



**PMSCS Program**  
**Department of Computer Science and Engineering**  
**Jahangirnagar University**  
**Final Examination: Spring-2021**

Course Title: **Software Testing**

Course Code: **PMSCS-670**

Time: **1 Hour 30 Minutes.**

Full Marks: **30**

[There are 4(**Four**) questions. Answer any 3(**Three**) questions. Each question carries equal marks. Figures in the right margin indicate marks.]

1. Consider the following information about a graph and answer each of the followings

$N = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$   
 $N_o = \{1\}$   
 $N_f = \{7\}$   
 $E = \{(1,5), (5,3), (3,4), (3,2), (4,3), (2,6), (6,8), (6,7), (8,6)\}$   
 $def(1) = \{x, y, z\}; \quad def(4) = \{z\}$   
 $use(1) = use(4) = use(2) = use(8) = \{x\}$   
 $use(2) = use(7) = \{y\}$   
 $use(4) = use(2) = \{z\}$

- a) Draw the graph. 2
  - b) List down the prime paths of the graph. 3
  - c) List all the du-paths with respect to variable  $x$ ,  $y$  and  $z$ . 3
  - d) List down the minimal set of test paths for all-du-paths coverage with respect to variable  $x$ ,  $y$  and  $z$ . 2
2. a) List down the advantages of ISP. 2
- b) A tester defined three characteristics based on the input parameter car: **Where Made**, **Energy Source**, and **Size**. The following partitionings for these characteristics have at least two mistakes. Identify them. 2

Where Made		
North America	Europe	Asia
Energy Source		
Gas	Electric	Hybrid
Size		
2-Door	4-Door	Hatch-back

- c) Assume that, while doing ISP we found three characteristics  $\{A, B, C, D\}$  and each of the characteristics are partitioned into following blocks:  $\{(A1, A2, A3, A4), (B1, B2, B3), (C1, C2, C3, C4), (D1, D2)\}$ . Now, answer each of the following questions: 2
- i) How many test cases we will get for all combination coverage?
  - ii) How many test cases we will get for each choice coverage?
  - iii) How many test cases we will get for base choice coverage?
  - iv) How many test cases we will get for 3-wise coverage?
- d) Define each of the followings with an appropriate example: 4
- i) Simple Path
  - ii) Test Path
  - iii) Detour
  - iv) Def-clear Path

3. a) Differentiate between white box testing and black box testing. 3
- b) Draw the block diagram of software testing V-model. 2
- c) Differentiate between functional testing and non-function testing 2
- d) Define each of the followings: 3
- i) Recovery Testing                      ii) Load Testing                      iii) Back-end Testing
4. a) Suppose you have a predicate,  $P = (x \vee y) \wedge (p \vee q)$ . Now answer each of the followings: 4
- i) What are the RACC pairs of clause  $x$
- ii) What are the RACC pairs of clause  $q$
- iii) What are the GACC pairs of clause  $y$
- iv) What are the GACC pairs of clause  $p$
- b) Define predicate. List down the source of predicate 2
- c) Does predicate coverage subsumes clause coverage? Explain with an example. 2
- d) Consider the logic expression,  $P = ((f \leq g) \wedge (X > 0)) \vee (M \wedge (e < d + c))$  and answer the 2
- followings:
- i) List down the clauses
- ii) Write down any test case for clause coverage.

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