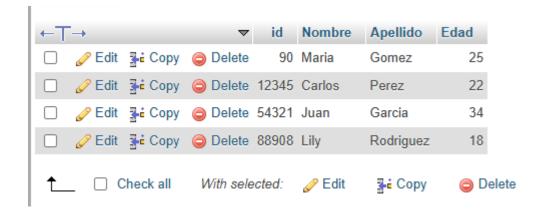




ID	Nombre	Apellido	Edad	
00090	Maria	Gomez	25	
88908	Lily	Rodriguez	18	



Buscar

