

2015 年真题参考答案

一、选择题

(1) C. (2) A. (3) B. (4) B. (5) D. (6) A. (7) C. (8) D.

二、填空题

(9) $-\frac{1}{2}$. (10) $\frac{\pi^2}{4}$. (11) $-\mathrm{d}x$. (12) $\frac{1}{4}$. (13) $2^{n+1}-2$. (14) $\frac{1}{2}$.

三、解答题

(15) $a = -1, b = -\frac{1}{2}, k = -\frac{1}{3}$.

(16) $f'(x) = \frac{8}{4-x}, x \in I$.

(17) 3.

(18) (I) 证明略;

(II) $f'(x) = u_1'(x)u_2(x)\cdots u_n(x) + u_1(x)u_2'(x)u_3(x)\cdots u_n(x) + \cdots + u_1(x)\cdots u_{n-1}(x)u_n'(x)$.

(19) $I = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\pi$.

(20) (I) 证明略;

(II) 当 $k=0$ 时, 存在非零向量 ξ 在基 $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$ 与基 $\beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3$ 下的坐标相同, 满足上述条件的的所有 $\xi = c\alpha_1 - c\alpha_3, c$ 为任意非零常数.

(21) (I) $a=4, b=5$;

(II) $P = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -3 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, P^{-1}AP = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$.

(22) (I) Y 的概率分布为 $P\{Y=k\} = \frac{1}{64}(k-1)\left(\frac{7}{8}\right)^{k-2}, k=2, 3, \cdots$;

(II) $E(Y) = 16$.

(23) (I) $\hat{\theta} = 2\bar{X} - 1$, 其中 $\bar{X} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i$;

(II) $\hat{\theta} = \min_{1 \leq i \leq n} X_i$.