

# Load Required Packages

```
In [55]: import os,sys
import pandas as pd
import scipy.io
import numpy as np
from scipy.spatial.distance import pdist
import time
import math
import keras
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from sklearn import ensemble
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, make_scorer, classification_report
from statistics import mean
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
import PIL
from PIL import Image
from scipy.io import loadmat
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, cross_validate, GridSearchCV
from keras.layers import Dense, Activation, Flatten, Input, Dropout
from keras.layers import BatchNormalization
from keras.models import Model
from keras import initializers
from keras.optimizers import Adam
from keras.utils import to_categorical
```

## Part I Baseline Model: GBM

### 1. Provide directories for training/testing images.

```
In [56]: root = sys.path[0]
train_dir = os.path.join(root, '../data/train_set')
train_image_dir = os.path.join(train_dir, 'images')
train_pt_dir = os.path.join(train_dir, 'points')
train_label_path = os.path.join(train_dir, "label.csv")
```

### 2. Train/Test Split Feature Extraction

```
In [57]: info = pd.read_csv(train_label_path)
# read mat file and store coordinates in mat
m = []
for idx in info['Index']:
    file = "%04d.mat"%(idx)
    m.append( scipy.io.loadmat( os.path.join( train_pt_dir, file ) ))

mat = [x[[i for i in x.keys() if not i in ['__header__', '__version__', '__globals__']][0]] for x in m]
c = np.array([pdist(x) for x in mat[0:]])
```

```
In [58]: train_idx, test_idx = train_test_split(info['Index'], test_size=0.2, random_state=123)
```

```
In [62]: start_time_test=time.time()
train_features=np.array([pdist(mat[i-1]) for i in train_idx ])
print("baseline train features extracting takes %s seconds" % round((time.time() - start_time_test),3))
start_time_train=time.time()
test_features=np.array([pdist(mat[i-1]) for i in test_idx ])
print("base line test features extracting takes %s seconds" % round((time.time() - start_time_train),3))
train_labels=info.emotion_idx[train_idx-1]
test_labels=info.emotion_idx[test_idx-1]
print(train_features.shape,train_labels.shape)
```

```
baseline train features extracting takes 0.093 seconds
base line test features extracting takes 0.021 seconds
(2000, 3003) (2000,)
```

### 3. Train a Baseline GBM model with training features and responses

In [63]: *#baseline GBM*

```

baseline = GradientBoostingClassifier(learning_rate=0.1, n_estimators=100,max_
depth=3, min_samples_split=2, min_samples_leaf=1, subsample=1,max_features='sq
rt', random_state=10)
start_time=time.time()
baseline.fit(train_features, train_labels)
print("training model takes %s seconds" % round((time.time() - start_time),3
))
predictors=list(train_features)

print('Accuracy of the GBM on test set: {:.3f}'.format(baseline.score(test_fea
tures,test_labels)))
start_time1 = time.time()
pred=baseline.predict(test_features)
print("testing model takes %s seconds" % round((time.time() - start_time1),3))
print(classification_report(test_labels, pred))

```

training model takes 66.134 seconds

Accuracy of the GBM on test set: 0.440

testing model takes 0.044 seconds

	precision	recall	f1-score	support			
1	0.50	0.56	0.53	18			
2	0.65	0.68	0.67	19			
3	0.40	0.56	0.47	25			
4	0.50	0.52	0.51	21			
5	0.58	0.61	0.59	18			
6	0.63	0.46	0.53	26			
7	0.40	0.50	0.44	20			
8	0.73	0.69	0.71	16			
9	0.78	0.56	0.65	25			
10	0.45	0.45	0.45	20			
11	0.41	0.50	0.45	24			
12	0.44	0.25	0.32	32			
13	0.12	0.17	0.14	24			
14	0.54	0.57	0.55	23			
15	0.59	0.45	0.51	22			
16	0.73	0.73	0.73	22			
17	0.37	0.42	0.39	26			
18	0.31	0.23	0.26	22			
19	0.23	0.22	0.22	23			
20	0.17	0.30	0.21	20			
21	0.46	0.32	0.38	34			
22	0.25	0.20	0.22	20			
accuracy				0.44	500		
macro avg				0.47	0.45	0.45	500
weighted avg				0.46	0.44	0.44	500

## 4. Parameter tuning

#### 4.1 parameter tuning Learning\_rate,n\_estimator

```
In [9]: #parameter tuning Learning_rate,n_estimator
#p_test3 = {'learning_rate':[0.1,0.05], 'n_estimators':[50,100,250,500,750,1000,1250,1500,1750]}

#tuning = GridSearchCV(estimator =GradientBoostingClassifier(max_depth=4, min_samples_split=2, min_samples_leaf=1, subsample=1,max_features='sqrt', random_state=10),
#
#                      param_grid = p_test3, scoring='accuracy',n_jobs=4,iid=False,
#                      cv=5)
#tuning.fit(train_features,train_labels)
#tuning.cv_results_, tuning.best_params_, tuning.best_score_
```

#### 4.2 Tuning Max\_depth, Min\_samples\_split

```
In [10]: #param_test2 = {'max_depth':range(1,16,2), 'min_samples_split':range(2,102,20)}
#tuning2 = GridSearchCV(estimator = GradientBoostingClassifier(learning_rate=0.05, n_estimators=500, max_features='sqrt', subsample=1, random_state=10),
#param_grid = param_test2, scoring='accuracy',n_jobs=4,iid=False, cv=5)
#tuning2.fit(train_features,train_labels)
#tuning2.cv_results_, tuning2.best_params_, tuning2.best_score_
```

#### 4.3 Parameter Tuning:min\_samples\_split,min\_samples\_leaf

```
In [11]: #param_test3 = {'min_samples_split':range(2,102,20), 'min_samples_leaf':range(30,71,10)}
#tuning3 = GridSearchCV(estimator = GradientBoostingClassifier(learning_rate=0.05, n_estimators=500,max_depth=5,min_samples_split=62,max_features='sqrt', subsample=1, random_state=10),
#param_grid = param_test3,scoring='accuracy',n_jobs=4,iid=False, cv=5)
#tuning3.fit(train_features, train_labels)
#tuning3.cv_results_, tuning3.best_params_, tuning3.best_score_
```

#### 4.4 Parameter Tuning Max\_features

```
In [12]: #param_test4 = {'max_features':range(7,20,2)}
#tuning4 = GridSearchCV(estimator = GradientBoostingClassifier(learning_rate=0.05, n_estimators=500,max_depth=5, min_samples_split=62, min_samples_leaf=30, subsample=0.8, random_state=10),
#param_grid = param_test4, scoring='accuracy',n_jobs=4,iid=False, cv=5)
#tuning4.fit(train_features,train_labels)
#tuning4.cv_results_, tuning4.best_params_, tuning4.best_score_
```

## 4.5 Parameter Tuning Subsample

```
In [13]: #param_test5 = {'subsample':[0.6,0.7,0.75,0.8,0.85,0.9,1.0]}
#tuning5 = GridSearchCV(estimator = GradientBoostingClassifier(learning_rate=
0.05, n_estimators=500,max_depth=5,min_samples_split=62, min_samples_leaf=30,r
andom_state=10,max_features='sqrt'),
#param_grid = param_test5, scoring='accuracy',n_jobs=4,iid=False, cv=5)
#tuning5.fit(train_features,train_labels)
#tuning5.cv_results_, tuning5.best_params_, tuning5.best_score_
```

**5. Final Parameter set at: learning\_rate=0.05,  
n\_estimators=500,max\_depth=5,min\_samples\_split=62,  
min\_samples\_leaf=30,random\_state=10,max\_features='sqrt',subsample=1.0**

```
In [64]: baseline_tune=GradientBoostingClassifier(learning_rate=0.05, n_estimators=500,
max_depth=5,min_samples_split=62, min_samples_leaf=30,random_state=10,max_features='sqrt',subsample=1.0)
start_time=time.time()
baseline_tune.fit(train_features, train_labels)
print("training model takes %s seconds" % round((time.time() - start_time),3))
predictors=list(train_features)

print('Accuracy of the GBM on test set: {:.3f}'.format(baseline_tune.score(test_features,test_labels)))
start_time1 = time.time()
pred=baseline_tune.predict(test_features)
print("testing model takes %s seconds" % round((time.time() - start_time1),3))
print(classification_report(test_labels, pred))
```

training model takes 254.984 seconds

Accuracy of the GBM on test set: 0.486

testing model takes 0.165 seconds

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
1	0.57	0.72	0.63	18
2	0.70	0.84	0.76	19
3	0.41	0.52	0.46	25
4	0.43	0.57	0.49	21
5	0.57	0.72	0.63	18
6	0.72	0.50	0.59	26
7	0.58	0.55	0.56	20
8	0.75	0.75	0.75	16
9	0.80	0.64	0.71	25
10	0.41	0.45	0.43	20
11	0.48	0.67	0.56	24
12	0.44	0.34	0.39	32
13	0.22	0.21	0.21	24
14	0.52	0.65	0.58	23
15	0.61	0.50	0.55	22
16	0.80	0.73	0.76	22
17	0.29	0.31	0.30	26
18	0.26	0.23	0.24	22
19	0.26	0.26	0.26	23
20	0.24	0.30	0.27	20
21	0.52	0.38	0.44	34
22	0.38	0.15	0.21	20
accuracy				0.49
macro avg				0.49
weighted avg				0.48

**Increase accuracy from 0.440 to 0.486 after tuning**

# Part II Advanced Model: Densely-connected Neural Networks

## Procedure

BatchNorm -> Densely-connected NN -> ReLu -> Dropout -> BatchNorm -> Densely-connected NN -> ReLu -> Dropout -> Densely-connected NN -> ReLu -> Dropout -> Densely-connected NN -> ReLu -> Densely-connected NN -> Softmax -> Output

## 1. Provide directories for training/testing images.

```
In [65]: """  
Path  
"""  
DATA_PATH = "../data/train_set"  
POINTS_FOLDER = os.path.join(DATA_PATH, "points")  
LABELS_FOLDER = DATA_PATH
```

## 2. Train/Test Split Feature Extraction

```

In [66]: def read_labels():
    labels_df = pd.read_csv(os.path.join(LABELS_FOLDER, 'label.csv'))
    labels_df = labels_df.loc[:, ['emotion_idx', 'emotion_cat', 'type']]
    return labels_df

def read_points():
    files = [file for file in os.listdir(POINTS_FOLDER) if file.endswith('.mat')]
    files.sort()

    face_points = np.zeros((len(files), 78, 2))
    for index, filename in enumerate(files):
        face_points_dict = loadmat(os.path.join(POINTS_FOLDER, filename))

        face_points[index] = face_points_dict.get('faceCoordinatesUnwarped',
        face_points_dict.get('faceCoordinates2'))
    return face_points

points = read_points()
labels = read_labels()

### train test split
X_points_train, X_points_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(points, labels, test_size=0.2, random_state=666)

### Feature Extraction time on training set:
feature_training_start = time.time()
X_train = np.zeros((X_points_train.shape[0], 3003))
for i in range(X_points_train.shape[0]):
    current = X_points_train[i]
    X_train[i,] = pdist(current)
feature_training_end = time.time()
y_train = y_train['emotion_idx']
y_train = to_categorical(y_train)[:,:1:]
print("Feature Extraction time on training set:", "%s seconds"%(feature_training_end - feature_training_start))

### Feature Extraction time on test set:
feature_test_start = time.time()
X_test = np.zeros((X_points_test.shape[0], 3003))
for i in range(X_points_test.shape[0]):
    current = X_points_test[i]
    X_test[i,] = pdist(current)
feature_test_end = time.time()
y_test = y_test['emotion_idx']
y_test = to_categorical(y_test)[:,:1:]
print("Feature Extraction time on test set:", "%s seconds"%(feature_test_end - feature_test_start))

```

Feature Extraction time on training set: 0.08642888069152832 seconds  
 Feature Extraction time on test set: 0.022643089294433594 seconds

### 3. Train model



```
In [67]: input_shape = [3003]
input_layer = Input(input_shape)
x = BatchNormalization(momentum = 0.88)(input_layer)
x = Dense(22*10,activation='relu',kernel_initializer=initializers.glorot_normal(seed=4))(x)
x = Dropout(0.25)(x)
x = BatchNormalization()(x)
x = Dense(22*8,activation='relu',kernel_initializer=initializers.glorot_normal(seed=4))(x)
x = Dropout(0.25)(x)
x = Dense(22*4,activation='relu',kernel_initializer=initializers.glorot_normal(seed=4))(x)
x = Dropout(0.25)(x)
x = Dense(22*2,activation='relu',kernel_initializer=initializers.glorot_normal(seed=4))(x)
output_layer = Dense(22,activation='softmax',kernel_initializer=initializers.glorot_normal(seed=4))(x)
model2 = Model(input_layer,output_layer)
```

```
In [68]: start_time = time.time()
model2.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',optimizer = Adam(lr=0.001),metrics=['accuracy'])
model_history = model2.fit(X_train,y_train,epochs = 40,validation_data=[X_test,y_test])
print("training model takes %s seconds" % round((time.time() - start_time),3))
```

Train on 2000 samples, validate on 500 samples

Epoch 1/40

2000/2000 [=====] - 5s 3ms/step - loss: 3.0269 - accuracy: 0.0990 - val\_loss: 2.7920 - val\_accuracy: 0.1700

Epoch 2/40

2000/2000 [=====] - 2s 1ms/step - loss: 2.6582 - accuracy: 0.1660 - val\_loss: 2.3423 - val\_accuracy: 0.2420

Epoch 3/40

2000/2000 [=====] - 2s 1ms/step - loss: 2.3774 - accuracy: 0.2375 - val\_loss: 2.0918 - val\_accuracy: 0.2940

Epoch 4/40

2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 2.1810 - accuracy: 0.2610 - val\_loss: 1.9944 - val\_accuracy: 0.3140

Epoch 5/40

2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 2.0409 - accuracy: 0.3195 - val\_loss: 1.7949 - val\_accuracy: 0.3840

Epoch 6/40

2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.9855 - accuracy: 0.3100 - val\_loss: 1.7787 - val\_accuracy: 0.3800

Epoch 7/40

2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.9317 - accuracy: 0.3510 - val\_loss: 1.7717 - val\_accuracy: 0.3820

Epoch 8/40

2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.8672 - accuracy: 0.3780 - val\_loss: 1.6792 - val\_accuracy: 0.4240

Epoch 9/40

2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.8162 - accuracy: 0.3970 - val\_loss: 1.6650 - val\_accuracy: 0.4280

Epoch 10/40

2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 2ms/step - loss: 1.7853 - accuracy: 0.4020 - val\_loss: 1.6706 - val\_accuracy: 0.4480

Epoch 11/40

2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.7429 - accuracy: 0.4315 - val\_loss: 1.5854 - val\_accuracy: 0.4700

Epoch 12/40

2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.6919 - accuracy: 0.4270 - val\_loss: 1.5941 - val\_accuracy: 0.4500

Epoch 13/40

2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.6461 - accuracy: 0.4455 - val\_loss: 1.5573 - val\_accuracy: 0.4700

Epoch 14/40

2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 2ms/step - loss: 1.5596 - accuracy: 0.4700 - val\_loss: 1.5451 - val\_accuracy: 0.4920

Epoch 15/40

2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 2ms/step - loss: 1.5842 - accuracy: 0.4600 - val\_loss: 1.5445 - val\_accuracy: 0.4620

Epoch 16/40

2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.5176 - accuracy: 0.4805 - val\_loss: 1.5046 - val\_accuracy: 0.4680

Epoch 17/40

2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.5125 - accuracy: 0.4795 - val\_loss: 1.5085 - val\_accuracy: 0.5040

Epoch 18/40

2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.4849 - accuracy: 0.4895 - val\_loss: 1.4787 - val\_accuracy: 0.4660

Epoch 19/40

2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.4105 - acc

uracy: 0.5050 - val\_loss: 1.5293 - val\_accuracy: 0.4600  
Epoch 20/40  
2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.4444 - accuracy: 0.4955 - val\_loss: 1.4738 - val\_accuracy: 0.4840  
Epoch 21/40  
2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.4051 - accuracy: 0.5125 - val\_loss: 1.5263 - val\_accuracy: 0.4680  
Epoch 22/40  
2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.3799 - accuracy: 0.5200 - val\_loss: 1.4523 - val\_accuracy: 0.4920  
Epoch 23/40  
2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.3800 - accuracy: 0.5315 - val\_loss: 1.4510 - val\_accuracy: 0.4880  
Epoch 24/40  
2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 2ms/step - loss: 1.3305 - accuracy: 0.5455 - val\_loss: 1.4100 - val\_accuracy: 0.5020  
Epoch 25/40  
2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 2ms/step - loss: 1.3163 - accuracy: 0.5465 - val\_loss: 1.3894 - val\_accuracy: 0.5340  
Epoch 26/40  
2000/2000 [=====] - 4s 2ms/step - loss: 1.3285 - accuracy: 0.5475 - val\_loss: 1.4608 - val\_accuracy: 0.4880  
Epoch 27/40  
2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.3028 - accuracy: 0.5470 - val\_loss: 1.4193 - val\_accuracy: 0.5060  
Epoch 28/40  
2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.3025 - accuracy: 0.5550 - val\_loss: 1.4377 - val\_accuracy: 0.5080  
Epoch 29/40  
2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.2296 - accuracy: 0.5820 - val\_loss: 1.4006 - val\_accuracy: 0.5140  
Epoch 30/40  
2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.3002 - accuracy: 0.5545 - val\_loss: 1.4246 - val\_accuracy: 0.5040  
Epoch 31/40  
2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.2375 - accuracy: 0.5850 - val\_loss: 1.4244 - val\_accuracy: 0.5320  
Epoch 32/40  
2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.1772 - accuracy: 0.5880 - val\_loss: 1.3912 - val\_accuracy: 0.5380  
Epoch 33/40  
2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.2212 - accuracy: 0.5955 - val\_loss: 1.4758 - val\_accuracy: 0.5160  
Epoch 34/40  
2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.2519 - accuracy: 0.5840 - val\_loss: 1.4336 - val\_accuracy: 0.5080  
Epoch 35/40  
2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 2ms/step - loss: 1.1852 - accuracy: 0.5950 - val\_loss: 1.3802 - val\_accuracy: 0.5300  
Epoch 36/40  
2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.1838 - accuracy: 0.6030 - val\_loss: 1.4425 - val\_accuracy: 0.5080  
Epoch 37/40  
2000/2000 [=====] - 2s 1ms/step - loss: 1.1977 - accuracy: 0.5910 - val\_loss: 1.4042 - val\_accuracy: 0.5200  
Epoch 38/40  
2000/2000 [=====] - 4s 2ms/step - loss: 1.1580 - acc

```

uracy: 0.6105 - val_loss: 1.4683 - val_accuracy: 0.4900
Epoch 39/40
2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 2ms/step - loss: 1.1638 - acc
uracy: 0.5925 - val_loss: 1.3911 - val_accuracy: 0.5280
Epoch 40/40
2000/2000 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 1.1302 - acc
uracy: 0.6080 - val_loss: 1.3925 - val_accuracy: 0.5260
training model takes 118.991 seconds

```

```

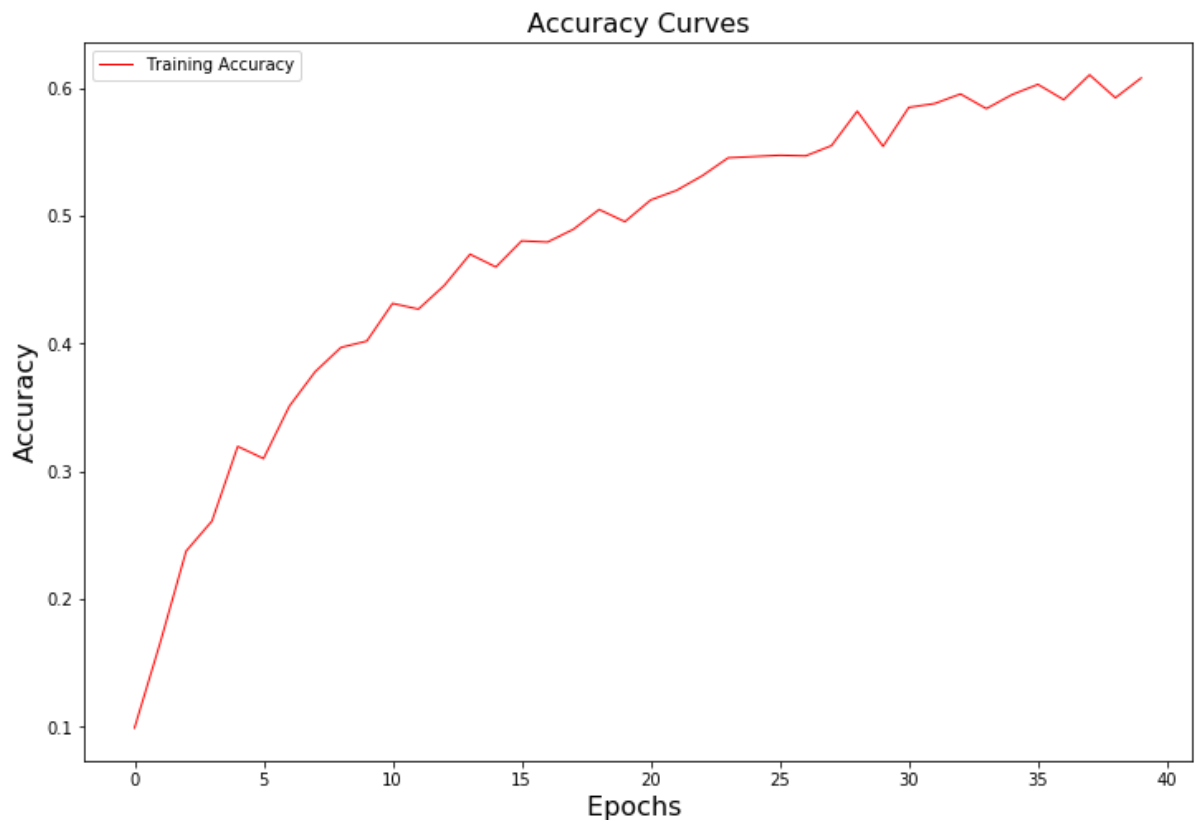
In [69]: fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=[12,8])
ax.plot(model_history.history['accuracy'],'r',linewidth=1.0, label = 'Training
Accuracy')
ax.legend()
plt.xlabel('Epochs ',fontsize=16)
plt.ylabel('Accuracy',fontsize=16)
plt.title('Accuracy Curves',fontsize=16)

```

```

Out[69]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Accuracy Curves')

```



## 4. Test accuracy

```

In [70]: preds = model2.evaluate(X_test, y_test)
print ("Loss = " + str(preds[0]))
print ("Test Accuracy = " + str(preds[1]))

```

```

500/500 [=====] - 0s 416us/step
Loss = 1.3924654483795167
Test Accuracy = 0.5260000228881836

```

## 5. Predicted label

```
In [71]: y_predict = []
         for i in model2.predict(X_test):
             y_predict.append(np.argmax(i) + 1)
         np.array(y_predict)
```

```
Out[71]: array([13,  6,  6, 11, 22, 19, 11, 11, 13, 15,  4, 17, 22, 18, 13,  8, 10,
                20,  4,  4, 16,  5,  3,  1,  3, 14,  7,  3, 22, 14,  5, 19, 17,  7,
                16, 17, 22,  2,  4,  2, 10, 11,  4, 11, 16, 17, 17, 16, 21,  5, 12,
                15,  3, 15, 21, 19,  3,  3,  5,  4,  4,  2,  4, 21,  9, 13,  3, 21,
                5, 15, 17, 12, 16,  2, 22,  1,  2,  6, 12,  5, 12,  1,  7, 19, 14,
                20, 11, 21, 20, 22,  3, 15, 20, 15,  7,  7,  8,  1, 14,  2, 20,  2,
                22,  4, 16,  9, 12, 21,  1, 17,  1, 17, 12, 13,  7, 10, 22, 21, 18,
                21,  1, 17,  4,  2, 17, 13, 19,  4,  8,  4, 10,  7, 12, 10, 15, 18,
                14,  4, 20, 21, 21, 14, 12, 14,  3, 10, 10, 15, 17, 10,  4, 19, 22,
                1, 14,  5, 16, 17,  1, 10, 21, 10, 20,  3, 21, 16,  4,  5, 15, 19,
                4,  4, 14, 19, 19, 15, 14, 22, 16, 10, 12, 21,  3, 12,  1, 11,  5,
                19,  7,  5, 13,  5,  3,  3,  4, 11, 19, 16, 14,  9, 14, 14, 17, 17,
                2, 13, 14, 10,  6, 13,  3,  2,  2, 12, 10, 19, 11,  3,  3, 18, 18,
                11, 14, 20, 15,  8,  1, 14,  9, 15, 15, 21, 21,  9, 10, 20, 10, 20,
                22, 21, 10, 14, 10, 10, 10, 12, 21, 10, 17,  6, 10, 22,  5, 12, 10,
                9, 20,  3,  7, 17,  2, 22, 17, 19, 21,  2, 10, 14,  8,  2, 13, 15,
                15,  5,  6, 22,  9, 21,  4, 10, 10,  4,  7, 21, 10,  3,  3,  9, 16,
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