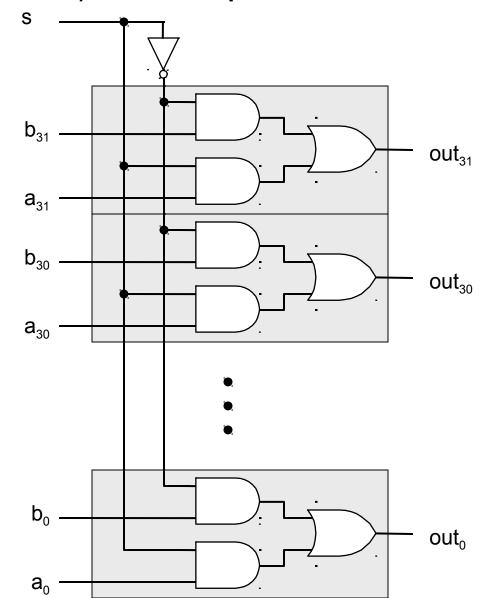
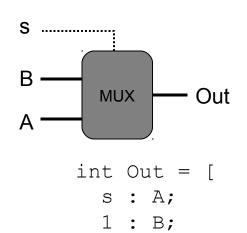
## A). Bit-level implementation



## B). Word-level abstraction



];