

دانشگاه صنعتی امیرگبیر (بلی تکنیک نبران)

آزمایشگاه سیستم های عامل

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آبان 1403

بخش 1

در این بخش باید مانند دستور کار یک کد IPC بنویسیم که میان پردازه ها تبادل اطلاعات وجود دارد.

```
OS_Lab > Lab4 > HW > Hw_part1 > C part1.c > main()
      #include <stdio.h>
      #include <stdlib.h>
      #include <sys/ipc.h>
      #include <sys/shm.h>
      #include <sys/types.h>
      #include <unistd.h>
      #include <wait.h>
      #define SHM_SIZE sizeof(int) * 2 // Shared memory size to hold two integers
          int *shared_memory;
          shm_id = shmget(IPC_PRIVATE, SHM_SIZE, IPC_CREAT | 0666);
          if (shm_id < 0) {
              perror("shmget failed");
          pid_t pid = fork();
          if (pid < 0) {
              perror("Fork failed");
          if (pid == 0) { // Child process (Consumer)
              shared_memory = (int *)shmat(shm_id, NULL, 0);
              if (shared_memory == (int *)-1) {
                  perror("shmat failed in consumer");
```

```
int sum = 0;
for (int i = 0; i < COUNT; i++) {
   while (shared_memory[1] == 0) {
        usleep(100); // Small delay to prevent busy waiting
   int num = shared_memory[0];
   printf("Consumer read: %d\n", num);
    sum += num;
   shared_memory[1] = 0;
printf("Total Sum: %d\n", sum);
shmdt(shared_memory);
shared_memory = (int *)shmat(shm_id, NULL, 0);
if (shared_memory == (int *)-1) {
   perror("shmat failed in producer");
   exit(1);
 for (int i = 0; i < COUNT; i++) {
     int num = rand() % 100; // Generate random number
     while (shared_memory[1] ==
         usleep(100); // Small delay to prevent busy waiting
     shared_memory[0] = num;
     shared_memory[1] = 1;
     printf("Producer wrote: %d\n", num);
 wait(NULL);
 shmdt(shared memory);
 shmctl(shm_id, IPC_RMID, NULL);
```

در این کد ابتدا یک حافظه مشترک که قرار است در آن بنویسیم و از آن بخوانیم ساخته میشود. سپس با دستور فورک پردازه های متفاوت ایجاد میکنیم که پردازه فرزند به خواندن از آن حافظه و جمع کردن عدد داخل آن و پردازه والد به تولید عدد تصادفی در آن حافظه میپردازد.

خروجي:

```
arian@arian-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/University/OS/OS_Lab/Lab4/HW/Hw_part1$ ./part1
Producer wrote: 83
Consumer read: 83
Producer wrote: 86
Consumer read: 86
Producer wrote: 77
Consumer read: 77
Producer wrote: 15
Consumer read: 15
Producer wrote: 93
Consumer read: 93
Producer wrote: 35
Consumer read: 35
Producer wrote: 86
Consumer read: 86
Producer wrote: 92
Consumer read: 92
Producer wrote: 49
Consumer read: 49
Producer wrote: 21
Consumer read: 21
Total Sum: 637
```

بخش 2

در این آزمایش باید یک برنامه کاربردی مدیریت انبارگردانی (Warehouse management) را به وسیلهی زبان کیاده سازی کنید. این برنامه دو بخش دارد: سرور و کاربر. سرور اطلاعات مربوط به اجناس انبار را نگهداری می کند و وقتی از سمت انبارگردان ،به عنوان کاربر، پیامی دریافت می کند بسته به نوع پیام عملیات مدنظر کاربر را انجام می دهد. اطلاعات اجناس یک انبار شامل یک لیست از اسامی اجناس موجود و مقدار موجودی هر یک می باشد.

برای این بخش کد کلاینت و سرور را به نحوی پیاده سازی میکنیم که تنها یک کاربر اجازه اتصال داشته باشد.

كد بخش كلاينت:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
  include <string.h>
  include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#define BUFFER_SIZE 1024
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Usage: %s [server-hostname] [server-port] [client-name]\n", argv[0]);
    char *hostname = argv[1];
    int port = atoi(argv[2]);
    int client_socket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr;
    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_port = htons(port);
    inet_pton(AF_INET, hostname, &server_addr.sin_addr);
    if (connect(client_socket, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr)) < 0) {</pre>
        perror("Connection failed");
```

```
char buffer[BUFFER_SIZE];
while (1) {
    printf("Enter command: ");
    fgets(buffer, BUFFER_SIZE, stdin);
    buffer[strcspn(buffer, "\n")] = 0; // Remove newline character

send(client_socket, buffer, strlen(buffer), 0);
    memset(buffer, 0, BUFFER_SIZE);

int bytes_received = recv(client_socket, buffer, BUFFER_SIZE, 0);
    if (bytes_received > 0) {
        printf("Server: %s\n", buffer);

        if (strcmp(buffer, "quit") == 0) {
            break;
        }
}

close(client_socket);
    return 0;
}
```

کد بخش سرور:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#Include <string.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#define BUFFER_SIZE 1024
#define MAX_PRODUCTS 100
    char name[501:
     int quantity;
Product inventory[MAX_PRODUCTS];
int product_count = 0;
int find_product(const char *name) {
     for (int i = 0; i < product_count; i++) {</pre>
          if (strcmp(inventory[i].name, name) == 0) {
void list_products(int client_socket) {
    char buffer[BUFFER_SIZE] = "Inventory List:\n";
     for (int i = 0; i < product_count; i++) {</pre>
         char product_info[100];
         snprintf(product_info, sizeof(product_info), "%s: %d\n", inventory[i].name, inventory[i].quantity);
         strcat(buffer, product_info);
     send(client_socket, buffer, strlen(buffer), 0);
 void handle_client(int client_socket) {
     char buffer[BUFFER_SIZE];
          memset(buffer, 0, BUFFER_SIZE);
int bytes_received = recv(client_socket, buffer, BUFFER_SIZE, 0);
          if (bytes_received <= 0) break;</pre>
          char command[50], name[50];
          int amount;
          sscanf(buffer, "%s %s %d", command, name, &amount);
          if (strcmp(command, "list") == 0) {
    list_products(client_socket);
                  if (strcmp(command, "create") == 0) {
               if (find_product(name) != -1) {
                    send(client_socket, "Error: Product already exists.\n", 30, 0);
                    inventory[product\_count++] = (\underline{Product})\{.name = "", .quantity = amount\};
                    strcpy(inventory[product_count - 1].name, name);
          }
} else if (strcmp(command, "add") == 0) {
               int index = find_product(name);
if (index == -1) {
                   inventory[index].quantity += amount;
                    send(client_socket, "Quantity added successfully.\n", 29, 0);
```

```
} else if (strcmp(command, "reduce") == 0) {
      int index = find_product(name);
      if (index == -1) {
         send(client_socket, "Error: Product not found.\n", 27, 0);
      } else if (inventory[index].quantity < amount) {</pre>
         send(client_socket, "Error: Insufficient stock.\n", 27, 0);
         inventory[index].quantity -= amount;
         send(client_socket, "Quantity reduced successfully.\n", 31, 0);
  } else if (strcmp(command, "remove") == 0) {
      int index = find_product(name);
                 -1 || inventory[index].quantity != 0) {
         for (int i = index; i < product_count - 1; i++) {</pre>
             inventory[i] = inventory[i + 1];
         product_count--;
         send(client_socket, "Product removed successfully.\n", 30, 0);
  } else if (strcmp(command, "quit") == 0) {
      send(client_socket, "Error: Unknown command.\n", 24, 0);
    fprintf(stderr, "Usage: %s [port]\n", argv[0]);
int port = atoi(argv[1]);
int server_socket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
struct sockaddr_in server_addr;
server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
server_addr.sin_port = htons(port);
server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
bind(server_socket, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr));
listen(server_socket, 1);
printf("Server listening on port %d...\n", port);
    int client_socket = accept(server_socket, NULL, NULL);
    if (client_socket >= 0) {
        handle_client(client_socket);
close(server_socket);
```

خروجی:

روی پورت 8080 سرور را اجرا می کنیم.

arian@arian-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/University/OS/OS_Lab/Lab4/HW/Hw_part2\$./server 8080 Server listening on port 8080...

برای کلاینت

```
arian@arian-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/University/OS/OS_Lab/Lab4/HW/Hw_part2$ ./client server 8080 client_1
Enter command:
```

مثال از اضافه کردن و مشاهده و سپس حذف کالا:

```
arian@arian-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/University/OS/OS_Lab/Lab4/HW/Hw_part2$ ./client server 8080 client_1
Enter command: list
Server: Inventory List:
Enter command: create test 0
Server: Product created successfully.
Enter command: list
Server: Inventory List:
test: 0
Enter command: create product#20 20
Server: Product created successfully.
Enter command: list
Server: Inventory List:
test: 0
product#20: 20
Enter command: remove test
Server: Product removed successfully.
Enter command: list
Server: Inventory List:
```