

```
/* Step 1: Assign a libref */
libname grp6 '/home/u60908848/stats project 2024';
```

```
/* Step 2: Print the dataset */
proc print data=grp6.group_6_train;
run;
```

```
proc means data=grp6.group_6_train;
run;
```

```
DATA grp6.group_6_train;
SET LIBRARY.group_1_train
(RENAME=
  (_1=Student_Age
  _2 = Sex
  _3 = Grad_High_School_Type
  _4 = Scholarship_Type
  _5 = Additional_Mark
  _6 = Artistic_Sports_Activity
  _7 = Partner
  _8 = Salary
  _9 = Transportation
  _10 = Accommodation
  _11 = Mother_Edu
  _12 = Father_Edu
  _13 = No_Siblings
  _14 = Parental_Stat
  _15 = Mothers_Occu
  _16 = Fathers_Occu
  _17 = Weekly_Stu_Hour
  _18 = Read_Freq_Non_Scien
  _19 = Read_Freq_Scien
  _20 = Seminar_Attend
  _21 = Impact_Proj_Stud_Succ
  _22 = Attendance
  _23 = Prep_Mid_Term_Exam_1
  _24 = Prep_Mid_Term_Exam_2
  _25 = Taking_Notes_Class
  _26 = Listening_Class
  _27 = Discussions
  _28 = Flip_Class
  _29 = Cumal_GPA_Last_Sem
  _30 = Expected_GPA_Grad));
DROP _dataobs_;
RUN;
```

```
proc format;
value GRADEfmt
0 = 'Fail'
1 = 'DD'
2 = 'DC'
3 = 'CC'
4 = 'CB'
5 = 'BB'
6 = 'BA'
7 = 'AA';
value Student_Agefmt
1 = 'Young Adult'
2 = 'Mature Adult'
3 = 'Mature Adult';
value sexfmt
1 = 'Female'
2 = 'Male';
value Grad_High_School_Typefmt
1 = 'Private'
2 = 'Non-Private'
3 = 'Non-Private';
value Scholarship_Typefmt
1 = 'Low to Moderate Scholarship'
2 = 'Low to Moderate Scholarship'
3 = 'Low to Moderate Scholarship'
4 = 'High Scholarship'
5 = 'High Scholarship';
value Additional_Workfmt
1 = 'Yes'
2 = 'No';
value Artistic_Sports_Activityfmt
1 = 'Yes'
```

```

2 = 'No';
value Partnerfmt
1 = 'Yes'
2 = 'No';
value Salaryfmt
1 = 'Low to Moderate Salary'
2 = 'Low to Moderate Salary'
3 = 'Low to Moderate Salary'
4 = 'High Salary'
5 = 'High Salary';
value Transportationfmt
1 = 'Public Transport'
2 = 'Private Transport'
3 = 'Public Transport'
4 = 'Other';
value Accommodationfmt
1 = 'Rental'
2 = 'Dormitory'
3 = 'Family/Other'
4 = 'Family/Other';
value Mother_Edufmt
1 = 'Low Education'
2 = 'Low Education'
3 = 'Medium Education'
4 = 'Medium Education'
5 = 'Higher Education'
6 = 'Higher Education';
value Father_Edufmt
1 = 'Low Education'
2 = 'Low Education'
3 = 'Medium Education'
4 = 'Medium Education'
5 = 'Higher Education'
6 = 'Higher Education';
value No_Siblingsfmt
1 = 'Few Siblings'
2 = 'Few Siblings'
3 = 'Moderate Siblings'
4 = 'Moderate Siblings'
5 = 'Many Siblings';
value Parental_Statfmt
1 = 'Stable'
2 = 'Unstable'
3 = 'Unstable';
value Mothers_Occufmt
1 = 'Not Employed'
2 = 'Not Employed'
3 = 'Employed'
4 = 'Employed'
5 = 'Employed'
6 = 'Employed';
value Fathers_Occufmt
1 = 'Not Employed'
2 = 'Not Employed'
3 = 'Employed'
4 = 'Employed'
5 = 'Employed'
6 = 'Employed';
value Weekly_Stu_Hourfmt
1 = 'Low Study'
2 = 'Low Study'
3 = 'Moderate Study'
4 = 'Moderate Study'
5 = 'High Study';
value Read_Freq_Non_Scienfmt
1 = 'Low Frequency'
2 = 'Low Frequency'
3 = 'High Frequency';
value Read_Freq_Scienfmt
1 = 'Low Frequency'
2 = 'Low Frequency'
3 = 'High Frequency';
value Seminar_Attendfmt
1 = 'Yes'
2 = 'No';
value Attendancefmt
1 = 'High Attendance'
2 = 'Low Attendance'
3 = 'Low Attendance';
value Prep_Mid_Term_Exam_1fmt
1 = 'Individual Study'

```

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2 = 'Group Study'
3 = 'Individual Study';
value Prep_Mid_Term_Exam_2fmt
1 = 'Inconsistent Prep'
2 = 'Consistent Prep'
3 = 'Inconsistent Prep';
value Taking_Notes_Classfmt
1 = 'Infrequent Notetaking'
2 = 'Infrequent Notetaking'
3 = 'Consistent Notetaking';
value Listening_Classfmt
1 = 'Infrequent Listening'
2 = 'Infrequent Listening'
3 = 'Consistent Listening';
value Discussionsfmt
1 = 'Infrequent Discussions'
2 = 'Infrequent Discussions'
3 = 'Frequent Discussions';
value Flip_Classfmt
1 = 'Not Useful'
2 = 'Useful'
3 = 'Not Applicable';
value Cumal_GPA_Last_Semfmt
1 = 'Low Performance'
2 = 'Low Performance'
3 = 'High Performance'
4 = 'High Performance'
5 = 'High Performance';
value Expected_GPA_Gradfmt
1 = 'Low Performance'
2 = 'Low Performance'
3 = 'High Performance'
4 = 'High Performance'
5 = 'High Performance';
run;

```

```

/*This allows one to print the new dataset that we have created from the previous piece of code that was used by th
ODS HTML;

```

```

PROC PRINT DATA grp6.group_6_train;
RUN;
ODS HTML CLOSE;

```

```

/* Step 1: Check normality for Attendance */

```

```

proc univariate data=grp6.group_6_train normal;
var Attendance;
histogram Attendance / normal;
probplot Attendance / normal(mu=est sigma=est);
inset mean std skewness kurtosis / position=ne;
run;

```

```

proc univariate data=grp6.group_6_train normal;
var Grade;
histogram Grade / normal;
probplot Grade / normal(mu=est sigma=est);
inset mean std skewness kurtosis / position=ne;
run;

```

```

/* Scatter plot for Attendance vs Expected_GPA_Grad */

```

```

proc sgplot data=grp6.group_6_train;
scatter x=Attendance y=Expected_GPA_Grad / markerattrs=(symbol=circlefilled);
xaxis label="Attendance";
yaxis label="Expected GPA at Graduation";
run;

```

```

proc sgplot data=grp6.group_6_train;
vbox Attendance / category=Sex;
xaxis label="Sex";
yaxis label="Attendance";
run;

```

```

proc sgplot data=grp6.group_6_train;
vbox Grade / category=Sex;
xaxis label="Sex";
yaxis label="Expected GPA at Graduation";
run;

```

```

proc freq data=grp6.group_6_train;
tables Grade / nocum;
run;

```

```

proc freq data=grp6.group_6_train;
  tables Attendance * Grade / chisq;
run;

ods graphics on;
proc sgplot data=grp6.group_6_train;
  scatter x=Attendance y=Grade / markerattrs=(symbol=circlefilled);
  xaxis label="Attendance";
  yaxis label="Eat Graduation";
run;

proc logistic data=grp6.group_6_train plots=roc;
  class Attendance;
  model Grade = attendance;
run;

PROC CORR DATA=GRP6.GROUP_6_TRAIN;
  VAR attendance grade;
RUN;

```

```

PROC LOGISTIC DATA=grp6.group_6_train DESCENDING;
  CLASS Attendance (PARAM=REF)
    Sex (PARAM=REF)
    Grad_High_School_Type (PARAM=REF)
    Scholarship_Type (PARAM=REF)
    Artistic_Sports_Activity (PARAM=REF)
    Partner (PARAM=REF)
    Salary (PARAM=REF)
    Transportation (PARAM=REF)
    Accommodation (PARAM=REF)
    Mother_Edu (PARAM=REF)
    Father_Edu (PARAM=REF)
    No_Siblings (PARAM=REF)
    Parental_Stat (PARAM=REF)
    Mothers_Occu (PARAM=REF)
    Fathers_Occu (PARAM=REF)
    Read_Freq_Non_Scien (PARAM=REF)
    Read_Freq_Scien (PARAM=REF)
    Seminar_Attend (PARAM=REF)
    Impact_Proj_Stud_Succ (PARAM=REF)
    Prep_Mid_Term_Exam_1 (PARAM=REF)
    Prep_Mid_Term_Exam_2 (PARAM=REF)
    Listening_Class (PARAM=REF)
    Discussions (PARAM=REF)
    Flip_Class (PARAM=REF)
    attendance (PARAM=REF);

  MODEL grade(event='7') =
    Student_Age
    Sex
    Grad_High_School_Type
    Scholarship_Type
    Additional_Mark
    Artistic_Sports_Activity
    Partner
    Salary
    Transportation
    Accommodation
    Mother_Edu
    Father_Edu
    No_Siblings
    Parental_Stat
    Mothers_Occu
    Fathers_Occu
    Weekly_Stu_Hour
    Read_Freq_Non_Scien
    Read_Freq_Scien
    Seminar_Attend
    Impact_Proj_Stud_Succ
    Prep_Mid_Term_Exam_1
    Prep_Mid_Term_Exam_2
    Taking_Notes_Class
    Listening_Class
    Discussions

```

```

Flip_Class
Cumal_GPA_Last_Sem
attendance
expected_gpa_grad;

```

```

RUN;

```

```

proc logistic data=grp6.group_6_train;
  model grade(event='7') =
    Student_Age
    Sex
    Grad_High_School_Type
    Scholarship_Type
    Additional_Mark

    Salary
    Transportation
    Accommodation
    Mother_Edu

    No_Siblings

    Fathers_Occu
    Weekly_Stu_Hour
    Read_Freq_Non_Scien

    Seminar_Attend
    Impact_Proj_Stud_Succ
    Prep_Mid_Term_Exam_1
    Prep_Mid_Term_Exam_2

    Listening_Class

    Flip_Class
    Cumal_GPA_Last_Sem

    / selection=forward slentry=0.05;
run;

```

```

ods html;
proc logistic data=grp6.group_6_train descending;
  class grade (param=ref ref='4');
  model grade(event='7')= attendance / link=logit expb;
run;
ods html close;

```

```

proc logistic data=grp6.group_6_train;
  model grade(event='7') =
    Student_Age
    Sex
    Grad_High_School_Type
    Scholarship_Type
    Additional_Mark

    Salary
    Transportation
    Accommodation
    Mother_Edu

    No_Siblings

    Fathers_Occu
    Weekly_Stu_Hour
    Read_Freq_Non_Scien

    Seminar_Attend
    Impact_Proj_Stud_Succ
    Prep_Mid_Term_Exam_1
    Prep_Mid_Term_Exam_2

    Listening_Class

    Flip_Class
    Cumal_GPA_Last_Sem

    / selection=backward slstay=0.05;
run;

```

```
proc logistic data=grp6.group_6_train;  
  model grade(event='7') =  
    Student_Age Sex Grad_High_School_Type Scholarship_Type Additional_Mark  
    Salary Transportation Accommodation Mother_Edu No_Siblings Fathers_Occu  
    Weekly_Stu_Hour Read_Freq_Non_Scien Seminar_Attend Impact_Proj_Stud_Succ  
    Prep_Mid_Term_Exam_1 Prep_Mid_Term_Exam_2 Listening_Class Flip_Class  
    Cumal_GPA_Last_Sem  
  / selection=stepwise slstay=0.05;  
run;  
  
ods html;  
  
proc corr data=grp6.group_6_train PLOTS (ONLY) = SCATTER;  
var Expected_GPA_Grad Attendance grade ;  
run;  
  
ods html close
```