





I hope this is helpful to anybody having trouble understanding computational time complexity for Breadth First Search a.k.a BFS.

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```
Queue graphTraversal.add(firstVertex);
```

```
// This while loop will run V times, where V is total number of vertices in graph.  
while(graphTraversal.isEmpty == false)
```

```
    currentVertex = graphTraversal.getVertex();
```

```
    // This while loop will run Eaj times, where Eaj is number of adjacent edges to  
    while(currentVertex.hasAdjacentVertices)  
        graphTraversal.add(adjacentVertex);
```

```
    graphTraversal.remove(currentVertex);
```

Time complexity is as follows:

$$V * (O(1) + O(E_{aj}) + O(1))$$
$$V + V * E_{aj} + V$$
$$2V + E(\text{total number of edges in graph})$$
$$V + E$$