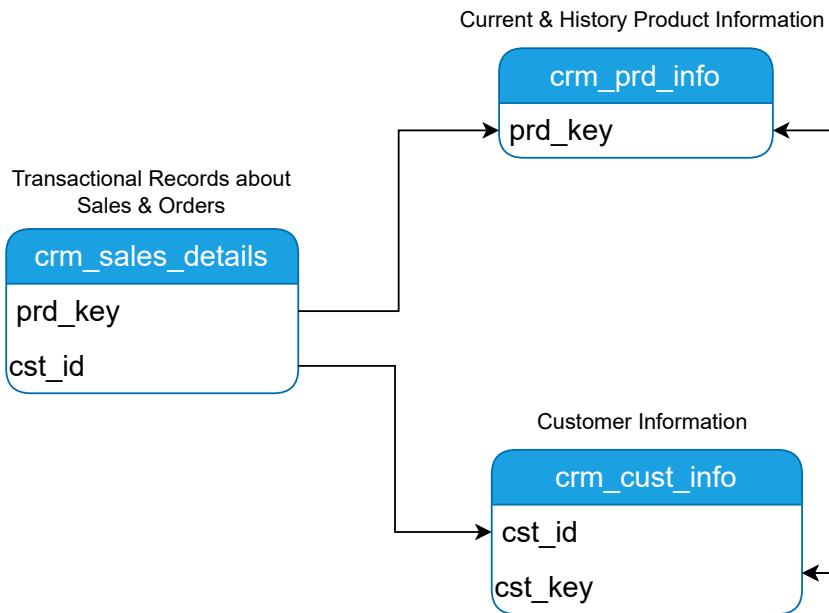


CRM



ERP

