

$$1. P(\text{Cloudy}) = \langle 0.5, 0.5 \rangle \quad \text{*Given}$$

$$2. P(\text{Sprinkler} | \text{cloudy}) = \langle 0.1, 0.9 \rangle \quad \text{*Given}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. P(\text{Cloudy} | \text{sprinkler} \wedge \neg \text{raining}) &= \sum_c (P(c) \cdot P(s|c) \cdot P(\neg r|c)) \\ &= [0.5 \cdot 0.1 \cdot 0.2, 0.5 \cdot 0.5 \cdot 0.8] \\ &= [0.01, 0.2] \\ &= \langle 0.048, 0.452 \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4. P(\text{WetGrass} | \text{cloudy} \wedge \text{sprinkler} \wedge \text{rain}) &= \sum_c (P(\text{WG}|s \wedge r) \cdot P(s|c) \cdot P(r|c) \cdot P(c)) \\ &= \alpha P(s|c) \cdot P(r|c) \cdot P(c) [P(\text{WG}|s \wedge r), P(\neg \text{WG}|s \wedge r)] \\ &= \alpha [0.99, 0.01] \\ &= \langle 0.99, 0.01 \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. P(\text{Cloudy} | \neg \text{WetGrass}) &= \sum_r P(\neg \text{WG}|s, r) \cdot P(s|c) \cdot P(r|c) \cdot P(c) \\ &= \alpha P(c) [P(\neg \text{WG}|s, r) \cdot P(s|c) \cdot P(r|c) + P(\neg \text{WG}|s, \neg r) \cdot P(s|c) \cdot P(\neg r|c) + \\ &\quad P(\neg \text{WG}|\neg s, r) \cdot P(\neg s|c) \cdot P(r|c) + P(\neg \text{WG}|\neg s, \neg r) \cdot P(\neg s|c) \cdot P(\neg r|c), \\ &\quad P(\neg \text{WG}|s, r) \cdot P(s|\neg c) \cdot P(r|\neg c) + P(\neg \text{WG}|s, \neg r) \cdot P(s|\neg c) \cdot P(\neg r|\neg c) + \\ &\quad P(\neg \text{WG}|\neg s, r) \cdot P(\neg s|\neg c) \cdot P(r|\neg c) + P(\neg \text{WG}|\neg s, \neg r) \cdot P(\neg s|\neg c) \cdot P(\neg r|\neg c)], \\ &\quad \Downarrow \text{Plug \& Chug} \\ &= \alpha [0.127, 0.226] = \langle 0.361, 0.639 \rangle \end{aligned}$$