

CSGE602055 Operating Systems

CSF2600505 Sistem Operasi

Week 02: Protection, Security, Privacy, & C-language

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<http://os.vlsm.org/>

Always check for the latest revision!

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Operating Systems 2018-2 (Room 3114)

R/M (Tu/Th 13-15) | I (Tu/Th 15-17) | E (Th 19-22)

Week	Schedule	Topic	OSC10
Week 00	04 Sep - 12 Sep 2018	Overview 1	Ch. 1, 18
Week 01	13 Sep - 19 Sep 2018	Overview 2 & Scripting	Ch. 1, 2
Week 02	20 Sep - 26 Sep 2018	Security, Protection, Privacy, & C-language	Ch. 16, 17
Week 03	27 Sep - 03 Oct 2018	File System & FUSE	Ch. 13, 14, 15
Week 04	04 Oct - 10 Oct 2018	Addressing, Shared Lib, & Pointer	Ch. 9
Week 05	11 Oct - 17 Oct 2018	Virtual Memory	Ch. 10
Reserved	18 Oct - 23 Oct 2018		
Mid-Term	24 Okt - 01 Nov 2018	MidTerm (UTS): TBA	
Week 06	06 Nov - 12 Nov 2018	Concurrency: Processes & Threads	Ch. 3, 4
Week 07	13 Nov - 21 Nov 2018	Synchronization & Deadlock	Ch. 6, 7, 8
Week 08	22 Nov - 28 Nov 2018	Scheduling	Ch. 5
Week 09	29 Nov - 05 Dec 2018	Disks, BIOS, Loader, & Systemd	Ch. 11
Week 10	06 Dec - 12 Dec 2018	I/O & Programming	Ch. 12
Reserved	13 Dec - 25 Dec 2018		
Final Extra	26 Dec - 04 Jan 2018 12 Jan 2019	Final (UAS): TBA Extra assignment	This schedule is subject to change.

The Weekly Check List

- ☐ **Resources:** <https://os.vlsm.org/>
 - ☐ **(THIS) Slides** — <https://github.com/UI-FASILKOM-OS/SistemOperasi/tree/master/pdf/>
 - ☐ **Demos** — <https://github.com/UI-FASILKOM-OS/SistemOperasi/tree/master/demos/>
 - ☐ **Extra** — BADAK.cs.ui.ac.id:///extra/
 - ☐ **Problems** — rms46.vlsm.org/2/195.pdf, [196.pdf](http://rms46.vlsm.org/2/196.pdf), ..., [205.pdf](http://rms46.vlsm.org/2/205.pdf)
- ☐ **Text Book:** any recent/decent OS book. Eg. (**OSC10**) Silberschatz et. al.: **Operating System Concepts**, 10th Edition, 2018.
- ☐ Encode your **QRC** with image size of approximately 250x250 pixels:
"OS182 CLASS ID SSO-ACCOUNT Your-Full-Name"
Special for **Week 00**, mail your **embedded** QRC to:
operatingsystems@vlsm.org
With Subject: OS182 CLASS ID SSO-ACCOUNT Your-Full-Name
- ☐ Write your Memo (with QRC) **every week**.
- ☐ Login to badak.cs.ui.ac.id via kawung.cs.ui.ac.id for at least **10 minutes** every week. Copy the weekly demo files to your own home directory.
Eg. (Week00): `cp -r /extra/Week00/W00-demos/ W00-demos/`

Agenda

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Week 02 Security & Protection: Topics¹

- Overview of system security
- Policy/mechanism separation
- Security methods and devices
- Protection, access control, and authentication
- Backups

¹Source: ACM IEEE CS Curricula 2013

Week 02 Security & Protection: Learning Outcomes¹

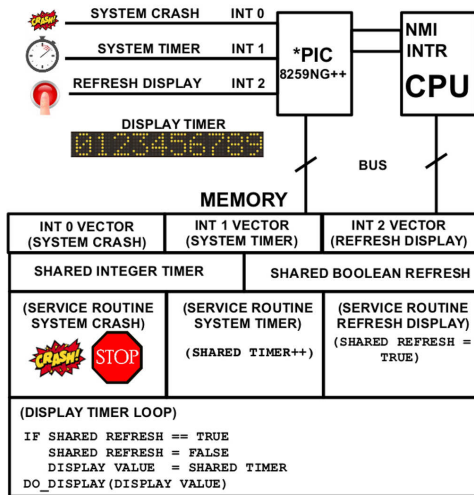
- Articulate the need for protection and security in an OS (cross-reference IAS/Security Architecture and Systems Administration/Investigating Operating Systems Security for various systems). [Assessment]
- Summarize the features and limitations of an operating system used to provide protection and security [Familiarity]
- Explain the mechanisms available in an OS to control access to resources [Familiarity]
- Carry out simple system administration tasks according to a security policy, for example creating accounts, setting permissions, applying patches, and arranging for regular backups [Usage]

¹Source: ACM IEEE CS Curricula 2013

Week 02: Protection, Security, Privacy, & C-language

- Reference: (OSC9-ch14 OSC9-ch15 demo-w02)
- Goals of Protection
- Domain and Access Matrix
- ACL: Access Control List
- The Security Problem
- Threats: Trojan Horse, Trap Door, Overflow, Viruses, Worms, Port Scanning, DOS (Denial of Service).
- Cryptography: (Symmetric and Asymmetric) Encryption,
- User Authentication: Password, Biometrics.
- Implementing Security Defenses: Policy, Assesment, Prevention, Detection, Protection, Auditing.
- Privacy.

How to Protect?



(c) 2017 VauLSMorg – This is a free picture

Figure: How to protect and secure this design?

Goals and Principles of Protection

- Principle of Least Privilege
- Domain Structure and Access Matrix
- Domain = set of Access-rights (eg. **user-id**).
- Access-right = <object-name, rights-set> (eg. object: file).

	File1	File2	File3	Printer
User1	Read		Read	
User2				Print
User3		Read	Execute	Print
User4	R/W		R/W	Print

- Access-right Plus Domain (Users) as Objects

	F1	F2	F3	Printer	U1	U2	U3	U4
U1	R		R			SW		
U2				Print			SW	SW
U3		R	EXEC	Print				
U4	R/W		R/W	Print	SW			

Copy Rights

- Start

	File1	File2	File3
User1	Exec		Write*
User2	Exec	Read*	Exec
User3	Exec		

- User3: Read access to File2 (by User2)

	File1	File2	File3
User1	Exec		Write*
User2	Exec	Read*	Exec
User3	Exec	Read	

- Owner Rights

	File1	File2	File3
User1	O & E		W
User2		O & R* & W*	O & R* & W
User3		W	W

The Security Problem

- Security Violation Categories
- Security Measure Levels
- Encryption
- Linux Security
- gnupg & sha1sum

- Privacy can mean different things in different contexts; different people, cultures, and nations have different expectations about how much privacy a person is entitled to or what constitutes an invasion of privacy.
- Considering all discussions as one of these concepts
 - Right to be let alone (such as one's own home).
 - Limited access (no information collection).
 - Control over information (in the era of big data).
 - States of privacy: solitude, intimacy, anonymity, and reserve.
 - Secrecy: does not apply for any already publicly disclosed.
 - Personhood and autonomy.
 - Self-identity and personal growth.

- Reference: (Any C Language Tutorial)

Week 02: Problems

- Tugas Minggu 02 (Week 02) ada dua:
 - Memo Week02: to be checked at break of the first lecture of WEEK 01.
 - Try Demo Week02 and write in "README.md" (os181), something like: "ZCZC W02 Demo: done!".

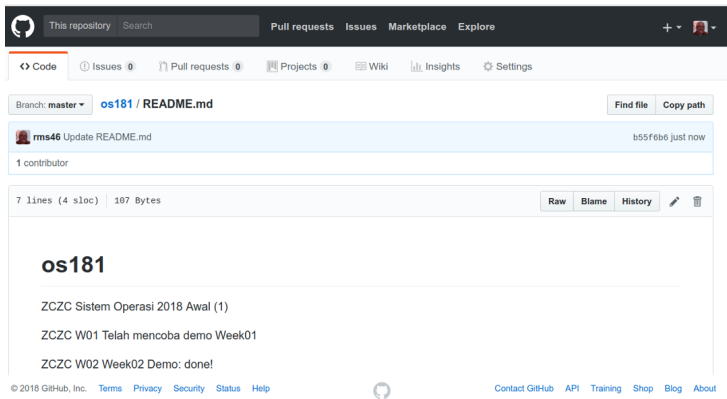


Figure: README.md: ZCZC W02 Demo: done!

Week 02: Summary

- Reference: (OSC9-ch14 OSC9-ch15 demo-w02)
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- The Security Problem
- Threats: Trojan Horse, Trap Door, Overflow, Viruses, Worms, Port Scanning, DOS (Denial of Service).
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- User Authentication: Password, Biometrics.
- Implementing Security Defenses: Policy, Assesment, Prevention, Detection, Protection, Auditing.
- Privacy.

- ☐ **How to improve this document?**

The End

- ☐ This is the end of the presentation.
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