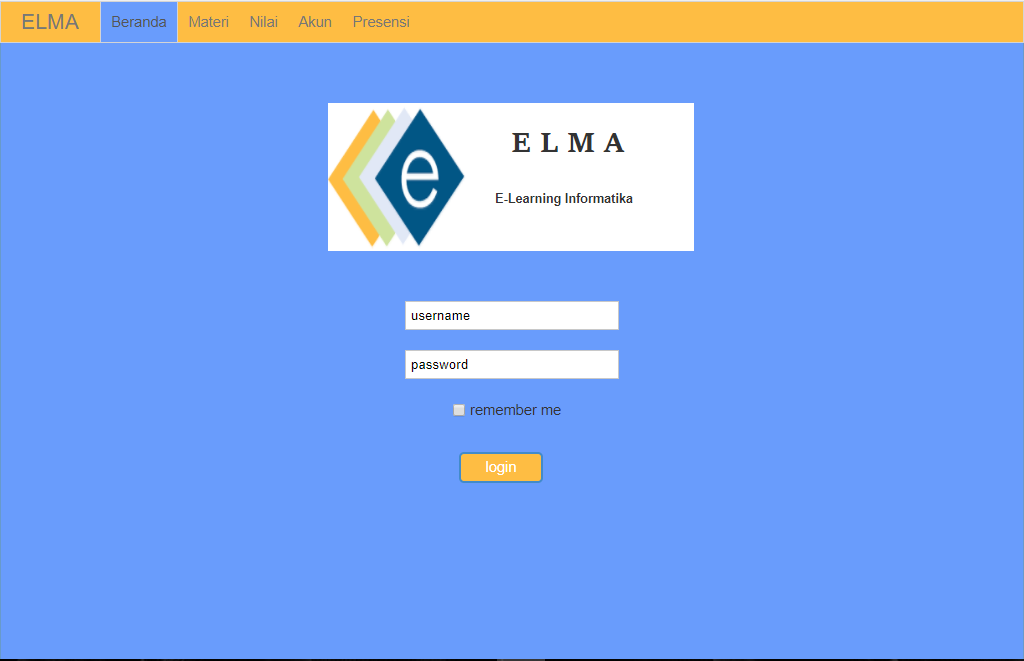
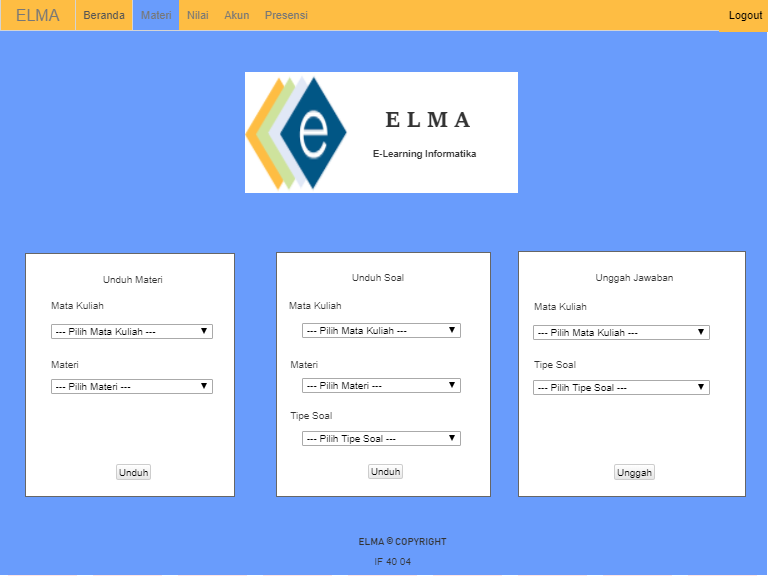
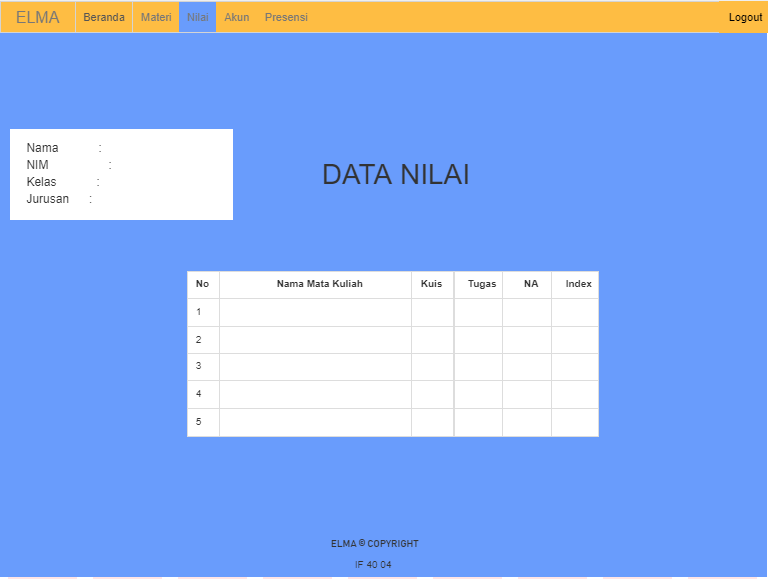
Beranda



Materi



Nilai



Akun



Presensi

