

Contents

- Byte Code Engineering Library
- View Class Information
- Add a Method
- Change a Bytecode



Part 1

INTRODUCTION

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What is BCEL?

- Byte Code Engineering Library (Apache Commons BCEL)
 - analyze, create, and manipulate Java class file
 - Class file: methods, fields, bytecode instructions
- Functions
 - view and change bytecode
 - read existing file - transform - written to file
 - creation of classes from scratch at run-time
- Application
 - compiler
 - optimizer
 - obfuscator
 - code analysis tool

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BCEL Packages

- BCEL vs. Reflection
 - Reflection: `java.lang.Class`
 - BCEL: `org.apache.bcel.classfile.JavaClass`
- `package org.apache.bcel.classfile`
 - examining and viewing class file
- `import package`

```
import org.apache.bcel.classfile.*;  
import org.apache.bcel.*;
```

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Download & Run

- Apache Commons
 - <http://commons.apache.org>
- BCEL home
 - <http://commons.apache.org/proper/commons-bcel/>
 - download `bcel-5.2.jar`
- Compile & Run
 - `javac -cp bcel-5.2.jar <name>.java`
 - `java -cp .;bcel-5.2.jar <name>`

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Part 2

GETTING CLASS INFO

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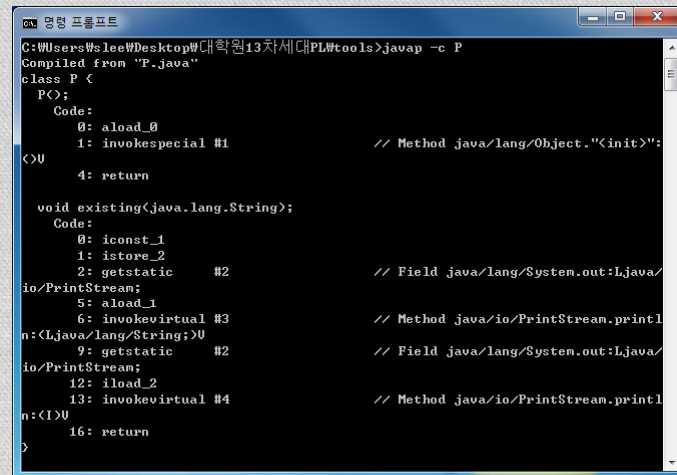
Sample Java Program

- P.java

```
class P {  
    //static void willBeAdded(String str) {  
    //    System.out.println(str);  
    //}  
    void existing(String str) {  
        int a = 1;  
        System.out.println(str);  
        System.out.println(a);  
    }  
}
```

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P.class



```
C:\Users\lee\Desktop\대학원13차\새대\PL\Wtools>javap -c P
Compiled from "P.java"
class P {
  P();
    Code:
       0: aload_0
       1: invokespecial #1          // Method java/lang/Object.<init>:
  <>U
       4: return

  void existing(java.lang.String);
    Code:
       0: iconst_1
       1: istore_2
       2: getstatic     #2          // Field java/lang/System.out:Ljava/
io/PrintStream;
       5: aload_1
       6: invokevirtual #3          // Method java/io/PrintStream.printl
n:(Ljava/lang/String;)V
       9: getstatic     #2          // Field java/lang/System.out:Ljava/
io/PrintStream;
      12: iload_2
      13: invokevirtual #4          // Method java/io/PrintStream.printl
n:(Ljava/lang/String;)V
      16: return
}
```

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ViewClass.java

```
public class ViewClass {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {

        JavaClass myClass = Repository.lookupClass("P");

        System.out.println("*****Constant Pool*****");
        System.out.println(myClass.getConstantPool());

        System.out.println("*****Fields*****");
        System.out.println(Arrays.toString(myClass.getFields()));

        System.out.println("*****Methods*****");
        System.out.println(Arrays.toString(myClass.getMethods()));

        for(Method m: myClass.getMethods()){
            System.out.println(m);
            System.out.println(m.getCode());
        }
    }
}
```

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JavaClass

- JavaClass class
 - represents a Java class
 - data structures, constant pool, fields, methods, commands contained in .class file
- Methods
 - `String getClassName()`
 - `ConstantPool getConstantPool()`
 - `Field[] getFields()`
 - `Method[] getMethods()`
 - `void dump(String <file_name>)`
 - create file and place the class

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ViewClass.java

```
public class ViewClass {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        JavaClass myClass = Repository.lookupClass("P");

        System.out.println("*****Constant Pool*****");
        System.out.println(myClass.getConstantPool());

        System.out.println("*****Fields*****");
        System.out.println(Arrays.toString(myClass.getFields()));

        System.out.println("*****Methods*****");
        System.out.println(Arrays.toString(myClass.getMethods()));

        for(Method m: myClass.getMethods()){
            System.out.println(m);
            System.out.println(m.getCode());
        }
    }
}
```

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JavaClass Constructor

```
JavaClass(  int class_name_index,  
            int superclass_name_index,  
            String file_name,  
            int major,  
            int minor,  
            int access_flags,  
            ConstantPool constant_pool,  
            int[] interfaces,  
            Field[] fields,  
            Method[] methods,  
            Attribute[] attributes,  
            byte source )
```

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JavaClass Instance

- Class instance generator
- org.apache.bcel.Repository class
 - `lookupClass(String <class_name>)`
 - look for the named class in classpath

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ViewClass.java

```
public class ViewClass {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {

        JavaClass myClass = Repository.lookupClass("P");

        System.out.println("*****Constant Pool*****");
        System.out.println(myClass.getConstantPool());

        System.out.println("*****Fields*****");
        System.out.println(Arrays.toString(myClass.getFields()));

        System.out.println("*****Methods*****");
        System.out.println(Arrays.toString(myClass.getMethods()));

        for(Method m: myClass.getMethods()){
            System.out.println(m);
            System.out.println(m.getCode());
        }
    }
}
```

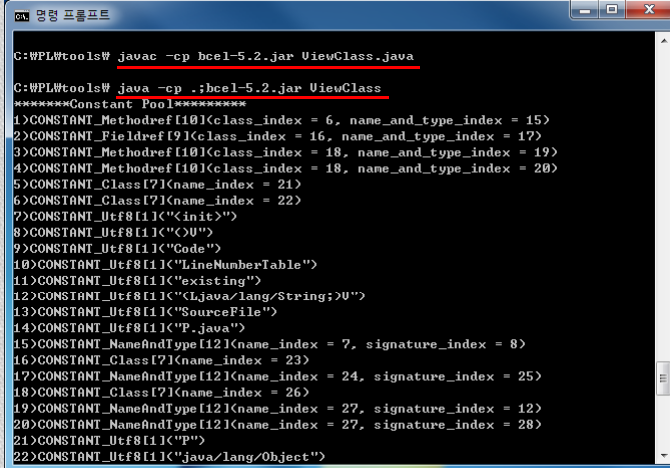
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Compile & Run (1)

- Compile & Run
 - `javac -cp bcel-5.2.jar ViewClass.java`
 - `java -cp .;bcel-5.2.jar ViewClass`

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Compile & Run (2)

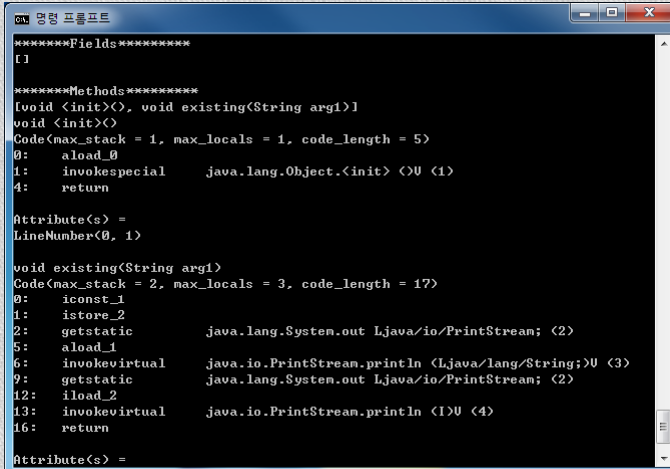


```
C:\WPL\tools> javac -cp hcel-5.2.jar ViewClass.java

C:\WPL\tools> java -cp .;hcel-5.2.jar ViewClass
*****Constant Pool*****
1)CONSTANT_Methodref[10](class_index = 6, name_and_type_index = 15)
2)CONSTANT_Fieldref[9](class_index = 16, name_and_type_index = 17)
3)CONSTANT_Methodref[10](class_index = 18, name_and_type_index = 19)
4)CONSTANT_Methodref[10](class_index = 18, name_and_type_index = 20)
5)CONSTANT_Class[7](name_index = 21)
6)CONSTANT_Class[7](name_index = 22)
7)CONSTANT_Utf8[11]<"<init>">
8)CONSTANT_Utf8[11]<"<U>">
9)CONSTANT_Utf8[11]<"Code">
10)CONSTANT_Utf8[11]<"LineNumberTable">
11)CONSTANT_Utf8[11]<"existing">
12)CONSTANT_Utf8[11]<"Ljava/lang/String;U">
13)CONSTANT_Utf8[11]<"SourceFile">
14)CONSTANT_Utf8[11]<"P.java">
15)CONSTANT_NameAndType[12](name_index = 7, signature_index = 8)
16)CONSTANT_Class[7](name_index = 23)
17)CONSTANT_NameAndType[12](name_index = 24, signature_index = 25)
18)CONSTANT_Class[7](name_index = 26)
19)CONSTANT_NameAndType[12](name_index = 27, signature_index = 12)
20)CONSTANT_NameAndType[12](name_index = 27, signature_index = 28)
21)CONSTANT_Utf8[11]<"P">
22)CONSTANT_Utf8[11]<"java/lang/Object">
```

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Compile & Run (3)



```
*****Fields*****
[I]

*****Methods*****
[void <init>(), void existing(String arg1)]
void <init>()
Code(max_stack = 1, max_locals = 1, code_length = 5)
0:   aload_0
1:   invokespecial    java.lang.Object.<init> <U> <1>
4:   return

Attribute(s) =
LineNumberTable(0, 1)

void existing(String arg1)
Code(max_stack = 2, max_locals = 3, code_length = 17)
0:   iconst_1
1:   istore_2
2:   getstatic         java.lang.System.out Ljava/io/PrintStream; <2>
5:   aload_1
6:   invokevirtual     java.io.PrintStream.println <Ljava/lang/String;U> <3>
9:   getstatic         java.lang.System.out Ljava/io/PrintStream; <2>
12:  iload_2
13:  invokevirtual     java.io.PrintStream.println <I>U <4>
16:  return

Attribute(s) =
```

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Part 3

INSERT NEW METHOD

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Test Program

- TestBCEL.java

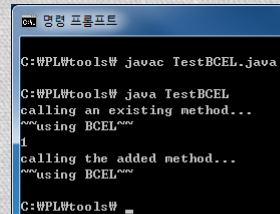
```
public class TestBCEL {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        P p = new P();  
        String str = "~~using BCEL~~";  
  
        System.out.println("calling an existing method...");  
        p.existing(str);  
  
        System.out.println("calling the added method...");  
        P.willBeAdded(str);  
    }  
}
```

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Sample Java Program

- P.java

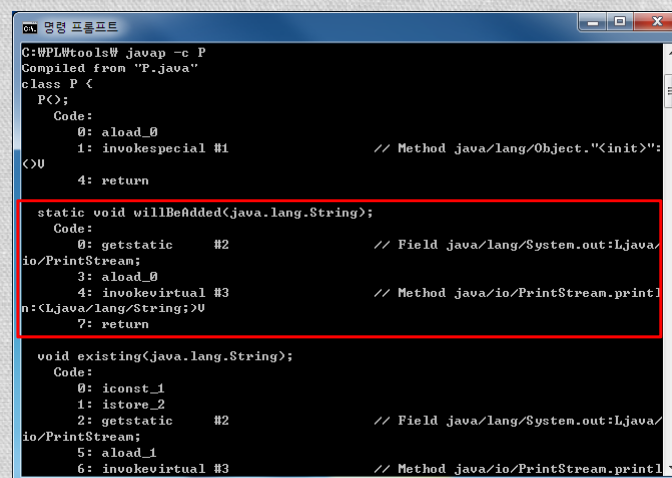
```
class P {  
    static void willBeAdded(String str) {  
        System.out.println(str);  
    }  
    void existing(String str) {  
        int a = 1;  
        System.out.println(str);  
        System.out.println(a);  
    }  
}
```



```
C:\WPL\tools> javac TestBCEL.java  
  
C:\WPL\tools> java TestBCEL  
calling an existing method...  
~using BCEL~  
1  
calling the added method...  
~using BCEL~  
  
C:\WPL\tools>
```

P.class

- javap -c P

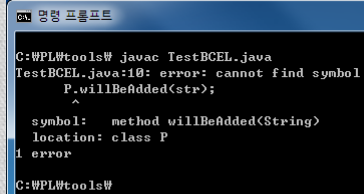


```
C:\WPL\tools> javap -c P  
Compiled from "P.java"  
class P {  
    P();  
    Code:  
    0: aload_0  
    1: invokespecial #1           // Method java/lang/Object."<init>":  
<U>  
    4: return  
  
    static void willBeAdded(java.lang.String);  
    Code:  
    0: getstatic   #2           // Field java/lang/System.out:Ljava/  
io/PrintStream;  
    3: aload_0  
    4: invokevirtual #3           // Method java/io/PrintStream.printl  
n:(Ljava/lang/String;)V  
    7: return  
  
    void existing(java.lang.String);  
    Code:  
    0: iconst_1  
    1: istore_2  
    2: getstatic   #2           // Field java/lang/System.out:Ljava/  
io/PrintStream;  
    5: aload_1  
    6: invokevirtual #3           // Method java/io/PrintStream.printl
```

Sample Java Program

- P.java

```
class P {  
    //static void willBeAdded(String str) {  
    //    System.out.println(str);  
    //}  
    void existing(String str) {  
        int a = 1;  
        System.out.println(str);  
        System.out.println(a);  
    }  
}
```



```
C:\WPL\tools\ javac TestBCEL.java  
TestBCEL.java:10: error: cannot find symbol  
    P.willBeAdded(str);  
      ^  
symbol:   method willBeAdded(String)  
location: class P  
1 error  
C:\WPL\tools\
```

What To do?

- Add a method to an existing class

- willBeAdded(String) to P.class

```
static void willBeAdded(String str) {  
    System.out.println(str);  
}
```

- Bytecodes

```
0:  getstatic      #2; //Field java/lang/System.out:Ljava/io/P..  
3:  aload_0  
4:  invokevirtual  #3; //Method java/io/PrintStream.println:(L..  
7:  return
```


Changing Classes

- **JavaClass and ClassGen**
 - same contents, different mutability
- **Immutable and mutable**
 - JavaClass is immutable, ClassGen is mutable
 - cannot change JavaClass contents
 - also Method and MethodGen
 - Field and FieldGen

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ClassGen Class

- **ClassGen**
 - package org.apache.bcel.generic
- **Constructor**
 - `ClassGen(JavaClass clazz)`
- **Methods**
 - `JavaClass getJavaClass()`
 - JavaClass from ClassGen
 - `void addMethod(Method m)`
 - `void setMethods(Method[] methods)`

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Reading and Writing Classes

```
import org.apache.bcel.Repository;
import org.apache.bcel.classfile.JavaClass;
import org.apache.bcel.generic.ClassGen;

public class SomeBCELClass {
    public static void main(String[] a) throws Exception {

        JavaClass myClass = Repository.lookupClass("MyClass");
        ClassGen cg = new ClassGen(myClass);

        //
        //this is where you mess around with the classes
        //

        cg.getJavaClass().dump("MyClass.class");
    }
}
```

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Method Class

- org.apache.bcel.classfile.Method
 - a method has access flags, a name, a signature and a number of attributes
- Methods
 - `String getName()`
 - `Code getCode()`

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ViewClass.java

```
public class ViewClass {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {

        JavaClass myClass = Repository.lookupClass("P");

        System.out.println("*****Constant Pool*****");
        System.out.println(myClass.getConstantPool());

        System.out.println("*****Fields*****");
        System.out.println(Arrays.toString(myClass.getFields()));

        System.out.println("*****Methods*****");
        System.out.println(Arrays.toString(myClass.getMethods()));

        for(Method m: myClass.getMethods()){
            System.out.println(m);
            System.out.println(m.getCode());
        }
    }
}
```

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Method Class

- Example

```
Method mainMethod = null;
for (Method m: myClass.getMethods()) {
    if (m.getName().equals("main")) {
        mainMethod = m;
        System.out.println("Found main Method");
        break;
    }
}
```

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MethodGen Class

- org.apache.bcel.generic.MethodGen
- Constructor 1
 - MethodGen(Method m, String class_name, ConstantPoolGen cp)
- Example 1

```
ClassGen cg = new ClassGen(myClass);
ConstantPoolGen theCPool = cg.getConstantPool();
MethodGen mainMethodGen =
    new MethodGen(mainMethod, cg.getClassName(), theCPool);
```

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MethodGen Class

- Constructor 2
 - MethodGen(int access_flags, Type return_type, Type[] arg_types, String[] arg_names, String method_name, String class_name, InstructionList il, ConstantPoolGen cp)
- Example 2

```
ClassGen cg = new ClassGen(myClass);
ConstantPoolGen cPool = cg.getConstantPool();
InstructionList iList = new InstructionList();

MethodGen mg = new MethodGen(
    Constants.ACC_STATIC | Constants.ACC_PUBLIC,
    Type.VOID,
    new Type[] { Type.STRING },
    new String[] { "str" },
    "willBeAdded",
    "P",
    iList,
    cPool );
```

```
class P {
    //static void willBeAdded(String str) {
    //    System.out.println(str);
    //}
    void existing(String str) {
        int a = 1;
        System.out.println(str);
        System.out.println(a);
    }
}
```

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MethodGen Class

- Methods
 - `Method getMethod()`
 - get method object
 - `void setInstructionList(InstructionList il)`
 - `void setMaxLocals()`
 - compute maximum number of local variables
 - `void setMaxStack()`
 - computes maximum stack size

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AddMethod.java

```
public static void appendMethod(ClassGen cg) {
    ConstantPoolGen cPool = cg.getConstantPool();
    InstructionList iList = new InstructionList();
    InstructionFactory iFac = new InstructionFactory(cg, cPool);

    GETSTATIC getstatic = iFac.createGetStatic("java.lang.System", "out", new
    ObjectType("java.io.PrintStream") );
    iList.append(getstatic);

    iList.append(new ALOAD(0));

    InvokeInstruction invoke = iFac.createInvoke("java.io.PrintStream",
    "println", Type.VOID, new Type[] { Type.STRING }, Constants.INVOKEVIRTUAL);
    iList.append(invoke);

    iList.append(new RETURN());

    MethodGen mg = new MethodGen(Constants.ACC_STATIC | Constants.ACC_PUBLIC,
    Type.VOID, new Type[] { Type.STRING }, new String[] { "str" },
    "willBeAdded", "P", iList, cPool );

    mg.setMaxLocals();
    mg.setMaxStack();
    cg.addMethod(mg.getMethod());
}
```

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Instruction Class

- Instruction class
 - abstract class for Java bytecode
 - super class for all bytecodes
 - all instructions actually have their own class
 - ACONST_NULL, ArithmeticInstruction, ArrayInstruction, ARRAYLENGTH, ATHROW, BIPUSH, BranchInstruction, BREAKPOINT, ConversionInstruction, CPIInstruction, DCMPL, DCONST, FCMPL, FCONST, ICONST, IMPDEP1, IMPDEP2, LCMP, LCONST, LocalVariableInstruction, MONITORENTER, MONITOREXIT, NEWARRAY, NOP, RET, ReturnInstruction, SIPUSH, StackInstruction
- InstructionList
 - container for list of Instruction objects
 - append, insert, move, delete

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Instruction Class

- Methods
 - `String getName()`
 - `short getOpcode()`

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InstructionList Class

- Methods

- `Instruction[] getInstructions()`
- `InstructionHandle[] getInstructionHandles()`
- `InstructionHandle append(Instruction i)`
 - append an instruction to the end of list
- `InstructionHandle append(Instruction i, Instruction j)`
 - append a single instruction j after another instruction i
- `InstructionHandle insert(Instruction i, Instruction j)`
 - insert a single instruction j before another instruction i
- `void delete(Instruction i)`
 - remove instruction from this list.
- `byte[] getByteCode()`
 - when everything is finished, use this method to convert the instruction list into an array of bytes

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AddMethod.java

```
public static void appendMethod(ClassGen cg) {
    ConstantPoolGen cPool = cg.getConstantPool();
    InstructionList iList = new InstructionList();
    InstructionFactory iFac = new InstructionFactory(cg, cPool);

    GETSTATIC getstatic = iFac.createGetStatic("java.lang.System", "out", new
    ObjectType("java.io.PrintStream") );
    iList.append(getstatic);

    iList.append(new ALOAD(0));

    InvokeInstruction invoke = iFac.createInvoke("java.io.PrintStream",
    "println", Type.VOID, new Type[] { Type.STRING }, Constants.INVOKEVIRTUAL);
    iList.append(invoke);

    iList.append(new RETURN());

    MethodGen mg = new MethodGen(Constants.ACC_STATIC | Constants.ACC_PUBLIC,
    Type.VOID, new Type[] { Type.STRING }, new String[] { "str" },
    "willBeAdded", "P", iList, cPool );

    mg.setMaxLocals();
    mg.setMaxStack();
    cg.addMethod(mg.getMethod());
}
```

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Making an Instruction

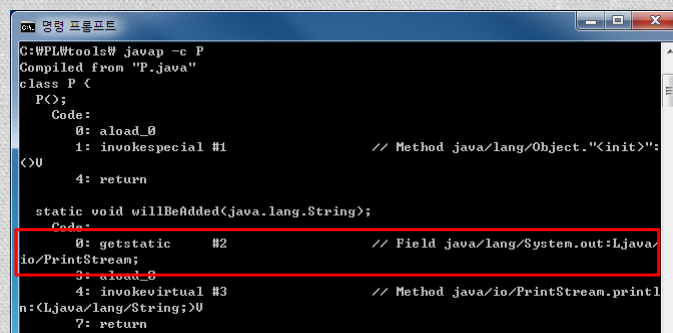
- InstructionFactory class
 - creates introduction
- Methods
 - GETSTATIC createGetStatic(String class_name, String name, Type t)
 - InvokeInstruction createInvoke(String class_name, String name, Type ret_type, Type[] arg_types, short kind)
 - Kind: INVOKEINTERFACE, INVOKESTATIC, INVOKEVIRTUAL, INVOKESPECIAL
 - Instruction createConstant(Object value)
 - and much more...

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Making an Instruction

- Example

```
InstructionFactory iFac = new InstructionFactory(cg, cPool);
GETSTATIC getstatic = iFac.createGetStatic(
    "java.lang.System",
    "out",
    new ObjectType("java.io.PrintStream") );
```



```
C:\WPL\tools\W javap -c P
Compiled from "P.java"
class P {
    P();
    Code:
        0: aload_0
        1: invokespecial #1          // Method java/lang/Object.<init>:V
    <U>
        4: return

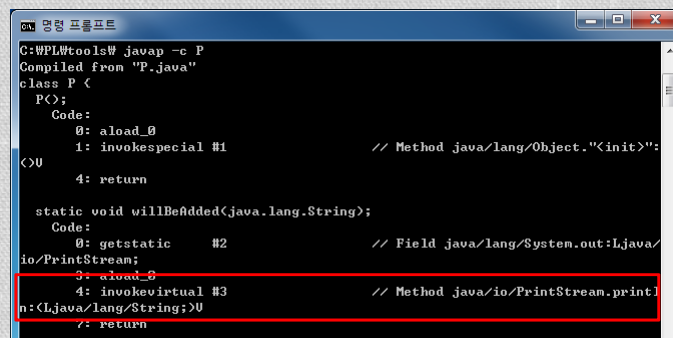
    static void willBeAdded(java.lang.String);
    Code:
        0: getstatic   #2            // Field java/lang/System.out:Ljava/
        1: invokevirtual #3          // Method java/io/PrintStream.println:
        2: return
```

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Making an Instruction

- Example

```
InstructionFactory iFac = new InstructionFactory(cg, cPool);  
InvokeInstruction invoke = iFac.createInvoke(  
    "java.io.PrintStream",  
    "println",  
    Type.VOID,  
    new Type[] { Type.STRING },  
    Constants.INVOKEVIRTUAL);
```



```
C:\WPL\tools\ javap -c P  
Compiled from "P.java"  
class P {  
    P();  
    Code:  
      0: aload_0  
      1: invokespecial #1          // Method java/lang/Object.<init>:V  
      4: return  
    static void willBeAdded(java.lang.String);  
    Code:  
      0: getstatic #2             // Field java/lang/System.out:Ljava/  
io/PrintStream;  
      3: aload_0  
      4: invokevirtual #3         // Method java/io/PrintStream.printl  
n:Ljava/lang/String;V  
      7: return
```

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Making an Instruction

- ALOAD constructor
 - ALOAD(int n)
- RETURN constructor
 - RETURN()

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AddMethod.java

```
public static void appendMethod(ClassGen cg) {
    ConstantPoolGen cPool = cg.getConstantPool();
    InstructionList iList = new InstructionList();
    InstructionFactory iFac = new InstructionFactory(cg, cPool);

    GETSTATIC getstatic = iFac.createGetStatic("java.lang.System", "out", new
    ObjectType("java.io.PrintStream") );
    iList.append(getstatic);

    iList.append(new ALOAD(0));

    InvokeInstruction invoke = iFac.createInvoke("java.io.PrintStream",
    "println", Type.VOID, new Type[] { Type.STRING }, Constants.INVOKEVIRTUAL);
    iList.append(invoke);

    iList.append(new RETURN());

    MethodGen mg = new MethodGen(Constants.ACC_STATIC | Constants.ACC_PUBLIC,
    Type.VOID, new Type[] { Type.STRING }, new String[] { "str" },
    "willBeAdded", "P", iList, cPool );

    mg.setMaxLocals();
    mg.setMaxStack();
    cg.addMethod(mg.getMethod());
}
```

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AddMethod.java

```
import org.apache.bcel.classfile.*;
import org.apache.bcel.generic.*;
import org.apache.bcel.*;

public class AddMethod {
    public static void appendMethod(ClassGen cg) {

        ...
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        System.out.println("== 작업을 시작했습니다 ==");

        JavaClass myClass = Repository.lookupClass("P");
        ClassGen cg = new ClassGen(myClass);
        appendMethod(cg);
        cg.getJavaClass().dump("P.class");

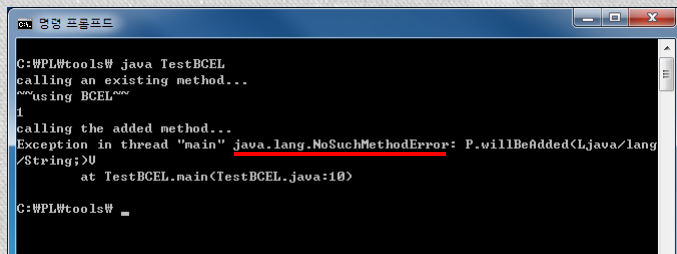
        System.out.println("== 작업을 끝냈습니다 ==");
    }
}
```

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Sample Java Program

- P.java

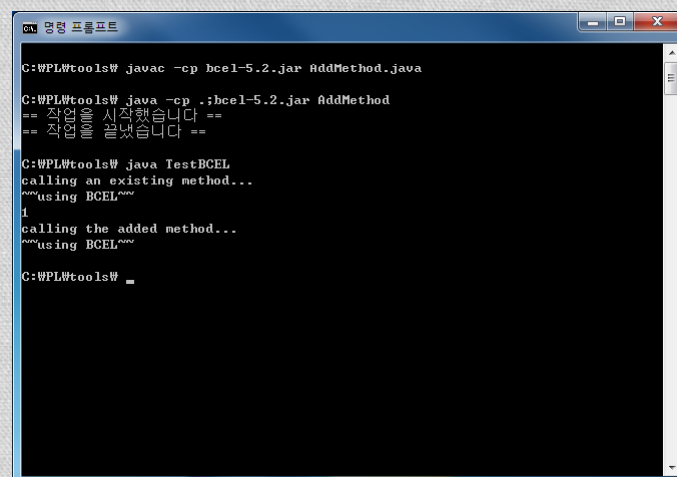
```
class P {  
    //static void willBeAdded(String str) {  
    //    System.out.println(str);  
    //}  
    void existing(String str) {  
        int a = 1;  
        System.out.println(str);  
        System.out.println(a);  
    }  
}
```



```
C:\WPL\tools> java TestBCEL  
calling an existing method...  
~~~using BCEL~~~  
1  
calling the added method...  
Exception in thread "main" java.lang.NoSuchMethodError: P.willBeAdded(Ljava/lang/  
String;)V  
    at TestBCEL.main(TestBCEL.java:10)  
C:\WPL\tools>
```

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Compile & Run



```
C:\WPL\tools> javac -cp bcel-5.2.jar AddMethod.java  
  
C:\WPL\tools> java -cp .;bcel-5.2.jar AddMethod  
== 작업이 시작했습니다 ==  
== 작업이 끝났습니다 ==  
  
C:\WPL\tools> java TestBCEL  
calling an existing method...  
~~~using BCEL~~~  
1  
calling the added method...  
~~~using BCEL~~~  
C:\WPL\tools>
```

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Part 4

REPLACE INSTRUCTION

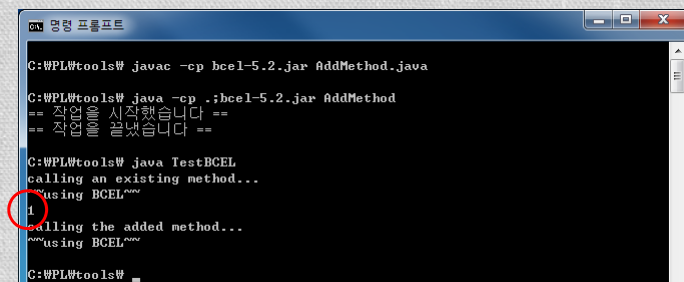
47

What To do?

- Change a bytecode
 - `iconst_1` -> `iconst_2`

- P.java

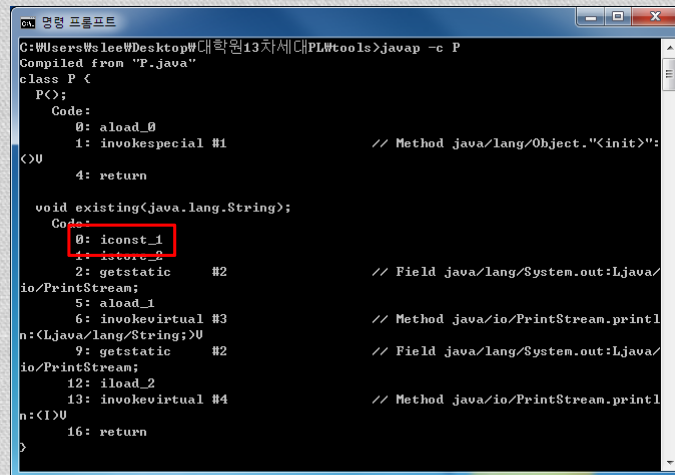
```
void existing(String str) {  
    int a = 1;  
    System.out.println(str);  
    System.out.println(a);  
}
```



```
C:\WPL\tools> javac -cp bcel-5.2.jar AddMethod.java  
C:\WPL\tools> java -cp .;bcel-5.2.jar AddMethod  
== 작업 == 시작했습니다 ==  
== 작업 == 끝났습니다 ==  
C:\WPL\tools> java TestBCEL  
calling an existing method...  
using BCEL...  
1  
calling the added method...  
using BCEL...  
C:\WPL\tools>
```

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P.class



```
C:\Users\Wsl\Desktop\대\학원13차\서\대\PLWtools>javap -c P
Compiled from "P.java"
class P {
    P();
    Code:
        0: aload_0
        1: invokespecial #1          // Method java/lang/Object.<init>:
    <U>
        4: return

    void existing(java.lang.String);
    Code:
        0: iconst_1
        1: istore_0
        2: getstatic     #2          // Field java/lang/System.out:Ljava/
io/PrintStream;
        5: aload_1
        6: invokevirtual #3          // Method java/io/PrintStream.printl
n:(Ljava/lang/String;)V
        9: getstatic     #2          // Field java/lang/System.out:Ljava/
io/PrintStream;
       12: iload_2
       13: invokevirtual #4          // Method java/io/PrintStream.printl
n:(I)V
       16: return
}
```

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ChangeCode.java (1)

```
public class ChangeCode {
    public static void changeCode(ClassGen cg) {
        ConstantPoolGen cPool = cg.getConstantPool();
        Method[] m = cg.getMethods();

        for (int i=0; i<m.length; i++) {
            MethodGen mg = new MethodGen(m[i], cg.getClassName(), cPool);
            InstructionList iList = mg.getInstructionList();
            InstructionHandle[] iHand = iList.getInstructionHandles();

            for (int f=0; f<iHand.length; f++) {
                Instruction inst = iHand[f].getInstruction();
                if (inst instanceof ICONST) {
                    ICONST ic = (ICONST)inst;
                    if (ic.getValue().intValue() == 1) {
                        InstructionFactory iFac = new InstructionFactory(cg, cPool);
                        Instruction newInst = iFac.createConstant(2);
                        try {
                            iList.insert(iHand[f+1], newInst);
                            iList.delete(iHand[f]);
                        } catch (TargetLostException e) { }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

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ChangeCode.java (2)

```
iList.setPositions();
mg.setInstructionList(iList);
mg.setMaxStack();
mg.setMaxLocals();
mg.removeLineNumbers();

cg.replaceMethod(m[i], mg.getMethod());
}

public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
    System.out.println("== 작업을 시작했습니다 ==");

    JavaClass myClass = Repository.lookupClass("P");
    ClassGen cg = new ClassGen(myClass);
    changeCode(cg);
    cg.getJavaClass().dump("P.class");

    System.out.println("== 작업을 끝냈습니다 ==");
}
```

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Finding an Instruction

- Example

```
Instruction inst = null;
InstructionHandle[] iHand = iList.getInstructionHandles();
for (int f=0; f<iHandles.length; f++) {
    if (iHand[f].getInstruction().instanceof INVOKEVIRTUAL) {
        inst = iHandles[f].getInstruction();
        System.out.println("found the invoke virtual");
        break;
    }
}
```

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InstructionHandle Class

- InstructionHandle class
 - reference to an Instruction
- Methods
 - `Instruction getInstruction()`

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1. For Each Method...

```
public class ChangeCode {
    public static void changeCode(ClassGen cg) {
        ConstantPoolGen cPool = cg.getConstantPool();
        Method[] m = cg.getMethods();
        for (int i=0; i<m.length; i++) {
            MethodGen mg = new MethodGen(m[i], cg.getClassName(), cPool);
            InstructionList iList = mg.getInstructionList();
            InstructionHandle[] iHand = iList.getInstructionHandles();

            for (int f=0; f<iHand.length; f++) {
                Instruction inst = iHand[f].getInstruction();
                if (inst instanceof ICONST) {
                    ICONST ic = (ICONST)inst;
                    if (ic.getValue().intValue() == 1) {
                        InstructionFactory iFac = new InstructionFactory(cg, cPool);
                        Instruction newInst = iFac.createConstant(2);
                        try {
                            iList.insert(iHand[f+1], newInst);
                            iList.delete(iHand[f]);
                        } catch (TargetLostException e) { }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

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2. Get Instructions and Handles

```
public class ChangeCode {
    public static void changeCode(ClassGen cg) {
        ConstantPoolGen cPool = cg.getConstantPool();
        Method[] m = cg.getMethods();

        for (int i=0; i<m.length; i++) {
            MethodGen mg = new MethodGen(m[i], cg.getClassName(), cPool);
            InstructionList iList = mg.getInstructionList();
            InstructionHandle[] iHand = iList.getInstructionHandles();

            for (int f=0; f<iHand.length; f++) {
                Instruction inst = iHand[f].getInstruction();
                if (inst instanceof ICONST) {
                    ICONST ic = (ICONST)inst;
                    if (ic.getValue().intValue() == 1) {
                        InstructionFactory iFac = new InstructionFactory(cg, cPool);
                        Instruction newInst = iFac.createConstant(2);
                        try {
                            iList.insert(iHand[f+1], newInst);
                            iList.delete(iHand[f]);
                        } catch (TargetLostException e) { }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

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2. Get Instructions and Handles

```
public class ChangeCode {
    public static void changeCode(ClassGen cg) {
        ConstantPoolGen cPool = cg.getConstantPool();
        Method[] m = cg.getMethods();

        for (int i=0; i<m.length; i++) {
            MethodGen mg = new MethodGen(m[i], cg.getClassName(), cPool);
            InstructionList iList = mg.getInstructionList();
            InstructionHandle[] iHand = iList.getInstructionHandles();

            for (int f=0; f<iHand.length; f++) {
                Instruction inst = iHand[f].getInstruction();
                if (inst instanceof ICONST) {
                    ICONST ic = (ICONST)inst;
                    if (ic.getValue().intValue() == 1) {
                        InstructionFactory iFac = new InstructionFactory(cg, cPool);
                        Instruction newInst = iFac.createConstant(2);
                        try {
                            iList.insert(iHand[f+1], newInst);
                            iList.delete(iHand[f]);
                        } catch (TargetLostException e) { }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

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3. For Each Instruction...

```
public class ChangeCode {
    public static void changeCode(ClassGen cg) {
        ConstantPoolGen cPool = cg.getConstantPool();
        Method[] m = cg.getMethods();

        for (int i=0; i<m.length; i++) {
            MethodGen mg = new MethodGen(m[i], cg.getClassName(), cPool);
            InstructionList iList = mg.getInstructionList();
            InstructionHandle[] iHand = iList.getInstructionHandles();

            for (int f=0; f<iHand.length; f++) {
                Instruction inst = iHand[f].getInstruction();
                if (inst instanceof ICONST) {
                    ICONST ic = (ICONST)inst;
                    if (ic.getValue().intValue() == 1) {
                        InstructionFactory iFac = new InstructionFactory(cg, cPool);
                        Instruction newInst = iFac.createConstant(2);
                        try {
                            iList.insert(iHand[f+1], newInst);
                            iList.delete(iHand[f]);
                        } catch (TargetLostException e) { }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

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4. Finding ICONST

```
public class ChangeCode {
    public static void changeCode(ClassGen cg) {
        ConstantPoolGen cPool = cg.getConstantPool();
        Method[] m = cg.getMethods();

        for (int i=0; i<m.length; i++) {
            MethodGen mg = new MethodGen(m[i], cg.getClassName(), cPool);
            InstructionList iList = mg.getInstructionList();
            InstructionHandle[] iHand = iList.getInstructionHandles();

            for (int f=0; f<iHand.length; f++) {
                Instruction inst = iHand[f].getInstruction();
                if (inst instanceof ICONST) {
                    ICONST ic = (ICONST)inst;
                    if (ic.getValue().intValue() == 1) {
                        InstructionFactory iFac = new InstructionFactory(cg, cPool);
                        Instruction newInst = iFac.createConstant(2);
                        try {
                            iList.insert(iHand[f+1], newInst);
                            iList.delete(iHand[f]);
                        } catch (TargetLostException e) { }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

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4. Finding ICONST_1

```
public class ChangeCode {
    public static void changeCode(ClassGen cg) {
        ConstantPoolGen cPool = cg.getConstantPool();
        Method[] m = cg.getMethods();

        for (int i=0; i<m.length; i++) {
            MethodGen mg = new MethodGen(m[i], cg.getClassName(), cPool);
            InstructionList iList = mg.getInstructionList();
            InstructionHandle[] iHand = iList.getInstructionHandles();

            for (int f=0; f<iHand.length; f++) {
                Instruction inst = iHand[f].getInstruction();
                if (inst instanceof ICONST) {
                    ICONST ic = (ICONST)inst;
                    if (ic.getValue().intValue() == 1) {
                        InstructionFactory iFac = new InstructionFactory(cg, cPool);
                        Instruction newInst = iFac.createConstant(2);
                        try {
                            iList.insert(iHand[f+1], newInst);
                            iList.delete(iHand[f]);
                        } catch (TargetLostException e) { }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

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5. Make ICONST_2

```
public class ChangeCode {
    public static void changeCode(ClassGen cg) {
        ConstantPoolGen cPool = cg.getConstantPool();
        Method[] m = cg.getMethods();

        for (int i=0; i<m.length; i++) {
            MethodGen mg = new MethodGen(m[i], cg.getClassName(), cPool);
            InstructionList iList = mg.getInstructionList();
            InstructionHandle[] iHand = iList.getInstructionHandles();

            for (int f=0; f<iHand.length; f++) {
                Instruction inst = iHand[f].getInstruction();
                if (inst instanceof ICONST) {
                    ICONST ic = (ICONST)inst;
                    if (ic.getValue().intValue() == 1) {
                        InstructionFactory iFac = new InstructionFactory(cg, cPool);
                        Instruction newInst = iFac.createConstant(2);
                        try {
                            iList.insert(iHand[f+1], newInst);
                            iList.delete(iHand[f]);
                        } catch (TargetLostException e) { }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

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InstructionList Class

- Methods

- `Instruction[] getInstructions()`
- `InstructionHandle[] getInstructionHandles()`
- `InstructionHandle append(Instruction i, Instruction j)`
 - append a single instruction j after another instruction i
- `InstructionHandle insert(Instruction i, Instruction j)`
 - insert a single instruction j before another instruction i
- `void delete(Instruction i)`
 - remove instruction from this list.
- `void setPositions()`
 - give all instructions their position number (offset in byte stream)
 - make the list ready to be dumped

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6. Insert New Instruction

```
public class ChangeCode {
    public static void changeCode(ClassGen cg) {
        ConstantPoolGen cPool = cg.getConstantPool();
        Method[] m = cg.getMethods();

        for (int i=0; i<m.length; i++) {
            MethodGen mg = new MethodGen(m[i], cg.getClassName(), cPool);
            InstructionList iList = mg.getInstructionList();
            InstructionHandle[] iHand = iList.getInstructionHandles();

            for (int f=0; f<iHand.length; f++) {
                Instruction inst = iHand[f].getInstruction();
                if (inst instanceof ICONST) {
                    ICONST ic = (ICONST)inst;
                    if (ic.getValue().intValue() == 1) {
                        InstructionFactory iFac = new InstructionFactory(cg, cPool);
                        Instruction newInst = iFac.createConstant(2);
                        try {
                            iList.insert(iHand[f+1], newInst);
                            iList.delete(iHand[f]);
                        } catch (TargetLostException e) { }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

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7. Delete the Old One

```
public class ChangeCode {
    public static void changeCode(ClassGen cg) {
        ConstantPoolGen cPool = cg.getConstantPool();
        Method[] m = cg.getMethods();

        for (int i=0; i<m.length; i++) {
            MethodGen mg = new MethodGen(m[i], cg.getClassName(), cPool);
            InstructionList iList = mg.getInstructionList();
            InstructionHandle[] iHand = iList.getInstructionHandles();

            for (int f=0; f<iHand.length; f++) {
                Instruction inst = iHand[f].getInstruction();
                if (inst instanceof ICONST) {
                    ICONST ic = (ICONST)inst;
                    if (ic.getValue().intValue() == 1) {
                        InstructionFactory iFac = new InstructionFactory(cg, cPool);
                        Instruction newInst = iFac.createConstant(2);
                        try {
                            iList.insert(iHand[f+1], newInst);
                            iList.delete(iHand[f]);
                        } catch (TargetLostException e) { }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

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8. Rearrange Position Number

```
iList.setPositions();
mg.setInstructionList(iList);
mg.setMaxStack();
mg.setMaxLocals();
mg.removeLineNumbers();

cg.replaceMethod(m[i], mg.getMethod());
}

public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
    System.out.println("== 작업을 시작했습니다 ==");

    JavaClass myClass = Repository.lookupClass("P");
    ClassGen cg = new ClassGen(myClass);
    changeCode(cg);
    cg.getJavaClass().dump("P.class");

    System.out.println("== 작업을 끝냈습니다 ==");
}
}
```

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9. Dump Instructions to the Method

```
iList.setPositions();
mg.setInstructionList(iList);
mg.setMaxStack();
mg.setMaxLocals();
mg.removeLineNumbers();

cg.replaceMethod(m[i], mg.getMethod());
}

public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
    System.out.println("== 작업을 시작했습니다 ==");

    JavaClass myClass = Repository.lookupClass("P");
    ClassGen cg = new ClassGen(myClass);
    changeCode(cg);
    cg.getJavaClass().dump("P.class");

    System.out.println("== 작업을 끝냈습니다 ==");
}
```

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10. Replace the Method

```
iList.setPositions();
mg.setInstructionList(iList);
mg.setMaxStack();
mg.setMaxLocals();
mg.removeLineNumbers();

cg.replaceMethod(m[i], mg.getMethod());
}

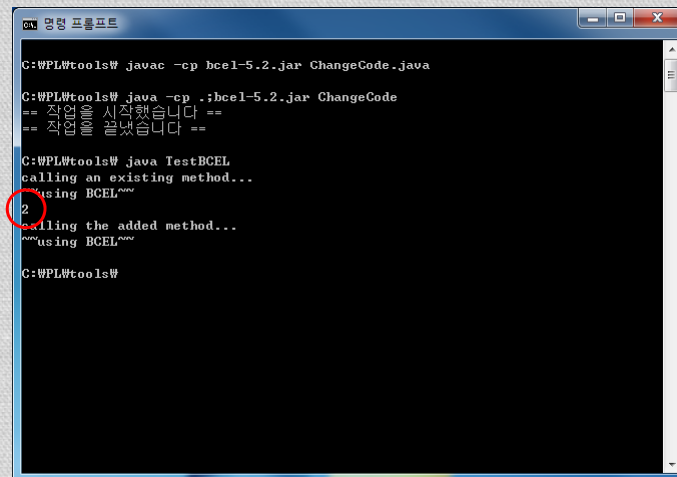
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
    System.out.println("== 작업을 시작했습니다 ==");

    JavaClass myClass = Repository.lookupClass("P");
    ClassGen cg = new ClassGen(myClass);
    changeCode(cg);
    cg.getJavaClass().dump("P.class");

    System.out.println("== 작업을 끝냈습니다 ==");
}
```

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Compile & Run



```
C:\WPL\tools> javac -cp bcel-5.2.jar ChangeCode.java

C:\WPL\tools> java -cp .;bcel-5.2.jar ChangeCode
== 작업을 시작했습니다 ==
== 작업을 끝냈습니다 ==

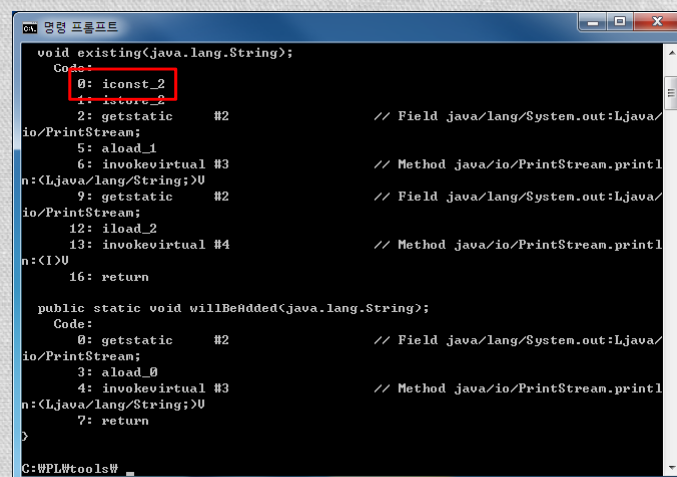
C:\WPL\tools> java TestBCEL
calling an existing method...
using BCEL...
2 calling the added method...
using BCEL...

C:\WPL\tools>
```

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ICONST_2

- javap -c P



```
void existing(java.lang.String);
Code:
  0: iconst 2
  1: istore 2
  2: getstatic #2          // Field java/lang/System.out:Ljava/
io/PrintStream;
  5: aload 1
  6: invokevirtual #3      // Method java/io/PrintStream.printl
n:(Ljava/lang/String;)V
  9: getstatic #2          // Field java/lang/System.out:Ljava/
io/PrintStream;
 12: iload 2
 13: invokevirtual #4      // Method java/io/PrintStream.printl
n:(I)V
 16: return

public static void willBeAdded(java.lang.String);
Code:
  0: getstatic #2          // Field java/lang/System.out:Ljava/
io/PrintStream;
  3: aload 0
  4: invokevirtual #3      // Method java/io/PrintStream.printl
n:(Ljava/lang/String;)V
  7: return

C:\WPL\tools>
```

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