

Task 2.1 - Problem 1

Domain File Problem 1

```
(define (domain windfarm-1)
  (:requirements :typing :negative-preconditions)

  (:types
    uuv
    location data - object
    ship waypoint - location
    image sonar sample - data
  )

  (:predicates
    (at ?u - uuv ?l - location)
    (on-ship ?u - uuv ?s - ship)
    (connected ?from - location ?to - location)
    (can-deploy ?u - uuv)
    (uuv-deployed ?u - uuv)
    (memory-empty ?u - uuv)
    (has-data ?u - uuv ?d - data)
    (data-saved ?d - data ?l - location)
    (image-at ?img - image ?w - waypoint)
    (sonar-at ?snr - sonar ?w - waypoint)
  )

  (:action deploy-uuv
    :parameters (?u - uuv ?s - ship ?l - location)
    :precondition (and
      (on-ship ?u ?s)
      (connected ?s ?l)
      (can-deploy ?u)
    )
    :effect (and
      (not (on-ship ?u ?s))
      (at ?u ?l)
      (not (can-deploy ?u))
      (uuv-deployed ?u)
    )
  )
)
```

```
(:action move-uuv
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?from ?to - location)
  :precondition (and
    (at ?u ?from)
    (connected ?from ?to)
    (uuv-deployed ?u)
  )
  :effect (and
    (not (at ?u ?from))
    (at ?u ?to)
  )
)

(:action capture-image
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?w - waypoint ?img - image)
  :precondition (and
    (at ?u ?w)
    (image-at ?img ?w)
    (memory-empty ?u)
  )
  :effect (and
    (has-data ?u ?img)
    (not (memory-empty ?u))
  )
)

(:action perform-sonar-scan
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?w - waypoint ?snr - sonar)
  :precondition (and
    (at ?u ?w)
    (sonar-at ?snr ?w)
    (memory-empty ?u)
  )
  :effect (and
    (has-data ?u ?snr)
    (not (memory-empty ?u))
  )
)
```

```
(:action transmit-data
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?d - data ?l - location ?s - ship)
  :precondition (and
    (at ?u ?l)
    (has-data ?u ?d)
  )
  :effect (and
    (not (has-data ?u ?d))
    (data-saved ?d ?l)
    (memory-empty ?u)
  )
)
```

```
(:action return-to-ship
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?w - waypoint ?s - ship)
  :precondition (and
    (at ?u ?w)
    (connected ?w ?s)
  )
  :effect (and
    (not (at ?u ?w))
    (on-ship ?u ?s)
    (can-deploy ?u)
    (not (uuv-deployed ?u))
  )
)
)
```

```
(define (problem windfarm-mission-1)
(:domain windfarm-1)

(:objects
  uuv1 - uuv
  ship1 - ship
  waypoint1 waypoint2 waypoint3 waypoint4 - waypoint
  img-wp3 - image
  sonar-wp4 - sonar
)

(:init
  ; UUV starts on ship1
  (on-ship uuv1 ship1)

  ; Image and sonar data locations
  (image-at img-wp3 waypoint3)
  (sonar-at sonar-wp4 waypoint4)
  ; Ship-waypoint connections
  (connected ship1 waypoint1)
  (connected waypoint1 ship1)
  ; Bidirectional connections between waypoints
  (connected waypoint1 waypoint2)
  (connected waypoint2 waypoint1)
  (connected waypoint3 waypoint4)
  (connected waypoint4 waypoint3)
  ; Unidirectional connections
  (connected waypoint2 waypoint3)
  (connected waypoint4 waypoint1)

  ; Initial UUV state
  (memory-empty uuv1)
  (can-deploy uuv1)
)

(:goal (and
  (data-saved img-wp3 waypoint3)
  (data-saved sonar-wp4 waypoint4)
  (on-ship uuv1 ship1)
))

)
```

Found Plan (output)

```
(deploy-uuv uuvI shipI waypointI)
```

```
(move-uuv uuvI waypointI waypoint2)
```

```
(move-uuv uuvI waypoint2 waypoint3)
```

```
(capture-image uuvI waypoint3 img-wp3)
```

```
(transmit-data uuvI img-wp3 waypoint3 shipI)
```

```
(move-uuv uuvI waypoint3 waypoint4)
```

```
(perform-sonar-scan uuvI waypoint4 sonar-wp4)
```

```
(transmit-data uuvI sonar-wp4 waypoint4 shipI)
```

```
(move-uuv uuvI waypoint4 waypointI)
```

```
(return-to-ship uuvI waypointI shipI)
```

```

deploy-uuv uuv1 ship1 waypoint1
move-uuv uuv1 waypoint1 waypoint2
move-uuv uuv1 waypoint2 waypoint3
capture-image uuv1 waypoint3 img-wp3
transmit-data uuv1 img-wp3 waypoint3 ship1
move-uuv uuv1 waypoint3 waypoint4
perform-sonar-scan uuv1 waypoint4 sonar-wp4
transmit-data uuv1 sonar-wp4 waypoint4 ship1
move-uuv uuv1 waypoint4 waypoint1
return-to-ship uuv1 waypoint1 ship1

```

uuv

uuv1	d...	m...	tr...	p...	m...
	m...	c...	m...	tr...	r...

object

uuv
ship
waypoint
image
sonar

ship

ship1	d...	tr...	tr...	r...
-------	------	-------	-------	------

waypoint

waypoint1	d...	m...	m...	r...
waypoint2	m...	m...		
waypoint3	m...	tr...	c...	m...
waypoint4		m...	tr...	p...
				m...

image

img-wp3	c...	tr...
---------	------	-------

sonar

sonar-wp4	p...	tr...
-----------	------	-------

Match tree built with 22 nodes.

PDDL problem description loaded:

Domain: WINDFARM-1

Problem: WINDFARM-MISSION-1

#Actions: 22

#Fluents: 21

Goals found: 3

Goals_Edges found: 3

Starting search with 1-BFWS...

--[2 / 0]--

--[2 / 2]--

--[2 / 3]--

--[2 / 4]--

--[2 / 5]--

--[2 / 6]--

--[2 / 7]--

--[1 / 0]--

--[1 / 4]--

--[0 / 0]--

--[0 / 3]--

Total time: 0.000163999

Nodes generated during search: 34

Nodes expanded during search: 17

Plan found with cost: 10

Fast-BFS search completed in 0.000163999 secs

Plan found:

0.00000: (DEPLOY-UUV UUV1 SHIP1 WAYPOINT1)

0.00100: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT1 WAYPOINT2)

0.00200: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT2 WAYPOINT3)

0.00300: (CAPTURE-IMAGE UUV1 WAYPOINT3 IMG-WP3)

0.00400: (TRANSMIT-DATA UUV1 IMG-WP3 WAYPOINT3 SHIP1)

0.00500: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT3 WAYPOINT4)

0.00600: (PERFORM-SONAR-SCAN UUV1 WAYPOINT4 SONAR-WP4)

0.00700: (TRANSMIT-DATA UUV1 SONAR-WP4 WAYPOINT4 SHIP1)

0.00800: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT4 WAYPOINT1)

0.00900: (RETURN-TO-SHIP UUV1 WAYPOINT1 SHIP1)

Metric: 0.009000000000000001

Makespan: 0.009000000000000001

States evaluated: undefined

Planner found 1 plan(s) in 3.489secs.

Task 2.2 - Problem 2

Domain File Problem 2

```
(define (domain windfarm-2)
  (:requirements :typing :negative-preconditions)
  (:types
    uuv - object
    location data - object
    ship waypoint - location
    image sonar sample - data
  )
  (:predicates
    (at ?u - uuv ?l - location)
    (on-ship ?u - uuv ?s - ship)
    (connected ?from - location ?to - location)
    (can-deploy ?u - uuv)
    (uuv-deployed ?u - uuv)
    (memory-empty ?u - uuv)
    (has-data ?u - uuv ?d - data)
    (data-saved ?d - data ?l - location)
    (sample-at ?s - sample ?w - waypoint)
    (image-at ?img - image ?w - waypoint)
    (sonar-at ?snr - sonar ?w - waypoint)
    (sample-stored ?s - sample ?ship - ship)
    (can-store-sample ?ship - ship)
  )
  (:action deploy-uuv
    :parameters (?u - uuv ?s - ship ?l - location )
    :precondition (and
      (on-ship ?u ?s)
      (connected ?s ?l)
      (can-deploy ?u)
    )
    :effect (and
      (not (on-ship ?u ?s))
      (at ?u ?l)
      (not (can-deploy ?u))
      (uuv-deployed ?u)
    )
  )
)
```



```
(:action move-uuv
:parameters (?u - uuv ?from ?to - location)
:precondition (and
  (at ?u ?from)
  (connected ?from ?to)
  (uuv-deployed ?u)
)
:effect (and
  (not (at ?u ?from))
  (at ?u ?to)
)
)

(:action capture-image
:parameters (?u - uuv ?w - waypoint ?img - image)
:precondition (and
  (at ?u ?w)
  (image-at ?img ?w)
  (memory-empty ?u)
)
:effect (and
  (has-data ?u ?img)
  (not (memory-empty ?u))
)
)

(:action perform-sonar-scan
:parameters (?u - uuv ?w - waypoint ?snr - sonar)
:precondition (and
  (at ?u ?w)
  (sonar-at ?snr ?w)
  (memory-empty ?u)
)
:effect (and
  (has-data ?u ?snr)
  (not (memory-empty ?u))
)
)
```

```
(:action transmit-data
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?d - data ?l - location)
  :precondition (and
    (at ?u ?l)
    (has-data ?u ?d)
  )
  :effect (and
    (not (has-data ?u ?d))
    (data-saved ?d ?l)
    (memory-empty ?u)
  )
)
```

```
(:action collect-sample
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?w - waypoint ?s - sample)
  :precondition (and
    (at ?u ?w)
    (sample-at ?s ?w)
    (memory-empty ?u)
  )
  :effect (and
    (has-data ?u ?s)
    (not (sample-at ?s ?w))
    (not (memory-empty ?u))
  )
)
```

```
(:action store-sample
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?s - sample ?ship - ship)
  :precondition (and
    (at ?u ?ship)
    (has-data ?u ?s)
    (can-store-sample ?ship)
  )
  :effect (and
    (not (has-data ?u ?s))
    (sample-stored ?s ?ship)
    (not (can-store-sample ?ship))
    (memory-empty ?u)
  )
)
```

```
(:action return-to-ship
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?w - waypoint ?s - ship )
  :precondition (and
    (at ?u ?w)
    (connected ?w ?s)
  )
  :effect (and
    (not (at ?u ?w))
    (on-ship ?u ?s)
    (can-deploy ?u)
    (not (uuv-deployed ?u))
  )
)
)
```

```
(define (problem windfarm-mission-1)
 (:domain windfarm-2)

 (:objects
  uuv1 - uuv
  ship1 - ship
  waypoint1 waypoint2 waypoint3 waypoint4 - waypoint
  img-wp3 - image
  sonar-wp4 - sonar
 )

 (:init
  ; UUV starts on ship1
  (on-ship uuv1 ship1)
  ; Image and sonar data locations
  (image-at img-wp3 waypoint3)
  (sonar-at sonar-wp4 waypoint4)
  ; Ship-waypoint connections
  (connected ship1 waypoint1)
  (connected waypoint1 ship1)
  ; Bidirectional connections between waypoints
  (connected waypoint1 waypoint2)
  (connected waypoint2 waypoint1)
  (connected waypoint3 waypoint4)
  (connected waypoint4 waypoint3)
  ; Unidirectional connections
  (connected waypoint2 waypoint3)
  (connected waypoint4 waypoint1)
  ; Initial UUV state
  (memory-empty uuv1)
  (can-deploy uuv1)
 )

 (:goal (and
  (data-saved img-wp3 waypoint3)
  (data-saved sonar-wp4 waypoint4)
  (on-ship uuv1 ship1)
 ))

 )
)
```

Found Plan (output)

(deploy-uuv uuvI shipI waypointI)

(collect-sample uuvI waypointI sample-wpI)

(move-uuv uuvI waypointI shipI)

(store-sample uuvI sample-wpI shipI)

(move-uuv uuvI shipI waypointI)

(move-uuv uuvI waypointI waypoint2)

(move-uuv uuvI waypoint2 waypoint3)

(perform-sonar-scan uuvI waypoint3 sonar-wp3)

(transmit-data uuvI sonar-wp3 waypoint3)

(move-uuv uuvI waypoint3 waypoint5)

(capture-image uuvI waypoint5 img-wp5)

(transmit-data uuvI img-wp5 waypoint5)

(move-uuv uuvI waypoint5 waypointI)

(return-to-ship uuvI waypointI shipI)

- deploy-uuv uuv1 ship1 waypoint1
- collect-sample uuv1 waypoint1 sample-wp1
- move-uuv uuv1 waypoint1 ship1
- store-sample uuv1 sample-wp1 ship1
- move-uuv uuv1 ship1 waypoint1
- move-uuv uuv1 waypoint1 waypoint2
- move-uuv uuv1 waypoint2 waypoint3
- perform-sonar-scan uuv1 waypoint3 sonar-wp3
- transmit-data uuv1 sonar-wp3 waypoint3
- move-uuv uuv1 waypoint3 waypoint5
- capture-image uuv1 waypoint5 img-wp5
- transmit-data uuv1 img-wp5 waypoint5
- move-uuv uuv1 waypoint5 waypoint1
- return-to-ship uuv1 waypoint1 ship1

object

uuv	
ship	
waypoint	
image	
sonar	
sample	

ship

ship1	d..	m.	m.	r...
			s...	

waypoint

waypoint1	d..	m.	m.	m.	r...
	c...		m.		
waypoint2			m.		
			m.		
waypoint3			m.	t...	
			p..	m.	
waypoint4					
waypoint5				m.	t...
				c...	m.

image

img-wp5				c...	t...

sonar

sonar-wp3				p..	t...

sample

sample-wp1	c...	s...			
------------	------	------	--	--	--

Match tree built with 32 nodes.

PDDL problem description loaded:

Domain: WINDFARM-2

Problem: WINDFARM-MISSION-2

#Actions: 32

#Fluents: 34

Goals found: 4

Goals_Edges found: 4

Starting search with 1-BFWS...

--[3 / 0]--

--[3 / 2]--

--[3 / 3]--

--[3 / 4]--

--[3 / 5]--

--[3 / 6]--

--[2 / 0]--

--[2 / 3]--

--[2 / 4]--

--[2 / 5]--

--[2 / 6]--

--[1 / 0]--

--[1 / 4]--

--[0 / 0]--

--[0 / 3]--

Total time: 0.000399

Nodes generated during search: 58

Nodes expanded during search: 28

Plan found with cost: 14

Fast-BFS search completed in 0.000399 secs

Plan found:

0.00000: (DEPLOY-UUV UUV1 SHIP1 WAYPOINT1)

0.00100: (COLLECT-SAMPLE UUV1 WAYPOINT1 SAMPLE-WP1)

0.00200: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT1 SHIP1)

0.00300: (STORE-SAMPLE UUV1 SAMPLE-WP1 SHIP1)

0.00400: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 SHIP1 WAYPOINT1)

0.00500: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT1 WAYPOINT2)

0.00600: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT2 WAYPOINT3)

0.00700: (PERFORM-SONAR-SCAN UUV1 WAYPOINT3 SONAR-WP3)

0.00800: (TRANSMIT-DATA UUV1 SONAR-WP3 WAYPOINT3)

0.00900: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT3 WAYPOINT5)

0.01000: (CAPTURE-IMAGE UUV1 WAYPOINT5 IMG-WP5)

0.01100: (TRANSMIT-DATA UUV1 IMG-WP5 WAYPOINT5)

0.01200: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT5 WAYPOINT1)

0.01300: (RETURN-TO-SHIP UUV1 WAYPOINT1 SHIP1)

Metric: 0.013000000000000005

Makespan: 0.013000000000000005

States evaluated: undefined

Planner found 1 plan(s) in 3.539secs.

Task 2.2 - Problem 3

Domain File Problem 3

```
(define (domain windfarm-3)
  (:requirements :typing :negative-preconditions)

  (:types
    uuv location data - object
    ship waypoint - location
    image sonar sample - data
  )

  (:predicates
    (at ?u - uuv ?l - location) ; UUV is at a location
    (on-ship ?u-uuv ?s-ship) ; UUV is on a ship
    (connected ?from-location ?to-location) ; Locations are connected
    (can-deploy ?u - uuv) ; UUV can be deployed
    (uuv-deployed ?u - uuv) ; UUV is deployed
    (memory-empty ?u - uuv) ; UUV memory is empty
    (has-data ?u-uuv ?d-data) ; UUV has data
    (data-saved ?d - data ?l-location) ; Data is saved at a location
    (sample-at ?s - sample ?w-waypoint) ; Sample is at a waypoint
    (image-at ?img - image ?w-waypoint) ; Image is at a waypoint
    (sonar-at ?snr - sonar ?w - waypoint) ; Sonar is at a waypoint
    (sample-stored ?s - sample ?ship - ship) ; Sample is stored on a ship

    (can-store-sample ?ship-ship)
    ;; Predicates to link UUVs with their respective ships
    (assigned-to ?u - uuv ?s - ship) ; UUV is assigned to a specific ship
  )
)
```



```
(:action deploy-uuv
:parameters (?u - uuv ?s - ship ?l - location)
:precondition (and
  (on-ship ?u ?s)
  (connected ?s ?l)
  (can-deploy ?u)
  (assigned-to ?u ?s)    ;; Ensure UUV is assigned to the ship
)
:effect (and
  (not (on-ship ?u ?s))
  (at ?u ?l)
  (not (can-deploy ?u))
  (uuv-deployed ?u)
)
)
```

```
(:action move-uuv
:parameters (?u - uuv ?from -location ?to -location)
:precondition (and
  (at ?u ?from)
  (connected ?from ?to)
  (uuv-deployed ?u)
)
:effect (and
  (not (at ?u ?from))
  (at ?u ?to)
)
)
```

```
(:action capture-image
:parameters (?u - uuv ?w - waypoint ?img - image)
:precondition (and
  (at ?u ?w)
  (image-at ?img ?w)
  (memory-empty ?u)
)
:effect (and
  (has-data ?u ?img)
  (not (memory-empty ?u))
)
)
```

```

(:action perform-sonar-scan
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?w - waypoint ?snr - sonar)
  :precondition (and
    (at ?u ?w)
    (sonar-at ?snr ?w)
    (memory-empty ?u)
  )
  :effect (and
    (has-data ?u ?snr)
    (not (memory-empty ?u))
  )
)

(:action transmit-data
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?d - data ?l - location ?s - ship)
  :precondition (and
    (at ?u ?l)
    (has-data ?u ?d)
    (assigned-to ?u ?s)      ;; Ensure UUV is assigned to the ship
  )
  :effect (and
    (not (has-data ?u ?d))
    (data-saved ?d ?l)
    (memory-empty ?u)
  )
)

(:action collect-sample
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?w - waypoint ?s - sample)
  :precondition (and
    (at ?u ?w)
    (sample-at ?s ?w)
    (memory-empty ?u)
  )
  :effect (and
    (has-data ?u ?s)
    (not (sample-at ?s ?w))
    (not (memory-empty ?u))
  )
)

```

```
(:action store-sample
:parameters (?u - uuv ?s - sample ?ship - ship)
:precondition (and
  (at ?u ?ship)
  (has-data ?u ?s)
  (assigned-to ?u ?ship)    ;; Ensure UUV is assigned to the ship
  (can-store-sample ?ship)
)
:effect (and
  (not (has-data ?u ?s))
  (sample-stored ?s ?ship)
  (not (can-store-sample ?ship))
  (memory-empty ?u)
)
)
```

```
(:action return-to-ship
:parameters (?u - uuv ?w - waypoint ?s - ship)
:precondition (and
  (at ?u ?w)
  (connected ?w ?s)
  (uuv-deployed ?u)
  (assigned-to ?u ?s)    ;; Ensure UUV is assigned to the ship
)
:effect (and
  (not (at ?u ?w))
  (on-ship ?u ?s)
  (can-deploy ?u)
  (not (uuv-deployed ?u))
)
)
)
```

```
(define (problem windfarm-mission-3)
(:domain windfarm-3)

(:objects
  ; Vehicles and personnel
  uuv1 uuv2 - uuv

  ; Locations
  ship1 ship2 - ship
  waypoint1 waypoint2 waypoint3 waypoint4 waypoint5 waypoint6 - waypoint

  ; Mission data
  img-wp2 img-wp3 - image
  sonar-wp4 sonar-wp6 - sonar
  sample-wp1 sample-wp5 - sample
)

(:init
  ; Initial positions
  (at uuv1 waypoint2) ; UUV1 starts deployed at waypoint2
  (on-ship uuv2 ship2) ; UUV2 starts on ship2

  ;; UUV assignments
  (assigned-to uuv1 ship1)
  (assigned-to uuv2 ship2)

  ; Initial UUV states
  (uuv-deployed uuv1)
  (can-deploy uuv2)
  (memory-empty uuv1)
  (memory-empty uuv2)

  ; Ship states
  (can-store-sample ship1)
  (can-store-sample ship2)
  ; Ship to waypoint connections
  (connected ship1 waypoint2)
  (connected waypoint2 ship1)
  (connected ship2 waypoint3)
  (connected waypoint3 ship2)

  ; Waypoint connections
  (connected waypoint1 waypoint2) ; Waypoint Bi-directional
  (connected waypoint2 waypoint1)

  (connected waypoint2 waypoint3) ; Waypoint Uni-directional

  (connected waypoint3 waypoint5) ; Waypoint Bi-directional
  (connected waypoint5 waypoint3)
```

(connected waypoint2 waypoint4) ; Waypoint Bi-directional
(connected waypoint4 waypoint2)

(connected waypoint5 waypoint6) ; Waypoint Uni-directional
(connected waypoint6 waypoint4) ; Waypoint Uni-directional

; Sample locations

(sample-at sample-wp1 waypoint1)

(sample-at sample-wp5 waypoint5)

; Image locations

(image-at img-wp2 waypoint2)

(image-at img-wp3 waypoint3)

; Sonar locations

(sonar-at sonar-wp4 waypoint4)

(sonar-at sonar-wp6 waypoint6)

)

(:goal (and

;; UUV1-specific tasks

(data-saved img-wp2 waypoint2)

(data-saved sonar-wp4 waypoint4)

(sample-stored sample-wp1 ship1)

(on-ship uuv1 ship1)

;; UUV2-specific tasks

(data-saved img-wp3 waypoint3)

(data-saved sonar-wp6 waypoint6)

(sample-stored sample-wp5 ship2)

(on-ship uuv2 ship2)

)

)

)

Found Plan (output)

Raw Result

```
(capture-image uuv1 waypoint2 img-wp2)
(transmit-data uuv1 img-wp2 waypoint2 ship1)
(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint2 waypoint3)
(capture-image uuv1 waypoint3 img-wp3)
(transmit-data uuv1 img-wp3 waypoint3 ship1)
(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint3 waypoint5)
(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint5 waypoint6)
(perform-sonar-scan uuv1 waypoint6 sonar-wp6)
(transmit-data uuv1 sonar-wp6 waypoint6 ship1)
(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint6 waypoint4)
(perform-sonar-scan uuv1 waypoint4 sonar-wp4)
(transmit-data uuv1 sonar-wp4 waypoint4 ship1)
(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint4 waypoint2)
(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint2 waypoint1)
(collect-sample uuv1 waypoint1 sample-wp1)
(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint1 waypoint2)
(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint2 ship1)
(store-sample uuv1 sample-wp1 ship1)
(move-uuv uuv1 ship1 waypoint2)
(return-to-ship uuv1 waypoint2 ship1)
(deploy-uuv uuv2 ship2 waypoint3)
(move-uuv uuv2 waypoint3 waypoint5)
(collect-sample uuv2 waypoint5 sample-wp5)
(move-uuv uuv2 waypoint5 waypoint3)
(move-uuv uuv2 waypoint3 ship2)
(store-sample uuv2 sample-wp5 ship2)
(move-uuv uuv2 ship2 waypoint3)
(return-to-ship uuv2 waypoint3 ship2)
```


Match tree built with 142 nodes.

PDDL problem description loaded:

Domain: WINDFARM

Problem: WINDFARM-MISSION-3

#Actions: 142

#Fluents: 92

Goals found: 8

Goals_Edges found: 8

Starting search with 1-BFWS...

--[7 / 0]--

--[6 / 0]--

--[6 / 2]--

--[6 / 3]--

--[5 / 0]--

--[5 / 2]--

--[5 / 3]--

--[5 / 4]--

--[5 / 5]--

--[4 / 0]--

--[4 / 5]--

--[3 / 0]--

--[3 / 4]--

--[2 / 0]--

--[2 / 3]--

--[2 / 4]--

--[2 / 5]--

--[2 / 6]--

--[1 / 0]--

--[1 / 3]--

--[1 / 4]--

--[1 / 5]--

--[1 / 6]--

--[1 / 7]--

--[0 / 0]--

--[0 / 3]--

Total time: 0.001296

Nodes generated during search: 254

Nodes expanded during search: 105

Plan found with cost: 28

Fast-BFS search completed in 0.001296 secs

Plan found:

0.00000: (CAPTURE-IMAGE UUV1 WAYPOINT2 IMG-WP2)
0.00100: (TRANSMIT-DATA UUV1 IMG-WP2 WAYPOINT2 SHIP1)
0.00200: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT2 WAYPOINT3)
0.00300: (CAPTURE-IMAGE UUV1 WAYPOINT3 IMG-WP3)
0.00400: (TRANSMIT-DATA UUV1 IMG-WP3 WAYPOINT3 SHIP1)
0.00500: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT3 WAYPOINT5)
0.00600: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT5 WAYPOINT6)
0.00700: (PERFORM-SONAR-SCAN UUV1 WAYPOINT6 SONAR-WP6)
0.00800: (TRANSMIT-DATA UUV1 SONAR-WP6 WAYPOINT6 SHIP1)
0.00900: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT6 WAYPOINT4)
0.01000: (PERFORM-SONAR-SCAN UUV1 WAYPOINT4 SONAR-WP4)
0.01100: (TRANSMIT-DATA UUV1 SONAR-WP4 WAYPOINT4 SHIP1)
0.01200: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT4 WAYPOINT2)
0.01300: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT2 WAYPOINT1)
0.01400: (COLLECT-SAMPLE UUV1 WAYPOINT1 SAMPLE-WP1)
0.01500: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT1 WAYPOINT2)
0.01600: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT2 SHIP1)
0.01700: (STORE-SAMPLE UUV1 SAMPLE-WP1 SHIP1)
0.01800: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 SHIP1 WAYPOINT2)
0.01900: (RETURN-TO-SHIP UUV1 WAYPOINT2 SHIP1)
0.02000: (DEPLOY-UUV UUV2 SHIP2 WAYPOINT3)
0.02100: (MOVE-UUV UUV2 WAYPOINT3 WAYPOINT5)
0.02200: (COLLECT-SAMPLE UUV2 WAYPOINT5 SAMPLE-WP5)
0.02300: (MOVE-UUV UUV2 WAYPOINT5 WAYPOINT3)
0.02400: (MOVE-UUV UUV2 WAYPOINT3 SHIP2)
0.02500: (STORE-SAMPLE UUV2 SAMPLE-WP5 SHIP2)
0.02600: (MOVE-UUV UUV2 SHIP2 WAYPOINT3)
0.02700: (RETURN-TO-SHIP UUV2 WAYPOINT3 SHIP2)

Metric: 0.0270000000000000017

Makespan: 0.0270000000000000017

States evaluated: undefined

Planner found 1 plan(s) in 5.199secs.

Task 3.1 - Problem 4

Domain File Problem 4

```
(define (domain windfarm-extended-4)
  (:requirements :typing :negative-preconditions)

  (:types
    uuv engineer - object
    location data - object
    ship waypoint - location
    bay control-center - location
    image sonar sample - data
  )

  (:predicates
    (at ?u - uuv ?l - location)
    (on-ship ?u - uuv ?s - ship)
    (engineer-at ?e - engineer ?loc - location)
    (connected ?from - location ?to - location)
    (can-deploy ?u - uuv)
    (uuv-deployed ?u - uuv)
    (memory-empty ?u - uuv)
    (has-data ?u - uuv ?d - data)
    (data-saved ?d - data ?l - location)
    (sample-at ?s - sample ?w - waypoint)
    (image-at ?img - image ?w - waypoint)
    (sonar-at ?snr - sonar ?w - waypoint)
    (sample-stored ?s - sample ?ship - ship)
    (can-store-sample ?ship - ship)

    ;; Predicates to link UUVs with their respective ships, engineers, and facilities
    (assigned-to ?u - uuv ?s - ship) ; UUV is assigned to a specific ship
    (engineer-for-ship ?e - engineer ?s - ship) ; Engineer is for a specific ship
    (bay-for-ship ?b - bay ?s - ship) ; Bay is for a specific ship
    (control-for-ship ?c - control-center ?s - ship) ; Control center for a specific ship
  )
)
```

```

(:action move-engineer
  :parameters (?e - engineer ?from ?to - location)
  :precondition (and
    (engineer-at ?e ?from)
    (connected ?from ?to)
  )
  :effect (and
    (not (engineer-at ?e ?from))
    (engineer-at ?e ?to)
  )
)

(:action deploy-uuv
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?s - ship ?l - location ?e - engineer ?b - bay)
  :precondition (and
    (on-ship ?u ?s)
    (connected ?s ?l)
    (can-deploy ?u)
    (engineer-at ?e ?b)
    (assigned-to ?u ?s) ;; Ensure UUV is assigned to the ship
    (engineer-for-ship ?e ?s) ;; Ensure the engineer is for this ship
    (bay-for-ship ?b ?s) ;; Ensure the bay is for this ship
  )
  :effect (and
    (not (on-ship ?u ?s))
    (at ?u ?l)
    (not (can-deploy ?u))
    (uuv-deployed ?u)
  )
)

```

```
(:action move-uuv
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?from ?to - location)
  :precondition (and
    (at ?u ?from)
    (connected ?from ?to)
    (uuv-deployed ?u)
  )
  :effect (and
    (not (at ?u ?from))
    (at ?u ?to)
  )
)

(:action capture-image
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?w - waypoint ?img - image)
  :precondition (and
    (at ?u ?w)
    (image-at ?img ?w)
    (memory-empty ?u)
  )
  :effect (and
    (has-data ?u ?img)
    (not (memory-empty ?u))
  )
)

(:action perform-sonar-scan
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?w - waypoint ?snr - sonar)
  :precondition (and
    (at ?u ?w)
    (sonar-at ?snr ?w)
    (memory-empty ?u)
  )
  :effect (and
    (has-data ?u ?snr)
    (not (memory-empty ?u))
  )
)
```

```

(:action transmit-data
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?d - data ?l - location ?e - engineer ?c - control-center ?s - ship)
  :precondition (and
    (at ?u ?l)
    (has-data ?u ?d)
    (engineer-at ?e ?c)
    (assigned-to ?u ?s)      ;; Ensure UUV is assigned to the ship
    (engineer-for-ship ?e ?s) ;; Ensure the engineer is for this ship
    (control-for-ship ?c ?s) ;; Ensure the control center is for this ship
  )
  :effect (and
    (not (has-data ?u ?d))
    (data-saved ?d ?l)
    (memory-empty ?u)
  )
)

```

```

(:action collect-sample
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?w - waypoint ?s - sample)
  :precondition (and
    (at ?u ?w)
    (sample-at ?s ?w)
    (memory-empty ?u)
  )
  :effect (and
    (has-data ?u ?s)
    (not (sample-at ?s ?w))
    (not (memory-empty ?u))
  )
)

```

```
(:action store-sample
:parameters (?u - uuv ?s - sample ?ship - ship)
:precondition (and
  (at ?u ?ship)
  (has-data ?u ?s)
  (can-store-sample ?ship)
)
:effect (and
  (not (has-data ?u ?s))
  (sample-stored ?s ?ship)
  (not (can-store-sample ?ship))
  (memory-empty ?u)
)
)
```

```
(:action return-to-ship
:parameters (?u - uuv ?w - waypoint ?s - ship ?e - engineer ?b - bay)
:precondition (and
  (at ?u ?w)
  (connected ?w ?s)
  (engineer-at ?e ?b)
  (uuv-deployed ?u)
  (assigned-to ?u ?s) ;; Ensure UUV is assigned to the ship
  (engineer-for-ship ?e ?s) ;; Ensure the engineer is for this ship
  (bay-for-ship ?b ?s) ;; Ensure the bay is for this ship
)
:effect (and
  (not (at ?u ?w))
  (on-ship ?u ?s)
  (can-deploy ?u)
  (not (uuv-deployed ?u))
)
)
)
```

```
(define (problem windfarm-mission-4)
(:domain windfarm-extended-4)

(:objects
  ; Vehicles and personnel
  uuv1 uuv2 - uuv
  engineer1 engineer2 - engineer

  ; Locations
  ship1 ship2 - ship
  waypoint1 waypoint2 waypoint3 waypoint4 waypoint5 waypoint6 - waypoint
  bay1 bay2 - bay ; bay1 for ship1, bay2 for ship2
  control1 control2 - control-center ; control1 for ship1, control2 for ship2

  ; Mission data
  img-wp2 img-wp3 - image
  sonar-wp4 sonar-wp6 - sonar
  sample-wp1 sample-wp5 - sample
)

(:init
  ; Initial positions
  (at uuv1 waypoint2) ; UUV1 starts deployed at waypoint2
  (on-ship uuv2 ship2) ; UUV2 starts on ship2
  (engineer-at engineer1 bay1) ;Engineer1 starts at ship1's bay
  (engineer-at engineer2 bay2) ; Engineer2 starts at ship2's bay

  ;; UUV and engineer assignments
  (assigned-to uuv1 ship1)
  (assigned-to uuv2 ship2)
  (engineer-for-ship engineer1 ship1)
  (engineer-for-ship engineer2 ship2)
  (bay-for-ship bay1 ship1)
  (bay-for-ship bay2 ship2)
  (control-for-ship control1 ship1)
  (control-for-ship control2 ship2)
```

; Initial UUV states

(uuv-deployed uuv1)
(can-deploy uuv2)
(memory-empty uuv1)
(memory-empty uuv2)

; Ship states

(can-store-sample ship1)
(can-store-sample ship2)

; Ship1 facility connections

(connected bay1 control1)
(connected control1 bay1)

; Ship2 facility connections

(connected bay2 control2)
(connected control2 bay2)

; Ship to waypoint connections

(connected ship1 waypoint1)
(connected waypoint1 ship1)
(connected ship2 waypoint3)
(connected waypoint3 ship2)

; Waypoint connections (bidirectional)

(connected waypoint1 waypoint2)
(connected waypoint2 waypoint1)
(connected waypoint2 waypoint3)

(connected waypoint3 waypoint5)
(connected waypoint5 waypoint3)

(connected waypoint2 waypoint4)
(connected waypoint4 waypoint2)

(connected waypoint5 waypoint6)
(connected waypoint6 waypoint4)

; Sample locations

(sample-at sample-wp1 waypoint1)

(sample-at sample-wp5 waypoint5)

; Image locations

(image-at img-wp2 waypoint2)

(image-at img-wp3 waypoint3)

; Sonar locations

(sonar-at sonar-wp4 waypoint4)

(sonar-at sonar-wp6 waypoint6)

)

(:goal (and

; Image collection goals

(data-saved img-wp2 waypoint2)

(data-saved img-wp3 waypoint3)

; Sonar scan goals

(data-saved sonar-wp4 waypoint4)

(data-saved sonar-wp6 waypoint6)

; Sample collection goals

(sample-stored sample-wp1 ship1)

(sample-stored sample-wp5 ship2)

; UUV1 and UUV2 return to their respective ships

(on-ship uuv1 ship1)

(on-ship uuv2 ship2)

)

)

)

Found Plan (output)

(move-engineer engineer1 bay1 control1)

(capture-image uuv1 waypoint2 img-wp2)

(transmit-data uuv1 img-wp2 waypoint2 engineer1 control1 ship1)

(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint2 waypoint3)

(capture-image uuv1 waypoint3 img-wp3)

(transmit-data uuv1 img-wp3 waypoint3 engineer1 control1 ship1)

(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint3 waypoint5)

(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint5 waypoint6)

(perform-sonar-scan uuv1 waypoint6 sonar-wp6)

(transmit-data uuv1 sonar-wp6 waypoint6 engineer1 control1 ship1)

(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint6 waypoint4)

(perform-sonar-scan uuv1 waypoint4 sonar-wp4)

(transmit-data uuv1 sonar-wp4 waypoint4 engineer1 control1 ship1)

(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint4 waypoint2)

(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint2 waypoint1)

(collect-sample uuv1 waypoint1 sample-wp1)

(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint1 ship1)

(store-sample uuv1 sample-wp1 ship1)

(move-engineer engineer1 control1 bay1)

(move-uuv uuv1 ship1 waypoint1)

(return-to-ship uuv1 waypoint1 ship1 engineer1 bay1)

(deploy-uuv uuv2 ship2 waypoint3 engineer2 bay2)

(move-uuv uuv2 waypoint3 waypoint5)

(collect-sample uuv2 waypoint5 sample-wp5)

(move-uuv uuv2 waypoint5 waypoint3)

(move-uuv uuv2 waypoint3 ship2)

(store-sample uuv2 sample-wp5 ship2)

(move-uuv uuv2 ship2 waypoint3)

(return-to-ship uuv2 waypoint3 ship2 engineer2 bay2)

```

■ move-engineer engineer1 bay1 control1
■ capture-image uuv1 waypoint2 img-wp2
■ transmit-data uuv1 img-wp2 waypoint2 engineer1 control1 ship1
■ move-uuv uuv1 waypoint2 waypoint3
■ capture-image uuv1 waypoint3 img-wp3
■ transmit-data uuv1 img-wp3 waypoint3 engineer1 control1 ship1
■ move-uuv uuv1 waypoint3 waypoint5
■ move-uuv uuv1 waypoint5 waypoint6
■ perform-sonar-scan uuv1 waypoint6 sonar-wp6
■ transmit-data uuv1 sonar-wp6 waypoint6 engineer1 control1 ship1
■ move-uuv uuv1 waypoint6 waypoint4
■ perform-sonar-scan uuv1 waypoint4 sonar-wp4
■ transmit-data uuv1 sonar-wp4 waypoint4 engineer1 control1 ship1
■ move-uuv uuv1 waypoint4 waypoint2
■ move-uuv uuv1 waypoint2 waypoint1
■ collect-sample uuv1 waypoint1 sample-wp1
■ move-uuv uuv1 waypoint1 ship1
■ store-sample uuv1 sample-wp1 ship1
■ move-engineer engineer1 control1 bay1
■ move-uuv uuv1 ship1 waypoint1
■ return-to-ship uuv1 waypoint1 ship1 engineer1 bay1
■ deploy-uuv uuv2 ship2 waypoint3 engineer2 bay2
■ move-uuv uuv2 waypoint3 waypoint5
■ collect-sample uuv2 waypoint5 sample-wp5
■ move-uuv uuv2 waypoint5 waypoint3
■ move-uuv uuv2 waypoint3 ship2
■ store-sample uuv2 sample-wp5 ship2
■ move-uuv uuv2 ship2 waypoint3
■ return-to-ship uuv2 waypoint3 ship2 engineer2 bay2

```

uuv

uuv1	c h t n t p n c s h
uuv2	t c n p n t n n d c n n

object

uuv	
engineer	
ship	
waypoint	
bay	
control-center	
image	
sonar	
sample	

engineer

engineer1	n t t t t n r
engineer2	d r

ship

ship1	t t t t n n s r
ship2	d n n s r

waypoint

waypoint1	n n n c r
waypoint2	c n t n
waypoint3	n t c n d n n
waypoint4	n t p n
waypoint5	n n c
waypoint6	n t p n

bay

bay1	n n r
bay2	d r

control-center

control1	n t t t t n
control2	

image

img-wp2	c t
img-wp3	c t

sonar

sonar-wp4	p t
sonar-wp6	p t

sample

sample-wp1	c s
sample-wp5	c s

Match tree built with 150 nodes.

PDDL problem description loaded:

Domain: WINDFARM-EXTENDED-4

Problem: WINDFARM-MISSION-4

#Actions: 150

#Fluents: 96

Goals found: 8

Goal Edges found: 8

Starting search with 1-BFWS...

--[7 / 0]--

--[7 / 1]--

--[7 / 2]--

--[6 / 0]--

--[6 / 3]--

--[6 / 4]--

--[5 / 0]--

--[5 / 4]--

--[4 / 0]--

--[4 / 5]--

--[3 / 0]--

--[3 / 4]--

--[2 / 0]--

--[2 / 5]--

--[2 / 6]--

--[1 / 0]--

--[1 / 4]--

--[1 / 5]--

--[1 / 7]--

--[0 / 0]--

--[0 / 3]--

Total time: 0.001079

Nodes generated during search: 315

Nodes expanded during search: 148

Plan found with cost: 29

Fast-BFS search completed in 0.001079 secs

Plan found:

0.00000: (MOVE-ENGINEER ENGINEER1 BAY1 CONTROL1)
0.00100: (CAPTURE-IMAGE UUV1 WAYPOINT2 IMG-WP2)
0.00200: (TRANSMIT-DATA UUV1 IMG-WP2 WAYPOINT2 ENGINEER1 CONTROL1 SHIP1)
0.00300: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT2 WAYPOINT3)
0.00400: (CAPTURE-IMAGE UUV1 WAYPOINT3 IMG-WP3)
0.00500: (TRANSMIT-DATA UUV1 IMG-WP3 WAYPOINT3 ENGINEER1 CONTROL1 SHIP1)
0.00600: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT3 WAYPOINT5)
0.00700: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT5 WAYPOINT6)
0.00800: (PERFORM-SONAR-SCAN UUV1 WAYPOINT6 SONAR-WP6)
0.00900: (TRANSMIT-DATA UUV1 SONAR-WP6 WAYPOINT6 ENGINEER1 CONTROL1 SHIP1)
0.01000: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT6 WAYPOINT4)
0.01100: (PERFORM-SONAR-SCAN UUV1 WAYPOINT4 SONAR-WP4)
0.01200: (TRANSMIT-DATA UUV1 SONAR-WP4 WAYPOINT4 ENGINEER1 CONTROL1 SHIP1)
0.01300: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT4 WAYPOINT2)
0.01400: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT2 WAYPOINT1)
0.01500: (COLLECT-SAMPLE UUV1 WAYPOINT1 SAMPLE-WP1)
0.01600: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT1 SHIP1)
0.01700: (STORE-SAMPLE UUV1 SAMPLE-WP1 SHIP1)
0.01800: (MOVE-ENGINEER ENGINEER1 CONTROL1 BAY1)
0.01900: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 SHIP1 WAYPOINT1)
0.02000: (RETURN-TO-SHIP UUV1 WAYPOINT1 SHIP1 ENGINEER1 BAY1)
0.02100: (DEPLOY-UUV UUV2 SHIP2 WAYPOINT3 ENGINEER2 BAY2)
0.02200: (MOVE-UUV UUV2 WAYPOINT3 WAYPOINT5)
0.02300: (COLLECT-SAMPLE UUV2 WAYPOINT5 SAMPLE-WP5)
0.02400: (MOVE-UUV UUV2 WAYPOINT5 WAYPOINT3)
0.02500: (MOVE-UUV UUV2 WAYPOINT3 SHIP2)
0.02600: (STORE-SAMPLE UUV2 SAMPLE-WP5 SHIP2)
0.02700: (MOVE-UUV UUV2 SHIP2 WAYPOINT3)
0.02800: (RETURN-TO-SHIP UUV2 WAYPOINT3 SHIP2 ENGINEER2 BAY2)
Metric: 0.028000000000000018
Makespan: 0.028000000000000018
States evaluated: undefined
Planner found 1 plan(s) in 3.521secs.

Task 3.2 - Problem 5

Domain File Problem 5

```
(define (domain windfarm-extended-5)
  (:requirements :typing :negative-preconditions :conditional-effects)

  (:types
    uuv engineer - object
    location data - object
    ship waypoint - location
    bay control-center - location
    image sonar sample - data
  )

  (:predicates
    (at ?u - uuv ?l - location)
    (on-ship ?u - uuv ?s - ship)
    (engineer-at ?e - engineer ?loc - location)
    (connected ?from - location ?to - location)
    (can-deploy ?u - uuv)
    (uuv-deployed ?u - uuv)
    (memory-empty ?u - uuv)
    (has-data ?u - uuv ?d - data)
    (data-saved ?d - data ?l - location)
    (sample-at ?s - sample ?w - waypoint)
    (image-at ?img - image ?w - waypoint)
    (sonar-at ?snr - sonar ?w - waypoint)
    (sample-stored ?s - sample ?ship - ship)
    (can-store-sample ?ship - ship)

    ;; Algae-related predicates
    (algae-at ?w - location) ; Indicates algae presence at a waypoint
    (uuv-stuck-at ?u - uuv ?w - location) ; UUV is stuck at a waypoint due to algae
    (can-move ?u - uuv) ; UUV can move

    ;; Predicates linking UUVs with ships, engineers, and facilities
    (assigned-to ?u - uuv ?s - ship)
    (engineer-for-ship ?e - engineer ?s - ship)
    (bay-for-ship ?b - bay ?s - ship)
    (control-for-ship ?c - control-center ?s - ship)
  )
)
```

```

(:action deploy-uuv
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?s - ship ?l - location ?e - engineer ?b - bay)
  :precondition (and
    (on-ship ?u ?s)
    (connected ?s ?l)
    (can-deploy ?u)
    (engineer-at ?e ?b)
    (assigned-to ?u ?s)
    (engineer-for-ship ?e ?s)
    (bay-for-ship ?b ?s)
  )
  :effect (and
    (not (on-ship ?u ?s))
    (at ?u ?l)
    (not (can-deploy ?u))
    (uuv-deployed ?u)
    (can-move ?u) ; UUV can move after deployment
  )
)

```

```

(:action move-uuv
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?from ?to - location)
  :precondition (and
    (at ?u ?from)
    (connected ?from ?to)
    (uuv-deployed ?u)
    (can-move ?u) ; UUV can only move if it's not stuck
  )
  :effect (and
    (not (at ?u ?from))
    (at ?u ?to)
    ;; Check if the destination has algae
    (when (algae-at ?to)
      (and
        (uuv-stuck-at ?u ?to) ; UUV gets stuck at the waypoint
        (not (can-move ?u)) ; UUV can no longer move
      )
    )
  )
)

```

```

(:action unstuck-uuv
  :parameters (?e - engineer ?u - uuv ?c - control-center ?s - ship ?w - waypoint)
  :precondition (and
    (uuv-stuck-at ?u ?w)
    (engineer-at ?e ?c)
    (engineer-for-ship ?e ?s) ; Ensure the engineer is for this ship
    (control-for-ship ?c ?s) ; Ensure the control center is for this ship
    (assigned-to ?u ?s)
  )
  :effect (and
    (not (uuv-stuck-at ?u ?w)) ; UAV is no longer stuck
    (can-move ?u) ; UAV can move again
  )
)

(:action move-engineer
  :parameters (?e - engineer ?from ?to - location)
  :precondition (and
    (engineer-at ?e ?from)
    (connected ?from ?to)
  )
  :effect (and
    (not (engineer-at ?e ?from))
    (engineer-at ?e ?to)
  )
)

(:action capture-image
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?w - waypoint ?img - image)
  :precondition (and
    (at ?u ?w)
    (image-at ?img ?w)
    (memory-empty ?u)
  )
  :effect (and
    (has-data ?u ?img)
    (not (memory-empty ?u))
  )
)

```



```

(:action perform-sonar-scan
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?w - waypoint ?snr - sonar)
  :precondition (and
    (at ?u ?w)
    (sonar-at ?snr ?w)
    (memory-empty ?u)
  )
  :effect (and
    (has-data ?u ?snr)
    (not (memory-empty ?u))
  )
)

(:action transmit-data
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?d - data ?l - location ?e - engineer ?c - control-center ?s - ship)
  :precondition (and
    (at ?u ?l)
    (has-data ?u ?d)
    (engineer-at ?e ?c)
    (assigned-to ?u ?s)      ;; Ensure UUV is assigned to the ship
    (engineer-for-ship ?e ?s) ;; Ensure the engineer is for this ship
    (control-for-ship ?c ?s) ;; Ensure the control center is for this ship
  )
  :effect (and
    (not (has-data ?u ?d))
    (data-saved ?d ?l)
    (memory-empty ?u)
  )
)

(:action collect-sample
  :parameters (?u - uuv ?w - waypoint ?s - sample)
  :precondition (and
    (at ?u ?w)
    (sample-at ?s ?w)
    (memory-empty ?u)
  )
  :effect (and
    (has-data ?u ?s)
    (not (sample-at ?s ?w))
    (not (memory-empty ?u))
  )
)

```

```
(:action store-sample
:parameters (?u - uuv ?s - sample ?ship - ship)
:precondition (and
  (at ?u ?ship)
  (has-data ?u ?s)
  (can-store-sample ?ship)
)
:effect (and
  (not (has-data ?u ?s))
  (sample-stored ?s ?ship)
  (not (can-store-sample ?ship))
  (memory-empty ?u)
)
)

(:action return-to-ship
:parameters (?u - uuv ?w - waypoint ?s - ship ?e - engineer ?b - bay)
:precondition (and
  (at ?u ?w)
  (connected ?w ?s)
  (engineer-at ?e ?b)
  (uuv-deployed ?u)
  (can-move ?u)
  (assigned-to ?u ?s) ;; Ensure UUV is assigned to the ship
  (engineer-for-ship ?e ?s) ;; Ensure the engineer is for this ship
  (bay-for-ship ?b ?s) ;; Ensure the bay is for this ship
)
:effect (and
  (not (at ?u ?w))
  (on-ship ?u ?s)
  (can-deploy ?u)
  (not (uuv-deployed ?u))
)
)
)
```

```
(define (problem windfarm-mission-5)
(:domain windfarm-extended-5)

(:objects
  ; Vehicles and personnel
  uuv1 uuv2 - uuv
  engineer1 engineer2 - engineer

  ; Locations
  ship1 ship2 - ship
  waypoint1 waypoint2 waypoint3 waypoint4 waypoint5 waypoint6 - waypoint
  bay1 bay2 - bay ; bay1 for ship1, bay2 for ship2
  control1 control2 - control-center ; control1 for ship1, control2 for ship2

  ; Mission data
  img-wp2 img-wp3 - image
  sonar-wp4 sonar-wp6 - sonar
  sample-wp1 sample-wp5 - sample
)

(:init
  ; Initial positions
  (at uuv1 waypoint2) ; UUV1 starts deployed at waypoint2
  (uuv-stuck-at uuv1 waypoint2) ; UUV1 is stuck at waypoint2
  (on-ship uuv2 ship2) ; UUV2 starts on ship2
  (engineer-at engineer1 bay1) ;Engineer1 starts at ship1's bay
  (engineer-at engineer2 bay2) ; Engineer2 starts at ship2's bay

  ;; UUV and engineer assignments
  (assigned-to uuv1 ship1)
  (assigned-to uuv2 ship2)
  (engineer-for-ship engineer1 ship1)
  (engineer-for-ship engineer2 ship2)
  (bay-for-ship bay1 ship1)
  (bay-for-ship bay2 ship2)
  (control-for-ship control1 ship1)
  (control-for-ship control2 ship2)
```

; Initial UUV states

(uuv-deployed uuv1)
(can-deploy uuv2)
(memory-empty uuv1)
(memory-empty uuv2)

; Ship states

(can-store-sample ship1)
(can-store-sample ship2)

; Ship1 facility connections

(connected bay1 control1)
(connected control1 bay1)

; Ship2 facility connections

(connected bay2 control2)
(connected control2 bay2)

; Ship to waypoint connections

(connected ship1 waypoint2)
(connected waypoint2 ship1)
(connected ship2 waypoint3)
(connected waypoint3 ship2)

; Waypoint connections (bidirectional)

(connected waypoint1 waypoint2)
(connected waypoint2 waypoint1)
(connected waypoint2 waypoint3)

(connected waypoint3 waypoint5)
(connected waypoint5 waypoint3)

(connected waypoint2 waypoint4)
(connected waypoint4 waypoint2)

(connected waypoint5 waypoint6)
(connected waypoint6 waypoint4)

; Sample locations

(sample-at sample-wp1 waypoint1)

(sample-at sample-wp5 waypoint5)

; Image locations

(image-at img-wp2 waypoint2)

(image-at img-wp3 waypoint3)

; Sonar locations

(sonar-at sonar-wp4 waypoint4)

(sonar-at sonar-wp6 waypoint6)

; Algae locations

(algae-at waypoint2)

(algae-at waypoint4)

(algae-at waypoint5)

)

(:goal (and

; Image collection goals

(data-saved img-wp2 waypoint2)

(data-saved img-wp3 waypoint3)

; Sonar scan goals

(data-saved sonar-wp4 waypoint4)

(data-saved sonar-wp6 waypoint6)

; Sample collection goals

(sample-stored sample-wp1 ship1)

(sample-stored sample-wp5 ship2)

; UUV1 and UUV2 return to their respective ships

(on-ship uuv1 ship1)

(on-ship uuv2 ship2)

)

)

)

Found Plan (output)

Raw Result

```
(move-engineer engineer1 bay1 control1)
(unstuck-uuv engineer1 uuv1 control1 ship1 waypoint2)
(capture-image uuv1 waypoint2 img-wp2)
(transmit-data uuv1 img-wp2 waypoint2 engineer1 control1 ship1)
(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint2 waypoint3)
(capture-image uuv1 waypoint3 img-wp3)
(transmit-data uuv1 img-wp3 waypoint3 engineer1 control1 ship1)
(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint3 waypoint5)
(unstuck-uuv engineer1 uuv1 control1 ship1 waypoint5)
(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint5 waypoint6)
(perform-sonar-scan uuv1 waypoint6 sonar-wp6)
(transmit-data uuv1 sonar-wp6 waypoint6 engineer1 control1 ship1)
(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint6 waypoint4)
(unstuck-uuv engineer1 uuv1 control1 ship1 waypoint4)
(perform-sonar-scan uuv1 waypoint4 sonar-wp4)
(transmit-data uuv1 sonar-wp4 waypoint4 engineer1 control1 ship1)
(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint4 waypoint2)
(unstuck-uuv engineer1 uuv1 control1 ship1 waypoint2)
(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint2 waypoint1)
(collect-sample uuv1 waypoint1 sample-wp1)
(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint1 waypoint2)
(unstuck-uuv engineer1 uuv1 control1 ship1 waypoint2)
(move-uuv uuv1 waypoint2 ship1)
(store-sample uuv1 sample-wp1 ship1)
(move-uuv uuv1 ship1 waypoint2)
(unstuck-uuv engineer1 uuv1 control1 ship1 waypoint2)
(move-engineer engineer1 control1 bay1)
(return-to-ship uuv1 waypoint2 ship1 engineer1 bay1)
(deploy-uuv uuv2 ship2 waypoint3 engineer2 bay2)
(move-uuv uuv2 waypoint3 waypoint5)
(collect-sample uuv2 waypoint5 sample-wp5)
(move-engineer engineer2 bay2 control2)
(unstuck-uuv engineer2 uuv2 control2 ship2 waypoint5)
(move-uuv uuv2 waypoint5 waypoint3)
(move-uuv uuv2 waypoint3 ship2)
(store-sample uuv2 sample-wp5 ship2)
(move-uuv uuv2 ship2 waypoint3)
(move-engineer engineer2 control2 bay2)
(return-to-ship uuv2 waypoint3 ship2 engineer2 bay2)
```

Figure 1 displays a 2x10 grid of heatmaps showing the distribution of 1000 samples for various variables. The variables are grouped into two columns. The left column contains variables related to the 'uuv' (uuv1, uuv2), 'object' (uuv, engineer, ship, waypoint, bay, control-center, image, sonar, sample), and 'engineer' (engineer1, engineer2). The right column contains variables related to 'bay' (bay1, bay2), 'control-center' (control1, control2), 'image' (img-wp2, img-wp3), 'sonar' (sonar-wp4, sonar-wp6), and 'sample' (sample-wp1, sample-wp5). Each heatmap shows the distribution of 1000 samples, with the color scale ranging from 0.0 (white) to 1.0 (black). The distributions are generally sparse, with most samples having a value of 0.0, and a few samples having a value of 1.0, indicating a binary or near-binary distribution for most variables.

Match tree built with 162 nodes.

PDDL problem description loaded:

Domain: WINDFARM-EXTENDED-5

Problem: WINDFARM-MISSION-5

#Actions: 162

#Fluents: 114

Goals found: 8

Goals_Edges found: 8

Starting search with 1-BFWS...

--[7 / 0]--

--[7 / 1]--

--[7 / 3]--

--[7 / 4]--

--[7 / 5]--

--[6 / 0]--

--[6 / 4]--

--[6 / 5]--

--[6 / 6]--

--[5 / 0]--

--[5 / 4]--

--[5 / 5]--

--[5 / 6]--

--[5 / 7]--

--[4 / 0]--

--[4 / 6]--

--[4 / 7]--

--[3 / 0]--

--[3 / 7]--

--[2 / 0]--

--[2 / 5]--

--[1 / 0]--

--[1 / 6]--

--[1 / 7]--

--[1 / 8]--

--[1 / 9]--

--[1 / 10]--

--[1 / 11]--

--[1 / 12]--

--[1 / 13]--

--[1 / 14]--

--[1 / 15]--

--[1 / 16]--

--[1 / 17]--

--[1 / 18]--

--[1 / 19]--

Total time: 0.009312

Nodes generated during search: 1765

Nodes expanded during search: 1560

Plan found with cost: NOTFOUND

Fast-BFS search completed in 0.009312 secs

Starting search with BFWS(novel,land,h_(add)ff)...

Landmarks found: 9

Landmarks_Edges found: 10

--[9 / 4294967295]--

--[9 / 55]--

--[9 / 46]--

--[9 / 38]--

--[9 / 30]--

--[8 / 30]--

--[6 / 30]--

--[6 / 28]--

--[6 / 27]--

--[6 / 26]--

--[5 / 26]--

--[5 / 24]--

--[5 / 19]--

--[5 / 17]--

--[4 / 17]--

--[4 / 16]--

--[4 / 12]--

--[4 / 11]--

--[4 / 9]--

--[2 / 9]--

--[2 / 8]--

--[2 / 7]--

--[1 / 7]--

--[1 / 5]--

--[1 / 4]--

--[1 / 3]--

--[1 / 2]--

--[1 / 1]--

--[1 / 0]--

--[0 / 0]--

Total time: 0.011755

Nodes generated during search: 991

Nodes expanded during search: 175

Plan found with cost: 39

BFS search completed in 0.011755 secs

Plan found:

0.00000: (MOVE-ENGINEER ENGINEER1 BAY1 CONTROL1)
0.00100: (UNSTUCK-UUV ENGINEER1 UUV1 CONTROL1 SHIP1 WAYPOINT2)
0.00200: (CAPTURE-IMAGE UUV1 WAYPOINT2 IMG-WP2)
0.00300: (TRANSMIT-DATA UUV1 IMG-WP2 WAYPOINT2 ENGINEER1 CONTROL1 SHIP1)
0.00400: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT2 WAYPOINT3)
0.00500: (CAPTURE-IMAGE UUV1 WAYPOINT3 IMG-WP3)
0.00600: (TRANSMIT-DATA UUV1 IMG-WP3 WAYPOINT3 ENGINEER1 CONTROL1 SHIP1)
0.00700: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT3 WAYPOINT5)
0.00800: (UNSTUCK-UUV ENGINEER1 UUV1 CONTROL1 SHIP1 WAYPOINT5)
0.00900: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT5 WAYPOINT6)
0.01000: (PERFORM-SONAR-SCAN UUV1 WAYPOINT6 SONAR-WP6)
0.01100: (TRANSMIT-DATA UUV1 SONAR-WP6 WAYPOINT6 ENGINEER1 CONTROL1 SHIP1)
0.01200: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT6 WAYPOINT4)
0.01300: (UNSTUCK-UUV ENGINEER1 UUV1 CONTROL1 SHIP1 WAYPOINT4)
0.01400: (PERFORM-SONAR-SCAN UUV1 WAYPOINT4 SONAR-WP4)
0.01500: (TRANSMIT-DATA UUV1 SONAR-WP4 WAYPOINT4 ENGINEER1 CONTROL1 SHIP1)
0.01600: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT4 WAYPOINT2)
0.01700: (UNSTUCK-UUV ENGINEER1 UUV1 CONTROL1 SHIP1 WAYPOINT2)
0.01800: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT2 WAYPOINT1)
0.01900: (COLLECT-SAMPLE UUV1 WAYPOINT1 SAMPLE-WP1)
0.02000: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT1 WAYPOINT2)
0.02100: (UNSTUCK-UUV ENGINEER1 UUV1 CONTROL1 SHIP1 WAYPOINT2)
0.02200: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 WAYPOINT2 SHIP1)
0.02300: (STORE-SAMPLE UUV1 SAMPLE-WP1 SHIP1)
0.02400: (MOVE-UUV UUV1 SHIP1 WAYPOINT2)
0.02500: (UNSTUCK-UUV ENGINEER1 UUV1 CONTROL1 SHIP1 WAYPOINT2)
0.02600: (MOVE-ENGINEER ENGINEER1 CONTROL1 BAY1)
0.02700: (RETURN-TO-SHIP UUV1 WAYPOINT2 SHIP1 ENGINEER1 BAY1)
0.02800: (DEPLOY-UUV UUV2 SHIP2 WAYPOINT3 ENGINEER2 BAY2)
0.02900: (MOVE-UUV UUV2 WAYPOINT3 WAYPOINT5)
0.03000: (COLLECT-SAMPLE UUV2 WAYPOINT5 SAMPLE-WP5)
0.03100: (MOVE-ENGINEER ENGINEER2 BAY2 CONTROL2)
0.03200: (UNSTUCK-UUV ENGINEER2 UUV2 CONTROL2 SHIP2 WAYPOINT5)
0.03300: (MOVE-UUV UUV2 WAYPOINT5 WAYPOINT3)
0.03400: (MOVE-UUV UUV2 WAYPOINT3 SHIP2)
0.03500: (STORE-SAMPLE UUV2 SAMPLE-WP5 SHIP2)
0.03600: (MOVE-UUV UUV2 SHIP2 WAYPOINT3)
0.03700: (MOVE-ENGINEER ENGINEER2 CONTROL2 BAY2)
0.03800: (RETURN-TO-SHIP UUV2 WAYPOINT3 SHIP2 ENGINEER2 BAY2)

Metric: 0.038000000000000003

Makespan: 0.038000000000000003

States evaluated: undefined

Planner found 1 plan(s) in 3.518secs.