

# Formulas Test 2

Arian DK

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## The three main formulas for energy

Potential energy:  $U(y) = mgh$

Kinetic energy:  $K = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$

Spring energy:  $U(x) = \frac{1}{2}kx^2$

## Chapter 7: Kinetic Energy and Work

$$W = Fd \cos \phi = \vec{F} \cdot \vec{d},$$

$$\Delta K = K_f - K_i = \frac{1}{2}m(v_f^2 - v_i^2) = W.$$

$$\text{Work gravity: } W_g = mgd \cos \phi.$$