bi1, d06bi1, d16bi1, d07bi1, d11bi1, bll01, bpm02bi1, crr02bi1, dcrr, prf02bi1, d12bi1, q08bi1h, _
  ⇒pstn04, dzero, q08bi1h, dfodo2bi1, q09bi1h, pstn03, q09bi1h, d13bi1, bl101, bpm03bi1, crr03bi1, dcrr, prf03bi1, dfodo1bi1,
  →q10bi1h, pstn03, q10bi1h, dfodo2bi1, q11bi1h, d15bi1, b1101, bpm04bi1, crr04bi1, dcrr, prf04bi1, dfodo1bi1, q12bi1h, d15bi1, b1101, bpm04bi1, crr04bi1, dfodo1bi1, q14bi1h, q12bi1h, dfodo2bi1, q13bi1h, q13bi1h, d15bi1, b1101, bpm05bi1, dcrr, prf05bi1, dfodo1bi1, q14bi1h, q14bi1h, dfodo2bi1, dfodo1bi1, q14bi1h, dfodo2bi1, dfodo1bi1, q14bi1h, dfodo2bi1, dfodo1bi1, q14bi1h, dfodo2bi1, dfodo1bi1, dfodo2bi1, dfodo1bi1, q14bi1h, dfodo2bi1, dfodo1bi1, dfodo2bi1, dfodo1bi1, dfodo2bi1, dfodo1bi1, dfodo2bi1, dfodo2bi1, dfodo2bi1, dfodo1bi1, dfodo2bi1, d
  →q15bi1h, q15bi1h, d16bi1, bll01, bpm06bi1, crr06bi1, d2cro, pff06bi1, d2cro, d17bi1, q16bi1, d18bi1, q17bi1, d19bi1, bll01, bll01, d2bi1, q17bi1, q17bi1, d2cro, bll01, d2bi1, crr07bi1, crr07bi1, d2cro, bll01, d2bi1, d2bi1, d2bi1, d2bi1, d2bi1, d2cro, bll01, d2bi1, d
  → bpm0112, crr0112, dcrr, prf012, valv, d0112, b1101, dac12, b1104, dac12, b1104, dac12, d0212, q0112h, pstn06, q0112h, pstn06, q0112h, d0312, b1101, dcrppm0212, crr0212, dcrr, prf0212, b1101, dawgc1, ac10112_1, dawgc2, b1104, dawgc1, ac10112_1, dawgc2, dawgc2, dawgc2, dawgc2, dawgc2, dawgc2, dawgc2, dawgc2, d
  →dawgc2, bl104, dawgc1, ac1o112_2, dawgc2, pstn07, w3, dzero, dzero, d01bc2, q01bc2, d02bc2, q02bc2, d03bc2, bl101, bpm01bc2,
  →crr01bc2, dcrr, dbpmlsc, prf01bc2, valv, bl101, d04dbc2, d04dbc2, d04dbc2, d04dbc2, d04dbc2, d04dbc2, d04dbc2, d04dbc2, d04dbc2, d05dbc2, d05dbc2
  →d05dbc2, d05dbc2, d05dbc2, bll01, pstn08, w4, dzero, dzero, d01bi2, q01bi2, d02bi2, q02bi2, d03bi2, bll01, bpm01bi2, crr01bi2,
  →dcrr, dbpmlsc, prf01bi2, d04bi2, q03bi2, d05bi2, dzero, dzero, d01l3, q01l3h, pstn09, q01l3h, d02l3, bll01, bpm01l3, crr01l3,
  →dcrr, prf0113, valv, bl101, dawgc1, ac10113_1, dawgc2, bl104, dawgc1, ac10113_1, dawgc2, d0313, q0213h, dzero, pstn10, q0213h, __
  →d0413, bll01, bpm0213, crr0213, dcrr, prf0213, valv, bll01, dawgc1, ac10113_2, dawgc2, bll04, dawgc1, ac10113_2, dawgc2, dzero,
  →d0513, q0313h, pstn11, q0313h, d0613, bl101, bpm0313, crr0313, dcrr, prf0313, valv, bl101, dawgc1, ac1o113_3, dawgc2, bl104, odawgc1, ac1o113_3, dawgc2, dzero, d0713, q0413h, pstn12, q0413h, d0813, bl101, bpm0413, crr0413, dcrr, prf0413, valv, bl101, odawgc1, ac1o113_3, dawgc2, dzero, d0713, q0413h, pstn12, q0413h, d0813, bl101, bpm0413, crr0413, dcrr, prf0413, valv, bl101, odawgc1, ac1o113_3, dawgc2, dzero, d0713, q0413h, pstn12, q0413h, d0813, bl101, bpm0413, crr0413, dcrr, prf0413, valv, bl101, odawgc1, ac1o113_3, dawgc2, dzero, d0713, q0413h, pstn12, q0413h, d0813, bl101, bpm0413, crr0413, dcrr, prf0413, valv, bl101, odawgc1, ac1o113_3, dawgc2, bl104, odawgc2, 
  →dawgc1, ac1o113_4, dawgc2, bl104, dawgc1, ac1o113_4, dawgc2, dzero, d0913, q0513h, pstn13, q0513h, d1013, bl101, bpm0513, crr0513,_
   ⇔dcrr, prf0513, valv, bl101, dac13, bl104, dac13, dzero, d1113, q0613h, pstn14, q0613h, d1213, bl101, bpm0613, crr0613, dcrr,∟
   ⊶prf0613, dvalvbll, dac13, bl104, dac13, dzero, d1313, q0713h, pstn15, q0713h, d1413, bl101, bpm0713, crr0713, dcrr, prf0713,_
  →dvalvbll, dacl3, bll04, dacl3, w5, dzero, dzero, d01bi3, q01bi3, d02bi3, q02bi3, d03bi3, bll01, bpm01bi3, crr01bi3, dcrr,
  →prf01bi3, valv, bll01, tds01bi3, bll01, valv, d04bi3, q03bi3, d05bi3, q04bi3, d06bi3, bll01, bpm02bi3, crr02bi3, dcrr, prf02bi3,
   →d07bi3, bam01bi3, ict01bi3, bl101, dbend01bi3, bl101, bpm03bi3, crr03bi3, dcrr, prf03bi3, ltu_q0, ltu_q0, ltu_q1, ltu_q1, ltu_q2,_
  →ltu_12, ltu_q3, ltu_13, ltu_q4, ltu_14, ltu_q5, ltu_15, ltu_q6, ltu_16, ltu_q7, ltu_17, ltu_q8, ltu_18, ltu_q9, ltu_19, ltu_q10,
   →ltu_110, ltu_q11, ltu_111, ltu_q12, ltu_112, ltu_q13, ltu_113, ltu_q14, ltu_114, ltu_q15, ltu_115, ltu_q16, ltu_116, ltu_q17, ltu_
  →117, ltu_q18, ltu_b11, ltu_bc11, ltu_cbd11, ltu_bc12, ltu_cbd12, ltu_bc13, ltu_cbd13, ltu_bc14, ltu_q19, ltu_q19, ltu_q20, ltu_

→120, ltu_q21, ltu_l21, ltu_bc21, ltu_cbd21, ltu_bc22, ltu_cbd22, ltu_bc23, ltu_cbd23, ltu_bc24, ltu_q22, ltu_l22, ltu_w0)
```

**Note:** The grouped highlighted lines indicate the EPICS control configurations of the elements if defined with.

## Example 3

Lattice/Twiss matching by using matchutils module of beamline package for free-electron laser facility.

Module matchutils provides classes/functions to handle issues about numerical simulation of free-electron laser (FEL), including Twiss matching, to optimize an FEL, at the simulation stage.

In this example, we will tune the FODO lattice of an high-gain harmonic generation (HGHG) FEL, to figure out the best Twiss parameters when the electron beam enters into the undulator line, such matched Twiss parameter could be used as the lattice matching goal of an matching application.

Here is the code for demostration:

```
#!/usr/bin/python
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
from beamline import parseLattice, ParseParams, BeamMatch, FELSimulator
def test():
    testParse = ParseParams('rad.in', 'rad.lat')
    aw0 = testParse.getUndulatorParameter()
    xlamd = testParse.getUndulatorPeriod()
    unitlength = testParse.getUndulatorUnitlength()
    xlamds = testParse.getFELwavelength()
    gamma0 = testParse.getElectronGamma()
    emitx = testParse.getElectronEmitx()
    imagl = testParse.getChicaneMagnetLength()
    idril = testParse.getChicaneDriftLength()
    ibfield = testParse.getChicaneMagnetField()
    print("aw0 = %.3f" % aw0 )
print("xlamd = %.3f" % xlamd )
    print("xlamds = %.3e" % xlamds)
    print("gamma0 = %.3f" % gamma0)
    print("emitx = %.3e" % emitx )
    print("imagl = %.3f" % imagl )
print("idril = %.3f" % idril )
    print("ibfield= %.3f" % ibfield)
    print("unit = %.3f" % unitlength)
    print parseLattice('fullat.hghg')
    qf, qd = -1, 2
    testMatch = BeamMatch('mod.in', 'rad.in', 'mod.lat', 'rad.lat',
                            'newmod.in', 'newrad.in', 'newrad.lat', qf, qd)
    if testMatch.matchCalculate():
        testMatch.matchPerform()
        #testMatch.matchPrintout()
        fel = FELSimulator()
        fel.run()
        fel.postProcess()
        print fel.getMaxPower()
if __name__ == '__main__':
    test()
```

#### The FEL physics related files:

- Modulator input file
- Modulator lattice file
- Radiator input file

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- Radiator lattice file
- Lattice configuration file

#### Wrap it up:

- Create ParseParams() instance to get needed parameter values;
- Create BeamMatch() instance to resolve matching issues:
  - Invoke mathCalculate() to figure out the Twiss parameter required;
  - run() and postProcess() methods of FELSimulator to produce the simulation and get output files;
  - genesis 1.3 is used to handle the FEL simulation.

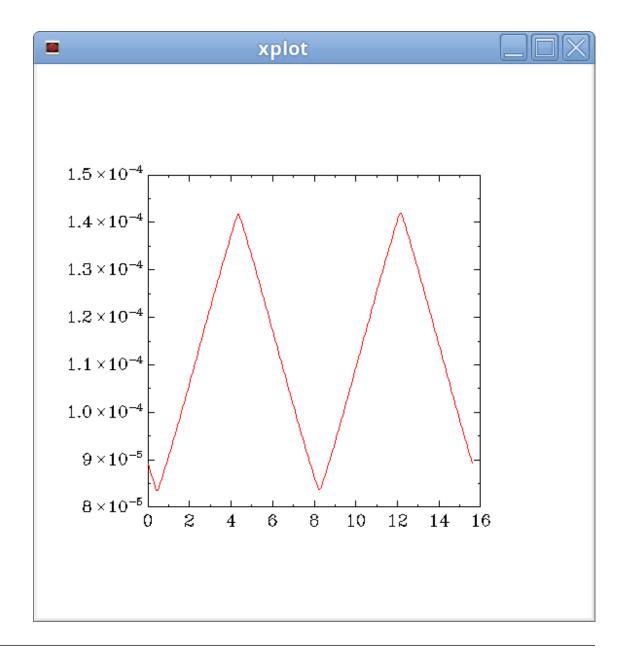
#### Tips about the post processing with the genesis 1.3 generated files:

• For steady-stat (single slice) simulation mode, use this shell script (name: getssdata.sh)to get well-formated output data by columns:

```
tempdir=/tmp/tmp.$$
outfile="rad.out"
awk '/z\[m\]/,/current/' ${outfile} | tr -d '\r' | sed "/^$/d;/[*,=,cur]/d;s/^[ ,\t]*//;1s/^/#/" > ${tempdir}/zaq
awk '/current/,/\$/' ${outfile} | tr -d '\r' | sed "1d;/^$/d;s/^[ ,\t]*//" > ${tempdir}/outdata
paste ${tempdir}/zaq ${tempdir}/outdata
```

• Show the beam size variation along undulator:

```
getssdata.sh rad.out | awk '{print $1,$13}' | graph -T X -C
```



#### Todo

Integrate FEL physics manipulation, like Twiss matching into online modeling framework, and develop online-modeling optimization modules.

## **Example 4**

This example presents the scripts/commands that beamline provides, demonstrate how to make them useful

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## Ite2json

Convert .1te file into JSON string format.

```
usage: lte2json [-h] [--lte LTEFILE] [--json JSONFILE]

Convert Elegant lte file into json string file

optional arguments:

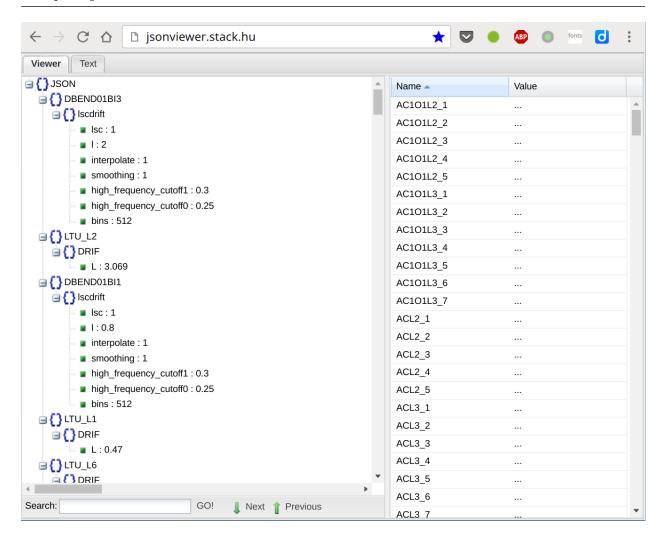
-h, --help show this help message and exit
--lte LTEFILE .lte file to read
--json JSONFILE .json file to generate, if None or omitted, write to stdout
```

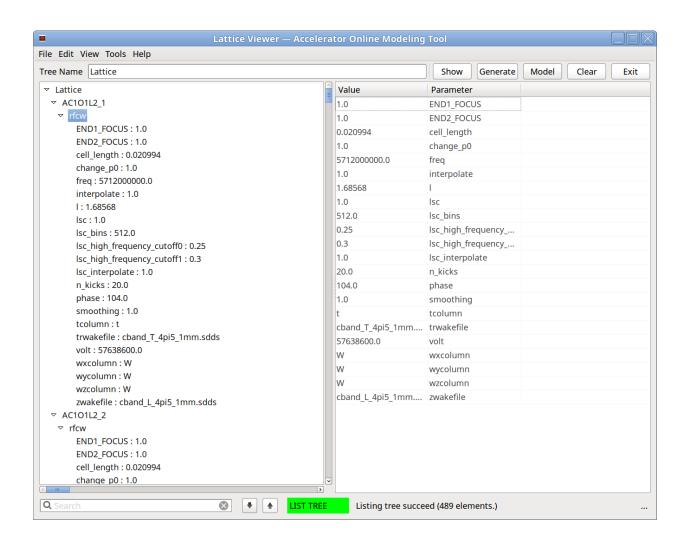
#### Example

lte2json – lte sxfel\_all.lte – json sxfel\_all.json

#### Note:

- Download sxfel\_all.lte here
- Recommand an online general JSON file viewer: http://jsonviewer.stack.hu/
- Open the generated . json file by latticeviewer, which is a GUI application distributed with beamline package





### json2lte

### Example

To inspect the beamline names:

```
json2lte --json sxfel_all.json --show True
```

### The output:

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### beamline Documentation

Generate .1te file with beamline SXFEL exclusively:

json2lte --json sxfel\_all.json --lte sxfel.lte --bl SXFEL

The generate files: sxfel.lte, could be read by Elegant.

**Note:** latticeviewer could read both .1te file and . json file, and accomplish the format conversion tasks.

**CHAPTER** 

### **FOUR**

API

## beamline package

Python package created for lattice generation, operation, manipulation, visualization and accelerator online modeling, distributed with both console and graphical user interfaces environment.

To evoke the GUI app:

- 1. run lv or latticeviewer in terminal after beamline package is installed;
- 2. beamline.ui\_main.run() in [i]python terminal after beamline is imported.

```
Version 1.3.5
```

Author Tong Zhang (zhangtong@sinap.ac.cn)

## **Subpackages**

beamline.ui package

**Submodules** 

### beamline.ui.appui module

```
monitor_ckbOnCheckBox(event)
     quad_ckb0nCheckBox(event)
     rf_ckb0nCheckBox(event)
     undulator_ckbOnCheckBox(event)
class LogFrame(parent)
     Bases: wx._windows.Frame
     copy_btnOnButtonClick(event)
     exit_btnOnButtonClick(event)
class MainFrame(parent)
     Bases: wx._windows.Frame
     about_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
     bl_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
     clear_btnOnButtonClick(event)
     collapse_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
     dict_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
     draw_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
     exit_btnOnButtonClick(event)
     expand_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
     generate_btnOnButtonClick(event)
     guide_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
     lte_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
     mainview_treeOnLeftDown(event)
     model_btnOnButtonClick(event)
     next_bmpbtnOnButtonClick(event)
     nodeview_lcOnListColRightClick(event)
     nodeview_lcOnListItemSelected(event)
     nodeview_lcOnRightUp(event)
     open_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
     previous_bmpbtnOnButtonClick(event)
     pt_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
     quit_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
     raw_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
     reopen_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
     save_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
     saveas_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
     search_ctrlOnCancelButton(event)
     search_ctrlOnText(event)
```

```
search_ctrlOnTextEnter(event)
show_btnOnButtonClick(event)
showlog_btnOnButtonClick(event)
tree_splitterOnIdle(event)
treename_tcOnTextEnter(event)
```

#### beamline.ui.main module

GUI app of latticeviewer, which is meant for accelerator online modeling,

additional machine-related physics application should be implemented and inserted into latticeviewer->Tools menu as a tool plugin.

```
Tong Zhang 2016-05-27 15:54:59 PM CST run(debug=True, icon=None)
```

### beamline.ui.myappframe module

Subclass of MainFrame, which is generated by wxFormBuilder.

```
class MyAppFrame(parent, title)
     Bases: beamline.ui.appui.MainFrame
     about_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
     add_items(data_dict, root=None, target=None)
          add items for tree :param data_dict: dict of tree data :param root: treeitemid of tree root :param
          target: treectrl obj
     bl_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
     clear_btnOnButtonClick(event)
     clear_tree()
          return has tree stat
     collapse_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
     create_online_model()
     dict_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
     draw_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
     exit_app()
     exit_btnOnButtonClick(event)
     expand_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
     expand_tree(expand_all_flag)
     generate_btnOnButtonClick(event)
     get_beamlines()
          return dict with k:v, k: 'beamline name' v: beamline elements list regarding to 'beamline name'
```

```
get_children(root=None, target=None)
     return list of all the children of root of given tree :param root: treectrl item, treeitemid :param
     target: treectrl object
get_file_ext(filename)
     return file extension, e.g. file.json, return json
get_filetype(filename)
     return file type according to extension
get_refresh_flag(filename)
     set refresh data flag return True or False
json2lte(filename)
    convert json to lte
     return tuple of json, lte file content
lte2json(filename)
     convert lte to json
     return tuple of json, lte file content
lte_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
mainview_treeOnLeftDown(event)
model_btnOnButtonClick(event)
next_bmpbtnOnButtonClick(event)
nodeview_lcOnListColRightClick(event)
nodeview_lcOnListItemSelected(event)
nodeview_lcOnRightUp(event)
onPopOne(event)
onPopTwo(event)
open_file()
open_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
pack_found_items(s_text, target)
    pack up found items for search ctrl :param target: treectrl obj :param s_text: text to search, lower
     case return list of found items
previous_bmpbtnOnButtonClick(event)
pt_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
quit_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
raw_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
read_json(filename)
    return dict the first line of json file, which defined by filename
read_lte(filename)
     parse Ite file first, then return dict as read_json() does
reopen_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
saveas_file()
saveas_mitemOnMenuSelection(event)
```

```
search_ctrlOnCancelButton(event)
     search_ctrlOnText(event)
     search_ctrlOnTextEnter(event)
     set_title()
     show_btnOnButtonClick(event)
     show_data(item)
          show data key-value in ListCtrl for tree item
     show_tree(has_tree=False, force_update=False)
          show tree list
              Parameters
                  • has_tree – tree exist or not, False by default, if True, tree should be cleared first
                  • force_update – force update flag, if True, update neglect other flags.
              Returns has_tree, True successful, not change when exception
     showlog_btnOnButtonClick(event)
     treename_tcOnTextEnter(event)
     update_stat(mode='open', infostr='', stat='')
          write operation stats to log :param mode: 'open', 'saveas', 'listtree' :param infostr: string to put
          into info_st :param stat: 'OK' or 'ERR'
getFileToLoad(parent, ext='*', flag='single')
getFileToSave(parent, ext='*')
beamline.ui.mychoiceframe module
Subclass of BeamlineFrame, which is generated by wxFormBuilder.
class MyChoiceFrame(parent, beamline_info_dict)
     Bases: beamline.ui.appui.BeamlineFrame
     bl_choicebookOnChoicebookPageChanged(event)
     cancel_btnOnButtonClick(event)
     init_ui()
     ok_btnOnButtonClick(event)
beamline.ui.mydataframe module
Subclass of DataFrame, which is generated by wxFormBuilder.
class MyDataFrame(parent, data)
     Bases: beamline.ui.appui.DataFrame
     copy_btnOnButtonClick(event)
     exit_btnOnButtonClick(event)
```

### beamline.ui.mydrawframe module

set panel layout

```
Subclass of DrawFrame, which is generated by wxFormBuilder.
class MyDrawFrame(parent, lattice_model, aspect=1)
     Bases: beamline.ui.appui.DrawFrame
     bend_ckb0nCheckBox(event)
     mode_rbOnRadioBox(event)
     quad_ckb0nCheckBox(event)
     rf_ckb0nCheckBox(event)
beamline.ui.mylogframe module
Subclass of LogFrame, which is generated by wxFormBuilder.
class MyLogFrame(parent, log)
     Bases: beamline.ui.appui.LogFrame
     copy_btnOnButtonClick(event)
     exit_btnOnButtonClick(event)
     show_log(log)
beamline.ui.pltutils module
custom GUI controls
class LatticePlotPanel(parent, **kwargs)
     Bases: beamline.ui.pltutils.MyPlotPanel
     identify_obj(x)
     on_motion(event)
class MyPlotPanel(parent, figsize=None, dpi=None, bgcolor=None, type=None, toolbar=None, aspect=1,
                  **kwargs)
     Bases: wx._windows.Panel
     fit_canvas()
          tight fit canvas layout
     on_motion(event)
     on_press(event)
     on_release(event)
     on_size(event)
     set_color(rgb_tuple)
          set figure and canvas with the same color.
              Parameters rgb_tuple - rgb color tuple, e.g. (255, 255, 255) for white color
     set_layout()
```

### **Submodules**

### beamline.blparser module

Python module for parsing MAD-8 lattice file, only used by matchwizard app (deprecated).

```
madParser(mad filename, idbl='BL')
```

function to parse beamline with MAD-8 input format

#### **Parameters**

- mad\_filename lattice filename with mad-8 like format
- idbl beamline to be used that defined in lattice file, default value is BL

**Returns** list of dict that contains magnetic elements

Return type list

### Example

```
>>> import beamline
>>> beamlinelist = beamline.blparser.madParser('LPA.list', 'BL2')
>>> print beamlinelist
>>> [{'type': 'drift', 'l': '0.1', 'ID': 'd0'}, {'type': 'quad', 'k1': '75', 'angle': '75', 'l': '0.1', 'ID': 'q1'}, {'type': 'drift', 'l': '0.18', 'ID': 'd3'}, {'type': 'quad', 'k1': '-75', 'angle': '75', 'l': '0.1', 'ID': 'q2'}, {'type': 'drift', 'd': '0.27', 'ID': 'd6'}, {'type': 'rbend', 'angle': '10', 'll: '0.1', 'ID': 'b1'}, {'type': 'drift', 'l': '1.0', 'ID': 'd8'
->'}, {'type': 'rbend', 'angle': '-5', 'l': '0.1', 'ID': 'b2'}, {'type': 'drift', 'l': '0.45', 'ID': 'd4'}, {'type': 'quad', 'k1': '75', 'angle': '75', 'l': '0.1', 'ID': 'q1'}]
```

Download LPA.list for reference.

main()

### beamline.elements module

definition for magnetic elements (deprecated)

```
class Drift(length=2.0, angle=0.0, link_node=(0.0, 0.0), line_color='black', line_width=1.5, _alpha=0.8)
    Bases: object
```

**Element** drift section

#### **Parameters**

- \_length drift length, [m]
- \_angle angle between drawing line and horizontal plane, [deg]
- \_linkNode (x,y) coordinates that drawing begins or linked to another element

```
show(fignum=1)
```

```
 \begin{array}{lll} \textbf{class Quadrupole}(width=1.0, & angle=75, & xysign='x', & link\_node=(0.0, & 1.0), & face\_color='blue', \\ & & edge\_color='blue', line\_width=0.1, \_alpha=0.8) \\ & \text{Bases: object} \end{array}
```

```
Element quadrupole
          Parameters
                • width - quad width, [m]
                • angle – angle, [deg]
                • xy_sign - x: x-focusing, K1>0; y: y-focusing, K1<0
                • link_node – (x,y) coordinates that drawing begins or linked to another element
     show(fignum=1)
class Rbend(width=1.0, height=2.0, angle=0.0, link_node=(0.0, 1.0), face_color='red', edge_color='red',
            line\_width=0.1, \_alpha=0.8)
     Bases: object
          Element rectangle bend
          Parameters
                • _width – bend width, [m]
                • _height – bend hight, [m]
                • _angle – bend angle, [deg]
                • _linkNode – (x,y) coordinates that drawing begins or linked to another element
     info()
     show(fignum=1)
class Undulator (period_length=2.0, period_number=10, north_color='red', south_color='blue', link_node=(0,
                0), ratio=[2.5, 1.5], spacing=1.5, _alpha=0.8)
     Bases: object
          Element undulator (not included in element module)
          Parameters
                • period_length - undulator period length, [m]
                • period_number – undulator period number
                • north_color – color of north pole
                • south_color - color of south pole
                • link_node – (x,y) coordinates that drawing begins or linked to another element
                • ratio – ratio of pole_height v.s. pole_width, and gap v.s pole_width
                • spacing – spacing between pole, measured by pole_width,
                • gap – undulator gap only for visualization, not true magnetic gap
     show(fignum=1)
test()
beamline.pltutils module
functions for lattice visualization.
main()
```

#### **makeBeamline**(beamlinelist, startpoint=(0, 0))

function to construct patches for plotLattice(), from different elements like rbend, quadrupole, etc. parsing from lattice file, mad-8. drift sections are calculated from other elements.

Input parameters:

### **Parameters**

- **beamlinelist** list, which elements are dict, each dict is the description for magnetic element, should be returned from module blparser, function madParser()
- startpoint pos to start drawing, (0,0) by default

**Returns** tuple of beamline patches list, xlim and ylim \* beamline patches list: patches to be drawn \* xlim: data limit along x-axis \* ylim: data limit along y-axis

plotLattice(beamlinepatchlist, fignum=1, fig\_size=20, fig\_ratio=0.5, xranges=(-10, 10), yranges=(-10, 10), zoomfac=1.5)

function plot beamline defined by beamlinepatchlist, which is a set of patches for all elements

#### **Parameters**

- beamlinepatchlist generated by function makeBeamline()
- **fignum** figure number, 1 by default
- fig\_size figure size, 20 inch by default
- **fig\_ratio** figure ratio, 0.5 by default
- xranges axes x-ranges, (-10,10) by default
- yranges axes y-ranges, (-10,10) by default
- zoomfac zoom in factor, 1.5 by default

### beamline.datautils module

This module is created for data processing framework, to make rules for data saving, visualization issues, etc.

### class DataExtracter(sddsfile, \*kws)

Bases: object

Extract required data from a SDDS formated file, to put into hdf5 formated file or just dump into RAM for post-processing.

### **Parameters**

- sddsfile filename of SDDS data file
- kws packed tuple/list options, usually sdds column names, e.g. ('s', 'Sx')

### Example

```
>>> # *sddsquery -col* shows it has 's', 'Sx' data columns
>>> sddsfile = 'output.sdds'
>>> param_list = ('s', 'Sx')
>>> dh = DataExtracter(sddsfile, *param_list)
>>> # *dh* is a newly created DataExtracter instance
```

### dump()

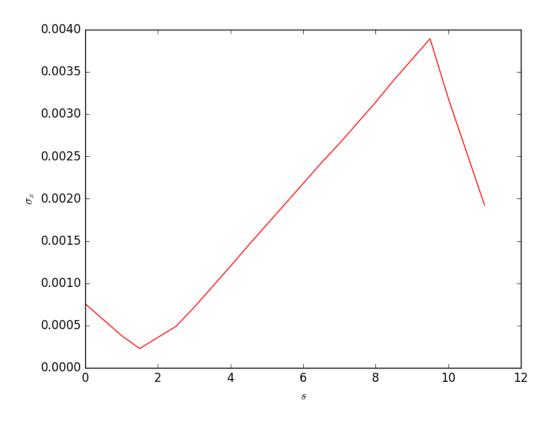
dump extracted data into a single hdf5file,

Returns None

### Example

```
>>> # dump data into an hdf5 formated file
>>> datafields = ['s', 'Sx', 'Sy', 'enx', 'eny']
>>> datascript = 'sddsprintdata.sh'
>>> datapath = './tests/tracking'
>>> hdf5file = './tests/tracking/test.h5'
>>> A = DataExtracter('test.sig', *datafields)
>>> A. setDataScript(datascript)
>>> A. setDataPath (datapath)
>>> A. setHsfile (hdf5file)
>>> A. extractData().dump()
>>>
>>> # read dumped file
>>> fd = h5py.File(hdf5file, 'r')
>>> d_s = fd['s'][:]
>>> d_sx = fd['Sx'][:]
>>> # plot dumped data
>>> import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
>>> plt.figure(1)
>>> plt.slabel('$s$')
>>> plt.ylabel('$s$igma_x$')
>>> plt.show()
```

Just like the following figure shows:



### extractData()

extract data as numpy array, with given required fields, put data into h5data as a numpy array.

**Returns** instance itself

### getAllCols(sddsfile=None)

get all available column names from sddsfile

```
Parameters sddsfile - sdds file name, if not given, rollback to the one that from
__init__()
```

**Returns** all sdds data col names

Return type list

Example

```
>>> dh = DataExtracter('test.out')
>>> print(dh.getAllCols())
['x', 'xp', 'y', 'yp', 't', 'p', 'particleID']
>>> print(dh.getAllCols('test.twi'))
['s', 'betax', 'alphax', 'psix', 'etax', 'etaxp', 'xAperture', 'betay', 'alphay', 'psiy', 'etay', 'yAperture',

-- 'pCentral0', 'ElementName', 'ElementOccurence', 'ElementType']
```

#### getH5Data()

return extracted data as numpy array

Returns numpy array after executing extractData()

#### getKws()

return data column fields that defined in constructor, e.g. ('s', 'Sx')

Returns data columns keyword

Return type tuple

### setDataPath(path)

set full dir path of data files

**Parameters** path – data path, usually is the directory where numerical simulation was taken place

Returns None

### setDataScript(fullscriptpath='sddsprintdata.sh')

configure script that should be utilized by DataExtracter, to extract data colums from sddsfile.

**Parameters fullscriptpath** – full path of script that handles the data extraction of sddsfile, default value is sddsprintdata.sh, which is a script that distributed with beamline package.

Returns None

### setH5file(h5filepath)

set h5file full path name

**Parameters** h5filepath – path for hdf5 file

Returns None

#### setKws(\*kws)

set keyword list, i.e. sdds field names, update kwslist property

**Parameters** kws – packed tuple of sdds datafile column names

**Return None** 

### class DataStorage(data)

Bases: object

**for data storage management, to be implemented.** communicate with database like mongodb, mysql, sqlite, etc.

### configDatabase()

configure database

```
getData()
          get data from database
     putData()
          put data into database
class DataVisualizer(data)
     Bases: object
     for data visualization purposes, to be implemented
     illustrate(xlabel, ylabel)
          plot x, y w.r.t. xlabel and ylabel :param ylabel: xlabel :param xlabel: ylabel
     inspectDataFile()
          inspect hdf5 data file
     saveArtwork(name='image', fmt='jpg')
          save figure by default name of image.jpg :param name: image name, 'image' by default :param
          fmt: image format, 'jpg' by default
test()
beamline.mathutils module
```

#### functions for mathematical calculations:

• transfer matrix for quad, drift, undulator, chicane, etc.

```
class Chicane(bend_length=None, bend_field=None, drift_length=None, gamma=None)
     Bases: object
```

Chicane class transport configuration of a chicane, comprising of four dipole with three drift sections

**Warning:** it's better to issue getMatrix() before getR(), getAngle()

### **Parameters**

getDriftLength()

```
• bend_field – bend field, [T]
          • drift_length - drift length [m], list: [1,2,1], [1], [1,2], 1
          • gamma – electron energy, gamma value
getAngle(mode='deg')
     return bend angle
         Parameters mode – 'deg' or 'rad'
         Returns deflecting angle in RAD
getBendField()
         Returns bend magnetic field
getBendLength()
         Returns bend length
```

• bend\_length - bend length, [m]

### **Returns** drift lengths list

#### getGamma()

Returns gamma value

### getMatrix()

get transport matrix with mflag flag, if mflag is True, return calculated matrix, else return unity matrix

**Returns** transport matrix

### getR(i=5, j=6)

return transport matrix element, indexed by i, j, be default, return dispersion value, i.e. getR(5,6) in [m]

#### **Parameters**

- i row index, with initial index of 1
- j col indx, with initial index of 1

**Returns** transport matrix element

### setBendField(x)

set bend magnetic field

**Parameters** x – new bend field to be assigned, [T]

**Returns** None

#### setBendLength(x)

set bend length

**Parameters** x – new bend length to be assigned, [m]

Returns None

### setDriftLength(x)

set lengths for drift sections

**Parameters** x – single double or list

Returns None

### Example

```
>>> import beamline
>>> chi = beamline.mathutils.Chicane(bend_length=1,bend_field=0.5,drift_length=1,gamma=1000)
>>> chi.getMatrix()
>>> r56 = chi.getR(5,6)  # r56 = -0.432
>>> chi.setDriftLength([2,4,2])
>>> # same effect (to R56) as ``chi.setDriftLength([2,4])`` or ``chi.setDriftLength([2])``
>>> # or ``chi.setDriftLength(2)``
>>> r56 = chi.getR(5,6)  # r56 = -0.620
```

#### setGamma(x)

set electron energy, gamma value

**Parameters** x – new energy, gamma value

Returns None

**setParams**(*bend\_length*, *bend\_field*, *drift\_length*, *gamma*) set chicane parameters

#### **Parameters**

• bend\_length - bend length, [m]

- bend\_field bend field, [T]
- drift\_length drift length, [m], list
- gamma electron energy, gamma

#### Returns None

**funTransChica**(*imagl*, *idril*, *ibfield*, *gamma0*, *xoy='x'*)

Chicane matrix, composed of four rbends, seperated by drifts

#### **Parameters**

- imagl rbend width, in [m]
- idril drift length between two adjacent rbends, in [m]
- ibfield rbend magnetic strength, in [T]
- gamma0 electron energy, gamma
- xoy 'x' or 'y', matrix in X or Y direction, 'x' by default

**Returns** 2x2 numpy array

### funTransDrift(s)

Drift space

**Parameters** s – drift length, in [m]

**Returns** 2x2 numpy array

#### funTransEdgeX(theta, rho)

Fringe matrix in X

### **Parameters**

- theta fringe angle, in [rad]
- **rho** bend radius, in [m]

**Returns** 2x2 numpy array

### funTransEdgeY(theta, rho)

Fringe matrix in Y

#### **Parameters**

- theta fringe angle, in [rad]
- rho bend radius, in [m]

**Returns** 2x2 numpy array

### funTransQuadD(k, s)

Defocusing quad in X, focusing in Y

#### **Parameters**

- k k1, in [T/m]
- **s** width, in [m]

**Returns** 2x2 numpy array

### funTransQuadF(k, s)

Focusing quad in X, defocusing in Y

#### **Parameters**

- k k1, in [T/m]
- s width, in [m]

**Returns** 2x2 numpy array

funTransSectX(theta, rho)

Sector matrix in X

#### **Parameters**

- theta bend angle, in [rad]
- rho bend radius, in [m]

**Returns** 2x2 numpy array

funTransSectY(theta, rho)

Sector matrix in Y

#### **Parameters**

- theta bend angle, in [rad]
- rho bend radius, in [m]

**Returns** 2x2 numpy array

funTransUnduH(s)

Planar undulator transport matrix in horizontal direction

**Parameters** s – horizontal width, in [m]

**Returns** 2x2 numpy array

funTransUnduV(k, s)

Planar undulator transport matrix in vertical direction

#### **Parameters**

- **k** equivalent k1, in [T/m], i.e. natural focusing
- s horizontal width, in [m]

Returns 2x2 numpy array

test()

 ${\tt transChicane} (\textit{bend\_length} = None, \textit{bend\_field} = None, \textit{drift\_length} = None, \textit{gamma} = None)$ 

Transport matrix of chicane composed of four rbends and three drifts between them

#### **Parameters**

- bend\_length rbend width in [m]
- bend\_field rbend magnetic field in [T]
- **drift\_length** drift length, list or tuple of three elements, in [m] single float number stands for same length for three drifts
- gamma electron energy, gamma value

**Returns** 6x6 numpy array

transDrift(length=0.0, gamma=None)

Transport matrix of drift

#### **Parameters**

- length drift length in [m]
- gamma electron energy, gamma value

**Returns** 6x6 numpy array

transFringe(beta=None, rho=None)

Transport matrix of fringe field

### **Parameters**

- **beta** angle of rotation of pole-face in [RAD]
- rho bending radius in [m]

**Returns** 6x6 numpy array

transQuad(length=0.0, k1=0.0, gamma=None)

Transport matrix of quadrupole

#### **Parameters**

- length quad width in [m]
- **k1** quad k1 strength in [T/m]
- gamma electron energy, gamma value

**Returns** 6x6 numpy array

transRbend(theta=None, rho=None, gamma=None, incsym=-1)

Transport matrix of rectangle dipole

### **Parameters**

- theta bending angle in [RAD]
- incsym incident symmetry, -1 by default, available options:
  - -1: left half symmetry,
  - 0: full symmetry,
  - 1: right half symmetry
- rho bending radius in [m]
- gamma electron energy, gamma value

**Returns** 6x6 numpy array

transSect(theta=None, rho=None, gamma=None)

Transport matrix of sector dipole

### **Parameters**

- theta bending angle in [RAD]
- rho bending radius in [m]
- gamma electron energy, gamma value

**Returns** 6x6 numpy array

#### beamline.matchutils module

```
classes to do beam optics matching Tong Zhang Aug. 10, 2015
class BeamMatch(infile_mod, infile_rad, latfile_mod, latfile_rad, infile_mod_new, infile_rad_new, lat-
                file_rad_new, qfval, qdval)
     Bases: object
     matchCalculate(latlengthname='fullat.hghg')
     matchPerform(qf_linenum=11, qd_linenum=13)
     matchPrintout()
class FELSimulator(mode='HGHG', modinfile='mod.in', radinfile='rad.in', modlatfile='mod.lat', radlat-
                   file='rad.lat')
     Bases: object
     getMaxPower()
     grepParam(param='entries', outfile='rad.out')
     plotPower()
     postProcess(outfile='rad.out')
     run()
class ParseParams(*infilename)
     Bases: object
     getChicaneDriftLength()
     getChicaneMagnetField()
     getChicaneMagnetLength()
     getElectronEmitx()
     getElectronGamma()
     getFELwavelength()
     getUndulatorParameter()
     getUndulatorPeriod()
     getUndulatorUnitlength()
     onParseFile()
parseLattice(latlengthname='fullat.hghg')
test()
beamline.element module
This module defines all kinds of magnet components/elements.
class ElementBeamline(name='bl', config=None)
     Bases: beamline.element.MagBlock
     beamline element, virtual element, does not present in ELEGANT
```

```
class ElementCenter(name=None, config=None)
     Bases: beamline.element.MagBlock
     center element
class ElementCharge(name=None, config=None)
     Bases: beamline.element.MagBlock
     charge element
           Parameters
                • name – charge element name that could be used in other method, e.g. 'C', 'Q', etc.
                • config -
           Example
     >>> chconf = {'total': 1.0e-9}  # total charge of 1.0 nC
>>> q = ElementCharge(name='q', config=chconf)
class ElementCsrcsben(name=None, config=None)
     Bases: beamline.element.MagBlock
     csrcsben element
     calcTransM(gamma=None, type='simu', incsym=-1)
           calculate transport matrix
               Parameters
                   • gamma – electron energy measured by mc^2
                   • type – configuration type, 'simu' (simulation mode) or 'online' (online mode)
                   • incsym – incident symmetry, -1, 0, 1
               Returns transport matrix
               Return type numpy array
     field
               Returns magnetic field, [T]
     rho
               Returns bending radius, [m]
     setDraw(p0=(0, 0), angle=0, mode='plain')
           set element visualization drawing
               Parameters
                   • p0 – start drawing position, (x,y)
                   • angle – rotation angle [deg] of drawing central point, angle is rotating from x-axis
                     to be '+' or '-', '+': clockwise, '-': anticlockwise
                   • mode – artist mode, 'plain' or 'fancy', 'plain' by default
     setStyle(**style)
     style
ElementCsrcsbent
     alias of ElementCsrcsben
```

```
ElementCsrdrif
     alias of ElementCsrdrift
class ElementCsrdrift(name=None, config=None)
     Bases: beamline.element.MagBlock
     csrdrift element
     calcTransM(gamma=None)
          calculate transport matrix
              Parameters gamma – electron energy measured by mc^2
              Returns transport matrix
              Return type numpy array
     setDraw(p0=(0, 0), angle=0, mode='plain')
          set element visualization drawing
              Parameters
                  • p0 – start drawing position, (x,y)
                  • angle – angle [deg] between x-axis angle is rotating from x-axis to be '+' or '-', '+':
                    clockwise, '-': anticlockwise
                  • mode – artist mode, 'plain' or 'fancy', 'plain' by default
     setStyle(**style)
     style
ElementDrif
     alias of ElementDrift
class ElementDrift(name=None, config=None)
     Bases: beamline.element.MagBlock
     drift element
     calcTransM(gamma=None)
          calculate transport matrix
              Parameters gamma – electron energy measured by mc^2
              Returns transport matrix
              Return type numpy array
     setDraw(p0=(0, 0), angle=0, mode='plain')
          set element visualization drawing
              Parameters
                  • p0 – start drawing position, (x,y)
                  • angle – angle [deg] between x-axis angle is rotating from x-axis to be '+' or '-', '+':
                    clockwise, '-': anticlockwise
                  • mode – artist mode, 'plain' or 'fancy', 'plain' by default
     setStyle(**style)
     style
```

```
class ElementKicker(name=None, config=None)
     Bases: beamline.element.MagBlock
     kicker element
     setDraw(p0=(0, 0), angle=0, mode='plain')
          set element visualization drawing
              Parameters
                  • p0 – start drawing position, (x,y)
                  • angle – angle [deg] between x-axis, angle is rotating from x-axis to be '+' or '-', '+':
                    clockwise, '-': anticlockwise
                  • mode – artist mode, 'plain' or 'fancy', 'plain' by default
     setStyle(**style)
     style
ElementLscdrif
     alias of ElementLscdrift
class ElementLscdrift(name=None, config=None)
     Bases: beamline.element.MagBlock
     lscdrift element
     calcTransM(gamma=None)
          calculate transport matrix
              Parameters gamma – electron energy measured by mc^2
              Returns transport matrix
              Return type numpy array
     setDraw(p0=(0, 0), angle=0, mode='plain')
          set element visualization drawing
              Parameters
                  • p0 – start drawing position, (x,y)
                  • angle – angle [deg] between x-axis, angle is rotating from x-axis to be '+' or '-', '+':
                    clockwise, '-': anticlockwise
                  • mode – artist mode, 'plain' or 'fancy', 'plain' by default
     setStyle(**style)
     style
class ElementMark(name=None, config=None)
     Bases: beamline.element.MagBlock
     mark element
     setDraw(p0=(0, 0), angle=0, mode='plain')
          set element visualization drawing
              Parameters
                  • p0 – start drawing position, (x,y)
                  • angle – angle [deg] between x-axis, angle is rotating from x-axis to be '+' or '-', '+':
                    clockwise, '-': anticlockwise
```

```
• mode – artist mode, 'plain' or 'fancy', 'plain' by default
     setStyle(**style)
     style
class ElementMoni(name=None, config=None)
     Bases: beamline.element.MagBlock
     moni element
     setDraw(p0=(0, 0), angle=0, mode='plain')
          set element visualization drawing
               Parameters
                  • p0 – start drawing position, (x,y)
                  • angle – angle [deg] between x-axis, angle is rotating from x-axis to be '+' or '-', '+':
                     clockwise, '-': anticlockwise
                  • mode – artist mode, 'plain' or 'fancy', 'plain' by default
     setStyle(**style)
     style
class ElementQuad(name=None, config=None)
     Bases: beamline.element.MagBlock
     quad element
     calcTransM(gamma=None, type='simu')
          calculate transport matrix
               Parameters gamma – electron energy measured by mc^2
               Returns transport matrix
               Return type numpy array
     getK1(type='simu')
          get quad k1 value
               Parameters type – 'simu' or 'online'
               Returns quad strength, i.e. k1
     setDraw(p0=(0, 0), angle=0, mode='plain')
          set element visualization drawing
               Parameters
                  • p0 – start drawing position, (x,y)
                  • angle – rotation angle [deg] of drawing central point, angle is rotating from x-axis
                     to be '+' or '-', '+': anticlockwise, '-': clockwise
                  • mode – artist mode, 'plain' or 'fancy', 'plain' by default
     setStyle(**style)
     style
     unitTrans(inval, direction='+', transfun=None)
```

```
class ElementRfcw(name=None, config=None)
     Bases: beamline.element.MagBlock
     rfcw element
     setDraw(p0=(0, 0), angle=0, mode='plain')
          set element visualization drawing
               Parameters
                   • p0 – start drawing position, (x,y)
                   • angle – angle [deg] between x-axis angle is rotating from x-axis to be '+' or '-', '+':
                     clockwise, '-': anticlockwise
                   • mode – artist mode, 'plain' or 'fancy', 'plain' by default
     setStyle(**style)
     style
class ElementRfdf(name=None, config=None)
     Bases: beamline.element.MagBlock
     rfdf element
     setDraw(p0=(0, 0), angle=0, mode='plain')
          set element visualization drawing
               Parameters
                   • p0 – start drawing position, (x,y)
                  • angle – angle [deg] between x-axis, angle is rotating from x-axis to be '+' or '-', '+':
                     clockwise, '-': anticlockwise
                  • mode – artist mode, 'plain' or 'fancy', 'plain' by default
     setStyle(**style)
     style
class ElementWake(name=None, config=None)
     Bases: beamline.element.MagBlock
     wake element
     setDraw(p0=(0, 0), angle=0, mode='plain')
          set element visualization drawing
               Parameters
                  • p0 – start drawing position, (x,y)
                  • angle – angle [deg] between x-axis, angle is rotating from x-axis to be '+' or '-', '+':
                     clockwise, '-': anticlockwise
                  • mode – artist mode, 'plain' or 'fancy', 'plain' by default
     setStyle(**style)
     style
class ElementWatch(name=None, config=None)
     Bases: beamline.element.MagBlock
     watch element
```

```
setDraw(p0=(0, 0), angle=0, mode='plain') set element visualization drawing
```

#### **Parameters**

- p0 start drawing position, (x,y)
- angle angle [deg] between x-axis angle is rotating from x-axis to be '+' or '-', '+': clockwise, '-': anticlockwise
- mode artist mode, 'plain' or 'fancy', 'plain' by default

```
setStyle(**style)
style
class MagBlock(name=None)
```

Bases: object

Super class of all elements, part of configuration parameters are defined here:

- •object: object counter, if create/add element one by one, object will return the total element number by sumObjNum() method;
- •comminfo: the shared common information for all elements, could be defined by calling setCommInfo() static method;
- •\_\_styleconfig\_dict: style configurations for element drawing, could be defined by setStyleConfig() static method;

New element should inherit MagBlock, and define following methods: \_\_init\_\_(), setStyle(), setDraw() class constructor :param name: literal name of the element, None by default

```
comminfo = {}
```

static copy\_patches(ptches0)

return a list of copied input matplotlib patches

Parameters ptches0 – list of matploblib.patches objects

Returns copyed patches object

dumpConfig(type='online', format='elegant')

dump element configuration to given format, inpurt parameters:

#### **Parameters**

- type comm, simu, ctrl, misc, all, online (default)
- **format** elegant/mad, elegant by default

```
getConfig(type='online', format='elegant')
    only dump configuration part, dict
```

### **Parameters**

- type comm, simu, ctrl, misc, all, online (default)
- **format** elegant/mad, elegant by default

### getLength()

return element length if valid, or return 0.0

#### getMatrix()

return 6 x6 dims transport matrix

```
getPosition()
```

return the element position along beamline/lattice, in [m] should be initialized in Models.initPos() method first (by default, will complete after Models.addElement() method) i.e. valid position in [m] would return after lattice modeled.

```
getR(i, j)
```

return transport matrix element, indexed by i(row) and j(col), with the initial index of 1

#### **Parameters**

- i row index
- **j** col index

#### name

element name property :return: element name

```
objcnt = 0
```

```
printConfig(type='simu')
```

print information about element

Parameters type – comm, simu, ctrl, misc, all

**static rot** (inputArray, theta=0, pc=(0, 0))

rotate input array with angle of theta

#### **Parameters**

- inputArray input array or list, e.g. np.array([[0,0],[0,1],[0,2]]) or [[0,0],[0,1],[0,2]]
- theta rotation angle in degree
- pc central point coords (x,y) regarding to rotation

**Returns** rotated numpy array

### static setCommInfo(infostr)

set common information, update MagBlock.comminfo

**Parameters** infostr – should be met one of the following options:

- infostr is a dict, {k1:v1, k2:v2}
- infostr is a string, with format like: "k1=v1, k2=v2"

```
setConf(conf, type='simu')
```

set information for different type dict,

#### **Parameters**

- conf configuration information, str or dict
- type simu, ctrl, misc

setDraw(p0=(0, 0), angle=0, mode='plain')

set element visualization drawing

#### **Parameters**

- angle rotation angle
- **p0** start drawing point coords, (x, y)
- mode artist mode, 'plain' or 'fancy', 'plain' by default

#### setPosition(s)

set element position along beamline/lattice, in [m]

Parameters s – element position measured by meter

```
setStyle(**style)
```

set element style configuration

**Parameters style** – dict of keys: 'color', 'h', 'alpha'

### static setStyleConfig(config=None, showhelp=False)

set/update global style configurations for magblock elements update Magblock.\_styleconfig\_dict and \_styleconfig\_json

#### **Parameters**

- config configuration dict or json
- showhelp if True, print showhelp information, default is False

Returns new style config dict

### Example

### showDraw(fignum=1)

show the element drawing

Parameters fignum – define figure number to show element drawing

#### static str2dict(istr)

translate string into dict

**Parameters istr** – string with format like: "k1=v1, k2=v2" ...

Returns dict

static sumObjNum()

Returns number of defined element object

```
unitTrans(inval, direction='+', transfun=None)
```

unit translation between EPICS PV and physical values,

### **Parameters**

- inval input val,
- direction '+': PV->physical, '-': physical->PV, '+' by default,
- **transfun** userdefined translation function, None by default, could be defined through creating obj.transfun

test()

#### beamline.lattice module

Classes and routines to handle lattice issues for online modeling and runtime calculations.

- class LteParser: parse ELEGANT lattice definition files for simulation:
  - 1. convert lte file into dict/json format for further usage;
  - 2. resolve rpn expressions within element definitions;
  - 3. retain prefixed information of Ite file as '\_prefixstr' key in json/dict;
- class Lattice: handle lattice issues from json/dict definitions:
  - 1. instantiate with json/dict lattice definition, e.g. from LteParser.file2json();
  - 2. generate lte file for elegant simulation;
  - 3. iteratively expand the beamline definition in lte file;
  - 4. generate lte file after manipulations.

### class Lattice(elements)

Bases: object

class for handling lattice configurations and operations

### dumpAllElements()

dump all element configuration lines as json format.

### formatElement(kw, format='elegant')

convert json/dict of element configuration into elegant/mad format :param kw: keyword

```
generateLatticeFile(beamline, filename=None, format='elegant')
```

generate simulation files for lattice analysis, e.g. ".lte" for elegant, ".madx" for madx

input parameters: :param beamline: keyword for beamline :param filename: name of lte/mad file,

if None, output to stdout; if 'sio', output to a string as return value; other cases, output to filename;

**Parameters format** – madx, elegant, 'elegant' by default, generated lattice is for elegant tracking

### generateLatticeLine(latname='newline', line=None)

construct a new lattice line :param latname: name for generated new lattice

#### getAllBl()

return all beamline keywords

#### getAllEle()

return all element keywords

### getAllKws()

extract all keywords into two categories

kws\_ele: magnetic elements kws\_bl: beamline elements

return (kws\_ele, kws\_bl)

### getBeamline(beamlineKw)

get beamline definition from all\_elements, return as a list :param beamlineKw: keyword of beamline

#### getChargeElement()

return charge element name

### getElementByName(beamline, name)

return element list by literal name in beamline each element is tuple like (name, type, order) :param beamline: beamline name :param name: element literal name

#### getElementByOrder(beamline, type, irange)

**return element list by appearance order in beamline,** which could be returned by orderLattice(beamline)

param beamline beamline name

param type element type name

param irange selected element range

**possible irange definitions:** irange = 0, first one 'type' element; irange = -1, last one irange = 0,2,3, the first, third and fourth 'type' element irange = 2:10:1, start:end:setp range irange = 'all', all

### getElementConf(elementKw, raw=False)

return configuration for given element keyword, e.g. getElementConf('Q01') should return dict: {u'k1': 0.0, u'l': 0.05} :param elementKw: element keyword

### getElementCtrlConf(elementKw)

return keyword's EPICS control configs, if not setup, return {}

#### getElementList(bl)

return the elements list according to the appearance order in beamline named 'bl'

Parameters bl – beamline name

### getElementProperties(name)

return element properties :param name: element name

### getElementType(elementKw)

return type name for given element keyword, e.g. getElementType('Q01') should return string: 'QUAD'

#### getFullBeamline(beamlineKw, extend=False)

get beamline definition from all\_elements, expand iteratively with the elements from all\_elements e.g. element 'doub1' in chi : line=(DBLL2 , doub1 , DP4FH , DP4SH , DBLL5 , DBD ,

B11, DB11, B12, DB12, PF2, DB13, B13, DB14, B14, DBD, DBLL5, doub2, DP5FH, DP5SH, DBLL2, PSTN1)

should be expaned with 'doub1' configuration: doub1: line=(DQD3, Q05, DQD2, Q06, DQD3)

since: getBeamline('doub1') = [u'dqd3', u'q05', u'dqd2', u'q06', u'dqd3'] = A getBeamline('doub2') = [u'dqd3', u'q05', u'dqd2', u'q06', u'dqd3'] = B getBeamline('chi') = [u'dbll2', u'doub1', u'dp4fh', u'dp4sh', u'dbl1', u'db1', u'db11', u'db11', u'b12',

u'db12', u'pf2', u'db13', u'b13', u'db14', u'b14', u'dbd', u'dbll5', u'doub2', u'dp5fh', u'dp5sh', u'dbll2', u'pstn1']

thus: getFullBeamline('chi') should return: [u'dbll2', A, u'dp4fh', u'dp4sh', u'dbl15', u'dbd', u'b11', u'db12', u'db12', u'db12', u'db13',

u'b13', u'db14', u'b14', u'dbd', u'dbll5', B, u'dp5fh', u'dp5sh', u'dbll2', u'pstn1']

**Parameters extend** – if extend mode should be envoked, by default False

```
if extend = True, element like '2*D01' would be expended to be D01, D01 isBeamline(kw) test if kw is a beamline :param kw: keyword makeElement(kw)
```

return element object regarding the keyword configuration

```
manipulateLattice(beamline, type='quad', irange='all', property='k1', opstr='+0%') manipulate element with type, e.g. quad
```

input parameters: :param beamline: beamline definition keyword :param type: element type, case insensitive :param irange: slice index, see getElementByOrder() :param property: element property, e.g. 'k1' for 'quad' strength :param opstr: operation, '+[-]n%' or '+[-\*/]n'

### orderLattice(beamline)

ordering element type appearance sequence for each element of beamline e.g. after getFullBeamline, lattice list ['q','Q01', 'B11', 'Q02', 'B22'] will return: [(u'q', u'CHARGE', 1),

```
(u'q01', u'QUAD', 1), (u'b11', u'CSRCSBEN', 1), (u'q02', u'QUAD', 2), (u'b12', u'CSRCSBEN', 2)]
```

### rinseElement(ele)

resolve element case with multiply format, e.g. rinseElement('10\*D01') should return dict {'num': 10; 'name' = 'D01'} :param ele: element string

### showBeamlines()

show all defined beamlines

### class LteParser(infile, mode='f')

Bases: object

### **Parameters**

- infile lte filename or list of lines of lte file
- mode 'f': treat infile as file, 's': (else) treat as list of lines

### detectAllKws()

Detect all keyword from infile, return as a list

```
USAGE: kwslist = detectAllKws()
```

### dict2json(idict)

convert dict into json

USAGE: rjson = dict2json(idict)

#### **file2json**(*jsonfile=None*)

Convert entire lte file into json like format

```
USAGE: 1: kwsdictstr = file2json() 2: kwsdictstr = file2json(jsonfile = 'somefile')
```

show pretty format with pipeline: | jshon, or | pjson if jsonfile is defined, dump to defined file before returning json string :param jsonfile: filename to dump json strings

### getKw(kw)

#### Extract doc snippet for element configuration,

```
param kw element name
```

**return** instance itself 1 call getKwAsDict() to return config as a dict 2 call getKwAsJson() to return config as json string 3 call getKwAsString() to return config as a raw string

```
USAGE: getKw('Q10')
getKwAsDict(kw)
     return keyword configuration as a dict
     Usage: rdict = getKwAsDict(kw)
getKwAsJson(kw)
     return keyword configuration as a json
     Usage: rjson = getKwAsJson(kw) :param kw: element keyword
getKwAsString(kw)
     return keyword configuration as a string
     Usage: rstr = getKwAsString(kw)
getKwConfig(kw)
     return the configuration of kw, dict
     USAGE: rdict = getKwConfig(kw)
getKwCtrlConf(kw, fmt='dict')
     return keyword's control configuration, followed after 'lepics' notation :param kw: keyword
     name :param fmt: return format, 'raw', 'dict', 'json', default is 'dict'
getKwType(kw)
     return the type of kw, upper cased string
     USAGE: rtype = getKwType(kw)
get_rpndict_flag(rpndict)
     calculate flag set, the value is True or False, if rpndict value is not None, flag is True, or False
     if a set with only one item, i.e. True returns, means values of rpndict are all valid float numbers,
     then finally return True, or False
makeElement(kw)
     return element object regarding the keyword configuration
resolveEPICS()
     extract epics control configs into
resolvePrefix()
     extract prefix information into dict with the key of '_prefixstr'
resolve_rpn(rpndict)
     solve dict of rpn expressions to pure var to val dict :param rpndict: dict of rpn expressions return
     pure var to val dict
rinse_rpnexp(rpnexp, rpndict)
     replace valid keyword of rpnexp from rpndict e.g. rpnexp = 'b a /', rpndict = {'b': 10} then after
     rinsing, rpnexp = '10 a /'
    return rinsed rpnexp
rpn2val(rdict)
     Resolve the rpn string into calulated float number
     USAGE: rpn2val(rdict)
             param rdict json like dict
scanStoVars(strline)
```

scan input string line, replace sto parameters with calculated results.

#### beamline.models module

This module is written for the purposes of elements modeling for accelerator: 1: manually define magnetic elements one by one and model the machine; 2: interpret lattice file (.lte file) to be modeled elements; 2: update (EPICS databases)/(EPICS PVs) with new configuration.

```
Author: Tong Zhang Created: 2016-03-18 class Models(name='BL', mode='simu')
Bases: object
```

make lattice configuration (json) for lattice.Lattice return instance as a json string file with all configuration. get lattice name by instance.name.

### LatticeDict

show lattice configuration

### LatticeList

show lattice element list

### addElement(\*ele)

add element to lattice element list input parameters: :param ele: magnetic element defined in element module return total element number

**static anoteElements**(ax, anotelist, showAccName=False, efilter=None, textypos=None, \*\*kwargs) annotate elements to axes

### **Parameters**

- ax matplotlib axes object
- anotelist element annotation object list
- **showAccName** tag name for accelerator tubes? default is False, show acceleration band type, e.g. 'S', 'C', 'X', or for '[S,C,X]D' for cavity
- efilter element type filter, default is None, annotate all elements could be defined to be one type name or type name list/tuple, e.g. filter='QUAD' or filter=('QUAD', 'CSRCSBEN')

- textypos y coordinator of annotated text string
- **kwargs** alpha=0.8, arrowprops=dict(arrowstyle='->'), rotation=-60, font-size='small'

return list of annotation objects

draw(startpoint=(0, 0), mode='plain', showfig=False)

lattice visualization

#### **Parameters**

- **startpoint** start drawing point coords, default: (0, 0)
- **showfig** show figure or not, default: False
- mode artist mode, 'plain' or 'fancy', 'plain' by default

**Returns** patchlist, anotelist, (xmin0, xmax0), (ymin0, ymax0) patchlist: list of element patches anotelist: list of annotations (xmin0, xmax0) and (ymin0, ymax0) are ploting range

#### static flatten(ele)

flatten recursively defined list, e.g. [1,2,3, [4,5], [6,[8,9,[10,[11/x']]]]]: param ele: recursive list, i.e. list in list ... return generator object

#### getAllConfig(fmt='json')

return all element configurations as json string file. could be further processed by beam-line.Lattice class input parameter: :param fmt: 'json' (default) or 'dict'

#### getCtrlConf(msgout=True)

get control configurations regarding to the PV names, read PV value :param msgout: print information if True (be default) return updated element object list

### getElementsByName(name)

get element with given name, return list of element objects regarding to 'name' :param name: element name, case sensitive, if elements are

auto-generated from LteParser, the name should be lower cased.

### initPos(startpos=0.0)

initialize the elements position [m] in lattice, the starting point is 0 [m] for the first element by default.

**Parameters** startpos – starting point, 0 [m] by default

#### static makeLatticeDict(ele)

return lattice dict conf like {"lattice": "(q b d)"} :param ele: element list

#### static makeLatticeString(ele)

return string like "lattice = (q b d)" :param ele: element list

mode

name

#### static plotElements(ax, patchlist)

plot elements' drawings to axes

### **Parameters**

- ax matplotlib axes object
- patchlist element patch object list

```
printAllElements()
          print out all modeled elements
     putCtrlConf(eleobj, ctrlkey, val, type='raw')
          put the value to control PV field :param eleobj: element object in lattice :param ctrlkey: element
          control property, PV name :param val: new value for ctrlkey :param type: set in 'raw' or 'real'
          mode, 'raw' by default
               'raw': set PV with the value of 'val', 'real': set PV with the value translated from 'val'
     updateConfig(eleobj, config, type='simu')
          write new configuration to element input parameters: :param eleobj: define element object
          :param config: new configuration for element, string or dict :param type: 'simu' by default, could
          be online, misc, comm, ctrl
test()
test1()
beamline.simulation module
Module designed for online modeling: elegant tracking with lte/ele files:
     1: Ite file should be generated from lattice.Lattice.generateLatticeFile() method; 2: take ele file as
     initialization parameter, but could be changed; 3: output tracking results as hdf5 file (hard drive)
     and numpy array (memory);
Author: Tong Zhang Created: 2016-03-08 Last updated: 2016-03-08
class Simulator(infile='')
     Bases: object
     doSimulation()
     getOutput(**kws)
     setExec(execpath)
          set executable for simulation :param execpath: elegant or madx full path
     setInputfiles(**infiles)
          input parameters: (elegant mode)
```

1: lte file 2: ele file

(mad mode) 1: mad file

### **setMode**(*mode*='*elegant*')

set simulation mode, define mode parameter of 'elegant' or 'mad' :param mode: simulation mode

### **setPath**(*simpath*)

set simulation path where data should be put into :param simpath: where simulations take place, all data files should be found there

### setScript(fullname)

set bash shell script full path name for simulation :param fullname: set 'runElegant.sh', which should be available after installed beamline package

test()

## CHAPTER

## **FIVE**

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