## Access Contro

LECTURE 4

### Access Control

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devices or network connections and other resources. Protecting general objects, such as files, tables, access to hardware

(e.g., allowing notification) and still others not at all. a resource in one way (e.g., read-only), others in a different way In general, we want a flexible structure, so that certain users can u

## Access Control Paradigm

A subject is permitted to access an object in a particular mode, and onl such authorized accesses are allowed.

- Subjects are human users, often represented by surrogate programs running on behalf of the users.
- Objects are things on which an action can be performed: Files, tables, programs, memory objects data fields, network connections and
- Access modes are many controllable actions of subjects on objects, including, but not limited to, read, write, modify, delete, execute and sc

### **Access Policies**

access a particular object in a specified way. table and computer process: A given subject either can or cannot Access control is a mechanical process, easily implemented by a

then drive all the access control rules. Before trying to implement access control, an organization needs t take the time to develop a higher-level security policy, which will

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Access Control Paradigm

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### Access Policies

- Effective Policy Implementation: Check every access
- o Enforce least privilege: access to the fewest resources necessary to complete some task.
- Verify acceptable usage.
- Tracking
- Granularity
- Access Log
- Limited Privilege

# Implementing Access Control

Access control is often performed by the operating system.

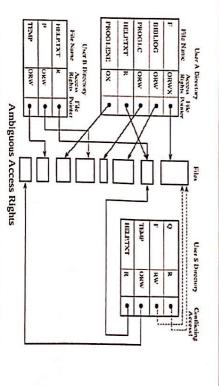
- Reference Monitor: access control that is always invoked, tamperproof, and verifiable.
- application's objects), part of the operating system (for systema port. It could be embedded in a application (to control the A reference monitor is a notion, not a tool you can buy to plug int managed objects) or part of an appliance.

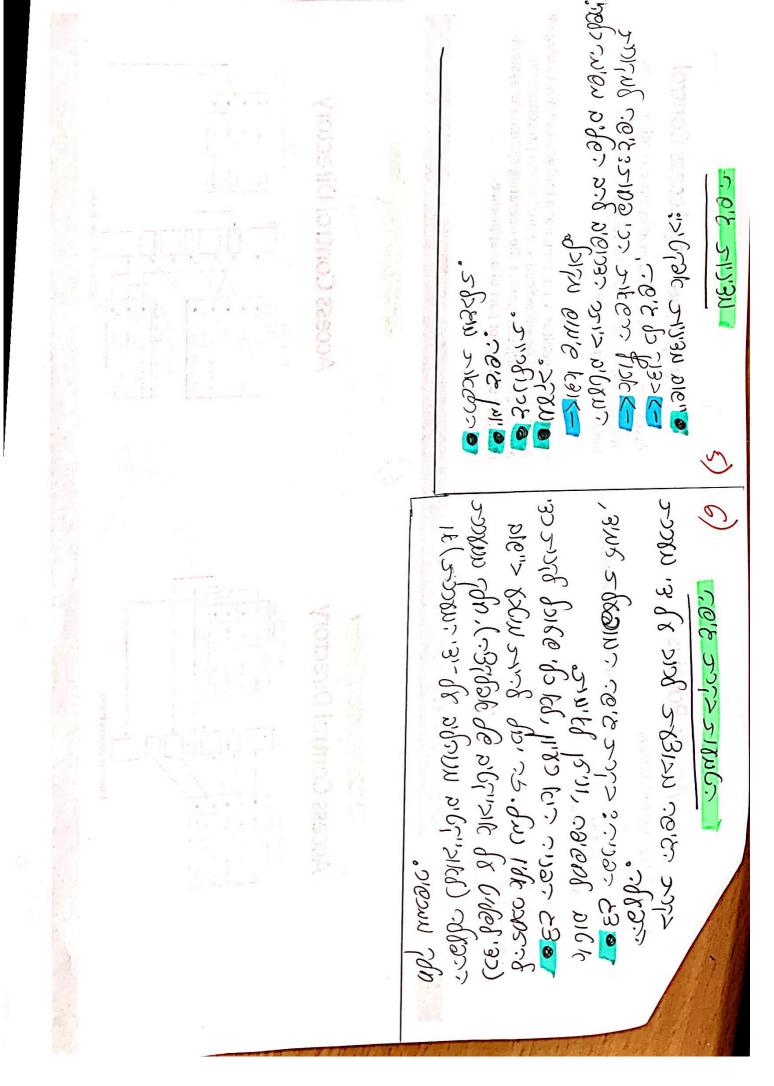
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Directory Access Rights



### Access Control Directory





## Access Control Matrix

Admin	User W	
	Read Write Own	File A
Write Control Marris	Write	Printer
Control	Read	System Clock

subjects

### **Access Control Matrix**

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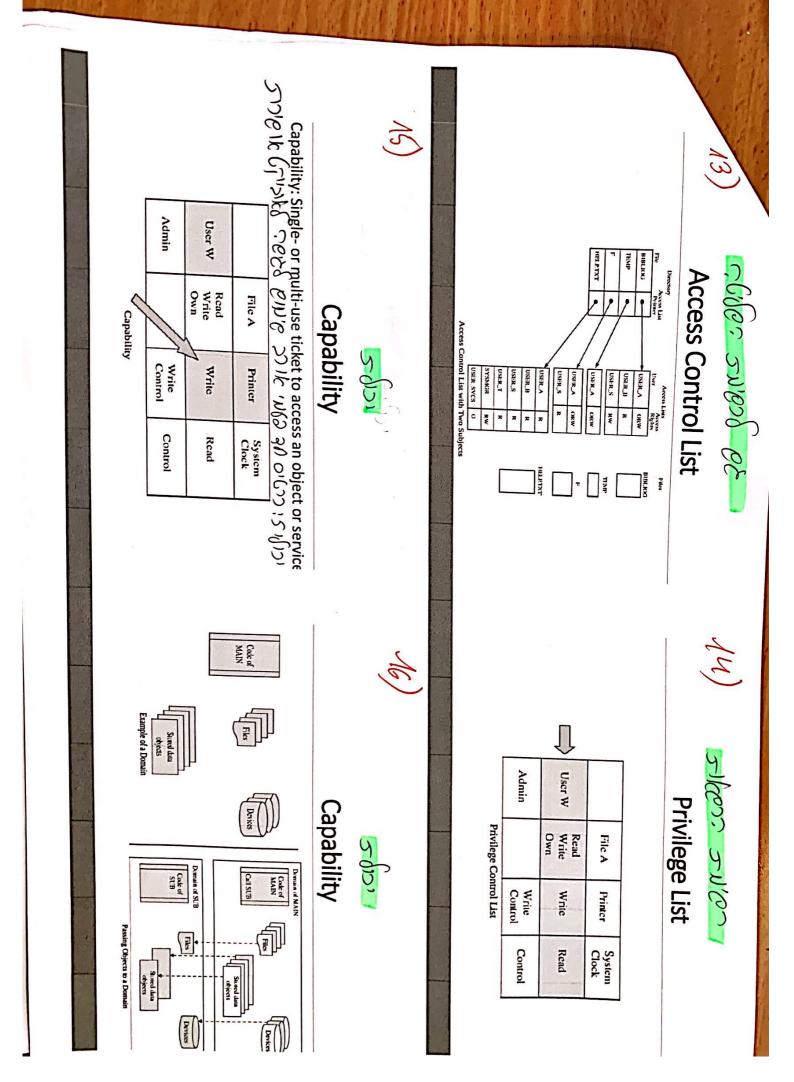
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Access	
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Triples	

Admin	User W		
	Read Write Own	File A	$\leftarrow$
Write	Write	Printer	
Control	Read	System Clock	-

Access Control List

Control

**Access Control List** 



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