分析網路 QR Code 釣魚 與實作釣魚偵測插件

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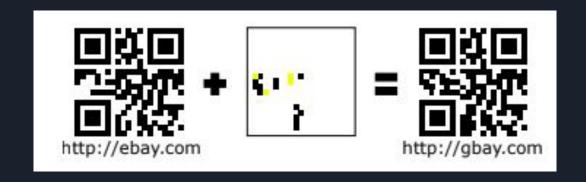
Outline

- 1. Introduction
- 2. System Architecture
- 3. Experiment Settings
- 4. Experimental Results
- 5. Conclusions

Introduction

What is QR code phishing?

- 有利於有心人士隱藏其釣魚網址訊息
- QR code phishing is a social engineering attack aimed at getting people to hand over personal information, login credentials, or financial details.
 It's a lot like other forms of phishing.



System Architecture

System Architecture

Find elements of to get image URLs by the XPath of //img/@src

Unshorten shortURL and detect phishing by **Phishing Army** and **Phishtank**

URL Crawler

Image Downloader QRcode Decoder Phishing Detector

Extract URLs using XPath of //a/@href from web pages

Use **pyzbar** python package to recognize QR codes and decode them

Twitter

General Experiment

七類一般網站、深度三

Shopping, Music, News, Personal/Biz, Free Download, Games, Free Video

Experiment I and III

#BTC #NFT #blockchain #Crypto #Microsoft365 #Eth #investment #premium #epay #mining #QRcode

Experiment II

#facebook #twitter #realestate
 #socialmedia #marketing
#donation #instagram #linkedin
 #foursquare

1. 調查大家平常會使用的網站 存在 QR code 釣魚的比例

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- 2. 使用實驗一被判定為 QR code 釣 魚的文章主題標籤再做一次實驗
 - -> 欲透過此種方式嘗試接觸到更多 QR code 釣魚的文章

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3. 使用易受濫用主題標籤比較 QR code 與 URL 釣魚社交工程手法的不同

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- 釣魚網址來源

General Experiment

2 個來自kaywa.me 1 個來自urlzs.com 1 個來自www.sinren.com.tw

Topics	In domains	URLs Out domains	Total	Images	QR codes	Potential phishing
Free Download	376,722	325,761	702,493	921,833	106	0
Music	389,774	132,441	522,225	1,382,858	661	0
News	353,912	86,422	440,344	2,415,482	1,815	4
Personal/Biz	359,504	161,052	520,566	2,432,099	484	0
Free Video	872,321	2,092	874,423	1,094,566	213	0
Shopping	565,903	4,549	570,462	753,096	248	0
Games	47,569	5,919	53,498	149,000	54	0
Total	2,965,705	718,236	3,684,011	9,148,934	3,581	4
	(80.50%)	(19.49%)				(0.11%)

Table 1: The number of URLs, images, QR codes, and potential phishing in different topics.

Twitter Experiment

clk.im 1.3%

kaywa.me

Figure 1: The percentage of domains of potential phishing QR codes in experiment I and II.

釣魚網址大多來自特定網域

發現它們大部分是短網址工具, 有些點進 去後明顯是惡意網站, 有些則看起來是正 當營運的網站

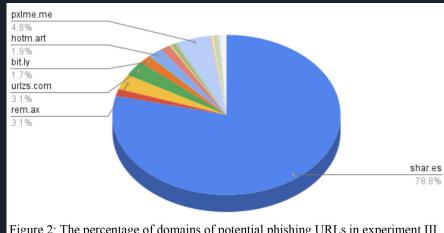


Figure 2: The percentage of domains of potential phishing URLs in experiment III.

• Twitter Experiment

- → 發現它們大部分是短網址工具, 有些點進去後明顯是惡意網站, 有些 則看起來是正當營運的網站。
- → 某些工具本身不是惡意工具,而是在某段時間經常被有心人士濫用導致它們被納入釣魚資料庫中。
- → 存在 False positive 的原因。

Conclusions

- 實驗數據總結

Conclusions

- 1. 在 QR code 釣魚出現的比例上, 一般網站為0.11%、實驗一和二分別為 0.22% 和 0.28%, 與 2014 年的論文中 0.15% 比例相較無明顯增加。
- 2. 從我們蒐集的hashtag 來看, QR code 釣魚與社群媒體主題較相關, URL 釣魚則沒有明顯的hashtag 主題。
- 3. 社交工程方面 QR code 與網址釣魚利用的手法類似,都是以產品推銷作為主要手法。

Chrome Extension Part

Outline



- 1. Chrome Extension Architecture
- 2. Demo

Chrome Extension Architecture

1. 功能:

透過此 Chrome Extension 判斷當前瀏覽網頁是否有存在惡意連結

並透過自訂通知(如: Extension badge) 顯示疑似惡意連結數量

2. 架構:

Chrome Extension 的背景有設計監聽事件

透過 content script, 當瀏覽符合目標的連結時, 會發送通知給背景監聽事件並依照使用者自訂, 發送通知

demo

