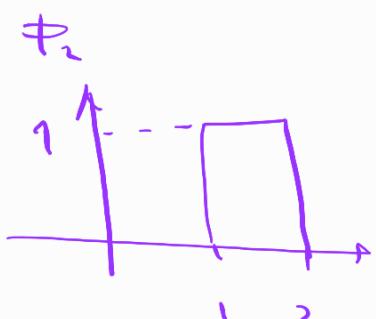
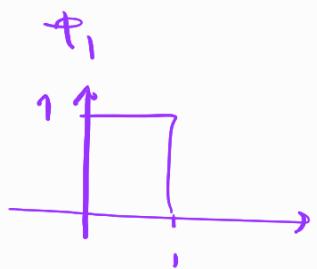
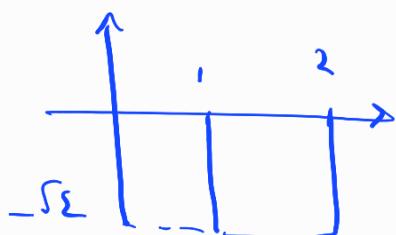
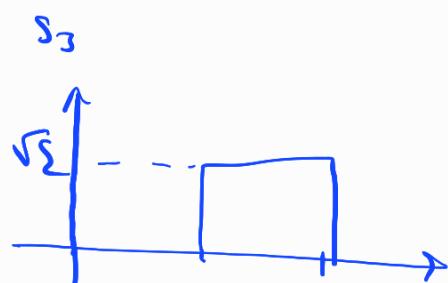
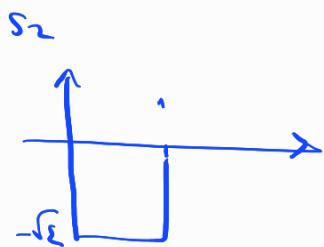
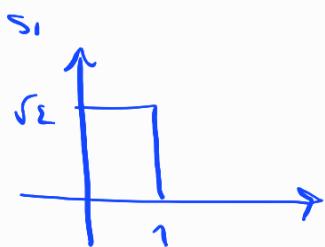


مکالمہ میں تحریرات پر مصروفہ طور انت

۸۱۰۱۰۱۱۴۴

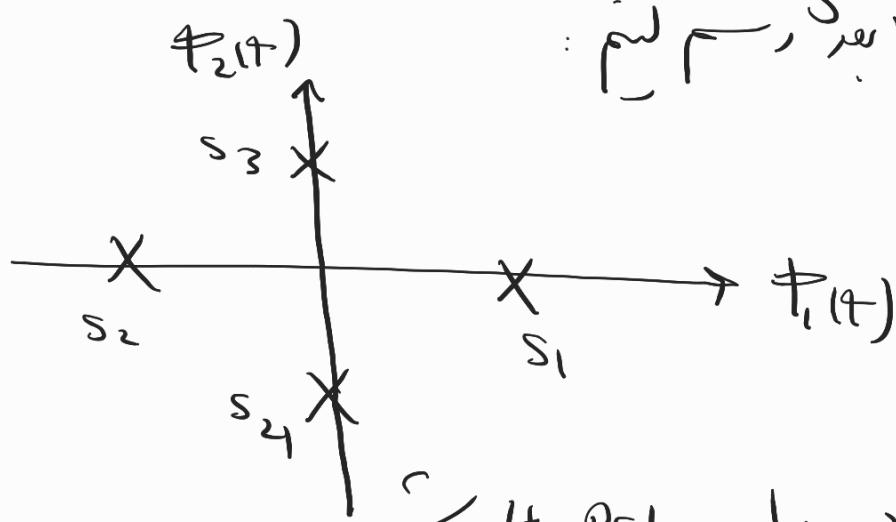
کوڈنگی: میرا حسینی

Problem 1



$$S_1 = \sqrt{E} \phi_1, \quad S_2 = \sqrt{E} \phi_2$$

$$S_3 = -\sqrt{E} \phi_1, \quad S_4 = -\sqrt{E} \phi_2$$

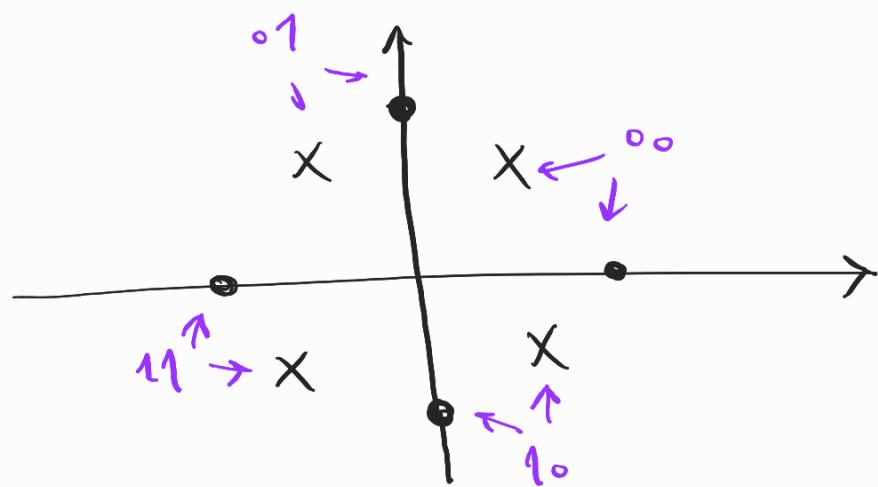


بے پارٹی اور روکور یعنی  $\phi_1, \phi_2 \in \mathbb{R}$

کل حور ۴-PSK چند حاصل

## Problem 2 :

1, 2 :



•  $\rightarrow 0, 2T, 4T, \dots \rightarrow$

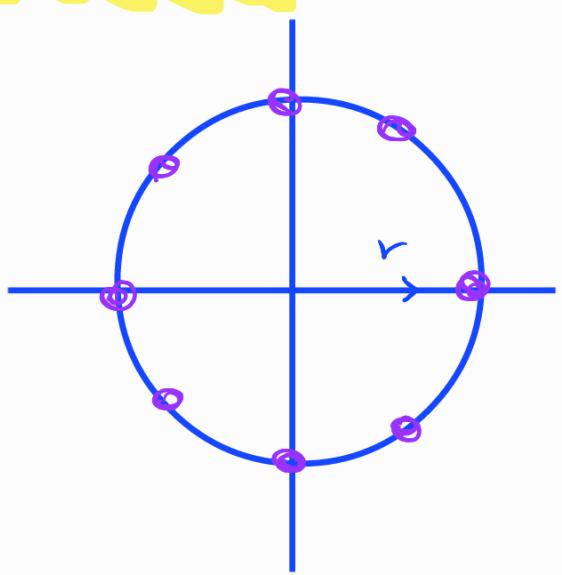
$r_n T$   $\rightarrow$   $0, 2T, 4T, \dots \rightarrow$

$X \rightarrow T, 3T, 5T, \dots \rightarrow$

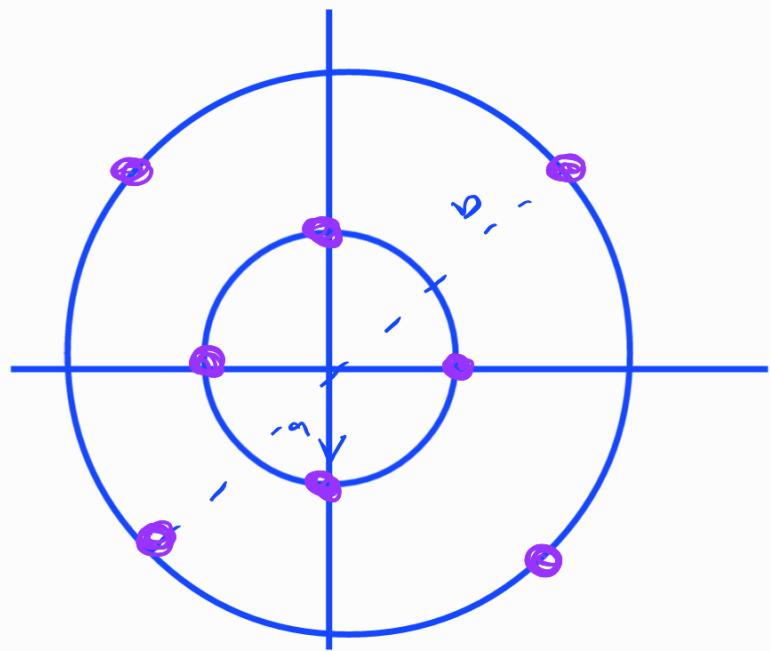
$r_n T + 1 \rightarrow T, 3T, 5T, \dots \rightarrow$

نر در کل همچوں شخص نهاد است  $\rightarrow$  Gray coding

## Problem 3 :

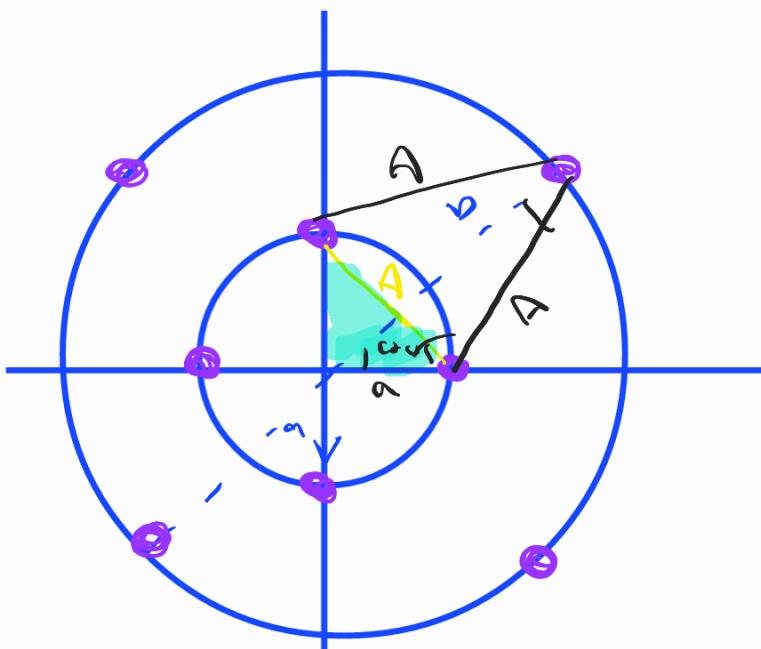


8-PSK



8-QAM

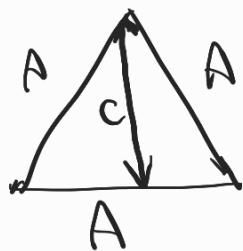
① 8-QAM :



$$\sqrt{a^2 + a^2} = A$$

$$\Rightarrow \sqrt{2}a = A \Rightarrow a = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} A$$

8-QAM

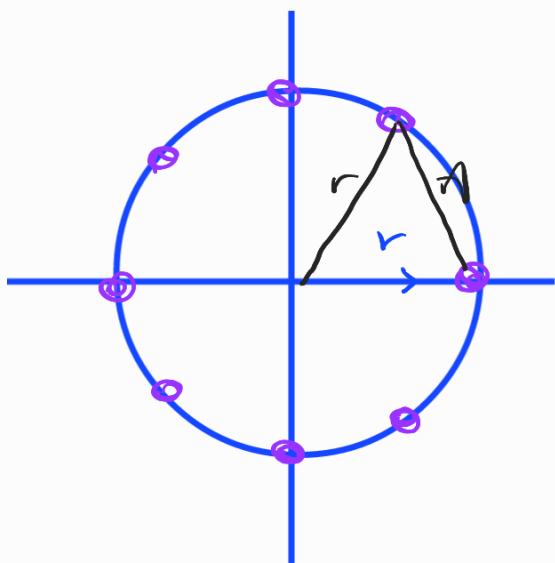


$$c^2 = A^2 - \frac{A^2}{4} = \frac{3A^2}{4} \rightarrow c = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} A$$



$$b = c + d = \frac{A}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{3}A}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{3}+1}{2} A$$

② 8-PSK



$$A^2 = r^2 + r^2 - 2r^2 \cos 45^\circ$$

$$A^2 = 2r^2 - 2r^2 \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$A^2 = r^2 (2 - \sqrt{2})$$

$$\Rightarrow r_s = \frac{A}{\sqrt{2 - \sqrt{2}}}$$

③

$$\frac{P}{8-PSK} = 8 \times \frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{A}{\sqrt{2 - \sqrt{2}}} \right)^2 = \frac{A^2}{2 - \sqrt{2}}$$

$$\frac{P}{8-QAM} = \frac{1}{8} \left( 4 \frac{A^2}{2} + 4 \times \left( \frac{1 + \sqrt{3}}{2} \right)^2 A^2 \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{8} \left( 2A^2 + (1 + \sqrt{3})^2 A^2 \right)$$

$$= \frac{2 + (1 + \sqrt{3})^2}{8} A^2$$

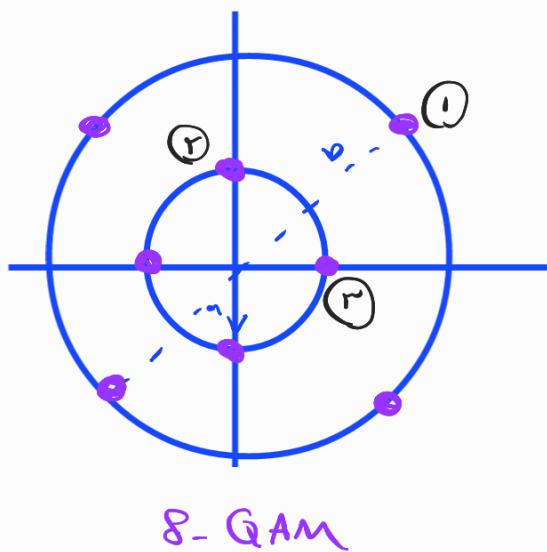
$$\text{relative Power} = \frac{P_{PSH}}{P_{QAM}}$$

$$= \frac{A^2}{2-\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{8}{2+(1+\sqrt{3})^2 A^2}$$

$$= \frac{8}{(2-\sqrt{2})(2+(1+\sqrt{3})^2)} \approx 1.443$$

$$\sum_{\text{avg QAM}} \sum_{\text{avg PSH}} \approx 1.18 A^2 \quad 1.7 A^2$$

#### Problem 4

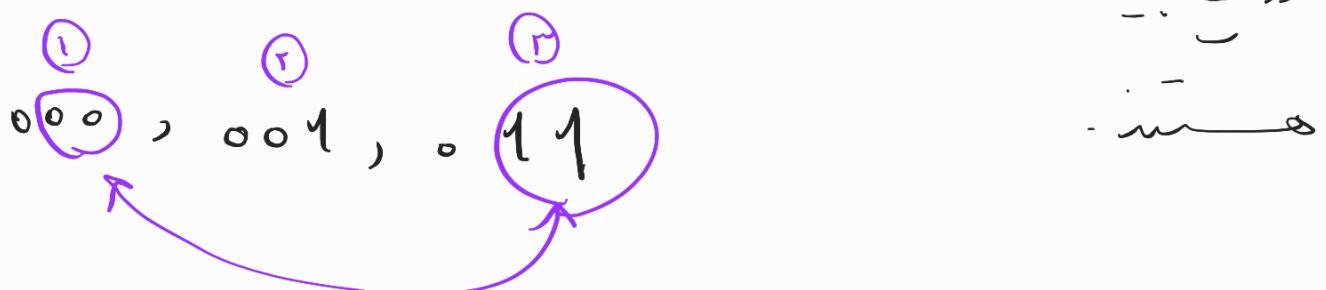


4.1 : نتیجہ : علا 3 نوں (1, 2, 3) اور 1 دنیا میں ہے

باقی ہے کافی ہے تسلیم کرنے، 3 بیت

لہ 1, 2, 3 دنیا میں تسلیم کرنے، 3 بیت

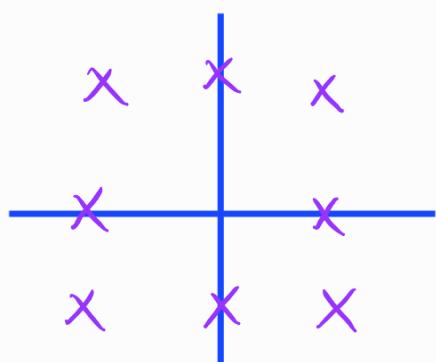
دنیا 2 میں تسلیم کرنے، 2 بیت



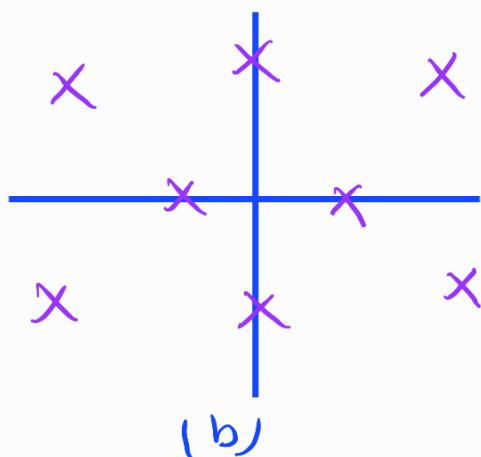
$$4.2 : R_S = \frac{R_b}{\log_2 M} = \frac{90 \times 10^6}{\log_2 8} = \frac{90 \times 10^6}{3}$$

$$= 30 \times 10^6 \text{ symbol/second}$$

Problem 5 :

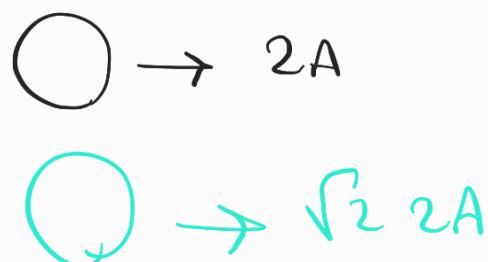
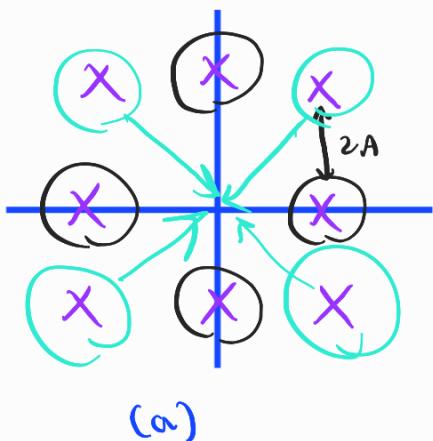


(a)

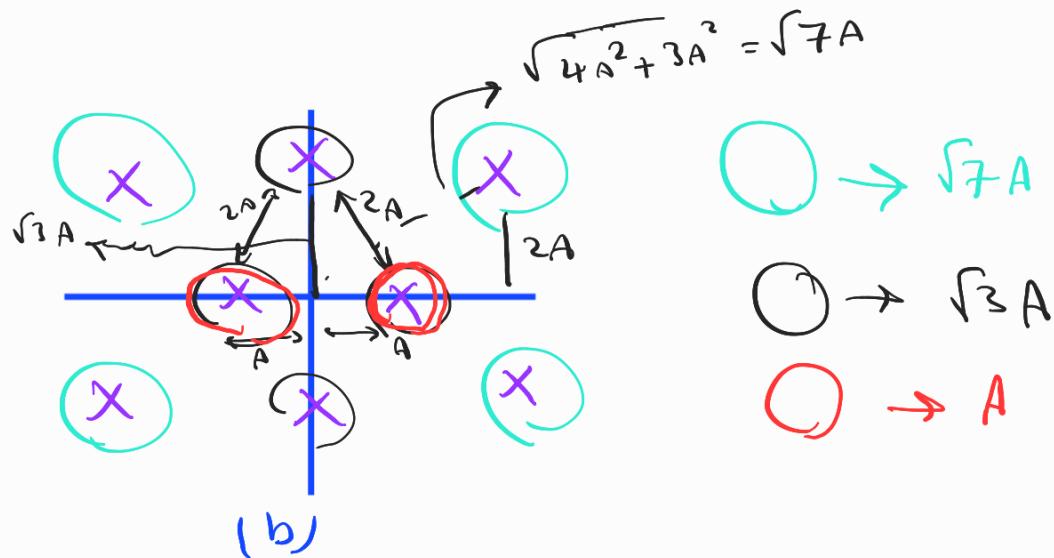


(b)

min distance:  $2A$



$$P_a = \frac{1}{8} \left[ 4 \times (2A)^2 + 4 \times (\sqrt{2} 2A)^2 \right] = 6A^2$$



$$P_b = \frac{1}{8} \left[ 4 \times (\sqrt{7}A)^2 + 2 \times (\sqrt{3}A)^2 + 2A^2 \right]$$

$$= \frac{9}{2} A^2$$

Power efficient  $\propto$   $\sum_{i=1}^5 P_b > P_a$   $\propto$   $\sum_{i=1}^5 P_d$

## Problem 6 :

$$0 \rightarrow -1 \\ 1 \rightarrow 1$$

$$\theta(n; a) = \frac{\pi}{2} \sum_{k=0}^n a_k + \theta_0$$

$\theta_0$	$b_0$	$b_1$	$a_0$	$a_1$	$\theta(n; a)$
0	0	0	-1	-1	$-\pi$
0	0	1	-1	1	0
0	1	0	1	-1	0
0	1	1	1	1	$\pi$
$\pi$	0	0	-1	-1	0
$\pi$	0	1	-1	1	$\pi$
$\pi$	1	0	1	-1	$\pi$
$\pi$	1	1	1	1	$2\pi$

## Problem 7:

1.  $h = \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{4}$ , binary

$$\text{General: } \Theta_n = \pi h \quad \sum I_n = \frac{m\pi}{P} \sum I_h$$

$$= \left\{ \dots, \frac{m\pi}{P}, \frac{2m\pi}{P}, \dots, \frac{(P-1)m\pi}{P} \right\} \quad \text{for } m$$

$$\left\{ \dots, \frac{m\pi}{P}, \frac{2m\pi}{P}, \dots, \frac{(2P-1)m\pi}{P} \right\} \quad \text{for } m$$

$$h = \frac{m}{P} = \frac{2}{3} \rightarrow \Theta_n \in \left\{ \dots, \frac{2\pi}{3}, \frac{4\pi}{3} \right\}$$

$$h = \frac{m}{P} = \frac{3}{4} \rightarrow \Theta_n \in \left\{ \dots, \frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{3\pi}{2}, \frac{9\pi}{4}, \pi, \frac{15\pi}{4}, \frac{18\pi}{4}, \frac{21\pi}{4} \right\}$$

2.  $L = 3$ ,  $h = \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{4}$

$$h = \frac{2}{3} : S_n = (\Theta_n, I_{n-1}, I_{n-2})$$

$\downarrow \quad \swarrow$

$\pm 1 \text{ s.u.}$

$$3 \times 2 \times 2 = 12 \rightarrow \text{number of state}$$

لیکن ۴ طایری دارد

لیکن ۴ طایری دارد

$h = \frac{3}{4} \rightarrow$  عدد طایری کو

$$8 \times 2 \times 2 = \underline{32} \quad \# \text{state}$$

طبقه بندی  $\begin{matrix} \pm 1 & \pm 1 \\ I_{n-1} & I_{n-2} \end{matrix}$

### Problem 8 :

Gray code:

