

# Algorithmic Operation Research

## Homework 2

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### **Exercise 1**

Find a differentiable function  $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  such that  $f$  does not have an extremum at its critical point.

**Solution:**

## Exercise 2

Given a positive integer  $S$ , which decompositions

$$a_1 + \cdots + a_n = S$$

with the  $a_i$  positive integers have the largest product  $a_1 \cdots a_n$ ?

**Solution:**

**Exercise 3**

Find the optimal solution to the Diet Problem when the cost function is

$$Cost(x_1, x_2) = x_1 + x_2.$$

**Solution:**

### **Exercise 4**

Let  $A, B \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$ . Show that the traditional way of computing their product  $AB$  requires a total of  $(2n - 1)n^2$  arithmetic operations.

**Solution:**

### **Exercise 5**

Consider the problem of solving a system of  $n$  linear equations in  $n$  unknowns. Show that the Gaussian elimination method requires  $\mathcal{O}(n^3)$  arithmetic operations in order to either compute a solution or to decide that no solution exist.

**Solution:**

### **Exercise 6**

Suppose that we are given a set of vectors in  $\mathbb{R}^n$  that form a basis and let  $y$  be an  $n$  arbitrary vector in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ . We wish to express  $y$  as a linear combination of the basis vectors. How can this be accomplished?

**Solution:**

## **Exercise 7**

Study the paper with title: "Do dogs know Calculus?" found in the Readings folder.

**Solution:**