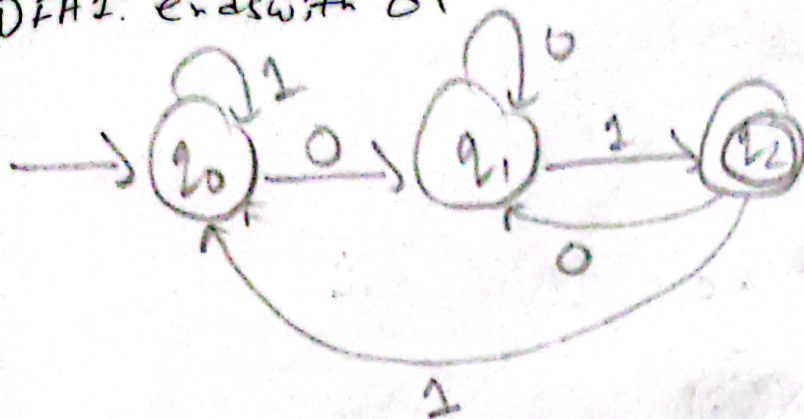
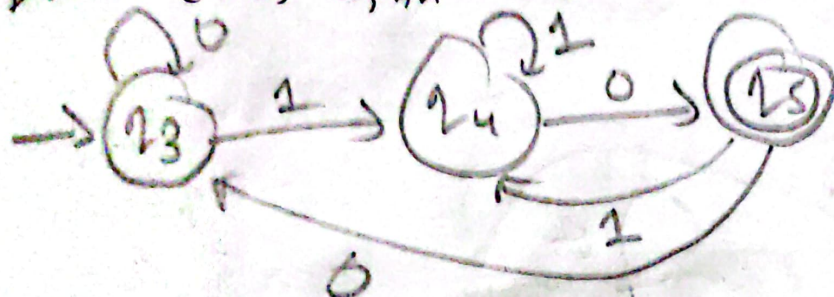


⑤

DFA1: ends with 01

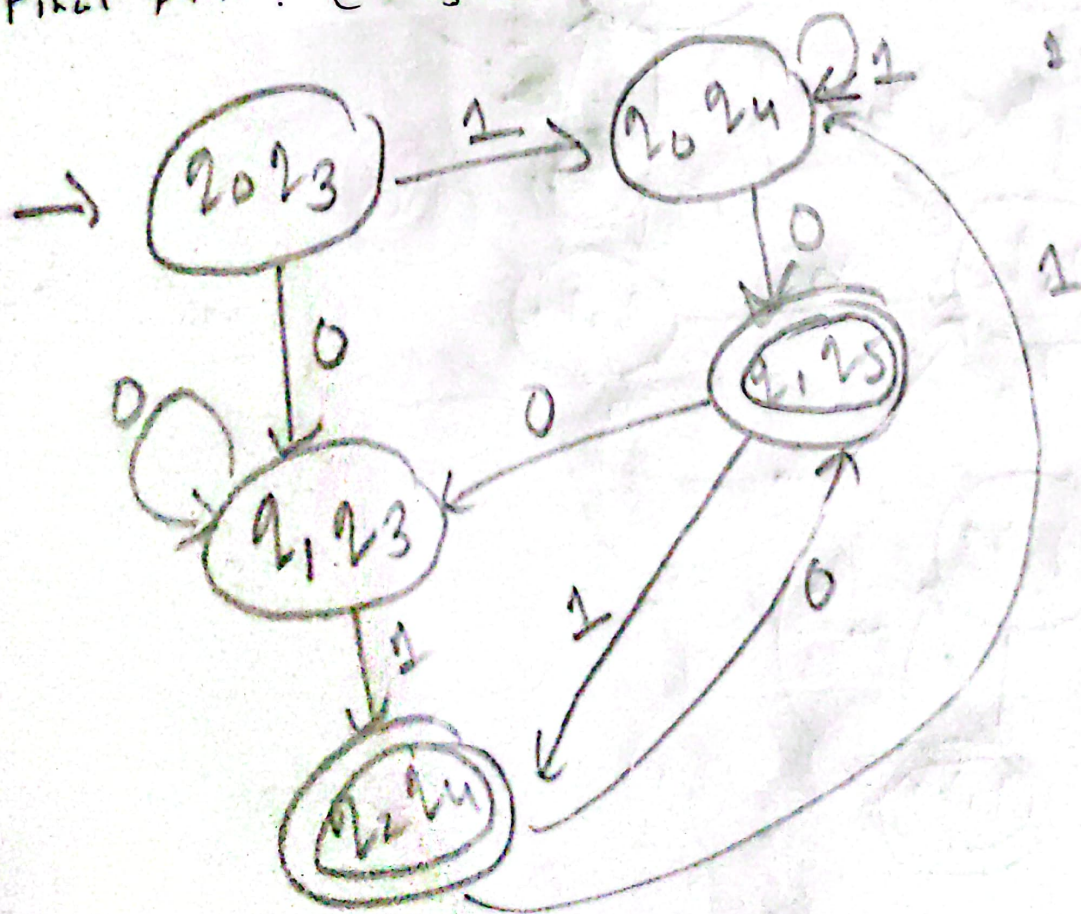


DFA2: ends with 10



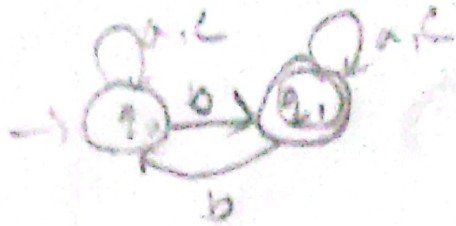
Final DFA: ends with 10 or 01

0 → q1 q5
1 → q0 q4

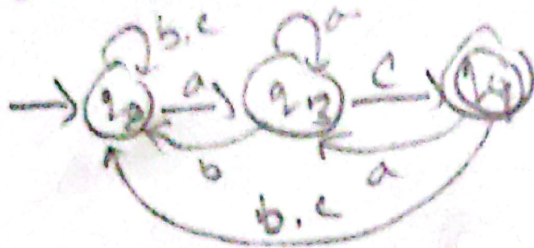


①

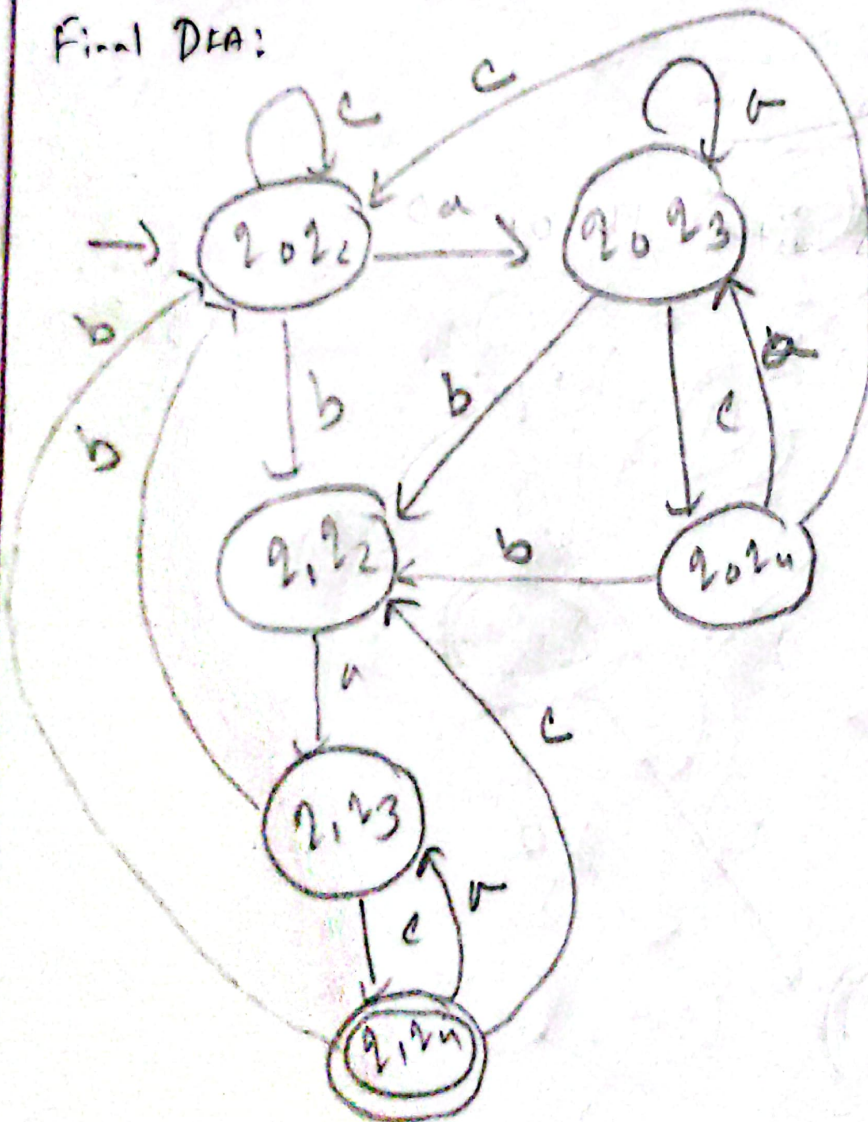
DFA1: odd number of b's



DFA2: ends with ac

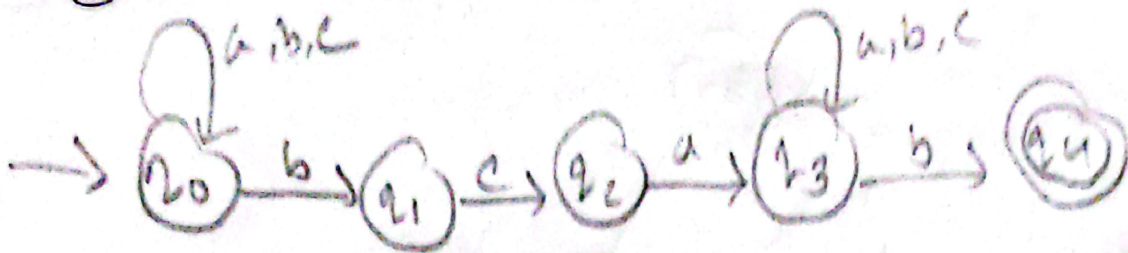


Final DFA:

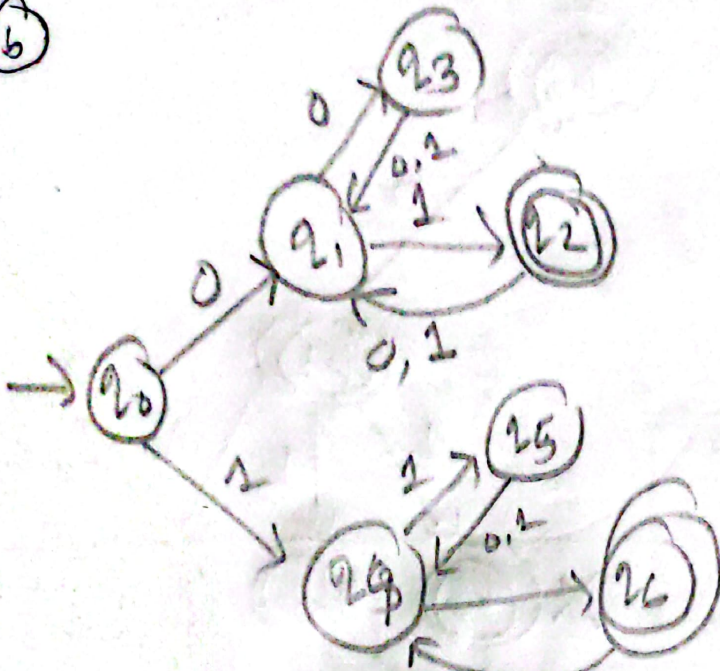


$a \rightarrow q_1, q_3$
 $b \rightarrow q_0, q_2$
 $c \rightarrow q_1, q_4$

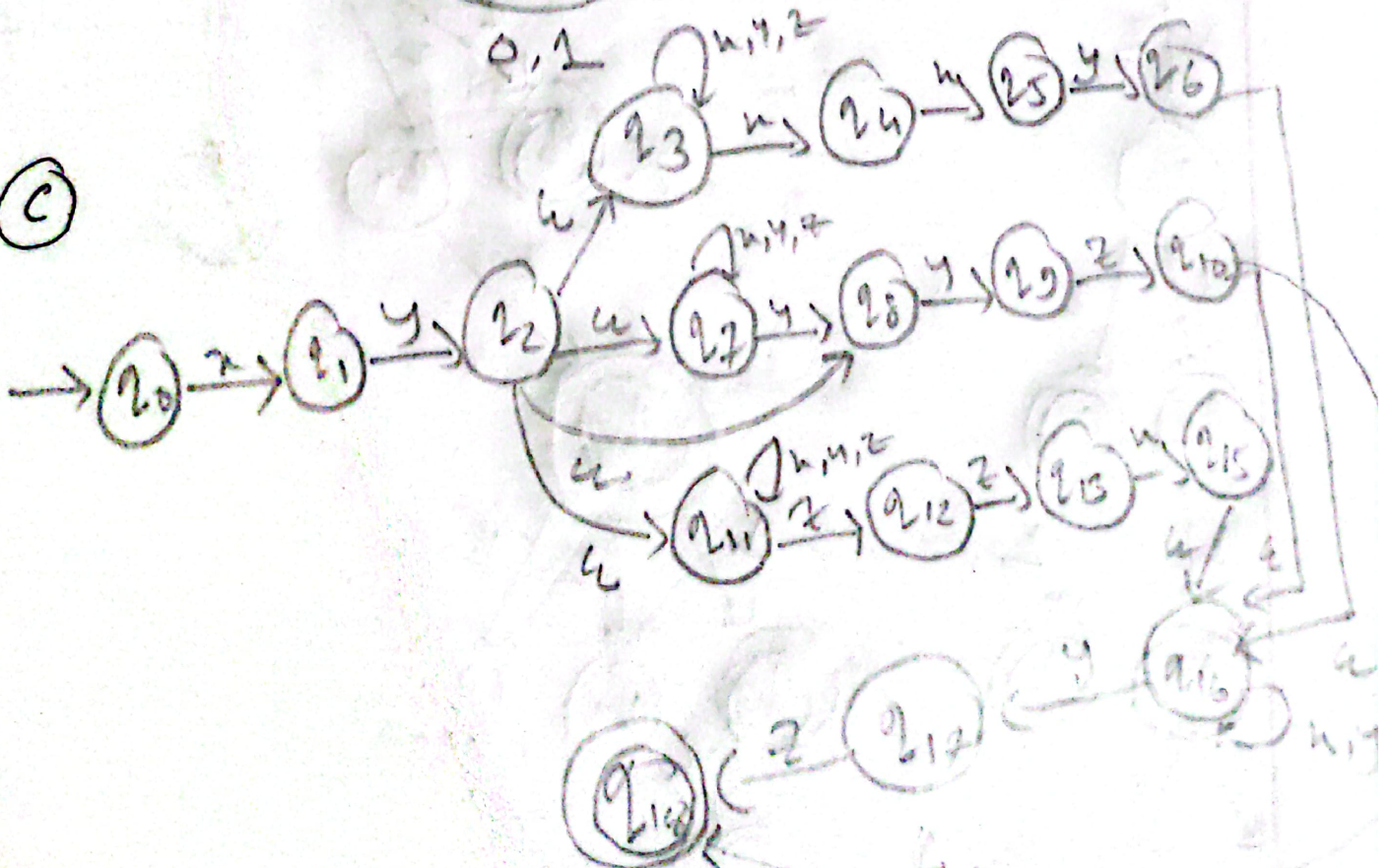
2 a



b



c





$$\text{eclose}(q_0) = q_0, q_1, q_3$$

$$\text{eclose}(q_1) = q_1, q_3$$

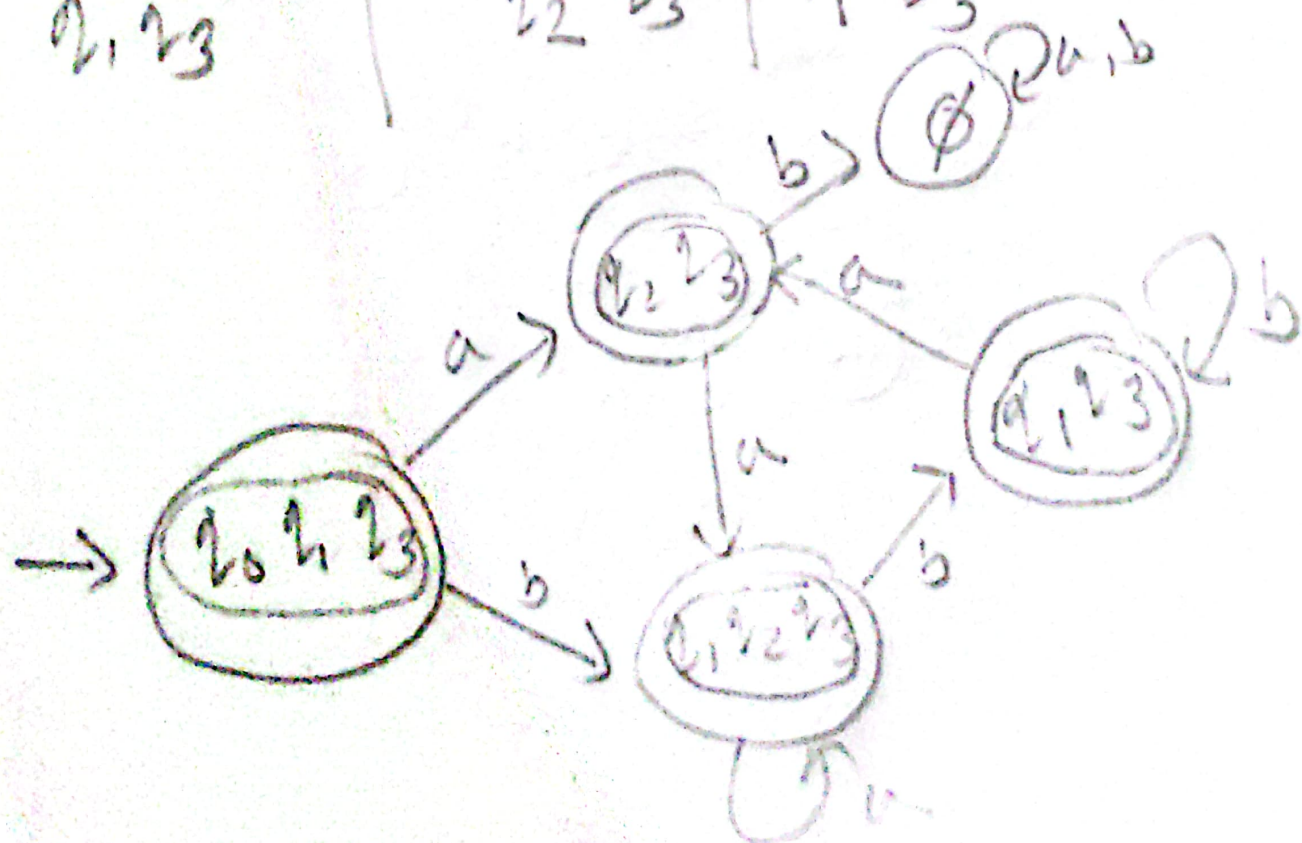
$$\text{eclose}(q_2) = q_2, q_3$$

$$\text{eclose}(q_3) = q_3$$

a

b + a (a+b) a

	a	b + a (a+b) a
q_0, q_1, q_3	q_2, q_3	q_1, q_2, q_3
q_2, q_3	q_1, q_2, q_3	\emptyset
q_1, q_2, q_3	q_1, q_2, q_3	q_1, q_3
q_1, q_3	q_2, q_3	q_1, q_3



5.

(a)

$$(b+ab)^* (a+aa) (b \cancel{a} + ba)^*$$

(b)

$$(a+b)^* (bb+a) + b$$

(c)

$$b(a+b)^* b + \cancel{b} b$$