Data Structures and Algorithms

Checklist for learning & interviews



Algorithm Analysis &



- Big O notation
- · Master's theorem

- Time complexity
- Space complexity

Data Structures

Basic Data Structures



Array

Stack

Set

Tree

- LinkedList
- Queue
- HashMap
- Graph

Advanced Data Structures



- Suffix Array
- Heap (Priority Queue)
- Segment Tree
- Binary Indexed Tree

- Trie (Prefix tree)
- Suffix Tree
- Self balancing tree
- Disjoint set

Paradigms



Basic algorithmic paradigms

• Brute force

- Divide & Conquer
- Sliding window

Recursion

• Two pointers

Advanced algorithmic paradigms

- Greedy technique
- Branch & Bound

- Backtracking
- Dynamic Programming

Algorithms

Search Algorithms



Linear search

Binary search

Basic Sorting algorithms

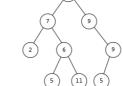


Advanced Sorting algorithms

- Bubble sort
- Selection sort
- Insertion sort

- Heap sort
- Quick sort
- Merge sort

Basic Tree algorithms



- In-order Traversal
- Pre-order Traversal
- Post-order Traversal
- Node insert & remove

Advanced Tree algorithms

- · Rooting a tree
- Euler's tour
- RMQ Algorithm
- BST validation

String algorithms



- Rabin-Karp
- Knuth Morris Pratt
- Boyer-Moore Algorithm

- Z algorithm
- · Manachar's algorithm

Basic Graph Algorithms



- Depth First Search
- Breadth First Search
- Topological Sort
 - DFS based
 - Kahn's algorithm



- Flood Fill algorithm
- Shortest distance
 - Lee's algorithm
 - A* algorithms

Advanced Graph algorithms

- Minimum Spanning Tree
 - Kruskal
 - Prim
- Strongly Connected Components
 - Tarjan
 - Kosaraju
- Minimum Cost algorithms
 - Cycle Cancelling
 - Hungarian
- Hierholzer's algorithm

- Shortest Path algorithms
 - Topological sorted min path
 - Dijkstra
 - Bellman Ford
 - Floyd Warshall
 - Johnson
- Maximum flow algorithms
 - Ford Fulkerson
 - Push-relabel
 - Dinic's

Implementations



- Fibonacci numbers
- Bit manipulation
- Tower of Henoi
- Strassen's algorithm
- Kadane's Algorithm
- Knapsack 0/1
- Knapsack Fractional
- Huffman code
- · Task-scheduling

- Levenshtein distance
- Biconnected Components
- Bipartite detection
- Isomorphic graphs
- Hamiltonian Path
- Vertex Coloring
- Articulation Point
- Articulation Bridge
- Travelling salesman Problem