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MONOLITHS TO MICROSERVICES: APP TRANSFORMATION

Hands-on Technical Workshop

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PART 5: RESILIENT DISTRIBUTED APPS

DISTRIBUTED SERVICES ARCHITECTURES

Benefits (when implemented correctly):

- Performance
- Reliability
- Resiliency
- Extensibility
- Availability
- Robustness

DISTRIBUTED SERVICES ARCHITECTURES

Fallacies of Distributed Computing

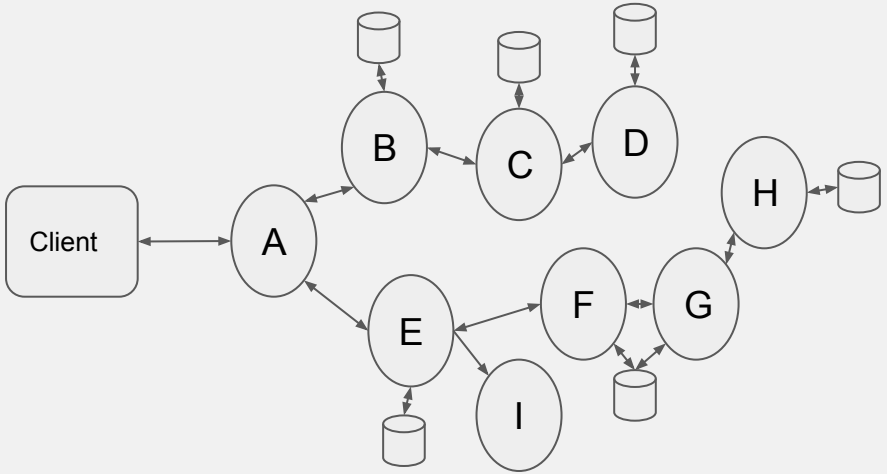
- The network is reliable.
- Latency is zero.
- Bandwidth is infinite.
- The network is secure.
- Topology doesn't change.
- There is one administrator.
- Transport cost is zero.
- The network is homogeneous.

wikipedia.org/wiki/Fallacies_of_distributed_computing

DISTRIBUTED SERVICES ARCHITECTURES

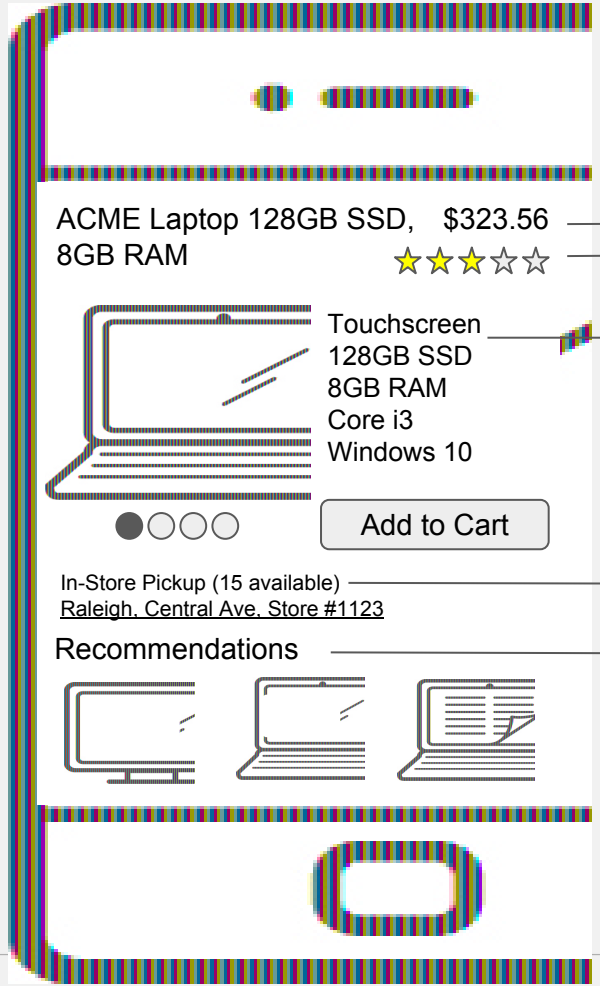
Applications must deal with

- Unpredictable failure modes
- End-to-end application correctness
- System degradation
- Topology changes
- Elastic/ephemeral/transient resources

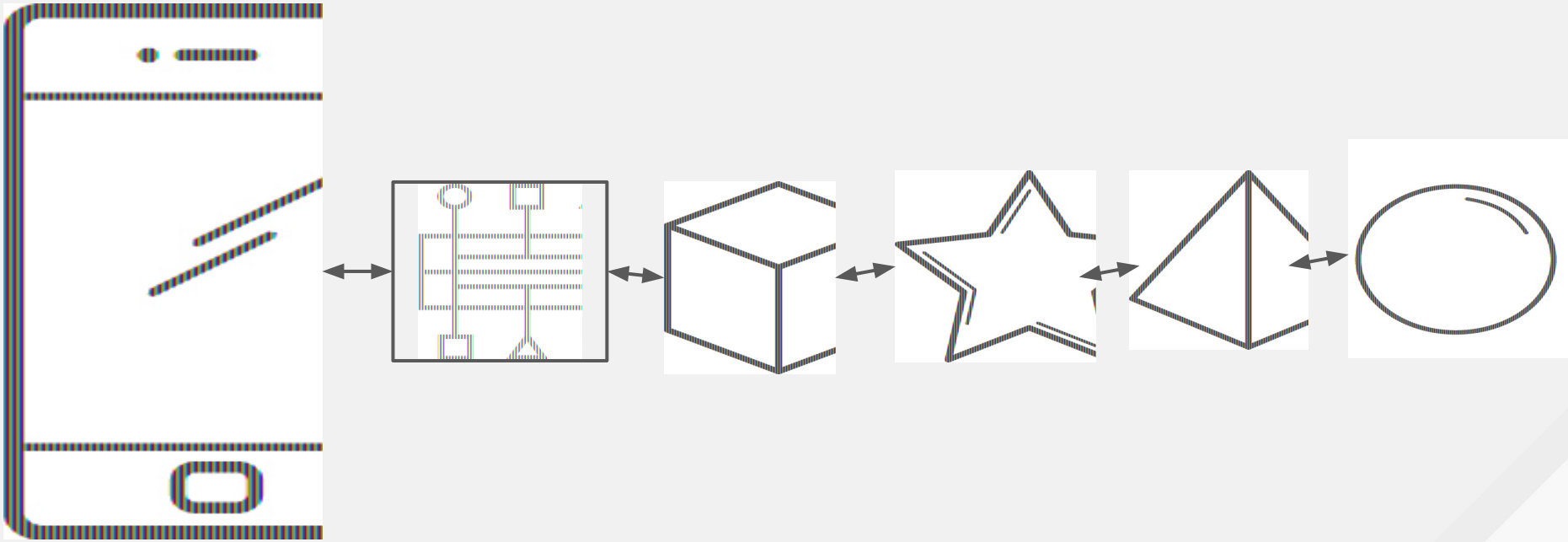


MICROSERVICES == DISTRIBUTED COMPUTING

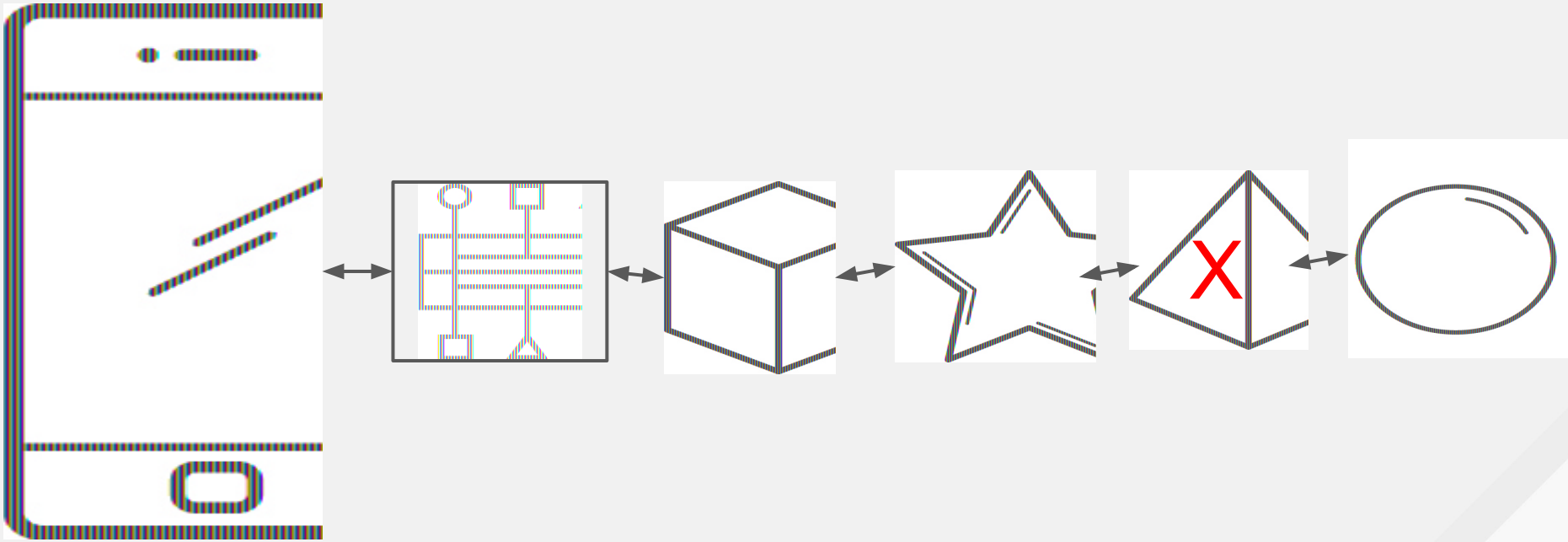
Example



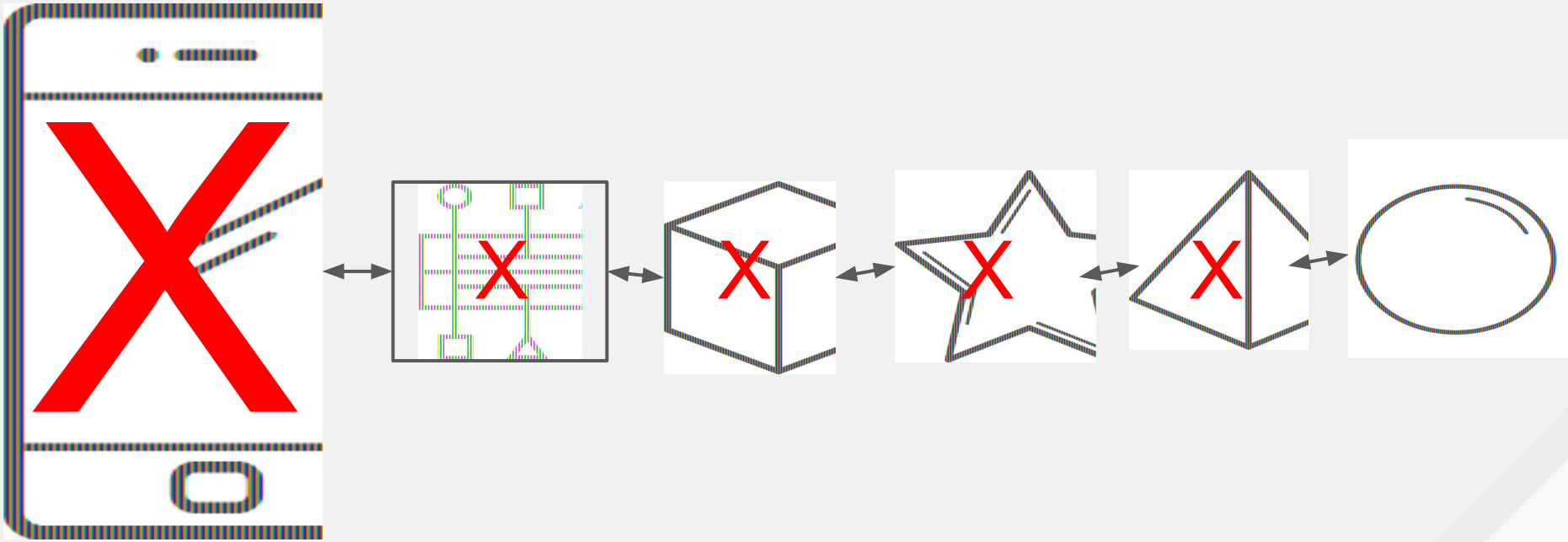
Chaining



Chaining (Fail)



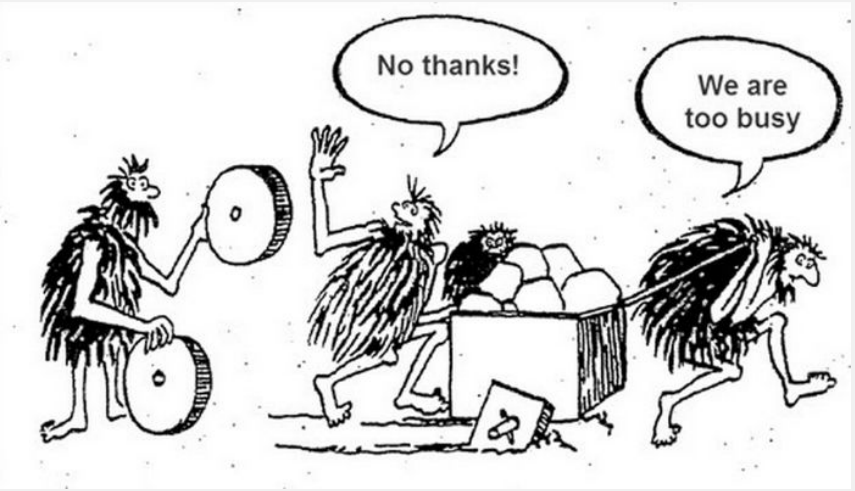
Chaining (Cascading Fail)



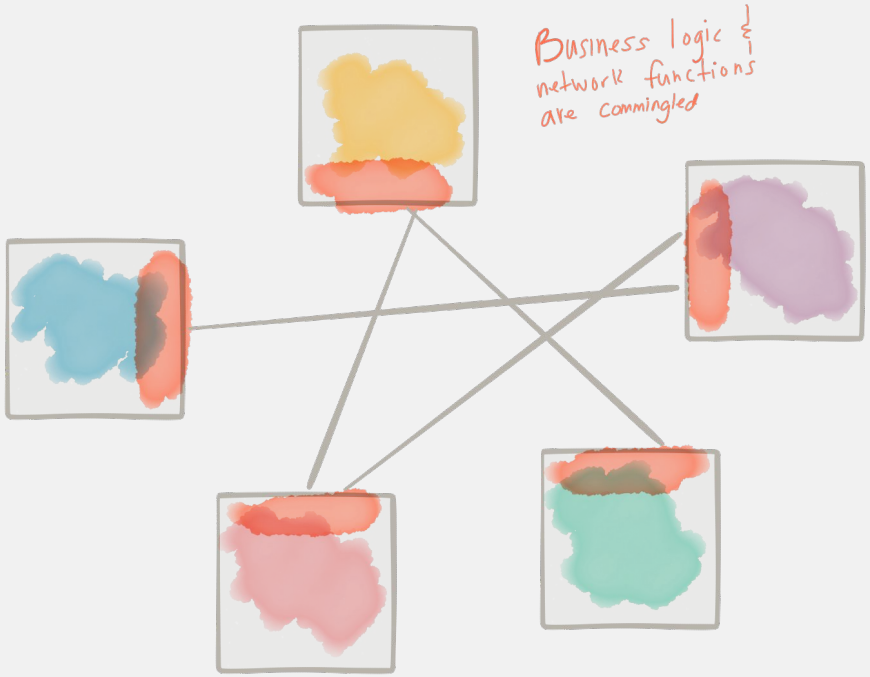
POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS

Today, Developers do this:

- Circuit Breaking
- Bulkheading
- Timeouts/Retries
- Service Discovery
- Client-side Load Balancing



TOO MUCH INFRASTRUCTURE IN BUSINESS LOGIC



BUT I'M USING…


```
spring-cloud-netflix-hystrix
spring-cloud-netflix-zuul
spring-cloud-netflix-eureka-client
spring-cloud-netflix-ribbon
spring-cloud-netflix-atlas
spring-cloud-netflix-spectator
spring-cloud-netflix-hystrix-stream
...
@Enable....150MagicThings
```

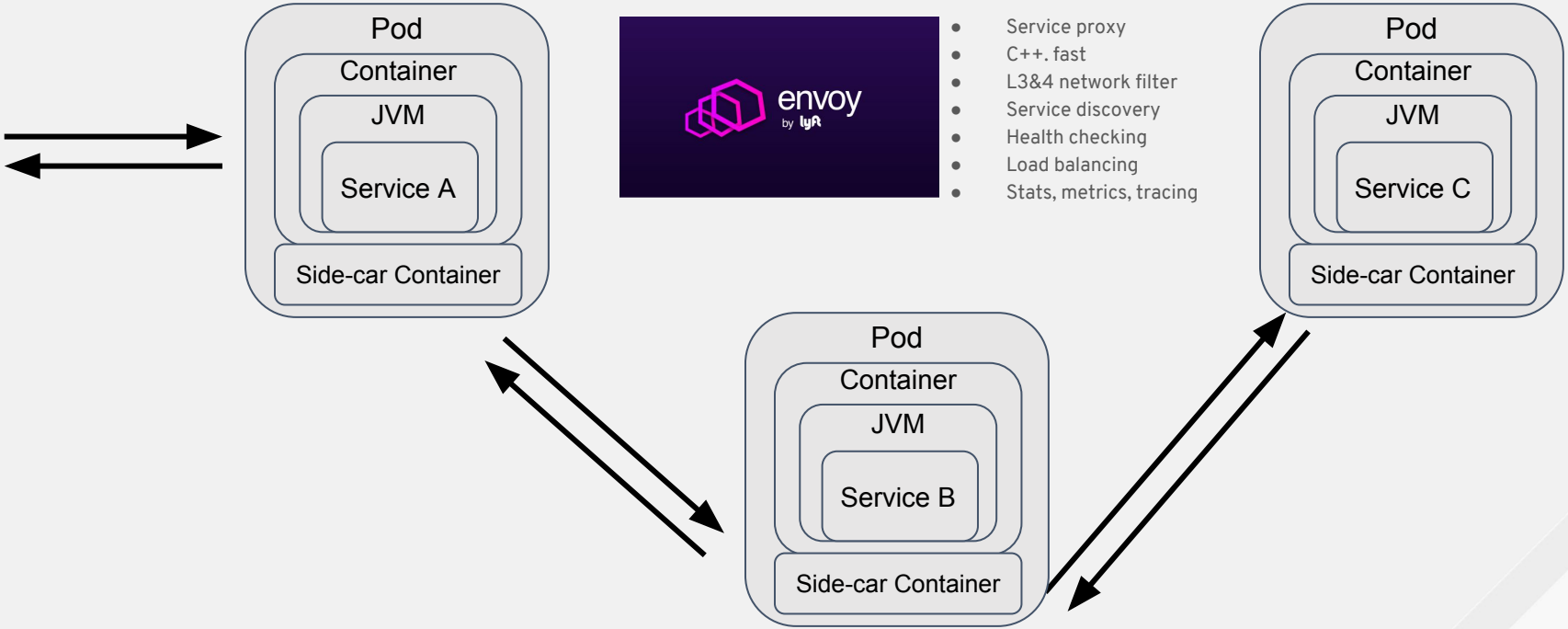

```
org.wildfly.swarm.hystrix
org.wildfly.swarm.ribbon
org.wildfly.swarm.topology
org.wildfly.swarm.camel-zookeeper
org.wildfly.swarm.hystrix
org.wildfly.swarm.hystrix
...
```


```
vertx-circuit-breaker
vertx-service-discovery
vertx-dropwizard-metrics
Vertx-zipkin
...
```

+ Node.js
+ Go
+ Python
+ Ruby
+ Perl
+ ....

SIDECARS

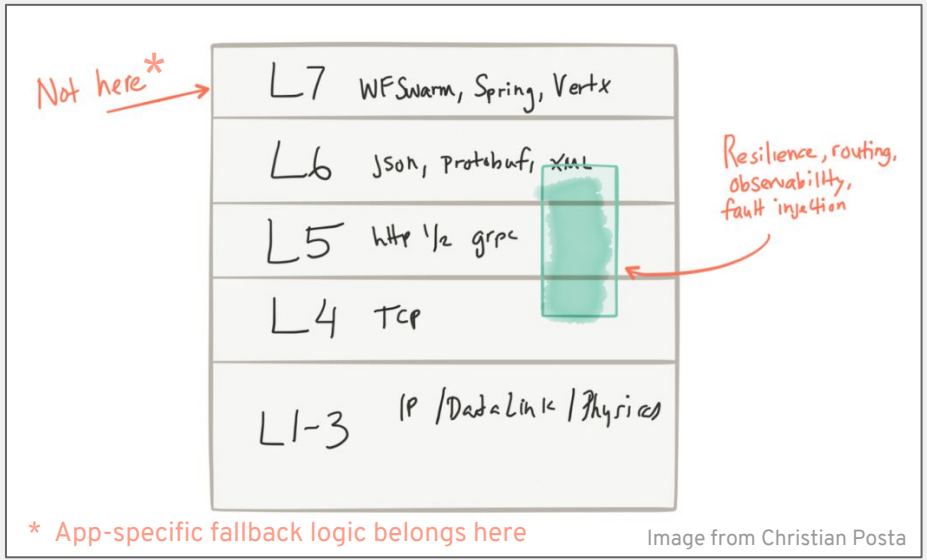
PODS WITH TWO CONTAINERS



Istio - Sail

(Kubernetes - Helmsman or ship's pilot)

ISTIO - A ROBUST SERVICE MESH FOR MICROSERVICES



Key Features

- Intelligent routing and load balancing
- Fleet-wide, in-depth observability
- Resiliency across languages and platforms
- Fault injection
- Developer productivity
- Policy driven ops
- Circuit breaking, outlier detection
- Timeouts/retries
- Rate limiting
- Secure by default
- Incremental, unobtrusive adoption

Further Reading :

https://blog.openshift.com/red-hat-istio-launch/
https://istio.io/blog/istio-service-mesh-for-microservices.html
http://blog.christianposta.com/microservices/the-hardest-part-of-microservices-calling-your-services/

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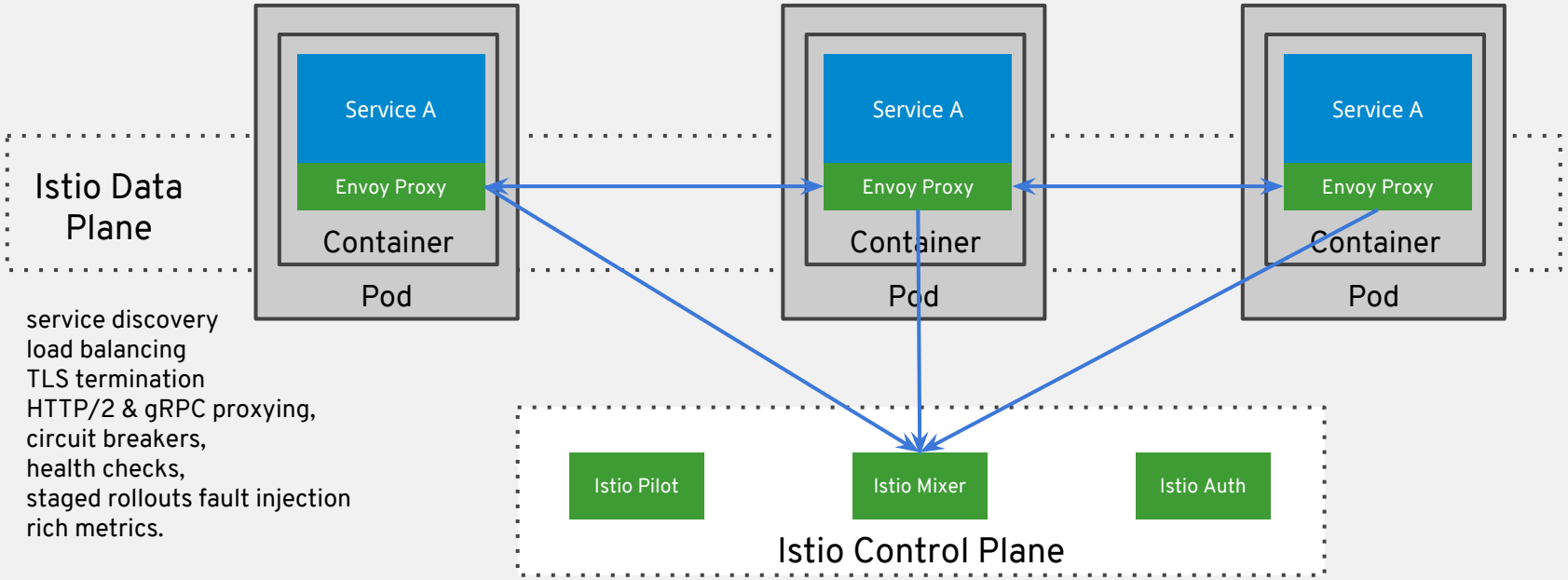

- service discovery
- load balancing
- TLS termination
- HTTP/2 & gRPC proxying,
- circuit breakers,
- health checks,
- staged rollouts fault injection
- rich metrics.

- traffic mgmt
- discovery

- access control
- usage policies
- telemetry collection

- authentication
- policy enforcement
- Id & credentials

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MICROSERVICES 3.0 - SERVICE MESH

Code Independent:

- Intelligent Routing and Load-Balancing
  - A/B Tests
  - Canary Releases
  - Dark Launches
- Distributed Tracing
- Circuit Breakers
- Fine grained Access Control
- Telemetry, metrics and Logs
- Fleet wide policy enforcement

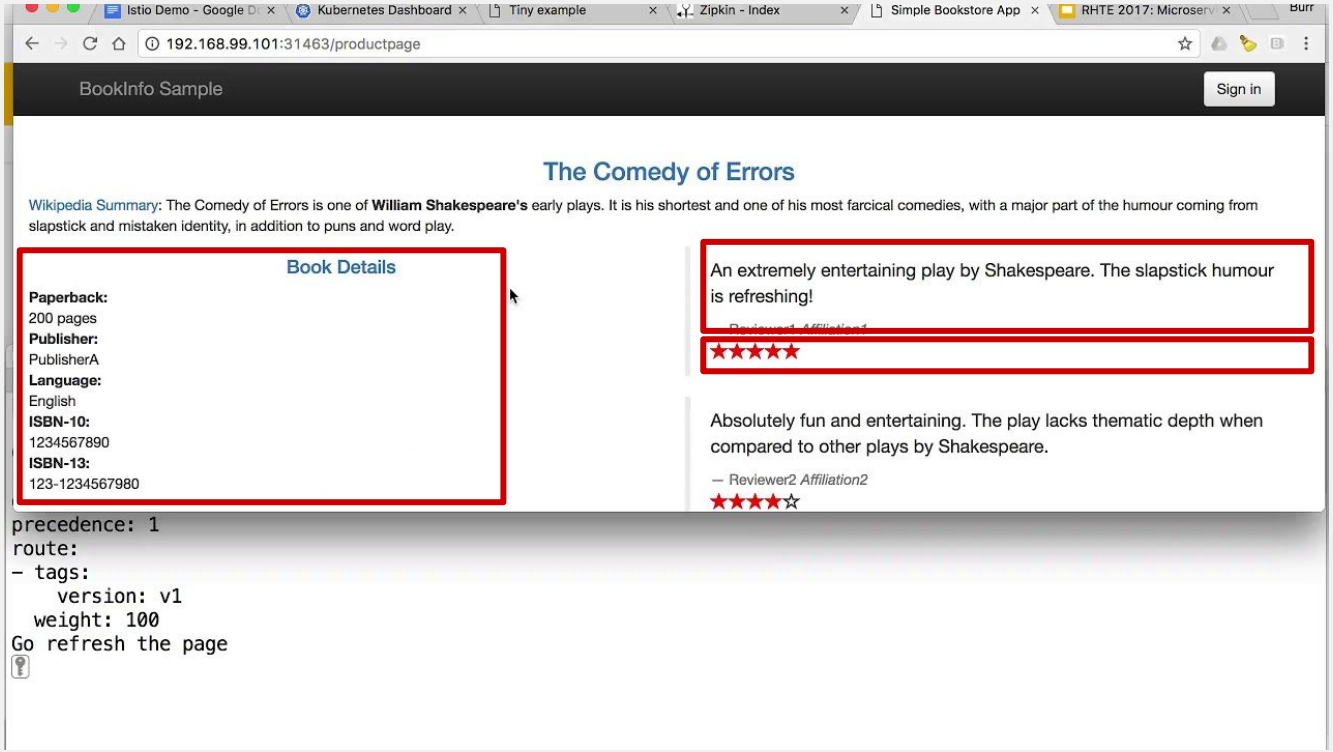
LAB: DETECTING AND PREVENTING ISSUES IN DISTRIBUTED APPS WITH ISTIO

GOAL FOR LAB

In this lab you will learn:

- How to install Istio onto OpenShift Container Platform
- How to deploy apps with sidecar proxies
- How to generate and visualize deep metrics for apps
- How to alter routing dynamically
- How to inject faults for testing
- How to do rate limiting
- How Istio implements circuit breaking and distributed tracing
- Use cases for service mesh

SAMPLE APP: “BookInfo”



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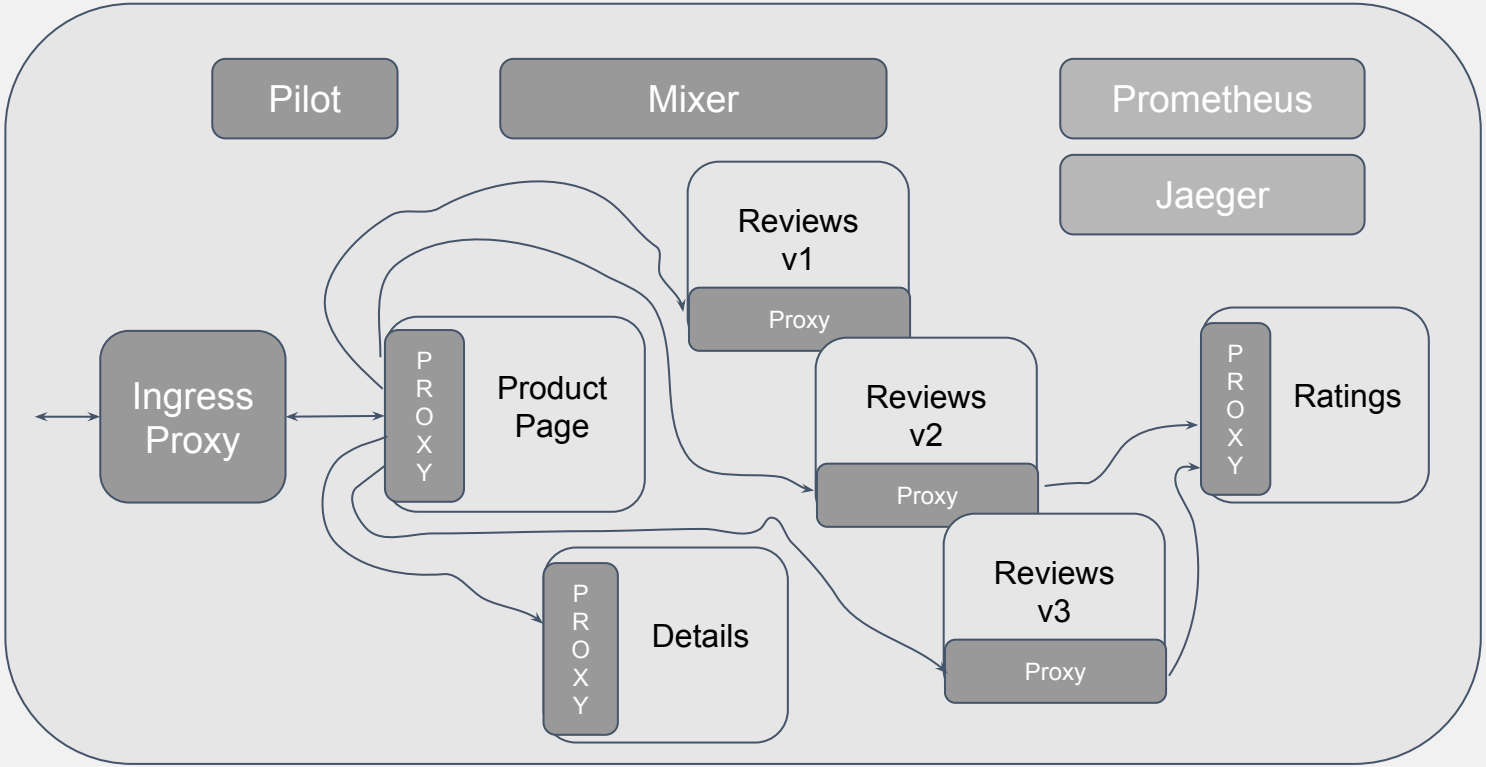

LAB: DETECTING AND PREVENTING ISSUES IN DISTRIBUTED APPS WITH ISTIO

SCENARIO 7

PREVENT AND DETECT ISSUES IN A DISTRIBUTED SYSTEM

WRAP-UP AND DISCUSSION

RESULT OF LAB

In this lab you learned:

- How to install Istio onto OpenShift Container Platform
- How to deploy apps with sidecar proxies
- How to generate and visualize deep metrics for apps
- How to alter routing dynamically
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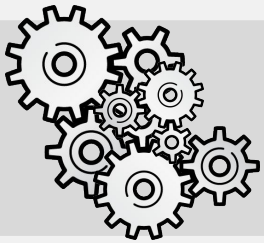
MICROSERVICES 4.0?

Service



> Autonomous
> Loosely-coupled

Microservice

> Single Purpose
> Stateless
> Independently Scalable
> Automated

Function

> Single Action
> Event-sourced
> Ephemeral

SERVERLESS PROJECTS / SERVICES

syncano

webtask

APACHE OpenWhisk™

APEX | SERVERLESS INFRASTRUCTURE

Microsoft Azure

Back&

SERVERLESS

http://funcatron.org

fission

CLOUD FUNCTIONS BETA

stdlib

serverless-docker

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THANK YOU

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