




Stanford University
HIV DRUG RESISTANCE DATABASE

A curated public database to represent, store and analyze HIV drug resistance data.

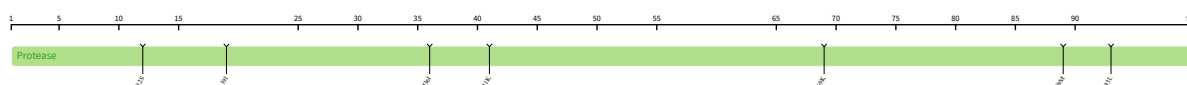
1. userInput

Sequence summary

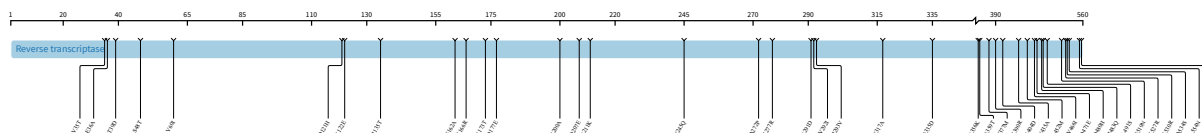
Sequence includes PR: codons 1 - 99
Sequence includes RT: codons 1 - 560
Sequence includes IN: codons 1 - 288
Subtype:  C (3.38%)

Sequence quality assessment

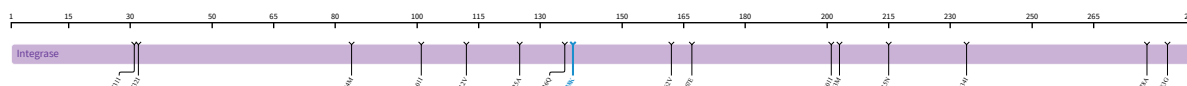
Protease (PR)



Reverse transcriptase (RT)



Integrase (IN)



There are no known sequence quality issues.

Drug resistance interpretation: PR

HIVDB 9.8 (2025-01-05)

PI Major Mutations:	None
PI Accessory Mutations:	None
PR Other Mutations:	T12S • L19I • M36I • R41K • H69K • L89M • I93L

Protease Inhibitors

atazanavir/r (ATV/r)	Susceptible
darunavir/r (DRV/r)	Susceptible
lopinavir/r (LPV/r)	Susceptible

Mutation scoring: PR

HIVDB 9.8 (2025-01-05)

No drug resistance mutations were found for PI.

Drug resistance interpretation: RT

HIVDB 9.8 (2025-01-05)

NRTI Mutations:
NNRTI Mutations:
RT Other Mutations:

None
None
V35T • E36A • T39D • S48T • V60I • D121H • K122E • I135T • S162A • K166R • K173T • D177E • T200A • Q207E • R211K • V245Q • A272P • K277R • E291D • V292I • I293V • V317A • G335D • R356K • G359T • T377M • K390R • E404D • V435A • L452M • V466I • D471E • Q480H • H483Q • L491S • S519N • K527R • K530R • A534S • A554N • K558R

Nucleoside Reverse Transcriptase Inhibitors

Non-nucleoside Reverse Transcriptase Inhibitors

abacavir (ABC)
zidovudine (AZT)
emtricitabine (FTC)
lamivudine (3TC)
tenofovir (TDF)

Susceptible
Susceptible
Susceptible
Susceptible
Susceptible

doravirine (DOR)
efavirenz (EFV)
etravirine (ETR)
nevirapine (NVP)
rilpivirine (RPV)

Susceptible
Susceptible
Susceptible
Susceptible
Susceptible

Mutation scoring: RT

HIVDB 9.8 (2025-01-05)

No drug resistance mutations were found for NRTI.

No drug resistance mutations were found for NNRTI.

Drug resistance interpretation: IN

HIVDB 9.8 (2025-01-05)

INSTI Major Mutations:
INSTI Accessory Mutations:
IN Other Mutations:

E138K
None
V31I • V32I • I84M • L101I • T112V • T125A • K136Q • I162V • D167E • V201I • I203M • K215N • L234I • D278A • S283G

Integrase Strand Transfer Inhibitors

bictegravir (BIC)
cabotegravir (CAB)
dolutegravir (DTG)
elvitegravir (EVG)
raltegravir (RAL)

Potential Low-Level Resistance
Low-Level Resistance
Potential Low-Level Resistance
Low-Level Resistance
Low-Level Resistance

IN comments

Major

- E138K/A/T are common nonpolymorphic accessory resistance mutations selected in patients receiving RAL, EVG, CAB, and DTG. Alone they do not reduce INSTI susceptibility. However, they contribute to reduced susceptibility in combination with other mutations particularly those at position 148.

Dosage

- This virus is predicted to have low-level reduced susceptibility to CAB. The use of the combination of CAB/RPV should be considered to be relatively contraindicated.

Mutation scoring: IN

HIVDB 9.8 (2025-01-05)

Drug resistance mutation scores of INSTI:

Rule	BIC	CAB	DTG	EVG	RAL
E138K	10	15	10	15	15