C'2020(3)71 -0'6 5-772, 5-14'16 1,716/26'15

access control and cryptography Security tools: authentication,

confidentiality, integrity, and/or availability of a computing systems. finding threats and vulnerabilities to the A security professional analyzes situations by an analyzes

which means). subjects) can access what (which objects) how (by Often, controlling these threats and vulnerabilities involves a policy that specifies who (which

authentication. The property of accurate identification is called

Authentication LECTURE 3 VILLIGUITES FROM LINGCINGUISING

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Authentication mechanisms

Authentication mechanisms use any of three qualities to confirm

- Something the user knows. Passwords, PIN numbers examples of what a user may know. passphrases, a secret handshake, and mother's maiden name are
- Something the user is. These authenticators, called biometrics, are based on a physical characteristics of the user, such as a fingerprint, the pattern of a person's voice, or a face (picture).
- Something the user has. Identity badges, physical keys, a driver's license are examples of things people have that make them

Authentication Identification vs.

Identification is the act of asserting who the person is.

- Authentication is the act of proving that asserted identity: that the person is who he says he is.
- The two concepts of identification and authentication are authentication is necessary protected. If someone's identity well known, public and not protected. On the other hand, easily and often confused. Identities, like names, are often separates the pretenders from the real person is proof by is public, anyone can claim to be that person. What authentication. កាន់កំនងដើរតែម៉ាស់ សូវទាប់លេខ ថៃ បានមុខមាន នក

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Attacking and Protecting

Passwords
The password guessing steps: ーンハック・ ピロン・メモ

- the same as the user ID 2551 85645 modoil sonsiba Stored estil years host out.
- is, or is derived from, the user's name applications
- on a common word list (e.g., password, secret, private) plus common names and patterns (e.g.,
- contained in a short college dictionary
- contained in a complete English word list
- contained in a short college dictionary with 0 for letter O, and so forth) capitalizations (PaSsWorD) or substitutions (digit

Passwords

Security questions · Password use _ こんぴつ> @IN'E

o Use. Supplying a password for each access to an object can be inconvenient and time-consuming.

o *Disclosure.* If a user discloses a password to an unanthorized individual unauthorized individual, the object becomes immediately

o Revocation. To revoke one user's access right to an object, someone must change the password, thereby causing the same problems as disclosure.

o Loss. Depending on how the passwords are forgotten password. implemented, it may be impossible to retrieve a lost or

Sons (chief is in pic of 2004) 1916 and 1916 and 1916 and 192 and 1920 and

pused size oricholo Loy

Inferring Passwords likely for a user

- Do we choose passwords at random? an browness?
- How long would it take for a computer to guess a personal password?

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science fiction characters, names, places, mythological names, Chinese words, Yiddish words, and other specialized lists. These list help site administrators identify users who have chosen week passwords, but the same dictionaries can also be used by attackers of sites that do not have such attentive administrators.

Sigib) anothuritedus 10 (G 10V/a2a9) ancressiones

Several network sites post dictionaries of phrases,

Dictionary Attacks

BULLS (N. PH) ECUIS

בייציש ולשמור מיועליב אומניר בירשוני של מיוף למיווב ימיוף איישים איווב מפתח של ייזח שמשל שמש שמות אישיב בייציש הבייני אבי במסים שמים מישול אישיב יייניים בייני בייציש בייני בייניים היישור אישיב יייניים מיישור אישיב יייניים בייניים בייניים בייניים מיישור אישיב יייניים בייניים ביינים בייניים ביינים בייניים בייניים בייניים ביינים ביינים ביינים ביינים ביינים ביינים ביינים ביי SIC, JUSTE JOSO DO TO TO DE DIGUES DI JUSTE DI SONIE שין שרים ענדלים כד קשורים.

Password characteristics and

ebrowezed types of Ballessud

Two characters

Think of a word.

Lasery. 10,000 je po.000

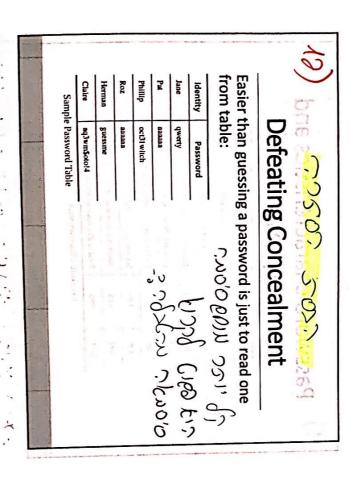
2831	
492	
605	
706	
477	
464	
72	
15	
Number	017
	Nun

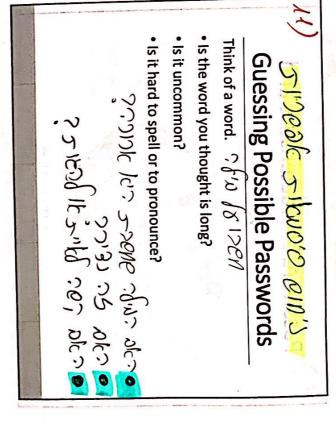
Six letters. Jowercase 19%

Five letters, all same case 22%

Distribution of Password Types

0





Defeating Concealment 70500 500

Sample Password Table with Personalized Concealed Password Values Phillip Herman Pat Identity Cla+aq3wm\$oto!4 Her+guessme Phi+oct31witch Pat+aaaaaa / Jan+qwerty ID+password (not stored in table) 0x5209d942 0x8127f48d in not ad 1 nob 0xe30f4d27 0xc23c04d8 + 166536 bioVA * 0x2d5d3e44 0x1d46e346 Authentication vd ymussa .(shi nich.).

Defeating Concealment

- (10,000, (SOX)

(encrypted) form so that compromising the id-Operating systems store passwords in hidden Apply

user accounts. password list does not give immediate access to all Phillip Identity 0x13b9c32f 0x13b9c32f 0x471aa2d2 0x01c142be3 SINGVILS Password नाम नहताहार्यो ।

5,50) miss siknor swork offer simul ינה עמר שאים בניים לכל משרנית העיפור לשליטים בעיפור העיפור אינה ול משרנית העיפור לשליטים בעיפור אינה ולישלים ב

Sample Password Table with Concealed Password Values

0x488b8c27

Herman

0x5202aae2

Good Passwords 5)>16 61moro

Don't tell anyone else.

filmoso soon six sikosex enteral

, The gat the soos of a

 Don't write it down. Change the passwords regularly. Use variants for multiple passwords (e.g., lh1b2s = pattern: lh1b2slvs – for Visa). เอส ของได้ เรีย ประชาสายเ have 2 brothers 1 sister - and append the other

> J1>16 516200 Good Passwords

security by a few simple practices: If you do use passwords, we can improve their

Use characters other than just a-z.

Choose long passwords.

Avoid actual names or words.

 Use a string you can remember (UcnB2s), but search file). don't be too obvious (I10v3U is already in the

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