

```
In [5]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn import metrics
```

```
In [6]: df=pd.read_csv('BostonHousing.csv')
df
```

```
Out[6]:
```

	crim	zn	indus	chas	nox	rm	age	dis	rad	tax	ptratio	b	lstat
0	0.00632	18.0	2.31	0	0.538	6.575	65.2	4.0900	1	296	15.3	396.90	4
1	0.02731	0.0	7.07	0	0.469	6.421	78.9	4.9671	2	242	17.8	396.90	9
2	0.02729	0.0	7.07	0	0.469	7.185	61.1	4.9671	2	242	17.8	392.83	4
3	0.03237	0.0	2.18	0	0.458	6.998	45.8	6.0622	3	222	18.7	394.63	2
4	0.06905	0.0	2.18	0	0.458	7.147	54.2	6.0622	3	222	18.7	396.90	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
501	0.06263	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.593	69.1	2.4786	1	273	21.0	391.99	9
502	0.04527	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.120	76.7	2.2875	1	273	21.0	396.90	9
503	0.06076	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.976	91.0	2.1675	1	273	21.0	396.90	1
504	0.10959	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.794	89.3	2.3889	1	273	21.0	393.45	6
505	0.04741	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.030	80.8	2.5050	1	273	21.0	396.90	1

506 rows × 14 columns



```
In [ ]: print("\nMissing values:")
print(df.isnull().sum())
```

Missing values:

```
crim      0
zn        0
indus     0
chas      0
nox       0
rm        5
age       0
dis       0
rad       0
tax       0
ptratio   0
b         0
lstat     0
medv     0
dtype: int64
```

```
In [ ]: df.dropna(inplace=True)
```

```
In [ ]: X = df.drop('medv', axis=1)
        y = df['medv']
```

```
In [ ]: X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
        X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

```
In [ ]: model = LinearRegression()
        model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[ ]: ▼ LinearRegression ⓘ ?
        LinearRegression()
```

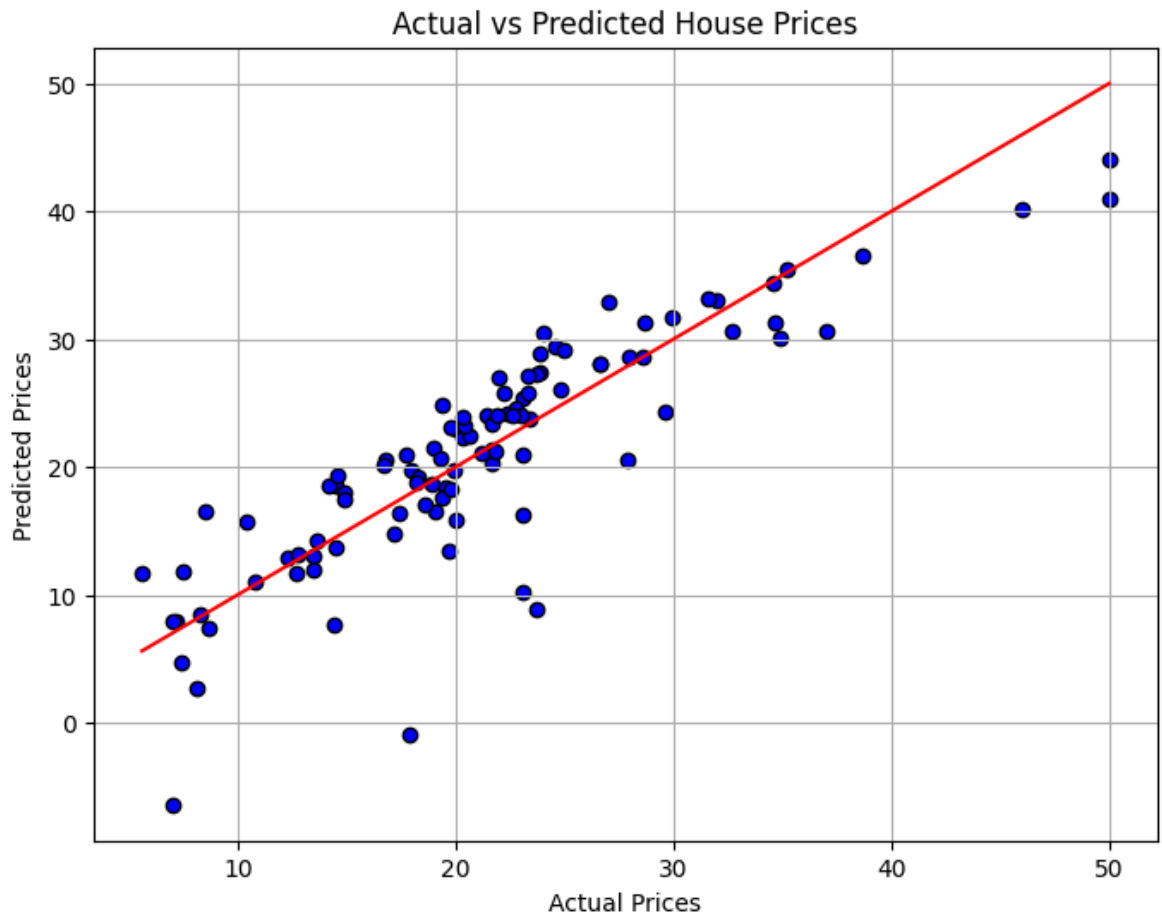
```
In [ ]: y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [ ]: mae = metrics.mean_absolute_error(y_test, y_pred)
        mse = metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
        rmse = np.sqrt(mse)
        r2 = metrics.r2_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
In [ ]: print(f"\nModel Performance:")
        print(f"Mean Absolute Error (MAE): {mae:.2f}")
        print(f"Mean Squared Error (MSE): {mse:.2f}")
        print(f"Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE): {rmse:.2f}")
        print(f"R² Score: {r2:.2f}")
```

Model Performance:  
Mean Absolute Error (MAE): 3.24  
Mean Squared Error (MSE): 20.69  
Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE): 4.55  
R² Score: 0.72

```
In [ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
        plt.scatter(y_test, y_pred, color='blue', edgecolors='black')
        plt.xlabel("Actual Prices")
        plt.ylabel("Predicted Prices")
        plt.title("Actual vs Predicted House Prices")
        plt.plot([min(y_test), max(y_test)], [min(y_test), max(y_test)], color='red') #
        plt.grid(True)
        plt.show()
```



In [ ]: