

LAPORAN TUGAS KECIL 2
IF2211 - STRATEGI ALGORITMA
IMPLEMENTASI ALGORITMA A* UNTUK MENENTUKAN LINTASAN
TERPENDEK
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BAGIAN 1

SOURCE CODE

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Drawing;
using System.Linq;
using System.Windows.Forms;
using System.IO;

namespace A_Star
{
    public partial class Form1 : Form
    {
        public Form1()
        {
            InitializeComponent();
        }

        private void button1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e) // --> Event Button Browse diklik
        {
            // Browse Dialog, Inspirasi dari: https://www.c-sharpcorner.com/UploadFile/mahesh/openfiledialog-in-C-Sharp/
            OpenFileDialog openFileDialogContainer = new OpenFileDialog
            {
                InitialDirectory = @"C:\",
                Title = "Browse Text Files",

                CheckFileExists = true,
                CheckPathExists = true,
```

```

DefaultExt = "txt",
Filter = "txt files (*.txt)|*.txt",
FilterIndex = 2,
RestoreDirectory = true,

ReadOnlyChecked = true,
ShowReadOnly = true
};

diklik
if (openFileDialogGraphContainer.ShowDialog() == DialogResult.OK)    // --> Ketika Button OK pada Browse
{
    // ### Section Clear, untuk Membuka File Baru
    richTextBox1.Clear();

    comboBox1.Text = "";
    comboBox1.Items.Clear();
    comboBox2.Text = "";
    comboBox2.Items.Clear();

    textBox2.Text = "";

    pictureBox1.Image = null;
    // ###

    textBox1.Text = openFileDialogGraphContainer.FileName;

    string[] lines = File.ReadAllLines(openFileDialogGraphContainer.FileName);

    int counter = 0;

```

```

foreach (string line in lines)
{
    string[] temp = line.Split('\t');

    if (counter == 0)    // --> Inisialisasi Komponen Global Kontainer
    {
        Global.graph = new (double, double)[temp.Count() - 1, temp.Count() - 1];
        Global.nodes = new Dictionary<int, string>();
        Global.nodes_inv = new Dictionary<string, int>();
        Global.graph_Dict = new graphDictionary();

        for (int i = 1; i < temp.Count(); i++)
        {
            Global.nodes.Add(i - 1, temp[i]);
            Global.nodes_inv.Add(temp[i], i - 1);
            comboBox1.Items.Add(temp[i]);
        }
    }

    if (counter > 0)
    {
        for (int i = 1; i < temp.Count(); i++)
        {
            double dist_val = double.Parse(temp[i]);

            Global.graph[counter - 1, i - 1] = (0.0, dist_val); // --> Value item1 = 0.0 sebagai
default, item2 = Isi dari File Adj Matrix

            if (dist_val != 0)
            {
                Global.graph_Dict.AddEdge(Global.nodes[counter - 1], Global.nodes[i - 1]);
                Global.graph_Dict.AddEdge(Global.nodes[i - 1], Global.nodes[counter - 1]);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }
    }
    }

    counter++;
}
}

private void comboBox1_SelectedIndexChanged(object sender, EventArgs e) // --> Event Node pada ComboBox1
dipilih
{
    comboBox2.Items.Clear();
    comboBox2.Text = "";

    // Tambahkan Opsi Node ke ComboBox2 Selain Node yang Sudah Dipilih di ComboBox1
    foreach (string item in comboBox1.Items)
    {
        if (item != comboBox1.SelectedItem.ToString())
        {
            comboBox2.Items.Add(item);
        }
    }
}

private void button3_Click(object sender, EventArgs e) // --> Event Button Coords diklik
{
    if (textBox1.Text == "")
    {
        richTextBox1.Text = "TIDAK ADA FILE YANG DIINPUTKAN, SILAKAN TEKAN BROWSE";
    }
    else

```

```

{
    OpenFileDialog openFileDialogGraphContainer = new OpenFileDialog
    {
        InitialDirectory = @"C:\",
        Title = "Browse Text Files",

        CheckFileExists = true,
        CheckPathExists = true,

        DefaultExt = "txt",
        Filter = "txt files (*.txt)|*.txt",
        FilterIndex = 2,
        RestoreDirectory = true,

        ReadOnlyChecked = true,
        ShowReadOnly = true
    };

    if (openFileDialogGraphContainer.ShowDialog() == DialogResult.OK)
    {
        textBox2.Text = openFileDialogGraphContainer.FileName;

        string[] lines = File.ReadAllLines(openFileDialogGraphContainer.FileName);

        List<(double, double)> coord_list = new List<(double, double)>();

        foreach (string line in lines)
        {
            string[] temp = line.Split(',');

            double d1 = double.Parse(temp[1]);
            double d2 = double.Parse(temp[2]);

```

```

        coord_list.Add((d1, d2));
    }

    for (int i = 0; i < coord_list.Count; i++)
    {
        for (int j = i; j < coord_list.Count; j++)
        {
            // ### Section Algoritma Haversine, Inspirasi dari:
https://gist.github.com/jammin77/033a332542aa24889452
            double dLat = (coord_list[i].Item1 - coord_list[j].Item1) * (Math.PI / 180);
            double dLon = (coord_list[i].Item2 - coord_list[j].Item2) * (Math.PI / 180);

            double a = Math.Sin(dLat / 2) * Math.Sin(dLat / 2) +
                Math.Cos((coord_list[j].Item1) * (Math.PI / 180)) *
Math.Cos((coord_list[i].Item1) * (Math.PI / 180)) *
                Math.Sin(dLon / 2) * Math.Sin(dLon / 2);

            double c = 2 * Math.Asin(Math.Min(1, Math.Sqrt(a)));

            double d = 6371 * c;    // --> 6371 = default value untuk radius bumi dalam satuan km
            // ###

            Global.graph[i, j].Item1 = d;
            Global.graph[j, i].Item1 = d;
        }
    }

    // ### Section Print Graf Default
    Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.Graph graph = new Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.Graph("");

    for (int i = 0; i < Global.graph.GetLength(0); i++)

```

```

    {
        for (int j = i; j < Global.graph.GetLength(1); j++)
        {
            if (Global.graph[i, j].Item2 != 0.0)
            {
                graph.AddEdge(Global.nodes[i], Math.Round(Global.graph[i, j].Item1, 2).ToString(),
Global.nodes[j]).Attr.ArrowheadAtTarget = Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.ArrowStyle.None;
            }
        }
    }

    foreach (string node in Global.nodes_inv.Keys)
    {
        graph.FindNode(node).Attr.Shape = Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.Shape.Circle;
        graph.FindNode(node).Attr.FillColor = Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.Color.Gray;
    }

    Microsoft.Msagl.GraphViewerGdi.GraphRenderer renderer = new
Microsoft.Msagl.GraphViewerGdi.GraphRenderer(graph);

    renderer.CalculateLayout();

    int width = 267;

    Bitmap bitmap = new Bitmap(width, (int)(graph.Height * (width / graph.Width)));

    renderer.Render(bitmap);

    pictureBox1.Image = bitmap;
    // ###
}
}

```



```

}

private void button2_Click(object sender, EventArgs e) // --> Event Button Submit diklik
{
    richTextBox1.Clear();

    if (textBox1.Text == "")
    {
        richTextBox1.Text = "TIDAK ADA FILE YANG DIINPUTKAN, SILAKAN TEKAN BROWSE";
    }
    else if (textBox2.Text == "")
    {
        richTextBox1.Text = "TIDAK ADA FILE KOORDINAT YANG DIINPUTKAN, SILAKAN TEKAN COORDS";
    }
    else if (comboBox1.Text == "" || comboBox2.Text == "")
    {
        richTextBox1.Text = "TIDAK ADA NODE YANG TERPILIH, SILAKAN PILIH NODE PADA KEDUA FIELD
INTERSECTION";
    }
    else
    {
        string root = comboBox1.SelectedItem.ToString();
        string target = comboBox2.SelectedItem.ToString();

        List<(string, string)> searchOrder = new List<(string, string)>(); // --> Kontainer Tracking Edge
        Pencarian yang Terbentuk

        Dictionary<string, bool> visited = new Dictionary<string, bool>(); // --> Kontainer Tracking Node
        yang Sudah Dikunjungi

        foreach (string nodes in Global.nodes_inv.Keys)
        {

```

```

        visited.Add(nodes, false);
    }

    List<(string, string)> edgeContainer = new List<(string, string)>();    // --> Kontainer Edge yang
    Sudah Dikunjungi / Terbentuk

    List<(string, string, double, double, double)> candidate = new List<(string, string, double, double,
    double)>();

    // --> Kontainer Himpunan Edge - Node yang Dapat Dikunjungi, Beserta Nilai Fungsi g(n) dan h(n)

    string cur_node = root;

    double gn = Global.graph[Global.nodes_inv[root], Global.nodes_inv[cur_node]].Item2;
    double hn = Global.graph[Global.nodes_inv[cur_node], Global.nodes_inv[target]].Item1;

    candidate.Add(("?", cur_node, gn, hn, gn + hn));    // --> Konsep Push / Enqueue Node Root

    bool target_found = false;    // --> Cek Route Terdefinisi atau Tidak

    if (checkBox1.Checked)
    {
        richTextBox1.AppendText("Steps:\n");
    }

    while (!target_found && candidate.Count != 0)
    {
        (string, string, double, double, double) node = candidate[0];
        candidate.RemoveAt(0);    // --> Konsep Pop / Dequeue

        cur_node = node.Item2;
        visited[cur_node] = true;
        gn = node.Item3;
    }

```

```

edgeContainer.Add((node.Item1, node.Item2));

if (searchOrder.Count == 0) // --> Untuk Loop Pertama, Dapat Langsung Ditambahkan ke dalam List
{
    searchOrder.Add((node.Item1, node.Item2));
}
else
{
    // Untuk Loop Berikutnya Perlu Pengecekan
    // Jika Kontinu (Edge Dapat Disambung dengan Elemen Terakhir Pencarian)
    if (searchOrder[searchOrder.Count - 1].Item2 == node.Item1)
    {
        searchOrder.Add((node.Item1, node.Item2));
    }
    // Jika Tidak Kontinu
    else
    {
        // ### Section Buat Baru List Sequence Pencarian
        List<(string, string)> sequence = new List<(string, string)>();
        sequence.Add((node.Item1, node.Item2));

        while (sequence[sequence.Count - 1].Item2 != root)
        {
            foreach ((string, string) edge in edgeContainer)
            {
                if (edge.Item2 == sequence[sequence.Count - 1].Item1)
                {
                    sequence.Add(edge);
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        searchOrder.Clear();

        sequence.Reverse();

        foreach ((string, string) edge in sequence)
        {
            searchOrder.Add(edge);
        }
        // ###
    }
}

if (cur_node.Equals(target))
{
    target_found = true;    // --> Break
}

// --> Melakukan Pencarian Node Baru (yang Belum Dikunjungi) Sesuai Dictionary string ->
List<string>

foreach (string node_adj in Global.graph_Dict.graph[cur_node])
{
    if (!visited[node_adj])
    {
        double new_gn = Global.graph[Global.nodes_inv[cur_node],
Global.nodes_inv[node_adj]].Item2 + gn;
        hn = Global.graph[Global.nodes_inv[node_adj], Global.nodes_inv[target]].Item1;
        candidate.Add((node.Item2, node_adj, new_gn, hn, new_gn + hn));
    }
}

candidate.Sort((a, b) => a.Item5.CompareTo(b.Item5));
// --> Sort Berdasarkan gn + hn, Dengan Jumlah Terkecil Pertama

```

```

// --> Menyerupai Konsep Stack

if (checkBox1.Checked)
{
    foreach ((string, string) edge in searchOrder)
    {
        if (edge == searchOrder[searchOrder.Count - 1])
        {
            richTextBox1.AppendText(edge.Item2 + "\n");
        }
        else
        {
            richTextBox1.AppendText(edge.Item2 + " → ");
        }
    }
}

if (checkBox1.Checked)
{
    richTextBox1.AppendText("\n");
}

if (!target_found)
{
    richTextBox1.AppendText("Route not available");
}
else
{
    richTextBox1.AppendText("Final:\n");

    double distance = 0;

```

```

searchOrder.RemoveAt(0);

foreach ((string, string) el in searchOrder)
{
    if (el == searchOrder[0])
    {
        richTextBox1.AppendText(el.Item1 + " → " + el.Item2);
    }
    else
    {
        richTextBox1.AppendText(" → " + el.Item2);
    }

    distance += Global.graph[Global.nodes_inv[el.Item1], Global.nodes_inv[el.Item2]].Item1;
}

richTextBox1.AppendText("\n\nDistance: " + Math.Round(distance, 2).ToString());

// ### Section Print Graf Baru
Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.Graph graph = new Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.Graph("");

for (int i = 0; i < Global.graph.GetLength(0); i++)
{
    for (int j = i; j < Global.graph.GetLength(1); j++)
    {
        if (Global.graph[i, j].Item2 != 0)
        {
            if (searchOrder.Contains((Global.nodes[i], Global.nodes[j])))
            {
                graph.AddEdge(Global.nodes[i], Math.Round(Global.graph[i, j].Item1,
2).ToString(), Global.nodes[j]).Attr.Color = Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.Color.Red;

```

```

        }
        else if (searchOrder.Contains((Global.nodes[j], Global.nodes[i])))
        {
            graph.AddEdge(Global.nodes[j], Math.Round(Global.graph[i, j].Item1,
2).ToString(), Global.nodes[i]).Attr.Color = Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.Color.Red;
        }
        else
        {
            graph.AddEdge(Global.nodes[i], Math.Round(Global.graph[i, j].Item1,
2).ToString(), Global.nodes[j]).Attr.ArrowheadAtTarget = Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.ArrowStyle.None;
        }
    }
}

foreach (string node in Global.nodes_inv.Keys)
{
    graph.FindNode(node).Attr.Shape = Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.Shape.Circle;
    graph.FindNode(node).Attr.FillColor = Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.Color.Gray;
}

foreach ((string, string) edge in searchOrder)
{
    graph.FindNode(edge.Item1).Attr.FillColor = Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.Color.Red;
    graph.FindNode(edge.Item2).Attr.FillColor = Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.Color.Red;
}

Microsoft.Msagl.GraphViewerGdi.GraphRenderer renderer = new
Microsoft.Msagl.GraphViewerGdi.GraphRenderer(graph);

renderer.CalculateLayout();

```

```

        int width = 267;

        Bitmap bitmap = new Bitmap(width, (int)(graph.Height * (width / graph.Width)));

        renderer.Render(bitmap);

        pictureBox1.Image = bitmap;
        // ###
    }
}

static class Global
{
    public static (double, double)[,] graph;    // --> Kontainer Representasi Adj Matrix dengan value (h(n),
g(n))

    public static graphDictionary graph_Dict;    // --> Kontainer Representasi Graf Koneksi Antar Node

    public static Dictionary<int, string> nodes;    // --> Kontainer untuk Konversi Index -> Nama Node
(digunakan pada graph)

    public static Dictionary<string, int> nodes_inv;    // --> Kontainer untuk Konversi Nama Node -> Index
(digunakan pada graph)
}

class graphDictionary    // --> Kelas untuk menyimpan graf yang dalam bentuk dictionary (mapping string ke list
of string)
{
    public Dictionary<string, List<string>> graph = new Dictionary<string, List<string>>();

```



```
public void AddEdge(string v, string w)
{
    if (graph.ContainsKey(v))
    {
        if (!graph[v].Contains(w))
        {
            graph[v].Add(w);
        }
    }
    else
    {
        List<string> new_el = new List<string>();
        new_el.Add(w);

        graph.Add(v, new_el);
    }
}
```

BAGIAN 2 PETA / GRAF INPUT

1. Wilayah ITB

- **Graph_ITB.txt**

!	TmnSari-Ganesa	Kubus	Ganesa-Ciung	Ganesa-Dago	TmnSari-Gelap	Skanda-Gelap	Ciung-Gelap	TmnSari-Pelesir	Ciung-BdkSinga
KolongJmbtLyng									
TmnSari-Ganesa	0	0.234	0	0.121	0	0	0	0	0
Kubus	0.234	0	0.169	0	0.177	0	0	0	0
Ganesa-Ciung	0	0.169	0	0.113	0	0.131	0	0	0
Ganesa-Dago	0	0	0.113	0	0	0	0	0.579	0
TmnSari-Gelap	0.121	0	0	0	0.146	0	0.237	0	0
Skanda-Gelap	0	0.177	0	0.146	0	0.171	0	0	0
Ciung-Gelap	0	0	0.131	0	0.171	0	0	0.323	0
TmnSari-Pelesir	0	0	0	0.237	0	0	0	0.225	0
Ciung-BdkSinga	0	0	0	0	0	0.323	0.225	0	0.203
KolongJmbtLyng	0	0	0	0.579	0	0	0.203	0	0

- **Coords_ITB.txt**

```
TmnSari-Ganesa, -6.893861694992205, 107.60845307241087
Kubus, -6.893206446709741, 107.6104672703609
Ganesa-Ciung, -6.893620684235024, 107.611942831571
Ganesa-Dago, -6.893744955421997, 107.61297079323663
TmnSari-Gelap, -6.894882223558729, 107.60886273979054
Skanda-Gelap, -6.89477678159463, 107.61015243339318
Ciung-Gelap, -6.894757952669989, 107.61171523858229
TmnSari-Pelesir, -6.896842124804733, 107.60965540244278
Ciung-BdkSinga, -6.8976286438907515, 107.6114607274018
KolongJmbtLyng, -6.89891276706571, 107.61271248882728
```

2. Wilayah Alun-Alun

- **Graph_Alun2.txt**

!	AsAfr-Banceuy	AsAfr-Cika	AsAfr-AlnTimur	DlmKaum-AlnTimur	DewiSr-DlmKaum	DewiSr-Kepat	AsAfr-Otto	Otto-DlmKaum
AsAfr-Banceuy	0	0	0.145	0	0	0.265	0	
AsAfr-Cika	0	0	0.035	0	0	0	0	
AsAfr-AlnTimur	0.145	0.035	0	0.144	0	0	0	
DlmKaum-AlnTimur	0	0	0.144	0	0.143	0	0	0
DewiSr-DlmKaum	0	0	0.143	0	0.119	0	0.267	
DewiSr-Kepat	0	0	0	0.119	0	0	0	
AsAfr-Otto	0.265	0	0	0	0	0	0.143	
Otto-DlmKaum	0	0	0	0.267	0	0.143	0	

- **Coords_Alun2.txt**

```
AsAfr-Banceuy, -6.921073818801636, 107.60643735845296
AsAfr-Cika, -6.921273394258681, 107.60803430246037
AsAfr-AlnTimur, -6.92128092540634, 107.60776119089614
DlmKaum-AlnTimur, -6.92256874989849, 107.60761325545667
DewiSr-DlmKaum, -6.922388002818815, 107.60640701271198
DewiSr-Kepat, -6.923442359846315, 107.60626666370213
AsAfr-Otto, -6.920813994030368, 107.60408935755679
Otto-DlmKaum, -6.9220754608280615, 107.60398694070116
```

3. Wilayah Buah Batu

- **Graph_BuahBatu.txt**

!	BB-Gurame	BB-Banteng	BB-BKR	BB-Sadakeling	Banteng-Plsr	Sadakeling-Brgrg	Banteng-Sancang	Sancang-Lodaya
BB-Gurame	0	0.078	0	0.26	0	0	0	0
BB-Banteng	0.078	0	0.774	0	0	0	0.159	0
BB-BKR	0.774	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BB-Sadakeling	0.26	0	0	0	0.294	0	0	0
Banteng-Plsr	0	0	0	0	0	0.331	0	0
Sadakeling-Brgrg	0	0	0	0.294	0	0	0	0.203
Banteng-Sancang	0	0.159	0	0.331	0	0	0.188	0
Sancang-Lodaya	0	0	0	0	0.203	0.188	0	0

- **Coords_BuahBatu.txt**

```
BB-Gurame, -6.931406490878731, 107.61741961694558
BB-Banteng, -6.9318497852052605, 107.61803203970642
BB-BKR, -6.936943387620636, 107.62269807790723
BB-Sadakeling, -6.929102703426231, 107.61707117136403
Banteng-Plsr, -6.932788384480063, 107.62186848310544
Sadakeling-Brgrg, -6.928007126012491, 107.61946982722291
Banteng-Sancang, -6.931338180056404, 107.61921465107255
Sancang-Lodaya, -6.929786646405394, 107.61974414158452
```

4. Wilayah Lembang

*) Lembang dipilih karena wilayah tempat tinggal sudah terdapat pada wilayah Alun-Alun

- **Graph_Lembang.txt**

!	RyLembang-GrdHt1	RyLembang-Hutan	RyLembang-Mrby	Panorama-GrdHt1	Mrby-SeskoAU	SeskoAU-KyAmbon	KyAmbon-Mrby	Mrby-SkmjBarat
RyLembang-GrdHt1	0	0.44	0	0.941	0	0	0	0
RyLembang-Hutan	0.44	0	0.803	0	0	0	0	0
RyLembang-Mrby	0	0.803	0	0.346	0.314	0	0	0
Panorama-GrdHt1	0.941	0	0.346	0	0.293	0	0	0
Mrby-SeskoAU	0	0	0.314	0	0.345	0	1.25	0
SeskoAU-KyAmbon	0	0	0.293	0.345	0	1.316	0	0
KyAmbon-Mrby	0	0	0	1.316	0	0.359	0	0
Mrby-SkmjBarat	0	0	0	1.25	0	0.359	0	0

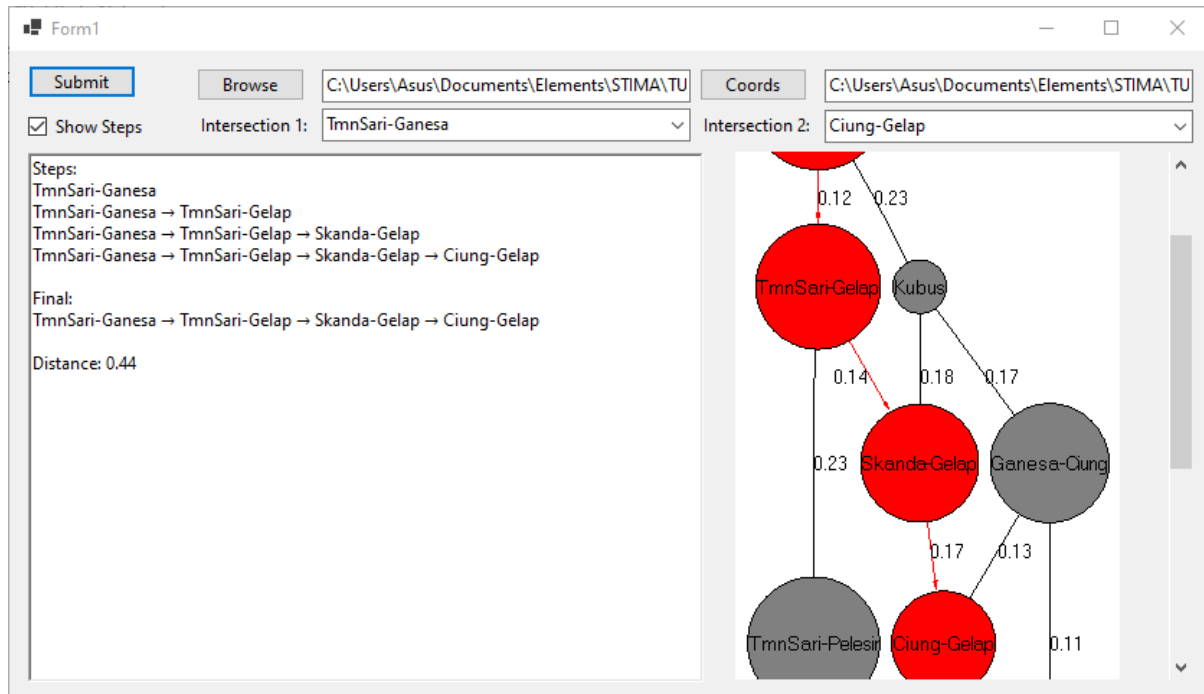
- **Coords_Lembang.txt**

```
RyLembang-GrdHt1, -6.814948593981723, 107.61427090063863
RyLembang-Hutan, -6.811619070968249, 107.61631923738706
RyLembang-Mrby, -6.8145493537649235, 107.62303323026097
Panorama-GrdHt1, -6.817404290712186, 107.62228217346058
Mrby-SeskoAU, -6.815701876548638, 107.62552158012554
SeskoAU-KyAmbon, -6.818577894042043, 107.62469788212535
KyAmbon-Mrby, -6.823131186966817, 107.63556806191077
Mrby-SkmjBarat, -6.81999757242147, 107.63599290212179
```

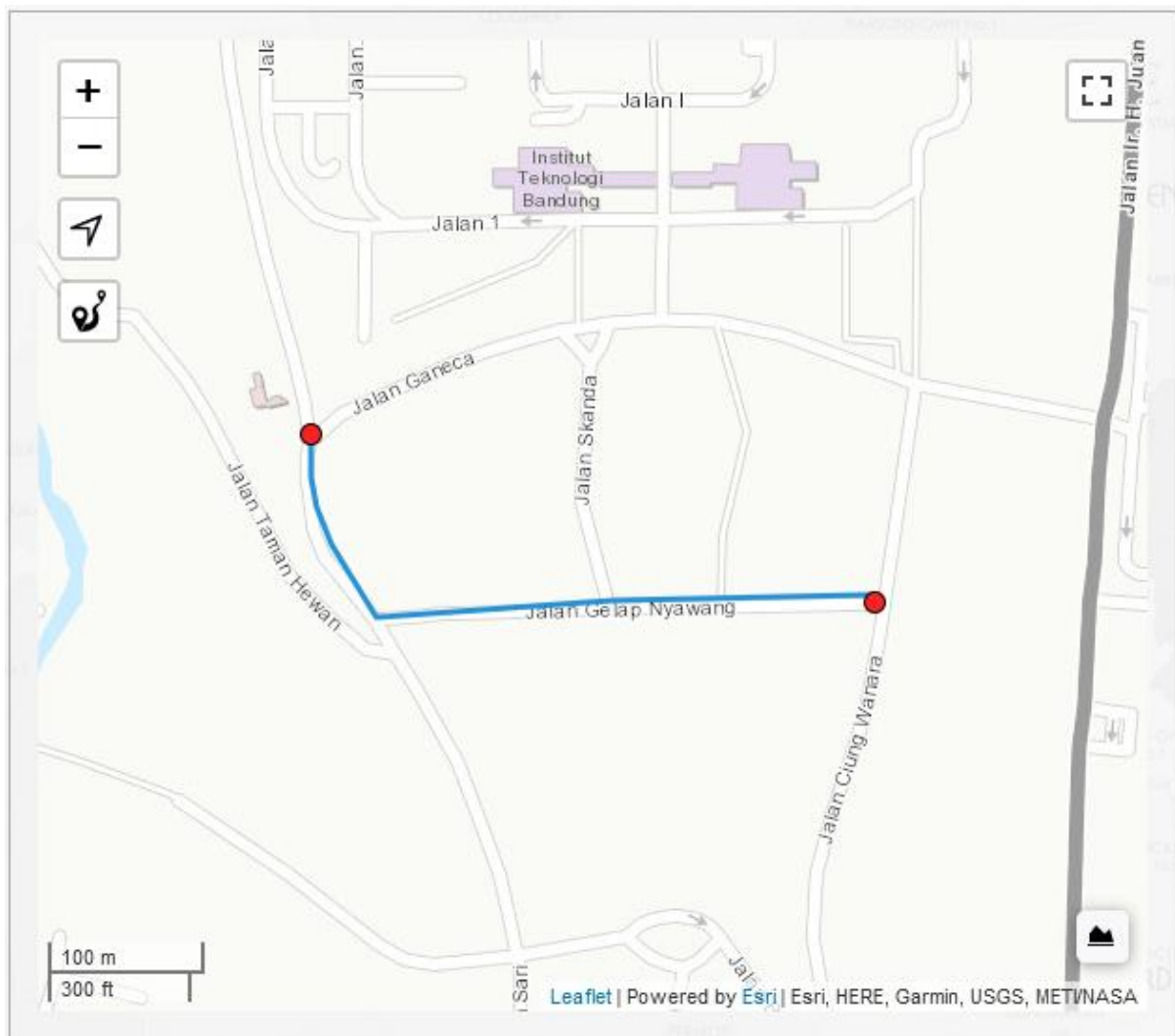
BAGIAN 3 SCREENSHOT HASIL DAN PETA

1. Wilayah ITB

- Hasil Program:

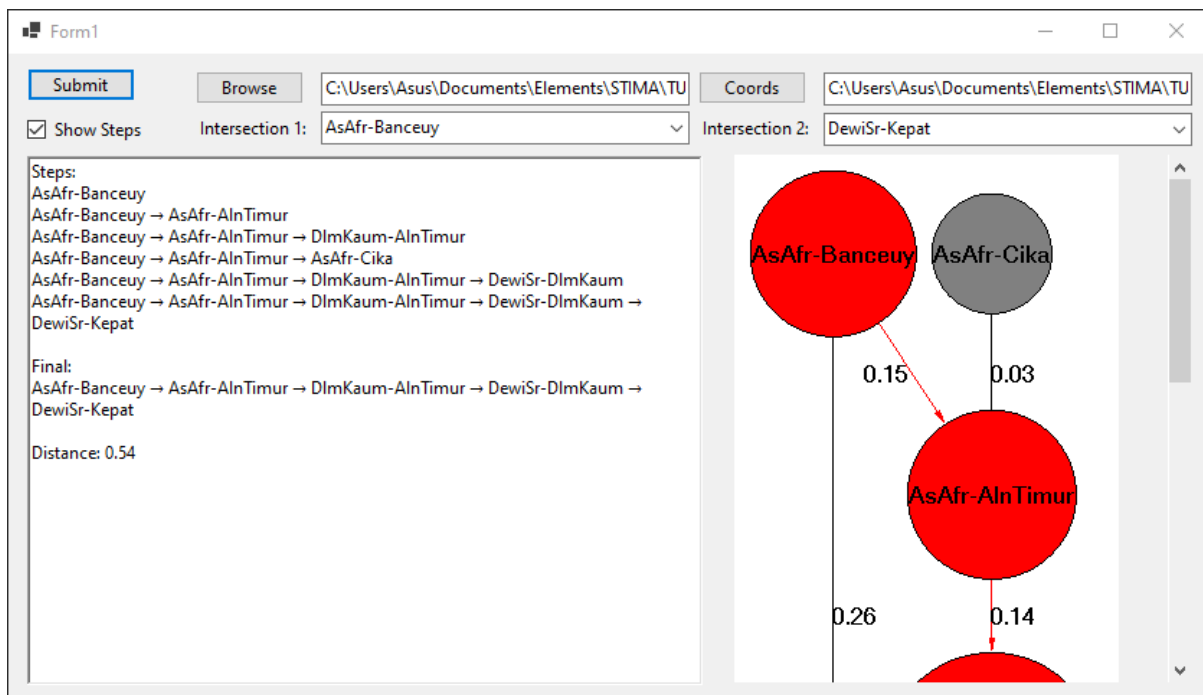


- Hasil Peta:

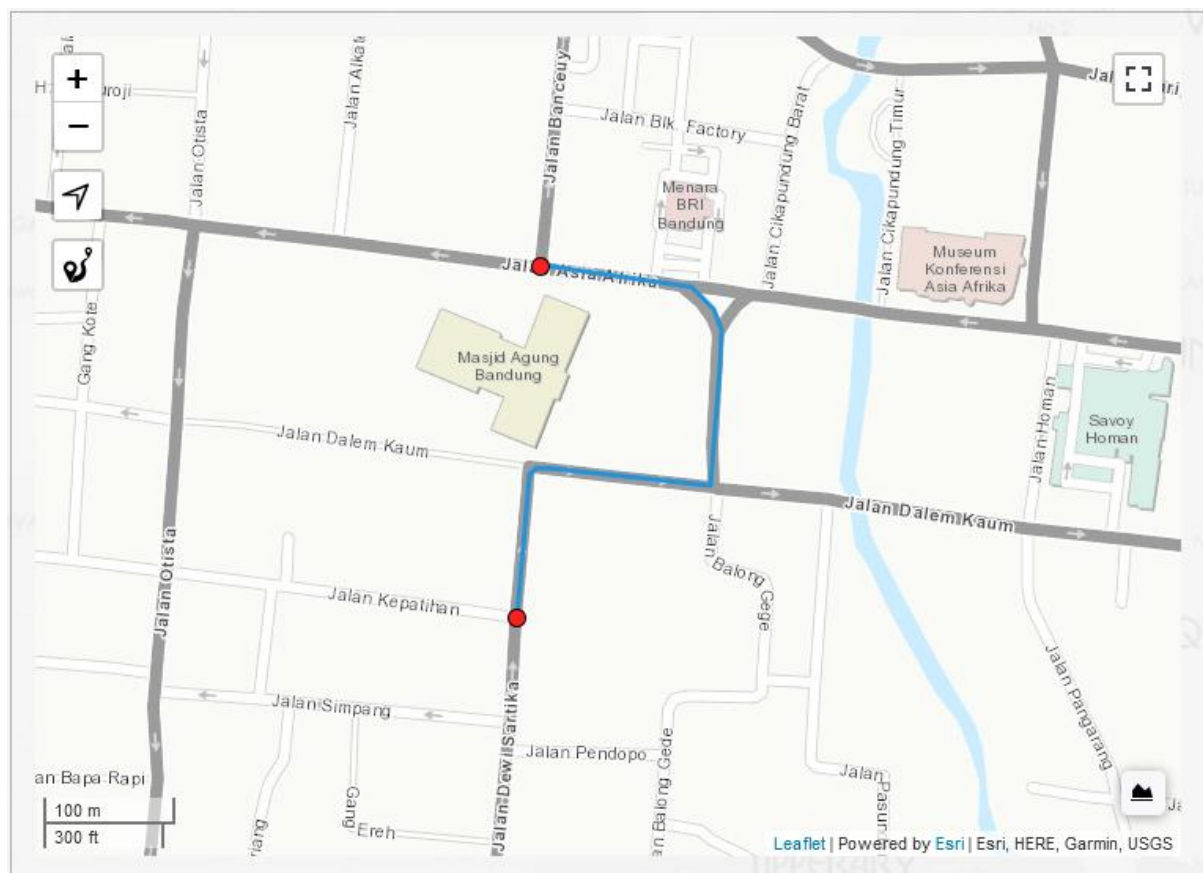


2. Wilayah Alun-Alun

- Hasil Program:

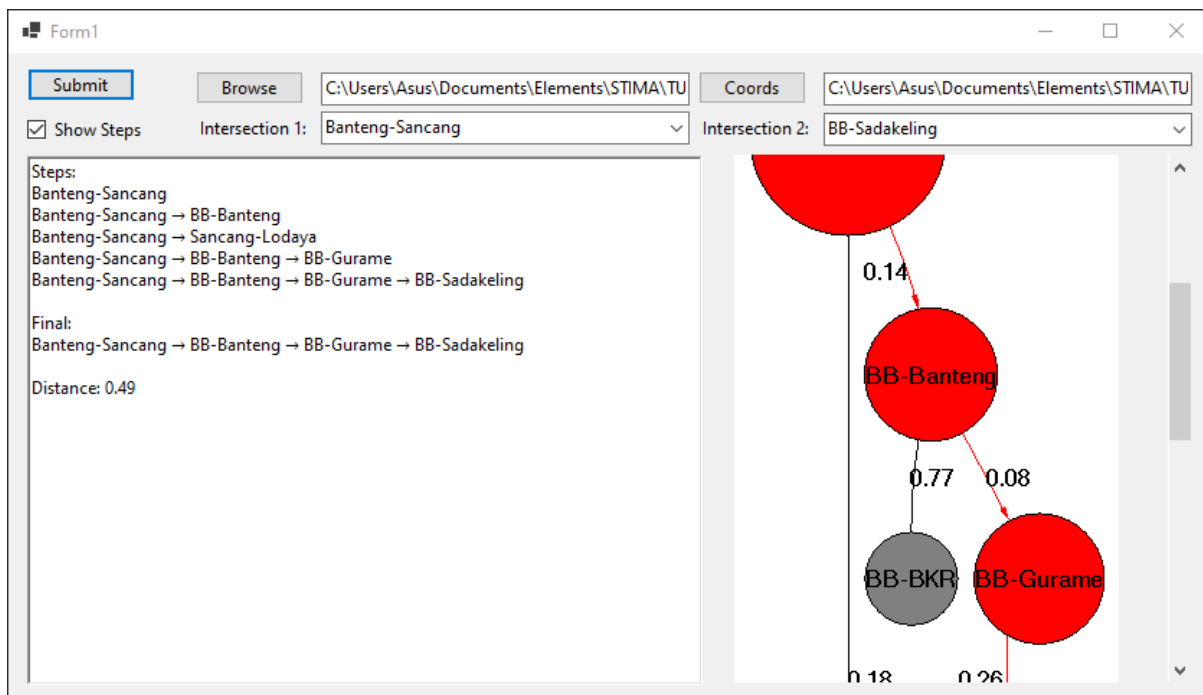


- Hasil Peta:

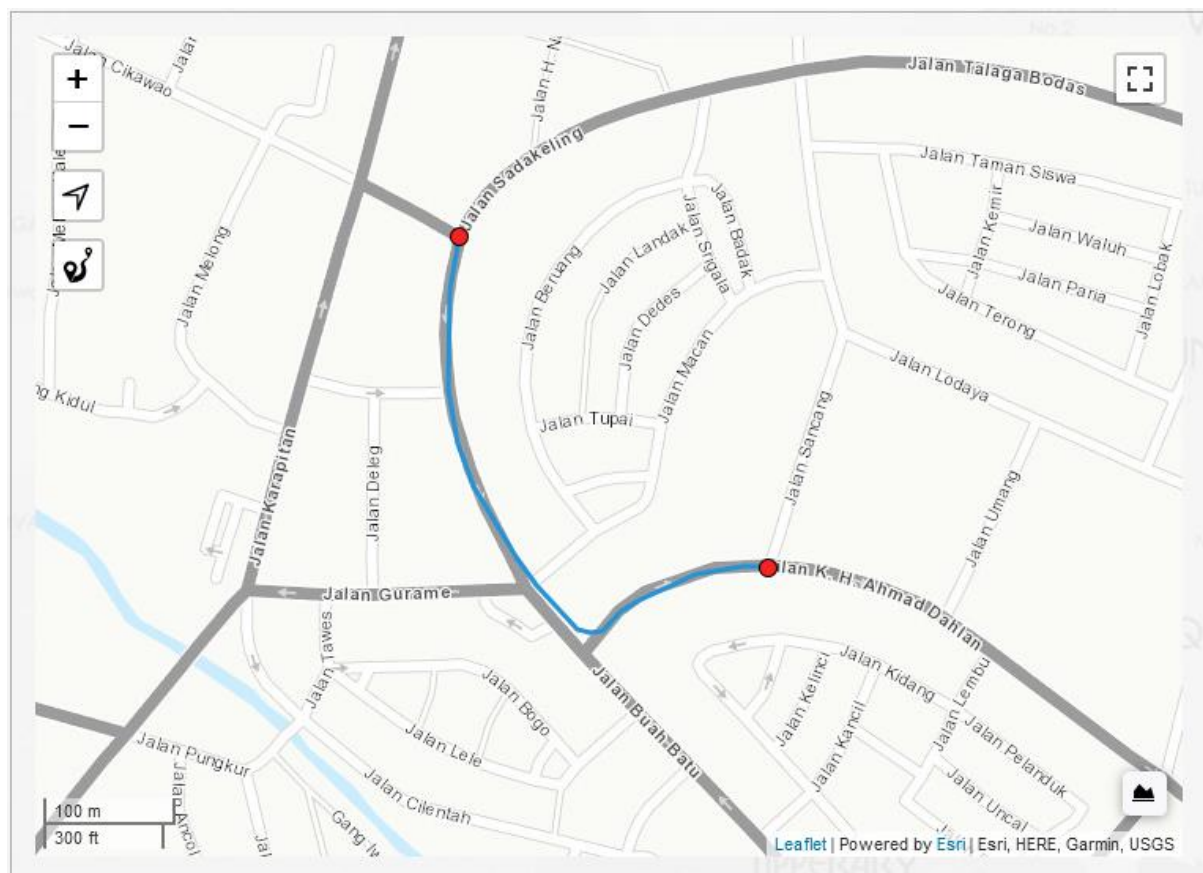


3. Wilayah Buah Batu

- Hasil Program:

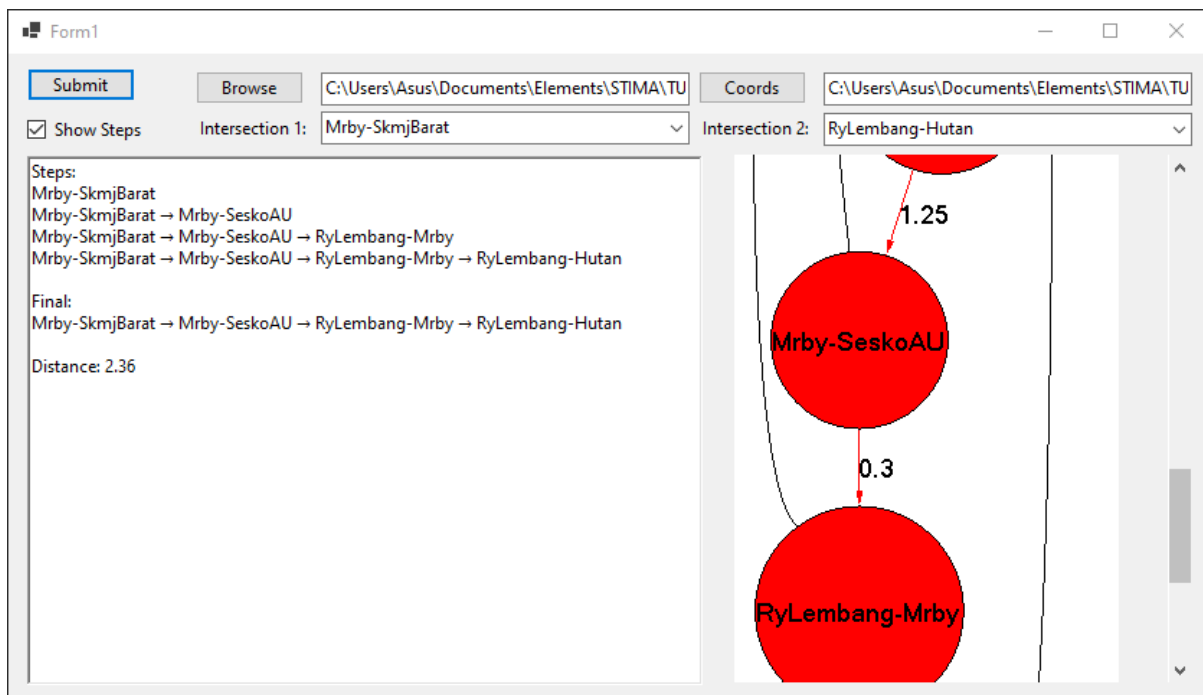


- Hasil Peta:

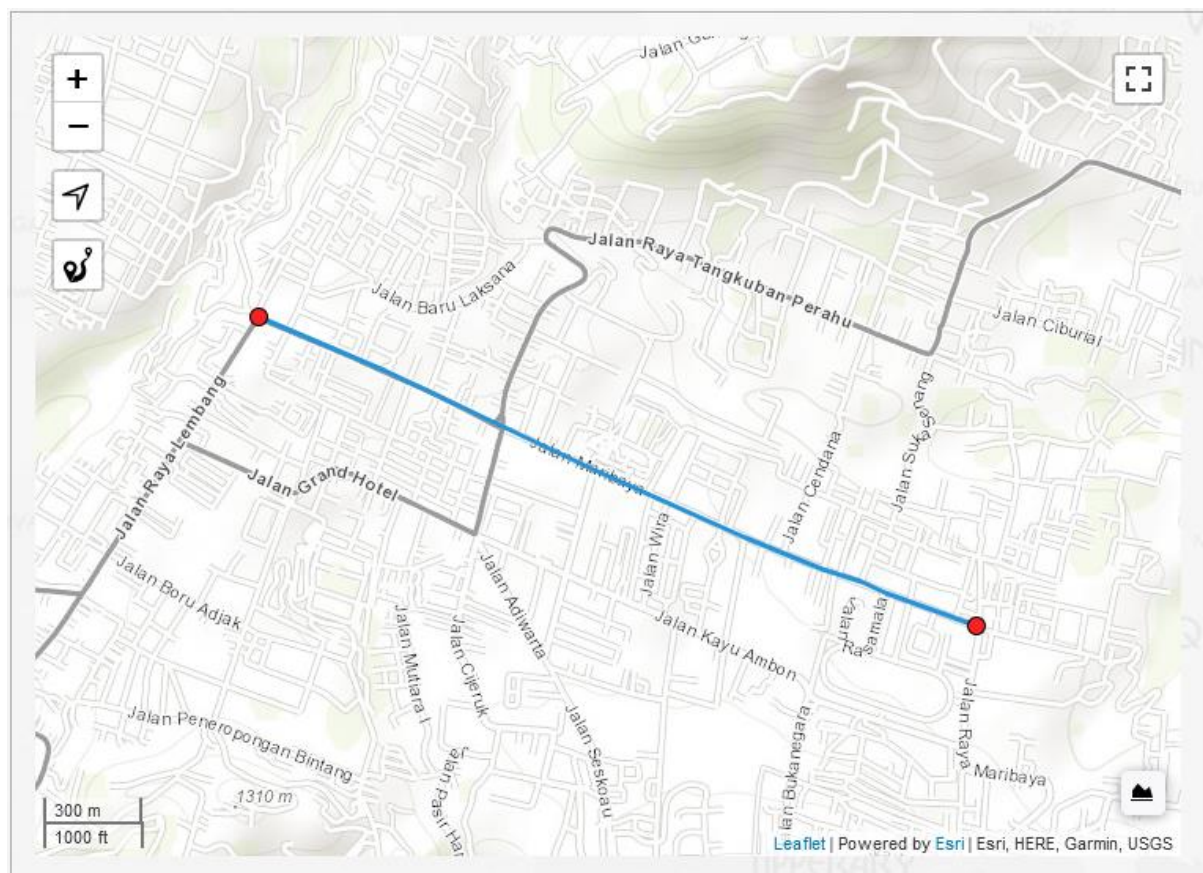


4. Wilayah Lembang

- Hasil Program:



- Hasil Peta:



LINK SOURCE CODE: https://github.com/Ardovigus/TUCIL3_IF2211_13519198

Poin	Ya	Tidak
1. Program dapat menerima input graf	✓	
2. Program dapat menghitung lintasan terpendek	✓	
3. Program dapat menampilkan lintasan terpendek serta jaraknya	✓	
4. Bonus: Program dapat menerima input peta dengan Google Map API dan menampilkan peta		✓