

CSGE602055 Operating Systems

CSF2600505 Sistem Operasi

Week 08: Scheduling

Rahmat M. Samik-Ibrahim

University of Indonesia

<https://os.vlsm.org/>

Always check for the latest revision!

REV177 09-Jan-2018

Operating Systems 2018-2 (Room 3114)

R/M (Tu/Th 13-15) | I (Tu/Th 15-17)

Week	Schedule	Topic	OSC10
Week 00	XX Jan - XX Jan 2019	Overview 1, Virtualization & Scripting	Ch. 1, 2, 18.
Week 01	XX Jan - XX Jan 2019	Overview 2, Virtualization & Scripting	Ch. 1, 2, 18.
Week 02	XX Jan - XX Jan 2019	Security, Protection, Privacy, & C-language	Ch. 16, 17
Week 03	XX Jan - XX Jan 2019	File System & FUSE	Ch. 13, 14, 15
Week 04	XX Jan - XX Jan 2019	Addressing, Shared Lib, & Pointer	Ch. 9
Week 05	XX Jan - XX Jan 2019	Virtual Memory	Ch. 10
Reserved	XX Jan - XX Jan 2019		
Mid-Term	24 Jan 2019	MidTerm (UTS): 09:00 - 11:30	
Week 06	XX Jan - XX Jan 2019	Concurrency: Processes & Threads	Ch. 3, 4
Week 07	XX Jan - XX Jan 2019	Synchronization & Deadlock	Ch. 6, 7, 8
Week 08	XX Jan - XX Jan 2019	Scheduling	Ch. 5
Week 09	XX Jan - XX Jan 2019	Storage, BIOS, Loader, & Systemd	Ch. 11
Week 10	XX Jan - XX Jan 2019	I/O & Programming	Ch. 12
Reserved	XX Jan - XX Jan 2019		
Final	XX Dec 2019	Final (UAS): 09:00 - 11:00	This schedule is subject to change
Extra	XX Jan 2019	Extra assignment confirmation	

The Weekly Check List

- ☐ **Resources:** <https://os.vlsm.org/>
 - ☐ **(THIS) Slides** — <https://github.com/UI-FASILKOM-OS/SistemOperasi/tree/master/pdf/>
 - ☐ **Demos** — <https://github.com/UI-FASILKOM-OS/SistemOperasi/tree/master/demos/>
 - ☐ **Extra** — BADAK.cs.ui.ac.id:///extra/
 - ☐ **Problems** — rms46.vlsm.org/2/195.pdf, [196.pdf](http://rms46.vlsm.org/2/196.pdf), ..., [205.pdf](http://rms46.vlsm.org/2/205.pdf)
- ☐ **Text Book:** any recent/decent OS book. Eg. **(OSC10)** Silberschatz et. al.: **Operating System Concepts**, 10th Edition, 2018.
- ☐ Encode your **QRC** with size upto 7cm x 7cm (ca. 400x400 pixels):
"OS182 CLASS ID SSO-ACCOUNT Your-Full-Name"
- ☐ For **Week 00**, send your **embedded QRC before the 2nd lecture**
<mailto:operatingsystems@vlsm.org>
With Subject: OS182 CLASS ID SSO-ACCOUNT Your-Full-Name
- ☐ Write your Memo (with QRC) **every week**.
- ☐ Login to badak.cs.ui.ac.id via kawung.cs.ui.ac.id for at least **10 minutes** every week. Copy the weekly demo files to your own home directory.
Eg. (Week00): `cp -r /extra/Week00/W00-demos/ W00-demos/`

Agenda

- 1 Start
- 2 Schedule
- 3 Agenda
- 4 Week 08
- 5 Scheduling
- 6 CPU Burst: How Long (When)?
- 7 MultiProcessor Scheduling
- 8 The Two State Model
- 9 The End

Week 08 Scheduling: Topics¹

- Preemptive and non-preemptive scheduling
- Schedulers and policies
- Processes and threads
- Deadlines and real-time issues

¹Source: ACM IEEE CS Curricula 2013

Week 08 Scheduling: Learning Outcomes¹

- Compare and contrast the common algorithms used for both preemptive and non-preemptive scheduling of tasks in operating systems, such as priority, performance comparison, and fair-share schemes. [Usage]
- Describe relationships between scheduling algorithms and application domains. [Familiarity]
- Discuss the types of processor scheduling such as short-term, medium-term, long-term, and I/O. [Familiarity]
- Describe the difference between processes and threads. [Usage]
- Compare and contrast static and dynamic approaches to real-time scheduling. [Usage]
- Discuss the need for preemption and deadline scheduling. [Familiarity]
- Identify ways that the logic embodied in scheduling algorithms are applicable to other domains, such as disk I/O, network scheduling, project scheduling, and problems beyond computing. [Usage]

¹Source: ACM IEEE CS Curricula 2013

Week 08: Scheduling

- Reference: (OSC10-ch05 demo-w08)
- Scheduling
 - Basic Concepts
 - **WARNING:** It's just a BURST
 - IO Burst
 - CPU Burst
 - CPU Burst vs. Freq (See next slide)
 - Criteria: Utilization, throughput, {turnaround, waiting, response} time.
 - (Burst) Algorithm
 - FCFS, SJF, RR, Priority, Multilevel Queue.
 - Preemptive / Non-preemptive (Cooperative) Scheduling
 - I/O Bound / CPU Bound Processes
- Thread Scheduling
 - User-level → Process-Contention Scope (PCS): many to many/one.
 - Kernel-level → System-Contention Scope (SCS): one to one.
- Standard Linux Scheduling
 - Completely Fair Scheduler (CFS).
 - Real Time Scheduling.

CPU Burst: How Long (When)?



©2013 Silberschatz, Galvin and Gagne Operating System Concepts – 9th Edition

MultiProcessor Scheduling

- Asymmetric Multiprocessing vs. Symmetric Multiprocessing (SMP).
- Processor Affinity: soft vs. hard.
- NUMA: Non-Uniform Memory Access.
- Load Balancing
- Multicore Processors
- Real Time Scheduling: Soft vs. Hard.
- Big O Notation
 - $O(1)$
 - $O(\log N)$
 - $O(N)$

The Two State Model

- CPU State – I/O State – CPU State – ...
 - n : processes in memory.
 - p : I/O time fraction.
 - p^n : probability n processes waiting for I/O.
 - $1 - p^n$: CPU utilization of n processes.
 - $\left[\frac{(1-p^n)}{n} \right]$: CPU utilization of ONE processes.
- Example: $p = 60\% \Rightarrow$ **CPU Utilization Per Process:** $\left[\frac{1-(60\%)^n}{n} \right]$

CPU Utilization	Multiprogramming (%)				
N	1	2	3	4	5
Per Process	40	32	26	21	18

- For 5 concurrent processes:
If total time is 100 seconds; for each process, the CPU time will be 18 seconds.

The End

- ☐ This is the end of the presentation.
- ☒ This is the end of the presentation.
 - This is the end of the presentation.