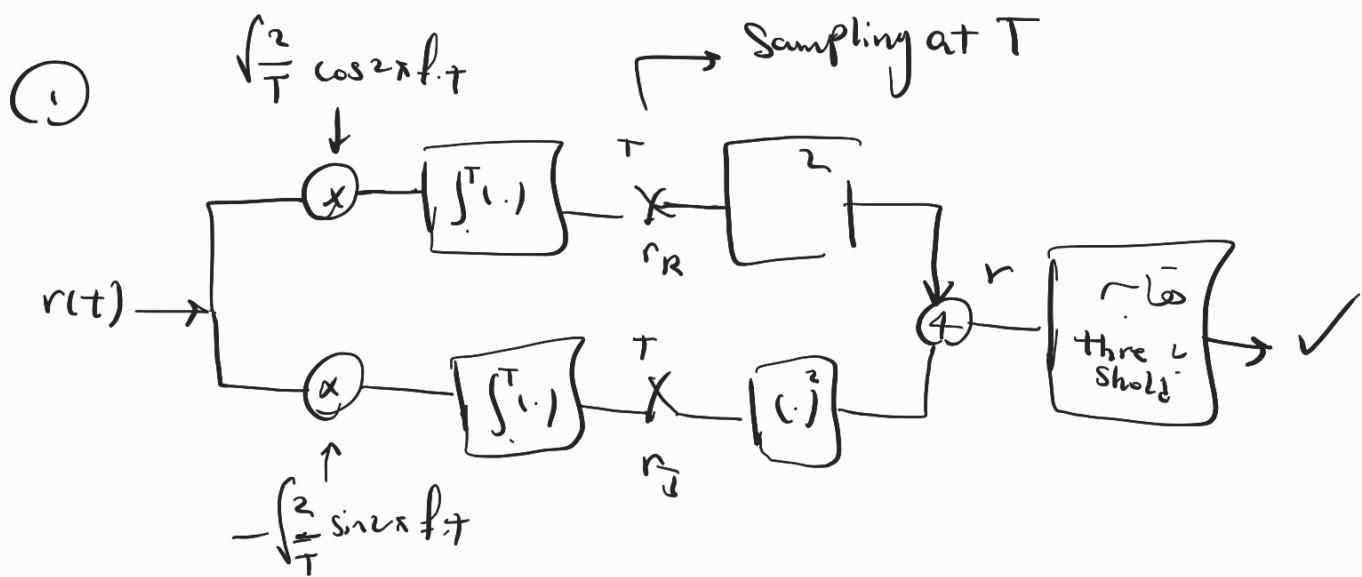


ریاضیاتی مکانیک سیستم

Problem 1 :

$$S_1(t) = \dots, \quad S_2(t) = \sqrt{\frac{2\varepsilon_b}{T_b}} \cos 2\pi f_c t \quad \text{for } t \leq T_b$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} r(t) = n(t) \\ r(t) = \sqrt{\frac{2\varepsilon_b}{T_b}} \cos(2\pi f_c t + \phi) + n(t) \end{array} \right.$$



②

$S_1(t) \rightarrow \text{Send} \rightarrow \text{PDF: rayleigh} \quad r = \sqrt{r_R^2 + r_I^2}$

$$P(r|S_1(t)) = \frac{r}{\sigma^2} e^{-\frac{r^2}{2\sigma^2}} = \frac{2r}{\sigma^2} e^{-\frac{r^2}{\sigma^2}}$$

$S_2(t) \rightarrow \text{Send}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 r_R &= \int_0^T r(t) \sqrt{\frac{2}{T}} \cos 2\pi f_c t \, dt \\
 &= \int_0^T 2 \frac{\sqrt{\epsilon_b}}{T} \cos(2\pi f_c t + \phi) \cos 2\pi f_c t \, dt \\
 &\quad + \int_0^T n(t) \sqrt{\frac{2}{T}} \cos 2\pi f_c t \, dt \\
 &= \sqrt{\epsilon_b} \cos \phi + n_R
 \end{aligned}$$

Rician \mathcal{CN}

$$\Rightarrow P(r | s_i(t)) = \frac{2r}{N_0} e^{-\frac{r^2 + \epsilon_b}{N_0}} I_0\left(\frac{2r\sqrt{\epsilon_b}}{N_0}\right)$$

$$\textcircled{r} P(E) = \frac{1}{2} P(H_0 | H_1) + \frac{1}{2} P(H_1 | H_0)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int_0^{\sqrt{r}} P(r | s_1) \, dr + \frac{1}{2} \int_{\sqrt{r}}^{\infty} P(r | s_0) \, dr$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int_0^{\sqrt{r}} \frac{r}{\sigma^2} e^{-\frac{r^2 + \epsilon_b}{2\sigma^2}} \frac{1}{I_0\left(\frac{r\sqrt{\epsilon_b}}{\sigma^2}\right)} \, dr$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \int_{\sqrt{r}}^{\infty} \frac{r}{\sigma^2} e^{-\frac{r^2}{2\sigma^2}} \, dr$$

نعم $\sqrt{\frac{\epsilon_b}{N_0}} \gg 1$ \Rightarrow $\frac{\epsilon_b}{N_0} \gg 1$ \Rightarrow $\sqrt{\frac{\epsilon_b}{N_0}} \gg 1$

$$I_0(n) = \frac{e^{-n}}{\sqrt{2\pi n}} \Rightarrow$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2} \int_{V_T}^{\infty} \frac{r}{n} e^{-\frac{r^2 + \varepsilon_b}{2n^2}} I_0\left(\frac{r\sqrt{\varepsilon_b}}{n}\right) dr &= \frac{1}{2} \int_{\frac{r}{2\pi n \sqrt{\varepsilon_b}}}^{\frac{\sqrt{\varepsilon_b}}{2}} \frac{r}{e^{-\frac{(r-\sqrt{\varepsilon_b})^2}{2n^2}}} dr \\ &\quad \underbrace{\downarrow}_{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2\pi n^2}}} \\ &\approx \frac{1}{2} Q\left(\sqrt{\frac{\varepsilon_b}{2n}}\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_e &= \frac{1}{2} Q\left(\sqrt{\frac{\varepsilon_b}{2n_0}}\right) + \frac{1}{2} \int_{V_T}^{\infty} \frac{2r}{n_0} e^{-\frac{r^2}{n_0}} dr \\ &\leq \frac{1}{2} Q\left(\sqrt{\frac{\varepsilon_b}{2n_0}}\right) + \frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{\varepsilon_b}{4n_0}} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2 :

$$r = \frac{R_b}{w} = \frac{2 \log_2 M}{N} \Rightarrow w = \frac{R_b N}{2 \log_2 M}$$

: F-6 (J) \cup J \cup J \cup J \cup J

① Orthogonal BPSK

$$M=2, N=2 \rightarrow w = \frac{R_b \times 2}{2} = R_b$$

② 8PSK

$$M=8, N=2, w = \frac{R_b \times 2}{2 \times 3} = \frac{R_b}{3}$$

③ QPSK

$$M=4, N=2, w = \frac{R_b}{2}$$

④ 64 QAM

$$M=64, N=2 \rightarrow w = \frac{R_b \times 2}{2 \times 6} = \frac{R_b}{6}$$

⑤ BPSK

$$M=2, N=2, w = R_b$$

⑥ orthogonal 16-FSK

$$M=16, N=16 \rightarrow w = \frac{R_b \times 16}{2 \times 4} = \underline{\underline{2 R_b}}$$

Problem 3 :

$$S_1(t) = S(t), \quad S_2(t) = -S(t)$$

①

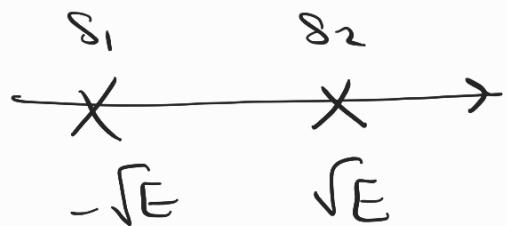
وهي لـ زمرة وصيغة موجة راحي دار وبيو هي اعمال جبار

$$P(S=\text{closed}) = P(S=\text{open}) = \frac{1}{2}$$

شرط مضمون في صيغة زمرة

$$\hat{m} = \arg \max \left\{ P(S=\text{closed}) P(r_1, r_2 | H_m, S=\text{closed}) \right. \\ \left. + P(S=\text{open}) P(r_1, r_2 | H_m, S=\text{open}) \right\}$$

باوسم طبیعت دار



در حالت روش بود 2 لایوی دارم به میان میان های $-\sqrt{E}$ و \sqrt{E} دارم
میان میان اس \sqrt{E} دارم صفر دارم

$$\frac{1}{2} \exp \left\{ - \frac{(r_1 - \sqrt{E})^2 + (r_2 - \sqrt{E})^2}{2n_2} \right\} + \frac{1}{2} \exp \left(- \frac{r_1^2 + (r_2 - \sqrt{E})^2}{n_2} \right)$$

$$\stackrel{H_1}{>} \frac{1}{2} \exp \left\{ - \frac{(r_1 + \sqrt{E})^2 + (r_2 + \sqrt{E})^2}{2n_2} \right\} + \frac{1}{2} \exp \left(- \frac{r_1^2 + (r_2 + \sqrt{E})^2}{n_2} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \exp \left\{ - \frac{r_1^2 + E - 2r_1\sqrt{E} + r_2^2 + E - 2r_2\sqrt{E}}{n_2} \right\}$$

$$+ \exp \left\{ - \frac{r_1^2 + r_2^2 + E - 2r_2\sqrt{E}}{n_2} \right\}$$

$$\stackrel{H_1}{>} \exp \left\{ - \frac{r_1^2 + E + 2r_1\sqrt{E} + r_2^2 + E + 2r_2\sqrt{E}}{n_2} \right\}$$

$$+ \exp \left\{ - \frac{r_1^2 + r_2^2 + E + 2r_2\sqrt{E}}{n_2} \right\}$$

حالات ممكنة

$$\exp \left\{ \frac{4r_2\sqrt{E}}{n_2} \right\} \stackrel{H_1}{>} \frac{1 + \exp \left\{ \frac{-E - 2r_1\sqrt{E}}{n_2} \right\}}{1 + \exp \left\{ \frac{-E + 2r_1\sqrt{E}}{n_2} \right\}}$$

①

$$\text{لأن } r_1 = r_2 \Leftrightarrow r_1 = n_1$$

← open

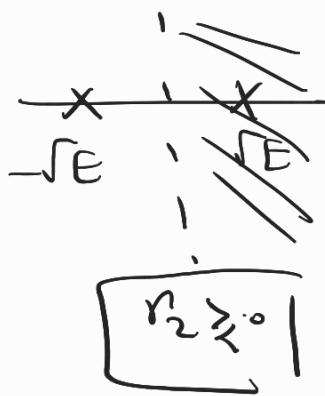
و r_2 مفتوحة

← f.d. 1st

Sufficient
جاف

$\arg \max \{ p(r_1, r_2 | H_m) \} \leftarrow \text{close}$

open \rightarrow e



نحوی میکاری نمیکاری

$$Q\left(\frac{d_{\min}}{\sqrt{2n}}\right) = Q\left(\frac{2\sqrt{E}}{\sqrt{2n}}\right)$$

: باید این را بخواهیم

$$= Q\left(\frac{\sqrt{2E}}{\sqrt{n}}\right)$$

close : $P(r_1, r_2 | S = \sqrt{E}) \geq P(r_1, r_2 | S = +\sqrt{E})$

$$\exp\left\{-\frac{(r_1 + \sqrt{E})^2 + (r_2 + \sqrt{E})^2}{n}\right\} \geq \exp\left\{-\frac{(r_1 - \sqrt{E})^2 + (r_2 - \sqrt{E})^2}{n}\right\}$$

$$-2r_1\sqrt{E} - 2r_2\sqrt{E} \geq 2r_1\sqrt{E} + 2r_2\sqrt{E}$$

$$\boxed{r_1 + r_2 \leq 0}$$

: $S = \text{close}$ بخواهیم

$$P[E] = P[H_1 \cap H_2] \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} P[H_2 | H_1]$$

$$P[H_2 | H_1] = P[r_1 + r_2 > 2\sqrt{E}] = Q\left(\frac{2\sqrt{E}}{\sqrt{n}}\right) = Q\left(\sqrt{\frac{4E}{n}}\right)$$

$$P[E] = P[H_2 | H_1]$$

$|_{S = \text{close}}$

پیش در حل تکمیلی:

$$\Rightarrow P[E] = \frac{1}{2} Q\left(\sqrt{\frac{2E}{n}}\right) + \frac{1}{2} Q\left(\sqrt{\frac{4E}{n}}\right)$$

$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}$
میانگین

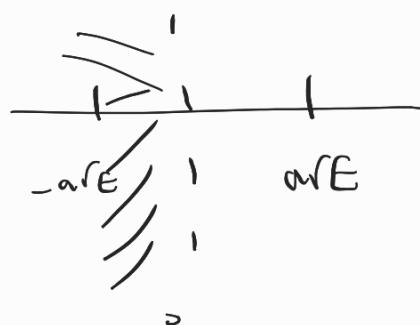
$$P[E] \simeq \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\right) Q\left(\sqrt{\frac{2E}{n}}\right)$$

Problem 4 :

$$r = \alpha s_m t^n ; \quad P(\alpha) = \begin{cases} \frac{2\alpha}{n} e^{-\frac{\alpha^2}{n}} & \text{as.} \\ 0 & \text{o.w.} \end{cases}$$

① لیں جیا کا مل جیا coherent, a بیت جیسے جیسے AWGN

بیت جیسے جیسے AWGN لیں جیا



$$\frac{P_{es}}{n} < P_{es,bit} < P_{ess}$$

$$\underbrace{n = \log_2 \frac{1}{2}}_{\Rightarrow} \Rightarrow P_{es,bit} = P_{ess}$$

$$P_{es} = Q\left(\frac{2a\sqrt{E}}{\sqrt{2n}}\right) = Q\left(a\sqrt{\frac{2E}{n}}\right)$$

مکانیکی مکانیکی مکانیکی مکانیکی

مکانیکی مکانیکی مکانیکی مکانیکی

$$\text{Rayleigh: } f_{\alpha}(w) = \frac{n}{\alpha^2} e^{-\frac{w^2}{2\alpha^2}}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} E\{Q(\alpha X)\} = ? \\ \alpha > 0 \end{array} \right.$$

$$= \int_0^\infty \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\frac{-t}{\sigma}} e^{\frac{-x^2}{2\sigma^2}} dx \right] \frac{n}{\sigma^2} e^{\frac{-n^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt$$

$$= \int_0^\infty \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{\frac{-t^2}{2\sigma^2}} \int_0^{\frac{t}{\sigma}} \frac{n}{\sigma^2} e^{\frac{-x^2}{2\sigma^2}} dx dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_0^\infty e^{\frac{-t^2}{2\sigma^2}} \left(1 - e^{\frac{-t^2}{2\sigma^2}} \right) dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_0^\infty e^{\frac{-t^2}{2}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{\alpha^2 \sigma^2} \right) dt \underbrace{\frac{s^2}{s^2 + \frac{1}{\alpha^2 \sigma^2}}}_{s^2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} - \sqrt{\frac{\alpha^2 \sigma^2}{1 + \alpha^2 \sigma^2}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_0^\infty e^{-\frac{t^2}{2}} \left(\frac{1 + \frac{1}{\alpha^2 \sigma^2}}{s^2 + \frac{1}{\alpha^2 \sigma^2}} \right) dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \sqrt{\frac{\alpha^2 \sigma^2}{1 + \alpha^2 \sigma^2}} \right)$$

$$\frac{n}{2} \in \mathbb{N} \quad , \quad \alpha^2 = \frac{2E_b}{n} \quad \boxed{\text{حل با فرض مجموع ابتدا متساوی}} \quad \text{حل با فرض مجموع ابتدا متساوی}$$

$$E\left\{ \alpha \sqrt{\frac{2E_b}{n}} \right\} = \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \sqrt{\frac{\frac{n}{2} \frac{2E_b}{n}}{1 + \frac{n}{2} \frac{2E_b}{n}}} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \sqrt{\frac{\frac{n}{2} \frac{E_b}{n}}{1 + \frac{n}{2} \frac{E_b}{n}}} \right)$$

لطفاً

در این مصلحت $\sum_{i=1}^n p_i = 1$ است

$$\sum_{i=1}^n p_i = 1$$

large SNR :

$$\frac{\frac{E_b}{n_0}}{1 + \frac{E_b}{n_0}} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{E_b/n_0} + 1}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\frac{1}{E_b/n_0} + 1} = \left(1 - \frac{1}{2E_b/n_0}\right)^2$$

$$\Rightarrow P_{e, \text{bit}} \approx \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - 1 + \frac{1}{2E_b/n_0} \right) = \frac{1}{4E_b/n_0}$$

(r)

$$AWGN \rightarrow \overset{\text{BS}}{l_0} \rightarrow$$

$$P_e = Q\left(\frac{2\sqrt{E}}{\sqrt{2n_0}}\right) = Q\left(\sqrt{\frac{2E}{n_0}}\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{2E}{n_0}} = 4.126 \rightarrow \frac{E}{n_0} = 9.107$$

$$\Rightarrow l_0 \log 9.107 = 9.576 \text{ dB} \approx \underline{9.6 \text{ dB}}$$

fading $\rightarrow \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{4 \frac{E_b}{N_0}}} \Rightarrow \frac{E_b}{N_0} = \frac{1.5}{4} = 44 \text{ dB}$

٣٤٤ dB اصلی

٤ $\frac{2}{a} E_b / N_0$

$P_e = \frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{2}{a} E_b / N_0}$ بواں حسنه داری

بررسی میں ایک میکروویس ایچ ایل ریفریگریٹر کی دراں

$$f_{dx}(n) = \frac{n}{\sigma^2} e^{-\frac{n^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} E\left\{ e^{-dx^2} \right\} &= \int_0^\infty e^{-dx^2} \frac{n}{\sigma^2} e^{-\frac{n^2}{2\sigma^2}} dn \\ &= \frac{1}{1+2d\sigma^2} \int_0^\infty n e^{-\frac{n^2}{2\sigma^2}} dn ; \quad \delta = n \sqrt{\frac{1+2d\sigma^2}{\sigma^2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{1}{1+2d\sigma^2} = \frac{1}{2d\sigma^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_e &\leq \frac{1}{1+2d\sigma^2} \quad \text{بواں در حالت حسنه} \\ &= \frac{1}{1+2\frac{E_b}{N_0}} \end{aligned}$$

