

Low-Level GoLang

To reverse engineer Go binaries

Motivation

Some backstory

What is GoLang?

- + Developed by a team at Google
- + Since 2009

- ++ Compiled language
- ++ Statically linked



HelloWorld.go

```
package main

import "fmt"

func main() {
    fmt.Println("Hello, 世界")
}
```

Go Malware

- + Compiles to all platforms (Windows, MacOS, Linux)
- + Can run anywhere (because statically linked)
- + Large file size (antivirus cannot scan)
- + Rich library ecosystem



Go Malware

According to research by someone in Palo Alto Networks in 2019,

- ++ 8025 Go malware samples
- ++ 53 malware families



Go Malware

According to research by someone in Palo Alto Networks in 2019,

- ++ 8025 Go malware samples
- ++ 53 malware families

Apparently this is not a lot.



Go in low-level

Assembly code, structs, symbols, ...

Go support in GDB

When program is compiled with debugging information (the default setting) and loaded in GDB, GDB will load `runtime-gdb.py` which contains `pretty-printers` and `convenience functions`.

```
"""GDB Pretty printers and convenience functions for Go's runtime structures.
```

```
This script is loaded by GDB when it finds a .debug_gdb_scripts  
section in the compiled binary. The [68]l linkers emit this with a  
path to this file based on the path to the runtime package.
```

```
"""
```

Go support in GDB

If compiled without debugging information, DIY

```
> echo "add-auto-load-safe-path /usr/local/go/src/runtime/runtime-gdb.py" >> ~/.gdbinit
```

But this is actually only useful when there is debugging information.

0. main.main

```
package main

import "fmt"

func main() {
    fmt.Println("Hello, 世界")
}
```

0. main.main

30 lines of asm for a HelloWorld program:

```
package main

import "fmt"

func main() {
    fmt.Println("Hello, 世界")
}
```

```
> objdump -d -Intel main | grep -A 30 _main.main:
00000000010a6e80 _main.main:
    10a6e80: 65 48 8b 0c 25 30 00 00 00    mov     rcx, qword ptr gs:[48]
    10a6e89: 48 3b 61 10                  cmp     rsp, qword ptr [rcx + 16]
    10a6e8d: 76 71                        jbe     113 <_main.main+0x80>
...
    10a6e8f: 48 83 ec 58                  call    -25877 <_fmt.Fprintln>
    10a6ef5: 48 8b 6c 24 50              mov     rbp, qword ptr [rsp + 80]
    10a6efa: 48 83 c4 58                  add     rsp, 88
    10a6efe: c3                          ret
    10a6eff: 90                          nop
    10a6f00: e8 7b 9f fb ff              call    -286853 <_runtime.morestack_noctxt>
    10a6f05: e9 76 ff ff ff              jmp     -138 <_main.main>
```

0.main.main

```
> objdump -d -Mintel main | grep -A 30 _main.main:
00000000010a6e80 _main.main:
10a6e80: 65 48 8b 0c 25 30 00 00 00    mov     rcx, qword ptr gs:[48]
10a6e89: 48 3b 61 10                  cmp     rsp, qword ptr [rcx + 16]
10a6e8d: 76 71                        jbe     113 <_main.main+0x80>
...
10a6e8f: 48 83 ec 58                  call    -25877 <_fmt.Fprintln>
10a6ef5: 48 8b 6c 24 50               mov     rbp, qword ptr [rsp + 80]
10a6efa: 48 83 c4 58                  add     rsp, 88
10a6efe: c3                          ret
10a6eff: 90                          nop
10a6f00: e8 7b 9f fb ff              call    -286853 <_runtime.morestack_noctxt>
10a6f05: e9 76 ff ff ff              jmp     -138 <_main.main>
```

Is there enough space for stack?

0.main.main


```
> objdump -d -Mintel main | grep -A 30 _main.main:
00000000010a6e80 _main.main:
10a6e80: 65 48 8b 0c 25 30 00 00 00    mov     rcx, qword ptr gs:[48]
10a6e89: 48 3b 61 10                  cmp     rsp, qword ptr [rcx + 16]
10a6e8d: 76 71                        jbe     113 <_main.main+0x80>
...
10a6e8f: 48 83 ec 58                  call    -25877 <_fmt.Fprintln>
10a6ef5: 48 8b 6c 24 50              mov     rbp, qword ptr [rsp + 80]
10a6efa: 48 83 c4 58                  add     rsp, 88
10a6efe: c3                          ret
10a6eff: 90                          nop
10a6f00: e8 7b 9f fb ff              call    -286853 <_runtime.morestack_noctxt>
10a6f05: e9 76 ff ff ff              jmp     -138 <_main.main>
```

Is there enough space for stack?

Make stack bigger
Go back to start of function

0.main.main

```
> objdump -d -Intel main | grep -A 30 _main.main:
00000000010a6e80 _main.main:
10a6e80: 65 48 8b 0c 25 30 00 00 00    mov     rcx, qword ptr gs:[48]
10a6e89: 48 3b 61 10                  cmp     rsp, qword ptr [rcx + 16]
10a6e8d: 76 71                        jbe     113 <_main.main+0x80>
...
10a6e8f: 48 83 ec 58                  call    -25877 <_fmt.Fprintln>
10a6ef5: 48 8b 6c 24 50              mov     rbp, qword ptr [rsp + 80]
10a6efa: 48 83 c4 58                  add     rsp, 88
10a6efe: c3                          ret
10a6eff: 90                          nop
10a6f00: e8 7b 9f fb ff             call    -286853 <_runtime.morestack_noctxt>
10a6f05: e9 76 ff ff ff             jmp     -138 <_main.main>
```



Is there enough space for stack?

fmt.Println("Hello, 世界")

Make stack bigger
Go back to start of function

0.main.main

Only 6 lines of asm with the C equivalent:

```
int main()
{
    puts("Hello World");
}
```

```
> objdump -d -Intel hello-c | grep -A7 \<main\>:
000000000000063a <main>:
63a: 55                push    rbp
63b: 48 89 e5          mov     rbp, rsp
63e: 48 8d 3d 9f 00 00 00 lea     rdi, [rip+0x9f]
645: e8 c6 fe ff ff    call    510 <puts@plt>
64a: b8 00 00 00 00    mov     eax, 0x0
64f: 5d                pop     rbp
650: c3                ret
```


1. Calling convention

```
package main

import "fmt"

func foo(a, b, c int) int {
    return a + b - c
}

func main() {
    fmt.Printf("%d\n", foo(1, 2, 3))
}
```

1. Calling convention

Arguments are placed on the stack (instead of into registers like C programs)

```
package main

import "fmt"

func foo(a, b, c int) int {
    return a + b - c
}

func main() {
    fmt.Printf("%d\n", foo(1, 2, 3))
}
```

```
> objdump -d -Intel calling | grep -A6 _main.foo:
000000000105c8a0 _main.foo:
105c8a0: 48 c7 44 24 20 00 00 00 00    mov     qword ptr [rsp + 32], 0
105c8a9: 48 8b 44 24 08                mov     rax, qword ptr [rsp + 8]
105c8ae: 48 03 44 24 10                add     rax, qword ptr [rsp + 16]
105c8b3: 48 2b 44 24 18                sub     rax, qword ptr [rsp + 24]
105c8b8: 48 89 44 24 20                mov     qword ptr [rsp + 32], rax
105c8bd: c3                           ret

> objdump -d -Intel calling | grep -A2 -B3 \<_main.foo>
10a87af: 48 c7 04 24 01 00 00 00    mov     qword ptr [rsp], 1
10a87b7: 48 c7 44 24 08 02 00 00 00    mov     qword ptr [rsp + 8], 2
10a87c0: 48 c7 44 24 10 03 00 00 00    mov     qword ptr [rsp + 16], 3
10a87c9: e8 92 ff ff ff            call    -110 <_main.foo>
10a87ce: 48 8b 44 24 18                mov     rax, qword ptr [rsp + 24]
10a87d3: 48 89 44 24 40                mov     qword ptr [rsp + 64], rax
```

1. Calling convention

Arguments are placed on the stack

```
> objdump -d -Intel calling | grep -A6 _main.foo:
000000000105c8a0 _main.foo:
105c8a0: 48 c7 44 24 20 00 00 00 00    mov     qword ptr [rsp + 32], 0
105c8a9: 48 8b 44 24 08                mov     rax, qword ptr [rsp + 8]
105c8ae: 48 03 44 24 10                add     rax, qword ptr [rsp + 16]
105c8b3: 48 2b 44 24 18                sub     rax, qword ptr [rsp + 24]
105c8b8: 48 89 44 24 20                mov     qword ptr [rsp + 32], rax
105c8bd: c3                           ret

> objdump -d -Intel calling | grep -A2 -B3 \<_main.foo\>
10a87af: 48 c7 04 24 01 00 00 00    mov     qword ptr [rsp], 1
10a87b7: 48 c7 44 24 08 02 00 00 00    mov     qword ptr [rsp + 8], 2
10a87c0: 48 c7 44 24 10 03 00 00 00    mov     qword ptr [rsp + 16], 3
10a87c9: e8 92 ff ff ff            call    -110 <_main.foo>
10a87ce: 48 8b 44 24 18                mov     rax, qword ptr [rsp + 24]
10a87d3: 48 89 44 24 40                mov     qword ptr [rsp + 64], rax
```

```
func foo(a, b, c int) int {
    return a + b - c
}
```

```
foo(1, 2, 3)
```

1. Calling convention

Arguments are placed on the stack

```
> objdump -d -Intel calling | grep -A6 _main.foo:
000000000105c8a0 _main.foo:
105c8a0: 48 c7 44 24 20 00 00 00 00    mov     qword ptr [rsp + 32], 0
105c8a9: 48 8b 44 24 08                mov     rax, qword ptr [rsp + 8]
105c8ae: 48 03 44 24 10                add     rax, qword ptr [rsp + 16]
105c8b3: 48 2b 44 24 18                sub     rax, qword ptr [rsp + 24]
105c8b8: 48 89 44 24 20                mov     qword ptr [rsp + 32], rax
105c8bd: c3                            ret

> objdump -d -Intel calling | grep -A2 -B3 \<_main.foo\>
10a87af: 48 c7 04 24 01 00 00 00    mov     qword ptr [rsp], 1
10a87b7: 48 c7 44 24 08 02 00 00 00    mov     qword ptr [rsp + 8], 2
10a87c0: 48 c7 44 24 10 03 00 00 00    mov     qword ptr [rsp + 16], 3
10a87c9: e8 92 ff ff ff            call    -110 <_main.foo>
10a87ce: 48 8b 44 24 18                mov     rax, qword ptr [rsp + 24]
10a87d3: 48 89 44 24 40                mov     qword ptr [rsp + 64], rax
```

```
func foo(a, b, c int) int
```

| rsp | return address |
|--------|----------------|
| rsp+8 | a |
| rsp+16 | b |
| rsp+24 | c |
| rsp+32 | a + b + c |

```
foo(1, 2, 3)
```

1. Calling convention

Arguments are placed on the stack

```
> objdump -d -Intel calling | grep -A6 _main.foo:
```

```
000000000105c8a0 _main.foo:
```

```
105c8a0: 48 c7 44 24 20 00 00 00 00    mov     qword ptr [rsp + 32], 0
105c8a9: 48 8b 44 24 08                mov     rax, qword ptr [rsp + 8]
105c8ae: 48 03 44 24 10                add     rax, qword ptr [rsp + 16]
105c8b3: 48 2b 44 24 18                sub     rax, qword ptr [rsp + 24]
105c8b8: 48 89 44 24 20                mov     qword ptr [rsp + 32], rax
105c8bd: c3                            ret
```

```
> objdump -d -Intel calling | grep -A2 -B3 \<_main.foo\>
```

```
10a87af: 48 c7 04 24 01 00 00 00    mov     qword ptr [rsp], 1
10a87b7: 48 c7 44 24 08 02 00 00 00    mov     qword ptr [rsp + 8], 2
10a87c0: 48 c7 44 24 10 03 00 00 00    mov     qword ptr [rsp + 16], 3
10a87c9: e8 92 ff ff ff            call    -110 <_main.foo>
10a87ce: 48 8b 44 24 18                mov     rax, qword ptr [rsp + 24]
10a87d3: 48 89 44 24 40                mov     qword ptr [rsp + 64], rax
```

```
func foo(a, b, c int) int
```

| rsp | return address |
|--------|-----------------------|
| rsp+8 | a 1 |
| rsp+16 | b 2 |
| rsp+24 | c 3 |
| rsp+32 | a + b - c 1 + 2 - 3 |

```
foo(1, 2, 3)
```

| | |
|--------|-----------|
| rsp | 1 |
| rsp+8 | 2 |
| rsp+16 | 3 |
| rsp+24 | 1 + 2 - 3 |

2. Stack frame

Earlier we looked at a couple of functions.
Sometimes they didn't start with

```
mov rbp, rsp
```

and neither ending with

```
leave/pop rbp
```

like C programs normally do.

2. Stack frame

If a function doesn't call another function, Go will omit this, to save instruction/space on the stack.

2. Stack frame

Example:

- + `goo` doesn't call any functions
- + `rbp` and `rsp` are not touched

```
package main

func foo(i int) int { return goo(i) }

func goo(i int) int { return i + 1 }

func main() {
    foo(1)
}
```

```
> objdump -d -Intel stack-frame | grep -A6 main.goo\>:
000000000045dce0 <main.goo>:
45dce0: 48 c7 44 24 10 00 00      mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0x10],0x0
45dce7: 00 00
45dce9: 48 8b 44 24 08           mov     rax,QWORD PTR [rsp+0x8]
45dcee: 48 ff c0                 inc     rax
45dcf1: 48 89 44 24 10           mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0x10],rax
45dcf6: c3                       ret
```


2. Stack frame

Example:

- + `foo` calls `goo`
- + `rbp` and `rsp` are modified to adjust the stack frame

```
package main

func foo(i int) int { return goo(i) }

func goo(i int) int { return i + 1 }

func main() {
    foo(1)
}
```

```
> objdump -d -Intel stack-frame | grep -A18 main.foo\>:
000000000045dc80 <main.foo>:
...
45dc8f: 48 83 ec 20          sub     rsp,0x20
45dc93: 48 89 6c 24 18      mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0x18],rbp
45dc98: 48 8d 6c 24 18      lea     rbp,[rsp+0x18]

... < asm for return i + 1 > ...

45dcc3: 48 8b 6c 24 18      mov     rbp,QWORD PTR [rsp+0x18]
45dcc8: 48 83 c4 20          add     rsp,0x20
45dccc: c3                  ret
```

3. Strings

Strings in C:

```
char* str = "Hello";  
char* str = {'H', 'e', 'l', 'l', 'o', 0};
```

3. Strings

Strings in Go:

```
var str = "Hello";
```

3. Strings

Reference to strings in a C program:

```
int main()
{
    puts("Hello World");
}
```

```
> objdump -d -Intel hello-c | grep -A7 \<main\>:
0000000000000063a <main>:
63a: 55                push    rbp
63b: 48 89 e5          mov     rbp, rsp
63e: 48 8d 3d 9f 00 00 00 lea     rdi, [rip+0x9f]
645: e8 c6 fe ff ff    call    510 <puts@plt>
64a: b8 00 00 00 00    mov     eax, 0x0
64f: 5d                pop     rbp
650: c3                ret
```

3. Strings

Reference to strings in a C program:

```
> objdump -d -Intel hello-c | grep -A7 \<main\>:
000000000000063a <main>:
63a: 55                push    rbp
63b: 48 89 e5          mov     rbp, rsp
63e: 48 8d 3d 9f 00 00 00 lea     rdi, [rip+0x9f] #6e4
645: e8 c6 fe ff ff    call    510 <puts@plt>
64a: b8 00 00 00 00    mov     eax, 0x0
64f: 5d                pop     rbp
650: c3                ret
```

3. Strings

Reference to strings in a C program:

+ `char[]` is directly referenced

```
> objdump -d -Intel hello-c | grep -A7 \<main\>:
0000000000000063a <main>:
63a: 55                push    rbp
63b: 48 89 e5          mov     rbp, rsp
63e: 48 8d 3d 9f 00 00 00 lea     rdi, [rip+0x9f] #6e4
645: e8 c6 fe ff ff    call    510 <puts@plt>
64a: b8 00 00 00 00    mov     eax, 0x0
64f: 5d                pop     rbp
650: c3                ret
```

rdi

Pointer to "You"

3. Strings

Reference to strings in a C program:

- + `char[]` is directly referenced

```
> objdump -d -Intel hello-c | grep -A7 \<main\>:
000000000000063a <main>:
63a: 55                push    rbp
63b: 48 89 e5          mov     rbp, rsp
63e: 48 8d 3d 9f 00 00 00 lea     rdi, [rip+0x9f] #6e4
645: e8 c6 fe ff ff    call    510 <puts@plt>
64a: b8 00 00 00 00    mov     eax, 0x0
64f: 5d                pop     rbp
650: c3                ret
```

rdi

Pointer to "You"

```
gef> hexdump byte $_base()+0x6e4 L16
0x00005555555546e4      48 65 6c 6c 6f 20 57 6f 72 6c 64 00 01 1b 03 3b      Hello World....;
```

3. Strings

Reference to strings in a Go program:

```
package main

import "fmt"

func main() {
    fmt.Println("Hello, 世界")
}
```

```
> objdump -d -Intel main | grep -A30 \<main.main\>:
0000000000499080 <main.main>:
...
4990a5: 48 8d 05 f4 b7 00 00    lea    rax,[rip+0xb7f4]      # 4a48a0
4990ac: 48 89 44 24 40          mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0x40],rax
4990b1: 48 8d 05 38 1a 04 00    lea    rax,[rip+0x41a38]    # 4daaf0
4990b8: 48 89 44 24 48          mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0x48],rax
...
4990d4: 48 8d 44 24 40          lea    rax,[rsp+0x40]
4990d9: 48 89 44 24 10          mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0x10],rax
...
4990f0: e8 eb 9a ff ff         call   492be0 <fmt.Fprintln>
...
```


3. Strings

Reference to strings in a Go program:

- + `string` is stored in `[rsp+0×40]`
- + and a pointer to this location is stored in `[rsp+0×10]` as an argument for `fmt.Fprintln`

```
> objdump -d -Intel main | grep -A30 \<main.main\>:
0000000000499080 <main.main>:
...
4990a5: 48 8d 05 f4 b7 00 00    lea    rax,[rip+0xb7f4]      # 4a48a0
4990ac: 48 89 44 24 40          mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0×40],rax
4990b1: 48 8d 05 38 1a 04 00    lea    rax,[rip+0×41a38]    # 4daaf0
4990b8: 48 89 44 24 48          mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0×48],rax
...
4990d4: 48 8d 44 24 40          lea    rax,[rsp+0×40]
4990d9: 48 89 44 24 10          mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0×10],rax
...
4990f0: e8 eb 9a ff ff         call   492be0 <fmt.Fprintln>
```

3. Strings

Reference to strings in a Go program:

- + `string` is stored in `[rsp+0×40]`
- + and a pointer to this location is stored in `[rsp+0×10]` as an argument for `fmt.Fprintln`

```
> objdump -d -Intel main | grep -A30 \<main.main\>:
0000000000499080 <main.main>:
...
4990a5: 48 8d 05 f4 b7 00 00    lea    rax,[rip+0xb7f4]      # 4a48a0
4990ac: 48 89 44 24 40          mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0×40],rax
4990b1: 48 8d 05 38 1a 04 00    lea    rax,[rip+0×41a38]    # 4daaf0
4990b8: 48 89 44 24 48          mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0×48],rax
...
4990d4: 48 8d 44 24 40          lea     rax,[rsp+0×40]
4990d9: 48 89 44 24 10          mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0×10],rax
...
4990f0: e8 eb 9a ff ff         call    492be0 <fmt.Fprintln>
```

```
fmt.Fprintln( ... , "You", ... )
```

3. Strings

Reference to strings in a Go program:

- + `string` is stored in `[rsp+0×40]`
- + and a pointer to this location is stored in `[rsp+0×10]` as an argument for `fmt.Fprintln`

```
> objdump -d -Intel main | grep -A30 \<main.main\>:
0000000000499080 <main.main>:
...
4990a5: 48 8d 05 f4 b7 00 00    lea    rax,[rip+0xb7f4]      # 4a48a0
4990ac: 48 89 44 24 40          mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0×40],rax
4990b1: 48 8d 05 38 1a 04 00    lea    rax,[rip+0x41a38]    # 4daaf0
4990b8: 48 89 44 24 48          mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0×48],rax
...
4990d4: 48 8d 44 24 40          lea     rax,[rsp+0×40]
4990d9: 48 89 44 24 10          mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0×10],rax
...
4990f0: e8 eb 9a ff ff         call    492be0 <fmt.Fprintln>
```

1. Pointer to `[rsp+0×40]` loaded into `rax`
2. Then passed as an argument to `fmt.Fprintln`

| | |
|------------------|------------------|
| <code>rax</code> | Pointer to "You" |
|------------------|------------------|

```
fmt.Fprintln( ... , "You", ... )
```

3. Strings

Reference to strings in a Go program:

+ `[rsp+0×40]` contains 16 bytes of contents

```
4990a5:  48 8d 05 f4 b7 00 00    lea    rax,[rip+0xb7f4]          # 4a48a0
4990ac:  48 89 44 24 40          mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0×40],rax
4990b1:  48 8d 05 38 1a 04 00    lea     rax,[rip+0×41a38]        # 4daaf0
4990b8:  48 89 44 24 48          mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0×48],rax
```

```
gef> deref $rsp+0×40
0×000000c000118f68|+0×0000: 0×000000000004a48a0 → 0×0000000000000010
0×000000c000118f70|+0×0008: 0×000000000004daaf0 → 0×000000000004be0b0 → 0×e4202c6f6c6c6548
```

3. Strings

Reference to strings in a Go program:

+ `[rsp+0×40]` contains 16 bytes of contents

```
4990a5:  48 8d 05 f4 b7 00 00    lea    rax,[rip+0xb7f4]        # 4a48a0
4990ac:  48 89 44 24 40          mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0×40],rax
4990b1:  48 8d 05 38 1a 04 00    lea     rax,[rip+0×41a38]      # 4daaf0
4990b8:  48 89 44 24 48          mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0×48],rax
```

| &string | |
|----------|----------|
| rsp+0×40 | 0×4a48a0 |
| rsp+0×48 | 0×4daaf0 |

```
gef> deref $rsp+0×40
0×000000c000118f68|+0×0000: 0×000000000004a48a0 → 0×0000000000000010
0×000000c000118f70|+0×0008: 0×000000000004daaf0 → 0×000000000004be0b0 → 0×e4202c6f6c6c6548
```

3. Strings

Reference to strings in a Go program:

+ `*[rsp+0×40]` (`0×4a48a0`) contains the interface information. Not very interesting.

```
4990a5: 48 8d 05 f4 b7 00 00 lea    rax,[rip+0×b7f4]        # 4a48a0
4990ac: 48 89 44 24 40      mov    QWORD PTR [rsp+0×40],rax
4990b1: 48 8d 05 38 1a 04 00 lea    rax,[rip+0×41a38]      # 4daaf0
4990b8: 48 89 44 24 48      mov    QWORD PTR [rsp+0×48],rax
```

```
gef> deref 0×00000000004a48a0
0×00000000004a48a0 | +0×0000: 0×0000000000000010
0×00000000004a48a8 | +0×0008: 0×0000000000000008
0×00000000004a48b0 | +0×0010: 0×18080807e0ff5cb4
0×00000000004a48b8 | +0×0018: 0×00000000004c4e30 → 0×0000000000403420 → <runtime.strequal+0> mov rcx, QWORD PTR
fs:0×fffffffffffffff8
0×00000000004a48c0 | +0×0020: 0×00000000004d7fc0 → 0×0807060504030201
0×00000000004a48c8 | +0×0028: 0×000084000000113e
0×00000000004a48d0 | +0×0030: 0×0000000000000000
```

3. Strings

Reference to strings in a Go program:

+ `*[rsp+0×48]` (`0×4daaf0`) contains the string

```
4990a5:  48 8d 05 f4 b7 00 00    lea    rax,[rip+0×b7f4]      # 4a48a0
4990ac:  48 89 44 24 40          mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0×40],rax
4990b1:  48 8d 05 38 1a 04 00    lea    rax,[rip+0×41a38]     # 4daaf0
4990b8:  48 89 44 24 48          mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0×48],rax
```

| sstring | |
|----------|-----------|
| rsp+0×40 | interface |
| rsp+0×48 | 0×4daaf0 |

3. Strings

Reference to strings in a Go program:

+ `*[rsp+0x48]` (`0x4daaf0`) contains the string

```
4990a5: 48 8d 05 f4 b7 00 00    lea    rax,[rip+0xb7f4]          # 4a48a0
4990ac: 48 89 44 24 40          mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0x40],rax
4990b1: 48 8d 05 38 1a 04 00    lea     rax,[rip+0x41a38]        # 4daaf0
4990b8: 48 89 44 24 48          mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0x48],rax
```

```
gef> deref 0x00000000004daaf0
0x00000000004daaf0|+0x0000: 0x00000000004be0b0 → 0xe4202c6f6c6c6548    # string contents
0x00000000004daaf8|+0x0008: 0x000000000000000d    # string length
```

```
gef> hexdump byte 0x00000000004be0b0 L0xd
0x00000000004be0b0 <string.*+14c0> 48 65 6c 6c 6f 2c 20 e4 b8 96 e7 95 8c    Hello, 世界
```

`&string`

| | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| <code>rsp+0x40</code> | <code>interface</code> |
| <code>rsp+0x48</code> | <code>0x4daaf0</code> |

`0x4daaf0:`

| | |
|-----------------------|---|
| <code>0x4daaf0</code> | <code>Pointer to string contents</code> |
| <code>0x4daaf8</code> | <code>Length of string</code> |

3. Strings

Strings in Go are not null-terminated

```
gef> x/s 0x00000000004be0b0
0x4be0b0:      "Hello, 世界Masaram_GondiMende_KikakuiOld_HungarianSIGKILL: killSIGQUIT: quitbad flushGen bad map
statedebugCall2048exchange fullfatal error: level 3 resetload64 failedmin too largenil stackbaseout of memorysrmount
errortimer expiredtraceStackTabtriggerRatio=value method xadd64 failedxchg64 failed}\n\tsched={pc: but progSize
nmiddlelocked= on zero Value out of range to finalizer untyped args -thread
limit\n/proc/self/exe1907348632812595367431640625GC assist waitGC worker initMB; allocated
Other_ID_StartPattern_SyntaxQuotation_MarkSIGABRT: abortallocfreetracebad allocCountbad span statebad stack sizefile
too largefinalizer waitgcstoptheworldinvalid syntaxis a directorylevel 2 haltedlevel 3 haltednil elem type!no module
datano such devicepollCache.lockprotocol errorruntime: full=s.allocCount= semaRoot queuestack overflowstopm
spinningstore64 failedsync.Cond.Waittext file busytoo many linkstoo many usersunexpected EOFunknown methodunreachable:
unsafe.Pointerwork.full ≠ 0 with GC prog\n476837158203125<invalid
Value>ASCII_Hex_DigitHanifi_RohingyaOther_LowercaseOther_UppercasePsalter_Pahlavi]\n\tmlmorebuf={pc:advertise
errorsyncpreemptoffforce gc (idle)key has expiredmalloc deadlockmisaligned maskmissing mcache?ms: gomaxprocs=network
is downno medium foundno such processnot a directoryrecovery failedruntime error: runtime: frame runtime: max =
runtime: min = runtime: bad pscan missed a gstartm: m has pstopm holding p already; errno= mheap.sweepgen= not in
<and more>
```

3. Strings

Strings in Go are not null-terminated

- + All the strings are packed together
- + Makes it really hard to analyse

```
> strings hello | grep Hello
entersyscallgcBitsArenasgcpacertracehost is downillegal seekinvalid
slotlfstack.pushmadvdontneedmheapSpecialmspanSpecialnot pollableraceFiniLockreleasep: m=runtime: gp=runtime:
sp=short bufferspanSetSpinesweepWaiterstraceStringsuname failedwirep: p→m= ≠ sweepgen MB) workers= called from
failed with flushedWork heap_marked= idlethreads= is nil, not nStackRoots= s.spanclass= span.base()=
syscalltick= work.nproc= work.nwait= , gp→status=, not pointer-byte block (3814697265625GC sweep
waitGunjala_GondiHello,
```

- ++ Make your own scripts to find strings/offset of strings

3. Strings/Slices

Strings are actually very simple: they are just read-only slices of bytes with a bit of extra syntactic support from the language.

- <https://blog.golang.org/slices>

3. Strings/Slices

A slice is not an array. A slice describes a piece of an array.

e.g.

```
var slice []byte = buffer[100:150]
```

- <https://blog.golang.org/slices>

3. Strings/Slices

- Arrays are an important building block in Go, but like the foundation of a building they are often hidden below more visible components.
- Arrays are not often seen in Go programs because the size of an array is part of its type, which limits its expressive power.

e.g.

```
var buffer [256]byte
```

- <https://blog.golang.org/slices>

3. Strings/Slices

In short,

- Strings are slices
- Slices describe a piece of an array
- Strings describe a piece of a char/byte/rune array

4. Structs

Structs in C:

```
struct Person
{
    char* name;
    int age;
} person;
```

```
struct Person person;
person.name = "You";
person.age = 100;
```

4. Structs

Structs in Go:

```
type Person struct {  
    name string  
    age  int  
}
```

```
Person{"You", 100}
```


4. Structs

Reference to strings in a C program:

```
struct Person
{
    char* name;
    int age;
} person;

void foo(struct Person* person)
{}

int main()
{
    struct Person person;
    person.name = "You";
    person.age = 100;
    foo(&person);
}
```

```
> objdump -d -Intel struct-c | grep -A14 \<main\>:
00000000000000675 <main>:
...
68c: 48 8d 05 c1 00 00 00    lea    rax,[rip+0xc1]          # 754 "You"
693: 48 89 45 e0            mov     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x20],rax
697: c7 45 e8 64 00 00 00    mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x18],0x64
69e: 48 8d 45 e0            lea     rax,[rbp-0x20]
6a2: 48 89 c7              mov     rdi,rax
6a5: e8 c0 ff ff ff        call    66a <foo>
...
```

4. Structs

Reference to strings in a C program:

- + Values are placed next to each other on the stack (starting from `[rbp-0x10]`)

```
61a: 48 8d 05 b3 00 00 00    lea    rax,[rip+0xb3]          # 6d4 "You"
621: 48 89 45 f0             mov     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x10],rax
625: c7 45 f8 64 00 00 00    mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8],0x64
```

```
gef> deref $rbp-0x10
0x00007fffffff3e0 | +0x0000: 0x000055555555546d4 → 0x3b031b0100756f59 ("You?") ← $rsp
0x00007fffffff3e8 | +0x0008: 0x00000000000000064 ("d?")
```

4. Structs

Reference to strings in a C program:

- + Values are placed next to each other on the stack (starting from `[rbp-0x10]`)

```
61a: 48 8d 05 b3 00 00 00    lea    rax,[rip+0xb3]          # 6d4 "You"
621: 48 89 45 f0             mov     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x10],rax
625: c7 45 f8 64 00 00 00    mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x8],0x64
```

```
gef> deref $rbp-0x10
0x00007fffffff3e0 | +0x0000: 0x00005555555546d4 → 0x3b031b0100756f59 ("You?") ← $rsp
0x00007fffffff3e8 | +0x0008: 0x0000000000000064 ("d?")
```

| struct | |
|----------|--------|
| rbp-0x10 | String |
| rsp-0x8 | Age |

4. Structs

Reference to structs in a Go program:

```
package main

type Person struct {
    name string
    age int
}

func foo(person *Person) {}

func main() {
    foo(&Person{"You", 100})
}
```

```
> objdump -d -Intel struct | grep -A44 \<main.main\>:
0000000000499080 <main.main>:
...
45dcce: 48 8d 44 24 10          lea    rax,[rsp+0x10]
45dcd3: 48 89 44 24 08          mov    QWORD PTR [rsp+0x8],rax
45dcd8: 84 00                  test   BYTE PTR [rax],al
45dcda: 48 c7 44 24 18 03 00    mov    QWORD PTR [rsp+0x18],0x3
45dce1: 00 00
45dce3: 48 8d 0d 20 62 01 00    lea    rcx,[rip+0x16220] # 473f0a
45dcea: 48 89 4c 24 10          mov    QWORD PTR [rsp+0x10],rcx
45dcef: 84 00                  test   BYTE PTR [rax],al
45dcf1: 48 c7 44 24 20 64 00    mov    QWORD PTR [rsp+0x20],0x64
45dcf8: 00 00
45dcfa: 48 89 04 24            mov    QWORD PTR [rsp],rax
45dcfe: 66 90                  xchg   ax,ax
45dd00: e8 7b ff ff ff        call   45dc80 <main.foo>
...
```

4. Structs

Reference to strings in a Go program:

- + Values are placed next to each other on the stack (similar to C program)

```
...
45dcda: 48 c7 44 24 18 03 00    mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0x18],0x3
45dce1: 00 00
45dce3: 48 8d 0d 20 62 01 00    lea     rcx,[rip+0x16220]    # 473f0a "You"
45dcea: 48 89 4c 24 10          mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0x10],rcx
45dcef: 84 00                  test    BYTE PTR [rax],al
45dcf1: 48 c7 44 24 20 64 00    mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0x20],0x64
45dcf8: 00 00
45dcfa: 48 89 04 24            mov     QWORD PTR [rsp],rax
...
45dd00: e8 7b ff ff ff          call    45dc80 <main.foo>
```

4. Structs

Reference to strings in a Go program:

- + Values are placed next to each other on the stack (similar to C program)

```
...
45dcda: 48 c7 44 24 18 03 00      mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0x18],0x3
45dce1: 00 00
45dce3: 48 8d 0d 20 62 01 00      lea     rcx,[rip+0x16220]    # 473f0a "You"
45dcea: 48 89 4c 24 10            mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0x10],rcx
45dcef: 84 00                    test    BYTE PTR [rax],al
45dcf1: 48 c7 44 24 20 64 00      mov     QWORD PTR [rsp+0x20],0x64
45dcf8: 00 00
45dcfa: 48 89 04 24              mov     QWORD PTR [rsp],rax
...
45dd00: e8 7b ff ff ff          call    45dc80 <main.foo>
```

```
gef> deref $rsp
0x000000c00002c750|+0x0000: 0x000000c00002c760 → 0x0000000000473f0a → "You]: ... " ← $rsp
```

4. Structs

Reference to strings in a Go program:

- + Values are placed next to each other on the stack (similar to C program)

```
gef> deref $rsp
0x000000c00002c750|+0x0000: 0x000000c00002c760 → 0x0000000000473f0a → "You]: ... " ← $rsp
```

```
gef> deref 0x000000c00002c760
0x000000c00002c760|+0x0000: 0x0000000000473f0a → "You ... " ← $rax      # name string
0x000000c00002c768|+0x0008: 0x0000000000000003      # name length
0x000000c00002c770|+0x0010: 0x0000000000000064 ("d"? )      # age
```

4. Structs

Reference to strings in a Go program:

- + Values are placed next to each other on the stack (similar to C program)

```
gef> deref $rsp
0x000000c00002c750 | +0x0000: 0x000000c00002c760 → 0x0000000000473f0a → "You]: ... " ← $rsp
```

```
gef> deref 0x000000c00002c760
0x000000c00002c760 | +0x0000: 0x0000000000473f0a → "You ... " ← $rax      # name string
0x000000c00002c768 | +0x0008: 0x0000000000000003                               # name length
0x000000c00002c770 | +0x0010: 0x0000000000000064 ("d"? )                # age
```

| struct | |
|--------|----------------------------|
| +0x0: | Pointer to string contents |
| +0x8: | Length of string |
| +0x10: | Age |

5. Goroutines

A goroutine is a lightweight thread managed by the Go runtime.

```
go f(x, y, z)
```

starts a new goroutine running

```
f(x, y, z)
```

The evaluation of `f`, `x`, `y`, and `z` happens in the current goroutine and the execution of `f` happens in the new goroutine.

5. Goroutines

Goroutines run in the same address space as the rest of the program.

5. Goroutines

Goroutines are instantiated with `runtime.newproc`

```
package main

import (
    "fmt"
    "time"
)

func say(s string) {
    for i := 0; i < 5; i++ {
        time.Sleep(100 * time.Millisecond)
        fmt.Println(s)
    }
}

func main() {
    go say("world")
    say("hello")
}
```

```
hello
world
hello
hello
world
world
hello
hello
world
world
```

5. Goroutines

Goroutines are instantiated with `runtime.newproc`

```
package main

import (
    "fmt"
    "time"
)

func say(s string) {
    for i := 0; i < 5; i++ {
        time.Sleep(100 * time.Millisecond)
        fmt.Println(s)
    }
}

func main() {
    go say("world")
    say("hello")
}
```

```
> objdump -d -Intel goroutine | grep -A29 \
```

5. Goroutines

Goroutines are instantiated with `runtime.newproc`

- + The goroutine function and its arguments are passed to `runtime.newproc`

```
> objdump -d -Intel goroutine | grep -A29 \<main.main\>:  
00000000004994a0 <main.main>:  
...  
4994c4: 48 8d 05 ed b5 02 00      lea    rax,[rip+0x2b5ed]      # 4c4ab8 <go.func.#+0x6f>  
4994cb: 48 89 44 24 08            mov    QWORD PTR [rsp+0x8],rax  
4994d0: 48 8d 05 5f 3a 02 00      lea    rax,[rip+0x23a5f]      # 4bcf36 <go.string.#+0x346>  
4994d7: 48 89 44 24 10            mov    QWORD PTR [rsp+0x10],rax  
4994dc: 48 c7 44 24 18 05 00      mov    QWORD PTR [rsp+0x18],0x5  
4994e3: 00 00  
4994e5: e8 76 38 fa ff            call   43cd60 <runtime.newproc>  
...
```

5. Goroutines

Goroutines are instantiated with `runtime.newproc`

- + The goroutine function and its arguments are passed to `runtime.newproc`

```
> objdump -d -Intel goroutine | grep -A29 \<main.main\>:
00000000004994a0 <main.main>:
...
  4994c4:  48 8d 05 ed b5 02 00      lea    rax,[rip+0x2b5ed]      # 4c4ab8 <go.func.*+0x6f>
...
```

5. Goroutines

Goroutines are instantiated with `runtime.newproc`

- + The goroutine function and its arguments are passed to `runtime.newproc`

```
> objdump -d -Intel goroutine | grep -A29 \<main.main\>:
00000000004994a0 <main.main>:
...
  4994c4:  48 8d 05 ed b5 02 00      lea    rax,[rip+0x2b5ed]      # 4c4ab8 <go.func.*+0x6f>
...
```

```
gef> deref 0x4c4ab8
0x00000000004c4ab8|+0x0000: 0x0000000000499380 → <main.say+0> mov rcx, QWORD PTR fs:0xfffffffffffffff8
```

5. Goroutines

Goroutines are instantiated with `runtime.newproc`

- + The goroutine function and its arguments are passed to `runtime.newproc`

```
> objdump -d -Intel goroutine | grep -A29 \
```

```
gef> deref 0x4c4ab8
0x00000000004c4ab8|+0x0000: 0x0000000000499380 → <main.say+0> mov rcx, QWORD PTR fs:0xfffffffffffffff8
```

```
> objdump -d -Intel goroutine | grep main.say\>:
0000000000499380 <main.say>:
```


5. Goroutines

Convenience functions in GDB

```
gef> info goroutines
* 0x1 running  runtime.asyncPreempt2
  0x2 waiting  runtime.gopark
  0x11 waiting runtime.gopark
  0x12 waiting runtime.gopark
  0x21 waiting runtime.gopark
  0x22 waiting runtime.gopark
```

```
gef> goroutine 0x22 bt
#0  runtime.gopark (unlockf={void (runtime.g *, void *, bool *)} 0xc000067f10, lock=0xc00005a050,
reason=0x13, traceEv=0x13, traceskip=0x1) at /usr/local/go/src/runtime/proc.go:307
#1  0x000000000046071f in time.Sleep (ns=0x5f5e100) at /usr/local/go/src/runtime/time.go:188
#2  0x00000000004993c6 in main.say (s="world") at /tmp/goroutine.go:10
#3  0x0000000000463461 in runtime.goexit () at /usr/local/go/src/runtime/asm_amd64.s:1374
#4  0x00000000004bcb36 in string.* ()
#5  0x0000000000000005 in ?? ()
#6  0x0000000000000000 in ?? ()
```

6. Symbols

Ask the compiler to strip symbols

- + All symbols should be removed

```
package main

func main() {
    panic("Hello, 世界")
}
```

```
> go build panic.go
> file panic
panic: ELF 64-bit LSB executable, x86-64, version 1 (SYSV), statically linked, not stripped

> go build -o panic -ldflags "-s -w" panic.go
> file panic
panic: ELF 64-bit LSB executable, x86-64, version 1 (SYSV), statically linked, stripped
```

6. Symbols

Symbols were stripped

- + But the panic stack trace shows `main.main`

```
package main

func main() {
    panic("Hello, 世界")
}
```

```
> file panic
panic: ELF 64-bit LSB executable, x86-64, version 1 (SYSV), statically linked, stripped

> ./panic
panic: Hello, 世界

goroutine 1 [running]:
main.main()
    /tmp/panic.go:4 +0x39
```

6. Symbols

Symbols are stored in `.pc1ntab`

- + Binary is not completely stripped of symbols

```
package main

func main() {
    panic("Hello, 世界")
}
```

```
> file panic
panic: ELF 64-bit LSB executable, x86-64, version 1 (SYSV), statically linked, stripped

> ./panic
panic: Hello, 世界

goroutine 1 [running]:
main.main()
    /tmp/panic.go:4 +0x39
```

6. Symbols

Symbols are stored in .pcIntab

- + We can inspect the contents

```
gef> info file
Symbols from "/tmp/hello".
Native process:
    Using the running image of child LWP 2336.
    While running this, GDB does not access memory from...
Local exec file:
    `/tmp/hello', file type elf64-x86-64.
    Entry point: 0x464820

...
    0x00000000004de680 - 0x000000000053dfab is .gopclntab
...

gef> set $pclntab=0x00000000004de680
```

6. Symbols

Symbols are stored in .pclntab

- + We can inspect the contents
- + Each entry is 16 bytes wide

```
gef> deref $pclntab
0x0000000004de680 | +0x0000: 0x08010000ffffffffb      # Section header
0x0000000004de688 | +0x0008: 0x000000000000006e9      # Section size

0x0000000004de690 | +0x0010: 0x0000000000401000 → <internal/cpu.Initialize+0> mov rcx, ...
0x0000000004de698 | +0x0018: 0x00000000000006eb0

0x0000000004de6a0 | +0x0020: 0x0000000000401060 → <internal/cpu.processOptions+0> mov rcx, ...
0x0000000004de6a8 | +0x0028: 0x00000000000006f38

0x0000000004de6b0 | +0x0030: 0x00000000004017c0 → <internal/cpu.indexByte+0> mov rax, QWORD PTR [rsp+0x10]
0x0000000004de6b8 | +0x0038: 0x00000000000007078

0x0000000004de6c0 | +0x0040: 0x0000000000401800 → <internal/cpu.doinit+0> mov rcx, ...
0x0000000004de6c8 | +0x0048: 0x000000000000070e8
```

6. Symbols

Symbols are stored in .pc1ntab

- + Each entry is 16 bytes wide

```
gef> deref $pc1ntab
...
0x00000000004de690 | +0x0010: 0x0000000000401000 → <internal/cpu.Initialize+0> mov rcx, ...
0x00000000004de698 | +0x0018: 0x000000000006eb0      # offset
...
```

6. Symbols

Symbols are stored in `.pclntab`

- + Each entry is 16 bytes wide

```
gef> deref $pclntab
...
0x00000000004de690 | +0x0010: 0x0000000000401000 → <internal/cpu.Initialize+0> mov rcx, ...
0x00000000004de698 | +0x0018: 0x0000000000006eb0      # offset
...
```




```
gef> deref $pclntab+0x0000000000006eb0
0x00000000004e5530 | +0x0000: 0x0000000000401000 → <internal/cpu.Initialize+0>
0x00000000004e5538 | +0x0008: 0x0000001000006ef0
```


6. Symbols


Symbols are stored in .pclntab

- + Each entry is 16 bytes wide

```
gef> deref $pclntab
...
0x00000000004de690 | +0x0010: 0x0000000000401000 → <internal/cpu.Initialize+0> mov rcx, ...
0x00000000004de698 | +0x0018: 0x000000000006eb0      # offset
...
```



```
gef> deref $pclntab+0x000000000006eb0
0x00000000004e5530 | +0x0000: 0x0000000000401000 → <internal/cpu.Initialize+0>
0x00000000004e5538 | +0x0008: 0x000000100006ef0
```



```
gef> hexdump byte $pclntab+0x6ef0
0x00000000004e5570 <runtime.pclntab+6ef0> 69 6e 74 65 72 6e 61 6c 2f 63 70 75 2e 49 6e 69  internal/cpu.Ini
0x00000000004e5580 <runtime.pclntab+6f00> 74 69 61 6c 69 7a 65 00 02 13 30 33 2f 08 00 04  tialize...03/...
```

6. Symbols

With .pc\ntab, we can easily find all symbols in stripped binaries.

Tools:

- + IDA - https://github.com/danigargu/ida-scripts/blob/master/go_stripped_helper.py
- + Ghidra - https://github.com/ghidraninja/ghidra_scripts/blob/master/golang_renamer.py
- + r2/rz - https://github.com/zlowram/radare2-scripts/tree/master/go_helpers

7. Types/Interfaces

With `.typelink`, we can also easily find type information in stripped binaries.

Tools:

- + IDA - https://github.com/danigargu/ida-scripts/blob/master/go_stripped_helper.py
- + r2/rz - https://github.com/zlowram/radare2-scripts/tree/master/go_helpers

Takeaway

- + **Fallback to `brain.exe` when decompiler doesn't do well**
- + **Identify common patterns of assembly code**

References/Further readings

- + <https://unit42.paloaltonetworks.com/the-gopher-in-the-room-analysis-of-golang-malware-in-the-wild/>
- + https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KFitDf_XPYE
- + <https://tkmr.hatenablog.com/entry/2016/06/07/113641>
- + <https://golang.org/src/runtime/runtime-gdb.py>
- + <https://dr-knz.net/go-calling-convention-x86-64.html#strings-and-slices-use-two-and-three-words>

Credits

Govtech for Zoom

Cher Boon (@Gladiator) for coordinating