

## Hands on-3

1. Givenfunction  $x = f(n)$  $x = 1$ for  $i = 1:n$ for  $j = 1:n$  $x = x + 1$ 1. Find the runtime of the algorithm mathematically (~~i should see~~ summations)

sol// From the given function

 $x$  is initialized with 1loopsOuter loop runs  $i = 1:n$  where  $i = 1$  to  $i = n$  times. so It iterates  $n$  timesWhere as Inner loop  $j = 1:n$  It runs  $j = 1$  to  $n$ . so It iterates  $n$  timesOperation:→ In the Inner loop the operation  $x = x + 1$ . where It is constant operation. It performs for  $i$  and  $j$

mathematically

$$T(n) = \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n 1$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n n \cdot 1$$

$$= n \cdot n \cdot 1 = n^2$$

$$\boxed{T(n) = n^2}$$

The runtime ~~operat~~ of algorithm is

$$T(n) = \underline{\underline{n^2}}$$