

# Access Control

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## LECTURE 4

# Access Control

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Protecting general objects, such as files, tables, access to hardware devices or network connections and other resources.

In general, we want a flexible structure, so that certain users can use a resource in one way (e.g., read-only), others in a different way (e.g., allowing notification) and still others not at all.

# Access Control Paradigm

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A subject is permitted to access an object in a particular mode, and only such authorized accesses are allowed.

- *Subjects* are human users, often represented by surrogate programs running on behalf of the users.
- *Objects* are things on which an action can be performed: Files, tables, programs, memory objects data fields, network connections and processors.
- *Access modes* are many controllable actions of subjects on objects, including, but not limited to, read, write, modify, delete, execute and so on.

# Access Policies

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Access control is a mechanical process, easily implemented by a table and computer process: A given subject either can or cannot access a particular object in a specified way.

Before trying to implement access control, an organization needs to take the time to develop a higher-level security policy, which will then drive all the access control rules.

# Access Policies

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- *Effective Policy Implementation:*
  - *Check every access.*
  - *Enforce least privilege:* access to the fewest resources necessary to complete some task.
  - *Verify acceptable usage.*
- Tracking
- Granularity
- Access Log
- Limited Privilege

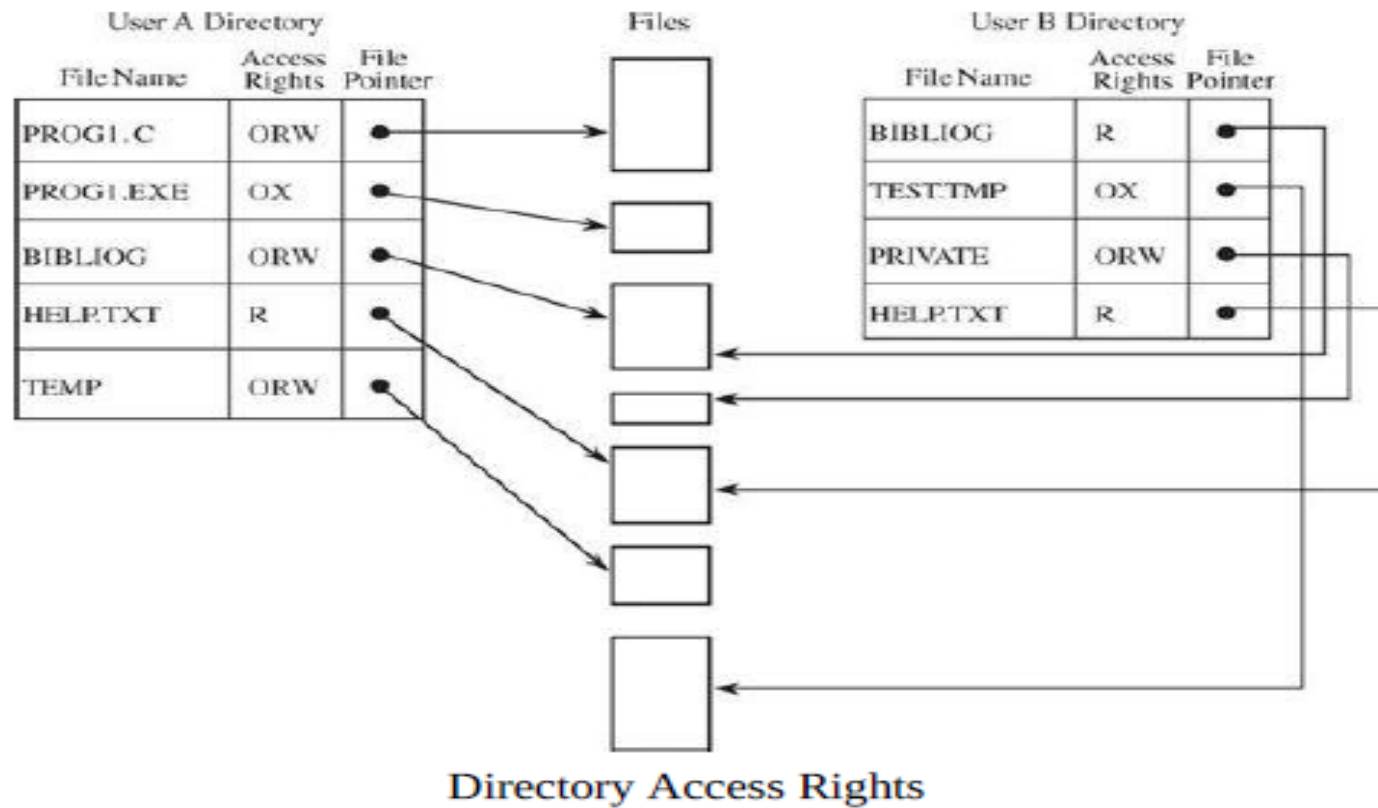
# Implementing Access Control

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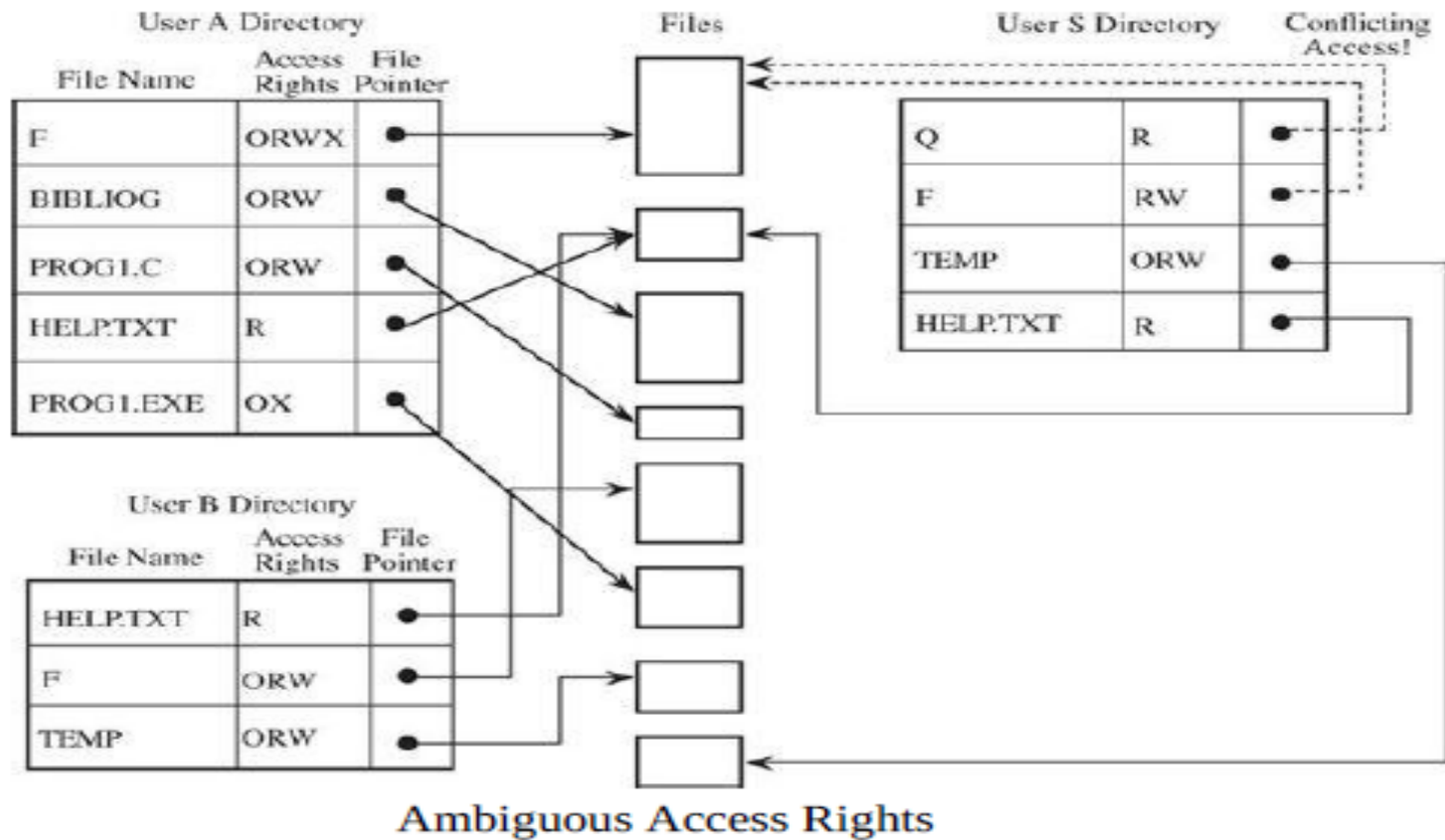
Access control is often performed by the operating system.

- Reference Monitor: access control that is always invoked, tamperproof, and verifiable.
- A reference monitor is a notion, not a tool you can buy to plug into a port. It could be embedded in a application (to control the application's objects), part of the operating system (for system-managed objects) or part of an appliance.

# Access Control Directory



# Access Control Directory





# Access Control Matrix

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		objects		
subjects		File A	Printer	System Clock
	User W	Read Write Own	Write	Read
	Admin		Write Control	Control

Access Control Matrix

# Access Control Matrix

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	Bibliog	Temp	F	Help .txt	C_ Comp	Linker	Clock	Printer
USER A	ORW	ORW	ORW	R	X	X	R	W
USER B	R	—	—	R	X	X	R	W
USER S	RW	—	R	R	X	X	R	W
USER T	—	—	R	X	X	X	R	W
SYS MGR	—	—	—	RW	OX	OX	ORW	O
USER SVCS	—	—	—	O	X	X	R	W

Access Control Matrix

# Access Control Matrix

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Subject	Object	Right
USER A	Bibliog	ORW
USER B	Bibliog	R
USER S	Bibliog	RW
USER A	Temp	ORW
USER A	F	ORW
USER S	F	R
<i>etc.</i>		

List of Access Control Triples

# Access Control List

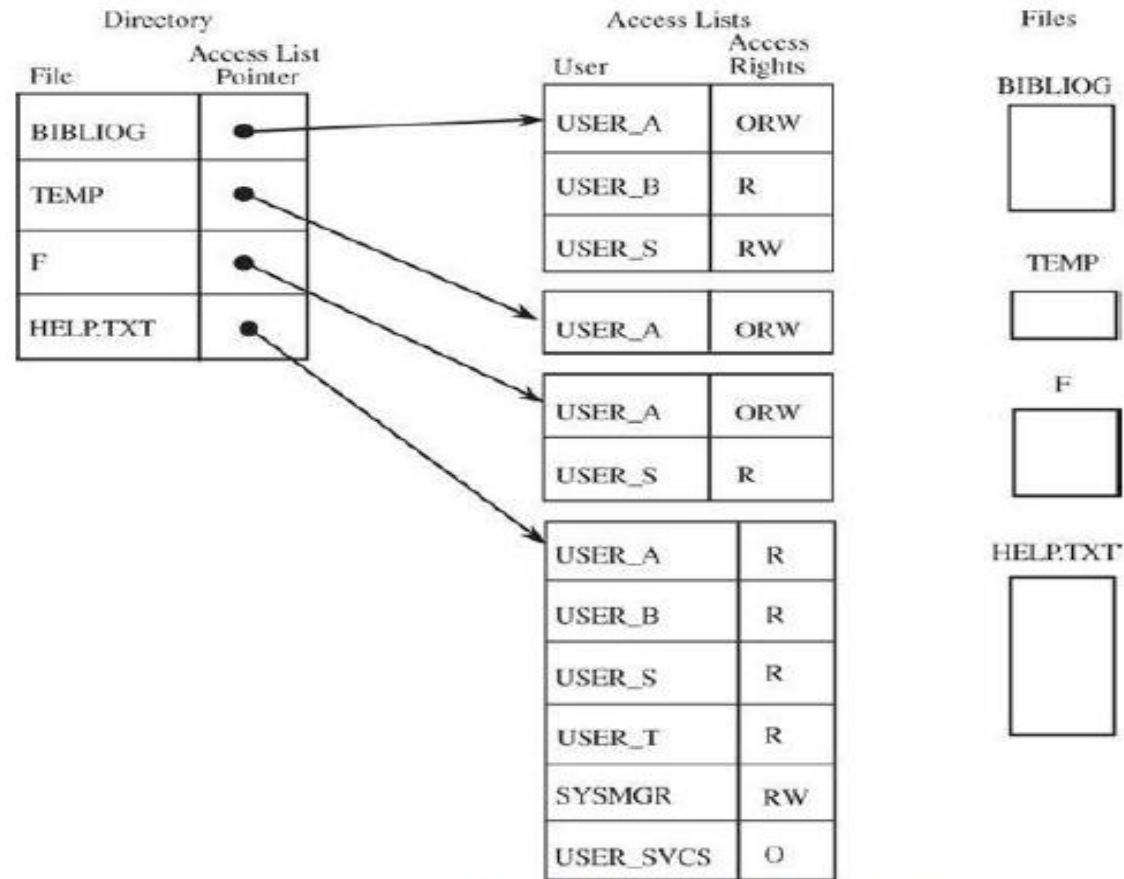
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	File A	Printer	System Clock
User W	Read Write Own	Write	Read
Admin		Write Control	Control

Access Control List

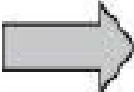
# Access Control List



Access Control List with Two Subjects

# Privilege List

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	File A	Printer	System Clock
User W	Read Write Own	Write	Read
Admin		Write Control	Control

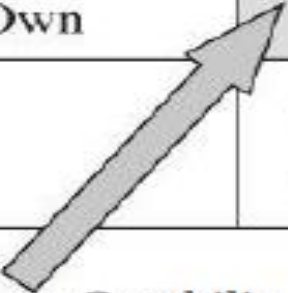
Privilege Control List

# Capability

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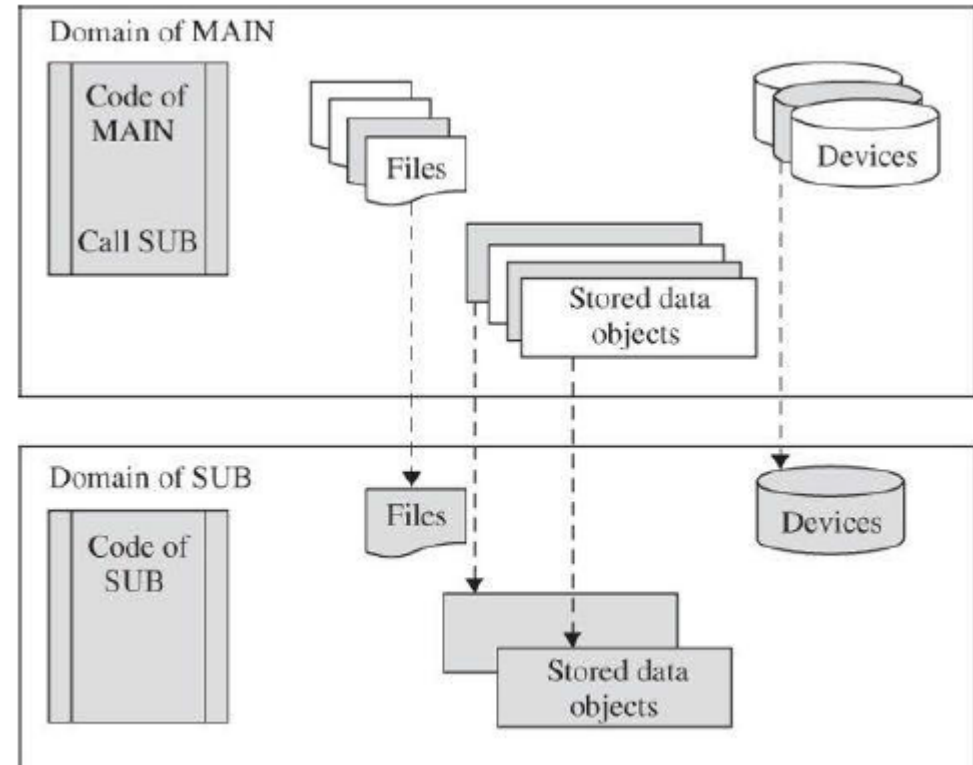
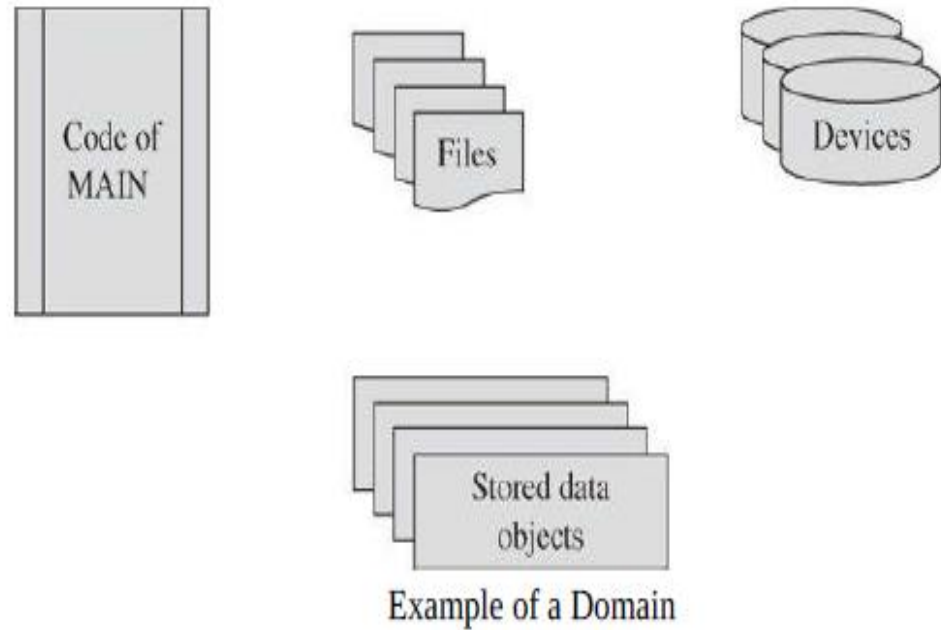
Capability: Single- or multi-use ticket to access an object or service.

	File A	Printer	System Clock
User W	Read Write Own	Write	Read
Admin		Write Control	Control



Capability

# Capability



Passing Objects to a Domain