

NYU TANDON MACHINE LEARNING

MINI PROJECT

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THE MODEL AND LOSS FUNCTION

The Model:

$$\begin{aligned} f(X_i; w) = & w_0 + w_1(x_{i1}) + w_2(x_{i2}) + w_3(x_{i3}) + w_4(x_{i4}) + \\ & w_5(x_{i5}) + w_6(x_{i1})^2 + w_7(x_{i2})^2 + w_8(x_{i3})^2 + w_9(x_{i4})^2 + \\ & w_{10}(x_{i5})^2 + w_{11}(x_{i1})^3 + w_{12}(x_{i2})^3 + w_{13}(x_{i3})^3 + \\ & w_{14}(x_{i4})^3 + w_{15}(x_{i5})^3 \end{aligned}$$

Cost Function: $\text{MSE} + \lambda(\text{sum of weights squared})$

WEIGHTS

w 0 = [0.]

w 1 = [0.00305917]

w 2 = [-0.00035214]

w 3 = [-0.00064732]

w 4 = [0.02637792]

w 5 = [0.39669961]

w 6 = [0.00305917]

w 7 = [-0.00035214]

w 8 = [-0.00064732]

w 9 = [0.02637792]

w 10 = [0.39669961]

w 11 = [0.00305917]

w 12 = [-0.00035214]

w 13 = [-0.00064732]

w 14 = [0.02637792]

w 15 = [0.39669961]

RIDGE REGRESSION AND BEST ALPHA

I chose to use a ridge regression because each of the features were necessary to determine the weight of the fishes.

The optimal alpha we found for the ridge regression was ~ 0.69 , which gave a validation RMSE of ~ 46.114 .

MODEL PERFORMANCE ON TRAINING AND VALIDATION SET

Mean Squared Error of Training Set:

1673.1883791104574

Mean Squared Error of Validation Set:

2126.5394072694244

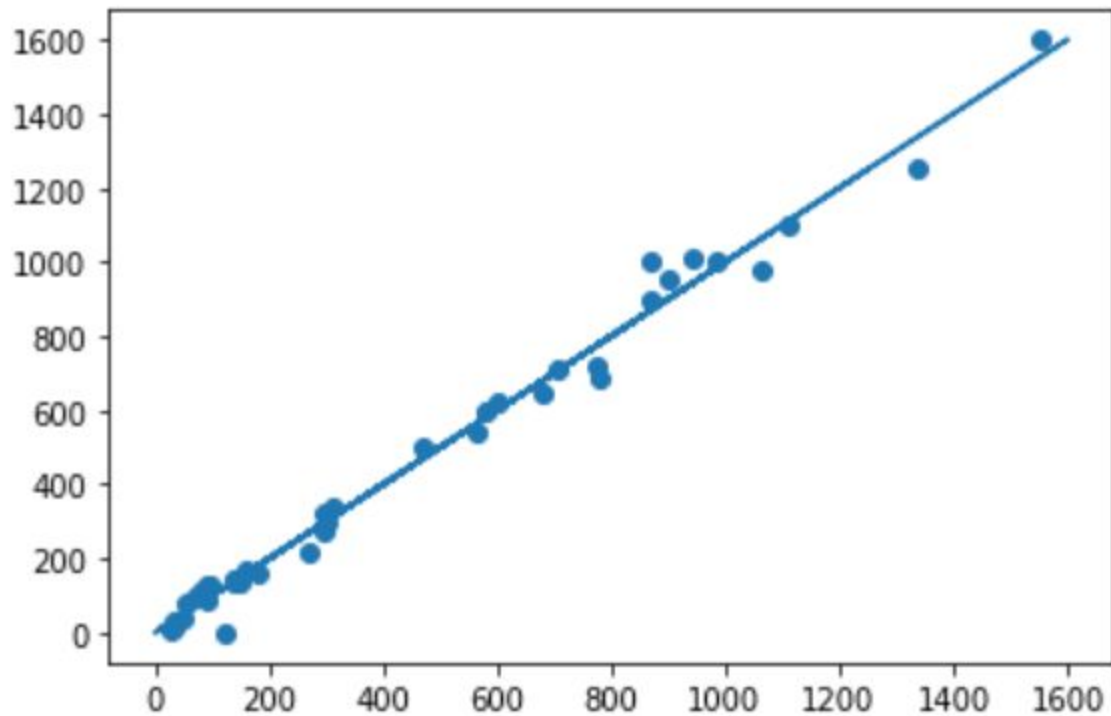
Mean Absolute Error of Training Set:

26.820291225131243

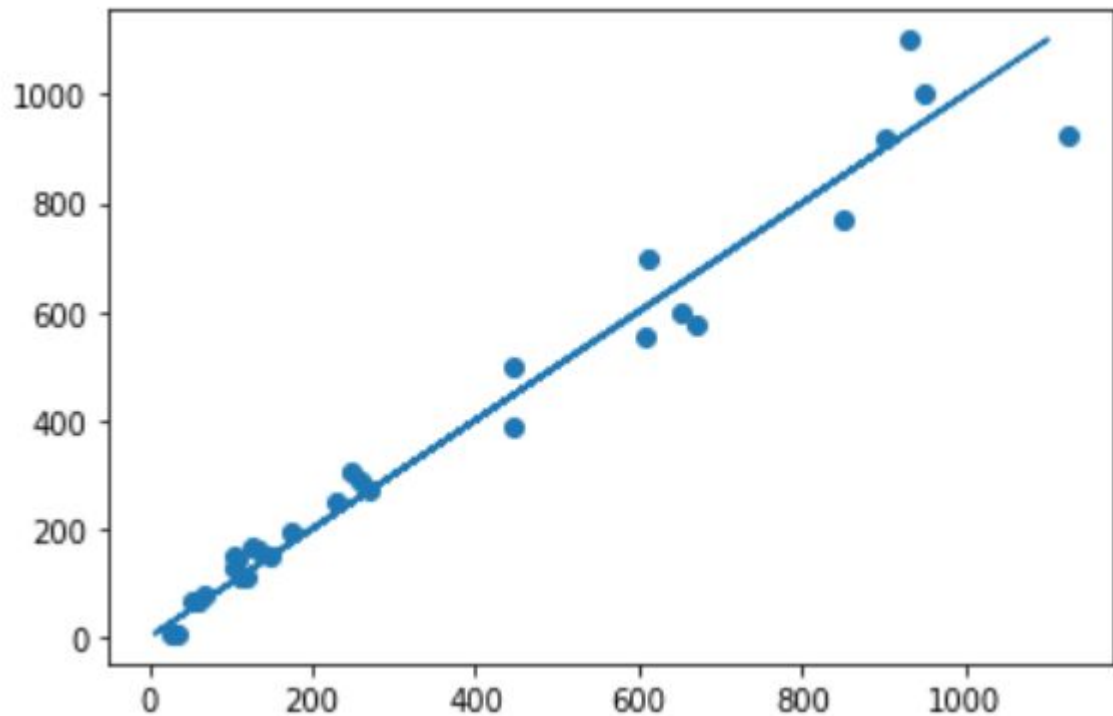
Mean Absolute Error of Validation Set:

33.85769272601199

VALIDATION ERROR VISUALIZATION



TEST ERROR VISUALIZATION



MODEL PERFORMANCE OF TEST SET

Test MSE: 4033.260819832647

Test MAE: 33.85768114036656

CONCLUSION

1. First, I found the model. Then I found the cost function by using this formula: $MSE + \lambda(\text{sum of weights squared})$
2. Since I needed each feature to determine the weight of the fishes, I decided to use ridge regression. Our results: Ridge regression: ~ 0.69 , optimal $\alpha: \sim 46.114$.
3. I found the Mean Squared Error/ Mean Absolute Error of the training set and validation set.
4. Results for the model for performance of test set: MSE: 4033.260819832647 MAE: 33.85768114036656