



HACK Assembler: Overall Construction

Week 12



Recap: Lookup Tables

In charge of translating symbols and instructions into their respective binary formats

Lookup Table:

symbol → address

instruction → binary

Symbol Tables

symbol table will provide the equivalent address in ROM or data memory

```
symbolTable = HashTable(string, integer)
```

Instruction Tables

Three tables were defined for instructions: one for comp, dest, and jump

```
compTable = HashTable(string, integer)  
destTable = HashTable(string, integer)  
jumpTable = HashTable(string, integer)
```

Assembler Construction

Input: file name

Steps:

1. Create and populate the symbol table
2. Create and populate the instruction tables
3. Parse each line of the assembly, tokenize, and translate to binary

break line up into parts

@value

dest = comp; jump

Assembler Construction

Steps for Parsing Lines:

For each line:

- Skip if it is a comment or empty line
- If it is an A instruction, translate to binary or look up in symbol table
- If it is a C instruction, break it up into its parts and look up each one in the correct instruction table.

Main Implementation

```
asmFileName = argument[1]
symbolTable = createSymbolTable(asmFileName)
compTable = createCompTable()
destTable = createDestTable()
jumpTable = createJumpTable()
file = openFile(asmFileName)
if (failedToOpen(file)):
    printErrorMessage("failed to open file")
    exit
fileNameWithoutExtension = asmFileName.Strip(".asm")
binaryFileOut = openFile(fileNameWithoutExtension + ".hack")
```

Main Implementation

```
for line in file:
    line = removeWhitespace(line)
    line = stripComments(line)
    if ( isEmptyLine(line) ):
        continue

    if ( isAInstruction(line) ):
        bin = aInstruction(line)
        binaryFileOut.Write(bin)
        continue


    if ( isCInstruction(line) ):
        bin = cInstruction(line)
        binaryFileOut.Write(bin)
        continue

binaryFileOut.close()
file.close()
```

A Instruction Functions

```
function isAInstruction(line):  
    if (line[0] != '@') return false  
    dropAt = line[1 : len(line) -1 ]  
    if ( positiveInteger(dropAt) ):  
        return true  
  
    if ( isDigit(dropAt[0]) ):  
        return false  
  
    if ( validSymbolChars(dropAt) ):  
        return true  
  
    return false
```

```
function aInstruction(line):  
    dropAt = line[1 : len(line) -1 ]  
    if ( positiveInteger(dropAt) ):  
        bin = toBinary15Bit(dropAt)  
        return ( '0' + bin )  
  
    if ( onlyAlphabetChars(dropAt) ):  
        bin = symbolTable[dropAt]  
        return ( '0' + bin)  
  
    error()
```



because of the checks done before calling
aInstruction, this line should not be reached

C Instruction Functions: Checking for C Instruction

```
function isCInstruction(line):
```

```
    if NOT ( ( countChars(line, '=' ) == 1 OR countChars(line, ';' ) == 1 ) ) :  
        return false
```

```
tokens = splitStringAtChars(line, ['=', ';'])
```

```
if (tokens.size() != 2 AND tokens.size() != 3 ):  
    return false
```

```
// next step: check if instruction is in proper format
```

```
if (tokens.size() == 2 ): // checking the two tokens
```

```
    if ( countChars(line, '=' ) == 1 ):
```

```
        // check for dest and comp
```

```
    else:
```

```
        // check for comp and jump
```

```
else: // checking the three tokens
```

```
    // check for dest, comp, and jump
```

```
return true
```


C Instruction Functions: Checking for C Instruction Cont

```
// checking the two tokens
if (tokens.size() == 2 ):
    if ( countChars(line, '=' ) == 1 ):
        // dest and comp
        if ( NOT destTable.contains(tokens[0]) ):
            return false
        if ( NOT compTable.contains(tokens[1]) ):
            return false
    else:
        // comp and jump
        if ( NOT compTable.contains(tokens[0]) ):
            return false
        if ( NOT jumpTable.contains(tokens[1]) ):
            return false
```

C Instruction Functions: Checking for C Instruction Cont

```
// checking the three tokens
else:
    // contains dest, comp, and jump
    if ( NOT destTable.contains(tokens[0]) ):
        return false

    if ( NOT compTable.contains(tokens[1]) ):
        return false

    if ( NOT jumpTable.contains(tokens[2]) ):
        return false

return true
```

C Instruction Functions: Translate C Instruction

```
function cInstruction(line):
```

```
    tokens = splitStringAtChars(line, ['=', ';'])
```

```
    prefix = "111"
```

```
    // next steps: translate tokens
```

```
    if (tokens.size() == 2): // translate two tokens
```

```
        if ( countChars(line, '=') == 1 ):
```

```
            // get dest and comp binary
```

```
            // error check translation
```

```
        else:
```

```
            // get comp and jump binary
```

```
            // error check translation
```

```
    else: // translate all three tokens
```

```
        // get binary for dest, comp, and jump
```

```
        // error check translation
```

```
    return prefix + comp + dest + jump
```

C Instruction Functions: Translate C Instruction Cont

```
// translate two tokens
if (tokens.size() == 2):
    if ( countChars(line, '=' ) == 1 ):
        // dest and comp
        dest = destTable[ tokens[0] ]
        comp = compTable[ tokens[1] ]
        jump = "000"
        if (dest == null || comp == null):
            error() // not value C instruction
    else:
        // comp and jump
        dest = "000"
        comp = compTable[ tokens[0] ]
        jump = jumpTable[ tokens[1] ]
        if (comp == null || jump == null ):
            error() // not valid C instruction
```

C Instruction Functions: Translate C Instruction Cont

```
// translate all three tokens
```

```
else:
```

```
    dest = destTable[ tokens[0] ]
```


```
    comp = compTable[ tokens[1] ]
```

```
    jump = jumpTable[ tokens[2] ]
```

```
    if (dest == null || comp == null || jump == null):
```

```
        error() // not valid C instruction
```

```
return prefix + comp + dest + jump
```



Combine everything together and
the assembler is complete!