

$\int x \sqrt{x+1} dx$; Utilitar e.v.

$$\int x \sqrt{x+1} dx = \int (t^2-1) \cdot \sqrt{t^2} \cdot 2t dt = \textcircled{*}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} t^2 = x+1 \\ x = t^2 - 1 \\ dx = 2t dt \end{array} \right.$$

$$\int t^n dt = \frac{t^{n+1}}{n+1} + C$$

$$\textcircled{*} = 2 \int (t^2-1) t^2 dt = 2 \int (t^4 - t^2) dt =$$

$$= 2 \left(\frac{t^5}{5} - \frac{t^3}{3} \right) + C = 2 \left(\frac{\sqrt{x+1}^5}{5} - \frac{\sqrt{x+1}^3}{3} \right) + C$$

$$t^2 = x+1 \Rightarrow t = \sqrt{x+1}$$