

2011 年真题参考答案

一、选择题

(1)C. (2)C. (3)A. (4)B. (5)D. (6)D. (7)D. (8)B.

二、填空题

(9) $\ln(\sqrt{2}+1)$. (10) $e^{-x}\sin x$. (11)4. (12) π . (13)1. (14) $\mu\sigma^2 + \mu^3$.

三、解答题

(15) $e^{-\frac{1}{2}}$.

(16) $f'_1(1,1) + f''_{11}(1,1) + f''_{12}(1,1)$.

(17)当 $k \leq 1$ 时,原方程有 1 个实根;当 $k > 1$ 时,原方程有 3 个不同的实根.

(18)证明略.

(19) a .

(20)(I) $a=5$;

(II) $\beta_1 = 2\alpha_1 + 4\alpha_2 - \alpha_3, \beta_2 = \alpha_1 + 2\alpha_2, \beta_3 = 5\alpha_1 + 10\alpha_2 - 2\alpha_3$.

(21)(I)矩阵 A 的特征值为 $-1, 1, 0$, 对应的特征向量依次为 $c_1(1, 0, -1)^T, c_2(1, 0, 1)^T, c_3(0, 1, 0)^T$, 其中 c_1, c_2, c_3 均为任意非零常数;

$$(II) A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

(22)(I)

$Y \backslash X$	-1	0	1
0	0	$\frac{1}{3}$	0
1	$\frac{1}{3}$	0	$\frac{1}{3}$

;

(II)

Z	-1	0	1
P	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$

;

(III)0.

(23)(I) $\hat{\sigma}^2 = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \mu_0)^2$;

(II) $E(\hat{\sigma}^2) = \sigma^2, D(\hat{\sigma}^2) = \frac{2\sigma^4}{n}$.