

# SVKM's NMIMS MPSTME, SHIRPUR

## DBMS PROJECT

Course: - BTech CS 4<sup>th</sup> SEM

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**Topic: -** Blood Bank Management System

### **Project Scenario: -**

Following Database Management System allows Blood Bank to see all details about:

- Donors
- Blood
- Employees
- Hospitals

### **Database Design: -**

The Entity-Relationship Model was used to create the database most efficiently and logically.

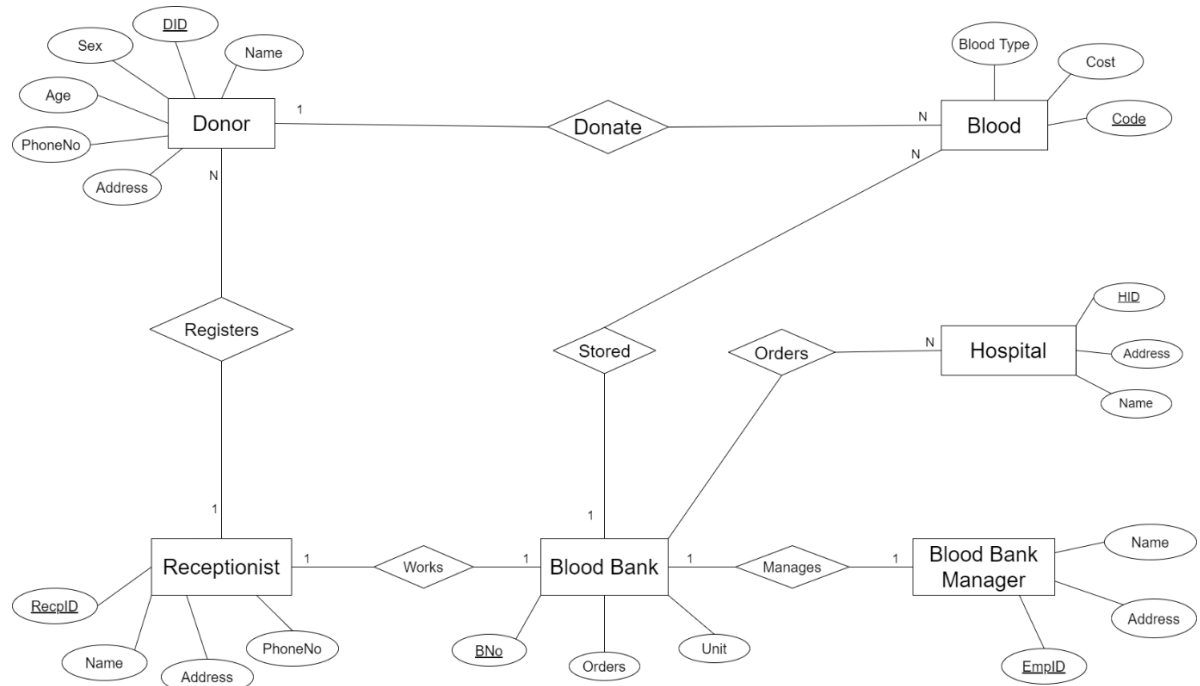
**Mapping Cardinality:** Mapping cardinalities express the number of entities to which another entity can be associated via a relationship set. Cardinality can be-

- One-to-one
- One-to-many
- Many-to-one
- Many-to-many

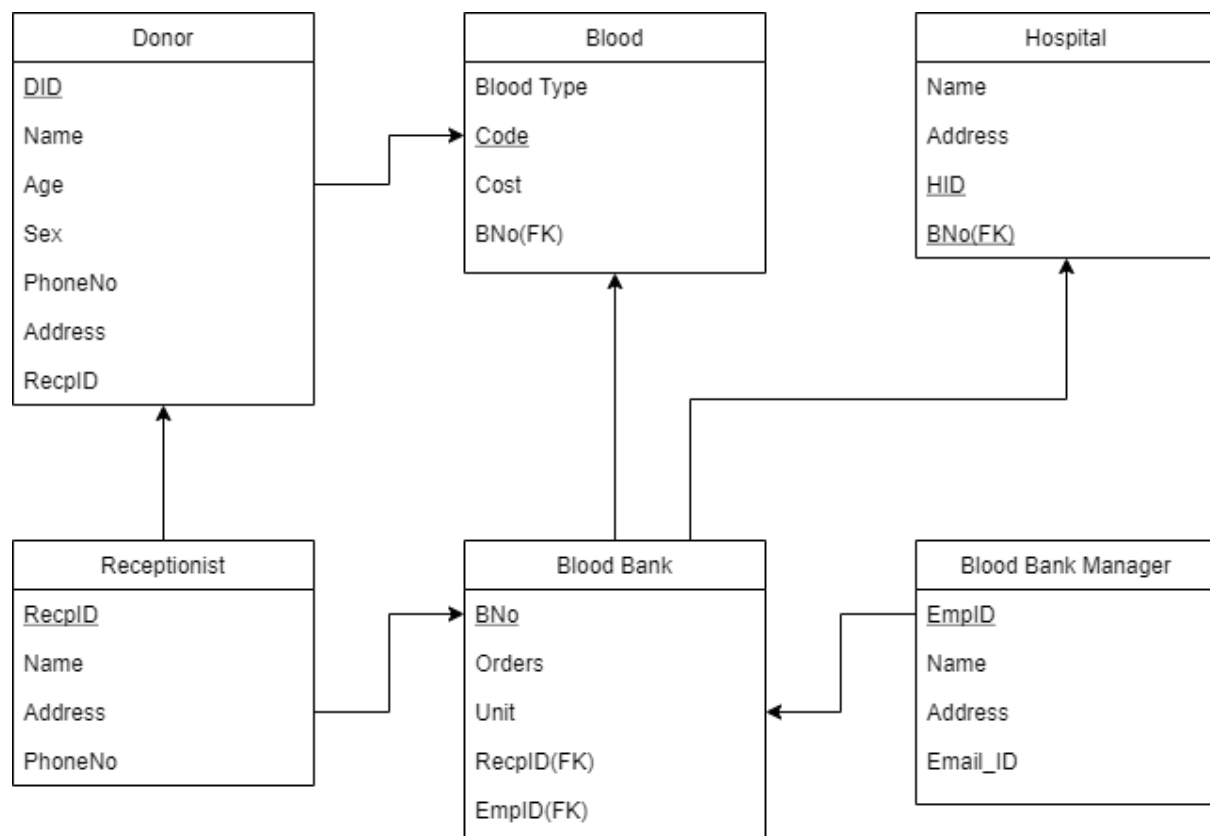
**E-R diagram:** It can express the overall logical structure of a database graphically. A diagram consists of some major components—

- Rectangles: represent entity set.
- Ellipses: represent attributes.
- Diamonds: represent relationships.
- Lines: which link attributes to entity sets and entity sets to relationship sets.

## ER Diagram: -



### Relational Schema: -



### Description of Tables: -

1. **Receptionist** – This table has four attributes i.e. RecpID, Name, Address, PhoneNo. (RecpID is primary key)
2. **BloodBankManager** – This table has four attributes i.e. EmpId, Name, Address, Email\_ID. (EmpID is primary key)
3. **Donor** – This table has seven attributes i.e. DID, Name, Age, Sex, PhoneNo, Address, RecpID. (DID is primary key and RecpID is foreign key)
4. **BloodBank** – This table has five attributes i.e. BNo, Orders, Unit, RecpID. (BNo is primary key and RecpID, EmpID are foreign key)
5. **Blood** – This table has four attributes i.e. BloodType, Code, Cost, BNo. (Code is primary key and BNo is foreign key)
6. **Hospital** – This has four attributes i.e. Name, Address, HID, BNo. (HID is primary key and BNo is foreign key)

### MySQL Implementation: -

```
mysql> create table Receptionist(RecpID int primary key, Name varchar(20), Address varchar(20), PhoneNo int);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.12 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc Receptionist ;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
RecpID	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
Name	varchar(20)	YES		FULLTEXT	
Address	varchar(20)	YES		FULLTEXT	
PhoneNo	int	YES		FULLTEXT	

```
4 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> create table BloodBankManager(EmpID int primary key, Name varchar(20), Address varchar(20), EmailID varchar(40));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc BloodBankManager ;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
EmpID	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
Name	varchar(20)	YES		FULLTEXT	
Address	varchar(20)	YES		FULLTEXT	

```
3 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> create table Donor(DID int primary key, Name varchar(20), Age int, Sex varchar(1), PhoneNo int, Address varchar(20), RecpID int, foreign key(RecpID) references Receptionist(RecpID));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.07 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc Donor;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
DID	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
Name	varchar(20)	YES		NULL	
Age	int	YES		NULL	
Sex	varchar(1)	YES		NULL	
PhoneNo	int	YES		NULL	
Address	varchar(20)	YES		NULL	
RecpID	int	YES	MUL	NULL	

```
7 rows in set (0.04 sec)
```

```
mysql> create table BloodBank(BNo int primary key, Orders varchar(20), Unit int, EmpID int, RecpID int, foreign key(EmpID) references BloodBankManager(EmpID), foreign key(RecpID) references Receptionist(RecpID));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.07 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc BloodBank;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
BNo	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
Orders	varchar(20)	YES		NULL	
Unit	int	YES		NULL	
EmpID	int	YES	MUL	NULL	
RecpID	int	YES	MUL	NULL	

```
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> create table Blood(Code int primary key, BloodType varchar(3), Cost int, BNo int, foreign key(BNo) references BloodBank(BNo));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc Blood;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
Code	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
BloodType	varchar(3)	YES		NULL	
Cost	int	YES		NULL	
BNo	int	YES	MUL	NULL	

```
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> create table Hospital(HID int primary key, Name varchar(20), Address varchar(40), BNo int, foreign key(BNo) references BloodBank(BNo));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc Hospital;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
HID	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
Name	varchar(20)	YES		NULL	
Address	varchar(40)	YES		NULL	
BNo	int	YES	MUL	NULL	

```
4 rows in set (0.03 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from Receptionist;
```

RecpID	Name	Address	PhoneNo
9001	Shreya	Lajpat Nagar	910252
9002	Harsh	Johri Nagar	952522

```
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from BloodBankManager;
```

EmpID	Name	Address
9005	Naman	Nehru Nagar
9006	Jeet	Rajiv Nagar

```
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from Donor;
```

DID	hanle	Age	Sex	PhoneNo	Rec pID
101	Ar4hant	19	M	12101089	9001
102	Pr4ya	21	F	2458974	9001
111	Adit	30	u	12689754	9001
115	Mohit	25	M	2145789	9002
119	Sanlyak	20	M	12397205	9002

```
mysql> select * from BloodBank;
```

BNo	Orders	Unit	EmpID	RecpID
1	Eight orders	5	9005	9001
2	Six orders	9	9006	9002

```
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from Blood;
```

Code	BloodType	Cost	BNo
201	A+	500	1
202	O-	800	1
203	B+	300	2
205	B-	300	2
207	AB+	800	2

```
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from Hospital;
```

HID	Name	Address	BNo
5001	Geetanjali	National Highway Eight	1
5002	Pacific	Sukher	2

```
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

### Query :-

**Q.** Pacific hospital received how many O +ve blood from blood bank 1

```
mysql> select Unit from BloodBank,Hospital,Blood where Blood.BNo=BloodBank.BNo and BloodType="O+" and Name="Pacific";
```

Unit
5

```
1 row in set (0.03 sec)
```

### Python Integration:

```

main.py x
C:\Users\jaina\Desktop> DBMS Project > main.py > insert
1 import tkinter as tk
2 import mysql.connector
3 import random
4 db = mysql.connector.connect(host = "localhost", user = "root", passwd = "JA11**in", database = "BloodBankManagement")
5 cursor = db.cursor()
6
7
8 def insert():
9     cursor.execute("select * from Receptionist")
10    result = cursor.fetchall()
11    recp = random.choice(result)
12    DID2 = DID.get()
13    Dname2 = Dname.get()
14    Dage2 = Dage.get()
15    Dsex2 = radio.get()
16    Dphno2 = int(Dphno.get())
17    Dadd2 = Dadd.get()
18    ins = ("insert into Donor values(%s,%s,%s,%s,%s,%s,%s)")
19    data = (DID2,Dname2,Dage2,Dsex2,Dphno2,Dadd2,recp[0])
20    cursor.execute(ins,data)
21    cursor.execute("commit")
22
23    root = tk.Tk()
24    root.geometry("800x400")
25    root.title("Blood Donation")
26
27    DID = tk.StringVar()
28    DID1 = tk.Label(root,text="Enter Donor Id: ")
29    DID_text = tk.Entry(root,textvariable=DID)
30    DID1.grid(row = 1,column = 0)
31    DID_text.grid(row = 1,column = 1)
32

```

```

33    Dname = tk.StringVar()
34    Dname1 = tk.Label(root,text="Enter Donor Name: ")
35    Dname_text = tk.Entry(root,textvariable=Dname)
36    Dname1.grid(row = 2,column = 0)
37    Dname_text.grid(row = 2,column = 1)
38
39    Dage = tk.StringVar()
40    Dage1 = tk.Label(root,text="Enter Donor Age: ")
41    Dage_text = tk.Entry(root,textvariable=Dage)
42    Dage1.grid(row = 3,column = 0)
43    Dage_text.grid(row = 3,column = 1)
44
45    Dsex1 = tk.Label(root,text="Enter Donor Sex: ")
46    radio = tk.StringVar()
47    R1 = tk.Radiobutton(root,text = "M",variable = radio,value = "M")
48    R2 = tk.Radiobutton(root,text = "F",variable = radio,value = "F")
49    R3 = tk.Radiobutton(root,text = "Other",variable = radio,value = "Other")
50    Dsex1.grid(row = 4,column = 0)
51    R1.grid(row = 4,column = 1)
52    R2.grid(row = 4,column = 2)
53    R3.grid(row = 4,column = 3)
54
55    Dphno = tk.StringVar()
56    Dphno1 = tk.Label(root,text="Enter Donor Phone No.: ")
57    Dphno_text = tk.Entry(root,textvariable=Dphno)
58    Dphno1.grid(row = 5,column = 0)
59    Dphno_text.grid(row = 5,column = 1)
60
61    Dadd = tk.StringVar()
62    Dadd1 = tk.Label(root,text="Enter Donor Address: ")
63    Dadd_text = tk.Entry(root,textvariable=Dadd)
64    Dadd1.grid(row = 6,column = 0)

```

```

65    Dadd_text.grid(row = 6,column = 1)
66
67    button = tk.Button(root,text = "Enter",command = insert).grid(row = 7, column = 1)
68
69    root.mainloop()

```

Blood Donation

— □ ×

Enter Donor Id: 120

Enter Donor Name: Arnav

Enter Donor Age: 19

Enter Donor Sa: ☒ M ☐ F ☐ Other

Enter Donor Phone No.: 820993

Enter Donor Address: Swami Nagar

Enter