

# Bare Demo of IEEEtran.cls for Conferences

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**Abstract**—Text of the summary of your article;

## I. INTRODUCTION

This paper is organized as follows: In the next Section, a brief review on Evolutionary Art is presented.

## II. EVOLUTIONARY ART

Creative evolutionary systems are used to evolve aesthetically pleasing or innovative structures [1].

### A. Art Representation for Evolutive Art

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### B. Aesthetic measures for evolutive art

One of the main challenges in Evolutionary Art is how to measure aesthetic value of an piece of evolutive art.

**Definition** Two modes of aesthetics measures can be defined [2]:

- 1) “Aesthetics evaluations are expected to simulate, predict or cater to humans notions of beauty and taste.” This will be the definition used in this paper.
- 2) “Is an aspect of meta-aesthetic exploration and usually involves aesthetic standards created by software agents in artificial worlds.”

According to Galanter [2], computational aesthetics measures can be classified in the following categories:

- Based on Formulaic and Geometric Theories. The aesthetics of a piece of art are evaluated using a formula o principle (e.g., pythagorean proportions).
- Based in Design Principles. Like the rule of thirds or theory of color (e.g., using opposite colors).
- Based in Neural Networks and Connective Models.
- Complexity Based Models.
- Based in Evolutionary Systems:
  - Interactive Evolutionary Computation. The fitness of the individuals is determined by human agents.
  - Performance based goals. Certain properties of the art piece are evaluated and optimized based in performance measures (e.g., usable surface in a furniture design generator).

- Error relative to Exemplars. The individual fitness is measured using a real-world example (e.g., a photography).
- Complexity measures. This type of measures is based in the idea the complexity is directly related to aesthetics and follows the path firstly established by Birkhoff [3].
- Multi-objective. Given the multidimensional nature of aesthetics judgement, multi-objective EAs are a clear option in order to deal with this multidimensionality.
- Extensions to EA (such as, coevolution, agent swarm behavior, etc.).

A brief classification of the aesthetic measures found in a short review can be found in Table I.

## III. GENETIC OPERATORS

### A. Representation

### B. Initialization

### C. Mutation

### D. Crossover

### E. Fitness Functions

1) *Histogram*: HISTOGRAMA DEF: a graphical representation of the tonal distribution in an image.

2) *Image Matching*:

## IV. EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS

## V. CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE WORK

*Aknowledments.*:

## REFERENCES

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TABLE I. CLASSIFICATION OF THE AESTHETIC MEASURES USED IN A BRIEF REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE ON EVOLUTIVE ART.

Type	Aesthetic Measure
Formulaic and Geometric Theories	Fractal dimension [4], Image order [5], Benford Law [6]
Based in Design Principles	Color contrast (hue) [7], Color ingredient [5], Composition, tonality and color [1].
Interactive Evolutionary Computation	The electric sheep project [8]
Error relative to Exemplars	Resemblance score [1], pixel comparison [9]
Performance based goals	Evolving virtual creatures [10]
Complexity measures	Image complexity [5], Machado and Cardoso aesthetic measure [11]

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