

## 2008 年真题参考答案

### 一、选择题

(1)B. (2)A. (3)D. (4)B. (5)C. (6)B. (7)A. (8)D.

### 二、填空题

(9)  $\frac{1}{x}$ . (10)  $y = x + 1$ . (11)  $(1, 5]$ . (12)  $4\pi$ . (13) 1. (14)  $\frac{1}{2e}$ .

### 三、解答题

(15)  $\frac{1}{6}$ .

(16)  $-\frac{\pi^2}{2}$ .

(17) 曲线  $C$  上距离  $xOy$  面最远的点为  $(-5, -5, 5)$ , 最近的点为  $(1, 1, 1)$ .

(18) 证明略.

(19)  $f(x) = 1 - \frac{\pi^2}{3} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n-1} \frac{4}{n^2} \cos nx, 0 \leq x \leq \pi; \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n-1}}{n^2} = \frac{\pi^2}{12}$ .

(20) 证明略.

(21) (I) 证明略;

(II)  $a \neq 0, x_1 = \frac{n}{(n+1)a}$ ;

(III)  $a = 0, \mathbf{x} = c(1, 0, \dots, 0)^T + (0, 1, 0, \dots, 0)^T, c$  为任意常数.

(22) (I)  $P\left\{Z \leq \frac{1}{2} \mid X = 0\right\} = \frac{1}{2}$ ;

(II)  $f_Z(z) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{3}, & -1 \leq z < 2, \\ 0, & \text{其他.} \end{cases}$

(23) (I) 证明略;

(II)  $D(T) = \frac{2}{n(n-1)}$ .