2012 年真题参考答案

一、选择题

(1) C. (2) A. (3) B. (4) D. (5) C. (6) B. (7) A. (8) D.

二、填空题

(9) e^{x} . (10) $\frac{\pi}{2}$. (11) $\mathbf{i} + \mathbf{j} + \mathbf{k}$. (12) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{12}$. (13) 2. (14) $\frac{3}{4}$.

三、解答题

- (15)证明略.
- (16)极大值为 $e^{-\frac{1}{2}}$,极小值为 $-e^{-\frac{1}{2}}$.

(17) 收敛域为(-1,1),和函数为
$$S(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1+x^2}{(1-x^2)^2} + \frac{1}{x} \ln \frac{1+x}{1-x}, & -1 < x < 1, 且 x \neq 0, \\ 3, & x = 0. \end{cases}$$

(18)
$$f(t) = \ln |\sec t + \tan t| - \sin t, 0 \le t < \frac{\pi}{2};$$
 面积为 $\frac{\pi}{4}$.

$$(19)I = \frac{\pi}{2} - 4.$$

(20)(I)
$$|A| = 1 - a^4$$
;

(
$$II$$
) $a = -1$,通解为 $x = c(1,1,1,1)^{T} + (0,-1,0,0)^{T}$,其中 c 为任意常数.

$$(21)(I)a = -1;$$

(II)
$$Q = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}} \\ -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} & -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} & 0 & \frac{2}{\sqrt{6}} \end{pmatrix}$$
, 二次型 f 在正交变换 $\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{Q}\mathbf{y}$ 下的标准形为 $2y_2^2 + 6y_3^2$.

(22) (I)
$$P\{X=2Y\} = \frac{1}{4}$$
;

$$(II) Cov(X - Y, Y) = -\frac{2}{3}.$$

(23) (1)
$$f(z;\sigma^2) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{6\pi} \sigma} e^{-\frac{z^2}{6\sigma^2}}, -\infty < z < +\infty;$$

$$(| \mathbf{I} |) \hat{\sigma}^2 = \frac{1}{3n} \sum_{i=1}^n Z_i^2;$$

(Ⅲ)证明略.