



Analysis of W97M.Obfus.Generic

PREPARED BY

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1. File Delivery Vector/General Analysis

W97M.Obfus.Generic is not explicitly malicious but has macros that will load functionality from Dynamically linked libraries (DLLs). It is usually used in accessing APIs that are usually not exposed by the VBA.

Malware was created in the year of 2006 and the document usually had one to three pages of content.

SHA1: de67fa75581f52dcc8262efc97b5b2748e8185dd798ebc2f85ff71fe07a27ead

Size: 328.2 kB

File and MIME Type: Word document (application/msword)

AV Detection Rate: 1/58

```
remnux@remnux: ~/Downloads/de67fa75581f52dcc8262efc97b5b2748e8185dd798ebc2f85ff71fe07a27ead$ file de67fa75581f52dcc8262efc97b5b2748e8185dd798ebc2f85ff71fe07a27ead.vx
de67fa75581f52dcc8262efc97b5b2748e8185dd798ebc2f85ff71fe07a27ead.vx: Composite Document File V2 Document, Little Endian, Os: Windows, Version 6.1, Code page: 936, Title: 0, Author: cxf, Template: wgsjthzp.dot, Last Saved By: lyh(lyh), Revision Number: 2210, Name of Creating Application: Microsoft Office Word, Total Editing Time: 2d+11:05:00, Last Printed: Fri May 30 03:08:00 2003, Create Time/Date: Sun Apr 30 08:31:00 2006, Last Saved Time/Date: Wed Jul 29 04:16:00 2020, Number of Pages: 1, Number of Words: 66, Number of Characters: 377, Security: 0
```

2. Exiftool Analysis

Using Exiftool for more in depth analysis about the Malware. It shows the details related to the malware like the creation date, modification date, file type, last modified by, etc.

```
File Modification Date/Time      : 2020:08:26 13:46:02-04:00
File Access Date/Time           : 2020:08:27 08:38:50-04:00
File Inode Change Date/Time     : 2020:08:27 08:38:38-04:00
File Permissions                 : rw-r--r--
File Type                       : DOC
File Type Extension              : doc
MIME Type                       : application/msword
Identification                   : Word 8.0
Language Code                   : English (US)
Doc Flags                       : Has picture, 1Table, ExtChar, Far east
System                          : Windows
Word 97                         : No
Title                           : 0000000000
Subject                         :
Author                          : cxf
Keywords                        :
Comments                        :
Template                        : wgsjthzp.dot
Last Modified By                 : lyh(lyh)
Software                        : Microsoft Office Word
Create Date                     : 2006:05:31 07:31:00
Modify Date                     : 2020:07:29 03:16:00
Security                        : None
Company                         : sipo
Char Count With Spaces          : 442
App Version                     : 12.0000
Scale Crop                      : No
Links Up To Date                : No
Shared Doc                      : No
Hyperlinks Changed              : No
Code Page                       : Windows Simplified Chinese (PRC, Singapore)
XML Loaded                      : 0
Doc Guid                        : 16-08-19-16-37-40
Edition                         : 1.0.218/2016-05-20 16:02
Is Template                     : gwssiTemplate
Comp Obj User Type Len          : 35
Comp Obj User Type              : Microsoft Office Word 97-2003 0j0
Last Printed                     : 2003:05:30 10:08:00Z
Revision Number                 : 2210
Total Edit Time                 : 2.5 days
Words                           : 66
Characters                      : 377
Pages                           : 1
Paragraphs                      : 1
```

3. Strings Analysis

Initial Analysis after passing through strings reveal the document creator's email.

```
Name`
=====
created by wangchaoyuan@gwssi.com.cn
date 2008-06-26
=====
MSXML2.DOMDocument.4.0
```

Going over to the domain gwssi.com.cn gives us a website of a Chinese Infosec Company. So we can confirm that the document origination point is from China.




Checking the email that was shown in strings and verifying it through Hunter.io shows that the email isn't valid. Oddly, the email gets mentioned in a couple chinese articles and tenders for electronic equipment (only one exists as of now).

Email Verifier ?

wangchaoyuan@gwssi.com.cn

Verify



Invalid
This email address isn't used to receive emails.

Format ?	VALID	Type ?	PROFESSIONAL
Server status ?	INVALID	Email status ?	INVALID

We found 7 sources for wangchaoyuan@gwssi.com.cn on the web.

<http://acpaa.cn/article/content/201706/4089/1.html> Nov 16, 2018

<http://kxlearn.com/u%7b%7bmk/v/dnt/xxx/201503/23163753xxcn.epd> Sep 21, 2019

REMOVED

<http://kxlearn.com/u%7b%7bmk/v/dnt/xxx/201503/231638214wvs.epd> Sep 21, 2019

REMOVED

<http://kxlearn.com/u%7b%7bmk/v/dnt/xxx/201503/23163821hik0.epd> Sep 21, 2019

REMOVED

<http://kxlearn.com/u%7b%7bmk/v/dnt/xxx/201503/23163829rb0v.epd> Sep 21, 2019

REMOVED

<http://kxlearn.com/u%7b%7bmk/v/dnt/xxx/201503/23163840r%7bw2.epd> Sep 21, 2019

REMOVED

<http://14ghthyj.com/html/articlecontent20170640891.html> Mar 11, 2019

REMOVED

Doing Whois record check shows us no info about the domain itself as well.



There is currently no WHOIS data available for this domain.

Checking the DNS records of the site itself shows a bit more detail about the site itself.

gwssi.com.cn

HOST IP ADDRESS: [106.37.170.131](#)

ASN:	AS4847
Continent:	Asia
Country:	China
Country Code:	CN
Country CF:	99
Region:	
State:	Beijing Shi
State Code:	
State CF:	98
DMA:	
MSA:	
City:	Beijing
Postal Code:	100032
Timezone:	Greenwich Mean Time
Area Code:	
City CF:	98
Latitude:	39.912289
Longitude:	116.365868
Map Location:	Click here

Powered by

 [Neustar IP Intelligence Logo](#)

Checking the Site Status shows us even more details.

gwssi.com.cn

WEBSITE STATUS

Status:  Domain Registered and Website Active
Response: 200

SSL INFORMATION

No Certificate found.

TITLE

??????????????

WEB SERVER

Apache-Coyote/1.1

META KEYWORDS

META DESCRIPTION

OTHER INFORMATION ABOUT GWSSI.COM.CN

No. of Links on home page: 49
No. of Images on home page: 15



4. Olevba Analysis

Olevba is a script to parse OLE and OpenXML files such as MS Office documents (e.g. Word, Excel), to detect VBA Macros. Using this it shows us about the Malware is a table. Multiple macros and encrypted strings were detected and shown by it.

Type	Keyword	Description
AutoExec	Document_Open	Runs when the Word or Publisher document is opened
AutoExec	cmdClear_Click	Runs when the file is opened and ActiveX objects trigger events
AutoExec	'生物材料样品保藏及存活信息_保藏单位代码_Change'	Runs when the file is opened and ActiveX objects trigger events
Suspicious	Open	May open a file
Suspicious	Binary	May read or write a binary file (if combined with Open)
Suspicious	FileCopy	May copy a file
Suspicious	CopyFile	May copy a file
Suspicious	Kill	May delete a file
Suspicious	vbNormal	May run an executable file or a system command
Suspicious	CreateObject	May create an OLE object
Suspicious	Windows	May enumerate application windows (if combined with Shell.Application object)
Suspicious	FindWindow	May enumerate application windows (if combined with Shell.Application object)
Suspicious	Lib	May run code from a DLL
Suspicious	Chr	May attempt to obfuscate specific strings (use option --deobf to deobfuscate)
Suspicious	SYSTEM	May run an executable file or a system command on a Mac (if combined with libc.dylib)
Suspicious	Hex Strings	Hex-encoded strings were detected, may be used to obfuscate strings (option --decode to see all)
Suspicious	Base64 Strings	Base64-encoded strings were detected, may be used to obfuscate strings (option --decode to see all)

5. Oledump.py Analysis

```
1: 117 '\x01CompObj'
2: 480 '\x05DocumentSummaryInformation'
3: 448 '\x05SummaryInformation'
4: 19098 '1Table'
5: 4096 'Data'
6: 1280 'Macros/PROJECT'
7: 54 'Macros/PROJECTIk'
8: 518 'Macros/PROJECTwm'
9: M 1413 'Macros/VBA/NewXml'
10: M 14486 'Macros/VBA/ShowForm'
11: M 8155 'Macros/VBA/ThisDocument'
12: 16292 'Macros/VBA/_VBA_PROJECT'
13: 10861 'Macros/VBA/_SRP_0'
14: 1582 'Macros/VBA/_SRP_1'
15: 304 'Macros/VBA/_SRP_2'
16: 5476 'Macros/VBA/_SRP_3'
17: 741 'Macros/VBA/_SRP_4'
18: 768 'Macros/VBA/_SRP_5'
19: 481 'Macros/VBA/_SRP_6'
20: 2000 'Macros/VBA/_SRP_7'
21: 1694 'Macros/VBA/dir'
22: M 7401 'Macros/VBA/fileDialog'
23: M 31463 'Macros/VBA/frmAddPicture'
24: M 5500 'Macros/VBA/frmSup'
25: M 15490 'Macros/VBA/modAddPDF'
26: M 2468 'Macros/VBA/modChrProcess'
27: M 1311 'Macros/VBA/modDelFile'
28: M 5050 'Macros/VBA/modDya'
29: M 2508 'Macros/VBA/modInsertFile'
30: M 2142 'Macros/VBA/modInterFace'
31: M 6151 'Macros/VBA/modLoadTif'
32: M 14475 'Macros/VBA/modPic'
33: M 62960 'Macros/VBA/modPub'
34: M 1662 'Macros/VBA/modTreeInterFace'
35: 97 'Macros/frmAddPicture/\x01CompObj'
36: 334 'Macros/frmAddPicture/\x03VBFrame'
37: 185 'Macros/frmAddPicture/f'
38: 111 'Macros/frmAddPicture/i09/\x01CompObj'
39: 652 'Macros/frmAddPicture/i09/f'
40: 752 'Macros/frmAddPicture/i09/o'
41: 111 'Macros/frmAddPicture/i18/\x01CompObj'
42: 156 'Macros/frmAddPicture/i18/f'
43: 41688 'Macros/frmAddPicture/i18/o'
44: 0 'Macros/frmAddPicture/o'
45: 97 'Macros/frmSup/\x01CompObj'
46: 291 'Macros/frmSup/\x03VBFrame'
47: 429 'Macros/frmSup/f'
48: 444 'Macros/frmSup/o'
49: 116 'ObjectPool/_1657526526/\x01CompObj'
50: 44 'ObjectPool/_1657526526/\x03OCXNAME'
```

```

51:      6 'ObjectPool/_1657526526/\x03ObjInfo'
52:      84 'ObjectPool/_1657526526/contents'
53:     115 'ObjectPool/_1657526527/\x01CompObj'
54:      20 'ObjectPool/_1657526527/\x03OCXNAME'
55:      6 'ObjectPool/_1657526527/\x03ObjInfo'
56:     460 'ObjectPool/_1657526527/\x03PRINT'
57:     692 'ObjectPool/_1657526527/contents'
58:    12929 'WordDocument'

```

Oledump.py is a program to analyze OLE files ([Compound File Binary Format](#)). These files contain streams of data. oledump allows you to analyze these streams. Using this dump the streams into a txt file and analyze it. Oledump does not deobfuscate strings hence it shows certain encrypted strings.

```

Public Declare Function GetOpenFileName Lib "comdlg32.dll" Alias "GetOpenFileNameA" (pOpenfilename As OPENFILENAME) As Long
'1
'İÄ¼þ'ò¿¶Ö»°¿ò
'º~Ëý:OpenFile
'²İËý:WinHwnd µ÷ÓÃ'Ëº~ËýµÃHWND
' BoxLabel ÈèÖÁ¶Ö»°¿òµÄ±èÇÖ.
' StartPath ÈèÖÁ³ðË¼»~Ä¼¶¶.
' FilterStr İÄ¼þ'ýÄË.
' Flag ±èÖ¼.(¿¿¼MSDN)
'µ»ØÖµ:String İÄ¼þÄû.
'ÄyxÖËº

```

```

Sub InsertFile(sFilePath As String, sBkName As String)

```

```

' InsertFile Macro
' ¨êÔÚ 2016-3-3 ÓË shenao Ä¼ÖË

```

```

Attribute VB_Name = "modInsertFile"
""Sub InsertFile(sFilePath As String, sBkName As String)
""
"" InsertFile Macro
"" ¨êÔÚ 2016-3-3 ÓË shenao Ä¼ÖË
""
"" Dim fso As Scripting.FileSystemObject
"" Dim sFileName As String
"" Dim isp As InlineShape
""
"" UnlockDoc
"" Set fso = New FileSystemObject
"" fso.CopyFile sFilePath, fso.BuildPath(ThisDocument.Path, fso.GetFileName(sFilePath)), True
""
"" sFileName = fso.GetFileName(sFilePath)
""
"" Set isp = ThisDocument.Bookmarks("file_insert_mark").Range.InlineShapes.AddOLEObject(fileName:= _
"" sFilePath, LinkToFile:=False, _
"" DisplayAsIcon:=True, _
"" IconIndex:=0, IconLabel:=sFileName)
""
"" isp.Range.Bookmarks.Add sBkName
"" isp.AlternativeText = sFileName
"" Set fso = Nothing
"" LockDoc
""End Sub

```

```

' 0%Yform*0i0uAA0~AE!IAUEYE0'ExmliÄ¼þ£~'E0'Eý!el'ÓÄ0'Eý
''''Public Function createFormXMLTemplate(fileName As String) As Boolean
''''
'''' Dim nodList As Object ' MSXML2.IXMLDOMNodeList
'''' Dim nod As MSXML2.IXMLDOMNode
'''' Dim cNod As Object ' IXMLDOMNode
'''' Dim fld As FormField
'''' Dim rootName As String
'''' Dim id As String
'''' Dim i As Integer
'''' Dim xmlObj As MSXML2.DOMDocument40
'''' On Error GoTo 1
'''' ThisDocument.Application.ScreenUpdating = False
'''' Set xmlObj = CreateObject(XML_OBJ_NAME) ' New DOMDocument
''''
'''' DÄ¼0¼þDp ÄÊ±il¼Ö
xmlObj.validateOnParse = False
'''' xmlObj.resolveExternals = False
''''
'''' "<?xml-stylesheet type=" & "" & "text/xml" & "" & " href=" & "" & "/dtdandxsl/showxml.xsl" & "" & "?>" & _
'''' "<?xml version=" & "" & "1.0" & "" & " encoding=" & "" & "UTF-8" & "" & "?>" & _
'''' xmlstr = "<?xml version=" & "" & "1.0" & "" & " encoding=" & "" & "UTF-8" & "" & "?>" & _
'''' "<!-- µçxÖÊÇ1.0 --><!DOCTYPE cn-application-body SYSTEM " & "" & "/dtdandxsl/cn-application-body-20080416.dtd" & "" & ">" & _
'''' "<cn-application-body lang=" & "" & "zh" & "" & " country=" & "" & "CN" & "" & ">" & _
'''' "<cn-drawings>" & _
'''' "</cn-drawings>" & _
'''' "</cn-application-body>"
'''' xmlObj.loadXML xmlstr
'''' For Each nod In xmlObj.ChildNodes
'''' If nod.NodeType = NODE_ELEMENT Then
'''' rootName = nod.baseName
'''' End If
'''' Next
'''' Index2Name xmlObj.SelectSingleNode("//" & rootName)
'''' Dim NodeID As Integer
'''' Dim PicNum As String
'''' Dim PicWidth As Single
'''' Dim PicHeight As Single
'''' Dim imgformat As String
'''' Dim imgName As String
'''' Dim rootNode As IXMLDOMNode
''''
'''' Set rootNode = xmlObj.SelectSingleNode("//cn-application-body/cn-drawings")
'''' Dim j As Integer
'''' For j = 2 To ThisDocument.FormFields.count
'''' Set fld = ThisDocument.FormFields(j)
'''' NodeID = NodeID + 1
'''' PicNum = NodeID
'''' PicWidth = PointsToMillimeters(fld.Range.Bookmarks(1).Range.InlineShapes(1).Width)
'''' PicHeight = PointsToMillimeters(fld.Range.Bookmarks(1).Range.InlineShapes(1).Height)

```

```

'ÖxmlfÄ¼pÖDx"ÖÖÿ%Y
-----
****Public Sub loadXMLData(xmlFileName As String) 'I"ÿxmlÿ%YfÄ¼pÖfÄE"æfÄ¼p»"ÖfID fÄ¼p,¼ÖÖÖxmlÿ%Yµ¼"iÄ¼Ö¼p
****Dim nodLst As MSXML2.IXMLDOMNodeList ' Object ' MSXML2.IXMLDOMNodeList
****Dim nod As MSXML2.IXMLDOMNode
****Dim nodeName As String
****Dim nodeValue As String
****Dim rootName As String
****Dim fld As FormField ' Object
****Dim XmlObj As New DOMDocument40
****Dim childNum As Integer
****Dim i As Integer
****Dim viewName As String
****Dim filePath As String
****Dim PicID As String
****Dim PicWi As Single
****Dim PicHe As Single
****Dim PicObj As InlineShape
****Dim LoadUnSucceeded As Boolean
****If Trim(xmlFileName) = "" Then Exit Sub
****If Dir(xmlFileName) = "" Then
****Exit Sub
****End If
****On Error GoTo l
****If GetProperty(XMLFlag) = True Then
****Exit Sub
****Else
****UnlockDoc
****ThisDocument.Range.Delete
****End If
****ThisDocument.Application.ScreenUpdating = False
****Set XmlObj = CreateObject(XML_OBJ_NAME) ' New DOMDocument
****'DÄ¼Ö¼pÖDp, ÄE±f¼Ö
****XmlObj.validateOnParse = False
****XmlObj.resolveExternals = False
****XmlObj.Load xmlFileName
****Set nodLst = XmlObj.SelectNodes("//figure")
****childNum = nodLst.Length
****If childNum > 0 Then
****For i = 1 To childNum
****Set nod = nodLst.Item(i - 1)
****viewName = getAttrib(nod, "figure-labels")
****PicID = getAttrib(nod, "num")
****Set nod = nod.ChildNodes(0)
****filePath = getAttrib(nod, "file") DèÖÖDp, ÄµÄµÖ¼
****filePath = Mid(xmlFileName, 1, InStrRev(xmlFileName, "\")) & getAttrib(nod, "file")
****
****filePath = Mid(xmlFileName, 1, InStrRev(xmlFileName, "\")) & getAttrib(nod, "file")
****PicWi = getAttrib(nod, "wi")
****PicHe = getAttrib(nod, "he")
****If Dir(filePath) <> "" Then
****Set PicObj = addPicture(viewName, filePath)
****PicObj.Width = MillimetersToPoints(PicWi)
****PicObj.Height = MillimetersToPoints(PicHe)
****Else
****With ThisDocument
****Dim tmpPos As Long
****tmpPos = .Range.End - 1
****.Range(tmpPos, tmpPos + 1).Text = vbCrLf & "¼ÖÖÖ f¼EÖi¼E-Ä¼p " & """" & filePath & """" & " f¼Öµ¼Ej" & vbCrLf ' , vbCritical, "f¼äE¼"
****.Range(tmpPos, .Range.End).Font.Color = wdColorRed
****LoadUnSucceeded = True
****End With
****Exit For
****End If
****Next i
****End If
****If LoadUnSucceeded = False Then
****SetPropertyValue XMLFlag, True
****End If
****ThisDocument.Range(0, 0).Select
****ThisDocument.Application.ScreenUpdating = True
****LockDoc
****Exit Sub
****];
****Err.Clear
****Resume Next
****End Sub

```

```











''''
PicHeight = PointsToMillimeters(fld.Range.Bookmarks(1).Range.InlineShapes(1).Height)
imgName = fld.Range.Bookmarks(1).Range.InlineShapes(1).LinkFormat.SourceName
imgformat = LCase(Mid(imgName, InStrRev(imgName, ".") + 1))
''''
Set nod = xmlObj.SelectSingleNode("//cn-application-body/cn-drawings")
Set nod = nod.appendChild(createNode(xmlObj, "figure", ""))
SetNodeAttribute xmlObj, nod, "id", "f" & Trim(CStr(NodeID))
SetNodeAttribute xmlObj, nod, "num", Trim(CStr(NodeID))
SetNodeAttribute xmlObj, nod, "figure-labels", Replace(GetPureResult(fld), Chr(13), "")
''''
Set nod = nod.appendChild(createNode(xmlObj, "img", ""))
SetNodeAttribute xmlObj, nod, "id", "if" & Trim(CStr(NodeID))
SetNodeAttribute xmlObj, nod, "file", imgName
SetNodeAttribute xmlObj, nod, "wi", Trim(CStr(PicWidth))
SetNodeAttribute xmlObj, nod, "he", Trim(CStr(PicHeight))
SetNodeAttribute xmlObj, nod, "img-content", "drawing"
SetNodeAttribute xmlObj, nod, "img-format", imgformat
SetNodeAttribute xmlObj, nod, "orientation", "portrait"
SetNodeAttribute xmlObj, nod, "inline", "no"
''''
Next
formatNodeIndex xmlObj.SelectSingleNode("//" & rootName)
xmlObj.Save FileName "±£ ¢xmlÃ¼þ
createFormXMLTemplate = True
ThisDocument.Application.ScreenUpdating = True
Exit Function
''''
Err.Clear
Resume Next
''''End Function 'createFormXML "c:\a.xml", "110101-¢Ã÷×~ÂûÇöÉé.doc"

```

Using [Hybrid Analysis](#) for final analysis of the malware. It also shows Mitre’s Att&ck Detection table.

MITRE ATT&CK™ Techniques Detection

Minimal

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Command and Control	Exfiltration	Impact
	User Execution 	Hooking 	Hooking 	Modify Registry 	Hooking 	Application Window Discovery 		Email Collection 			
		Office Application Startup  	Process Injection 	Process Injection 