Selenium With Java Using Page Object Model

Selenium Components

- Selenium WebDriver
- ► Selenium IDE
- ▶ Selenium Grid

Selenium automates browsers. That's it! What you do with that power is entirely up to you.

Primarily it is for automating web applications for testing purposes, but is certainly not limited to just that.

Boring web-based administration tasks can (and should) also be automated as well.

Getting Started



Selenium WebDriver

If you want to create robust, browser-based regression automation suites and tests, scale and distribute scripts across many environments, then you want to use Selenium WebDriver, a collection of language specific bindings to drive a browser the way it is meant to be driven.



Selenium IDE

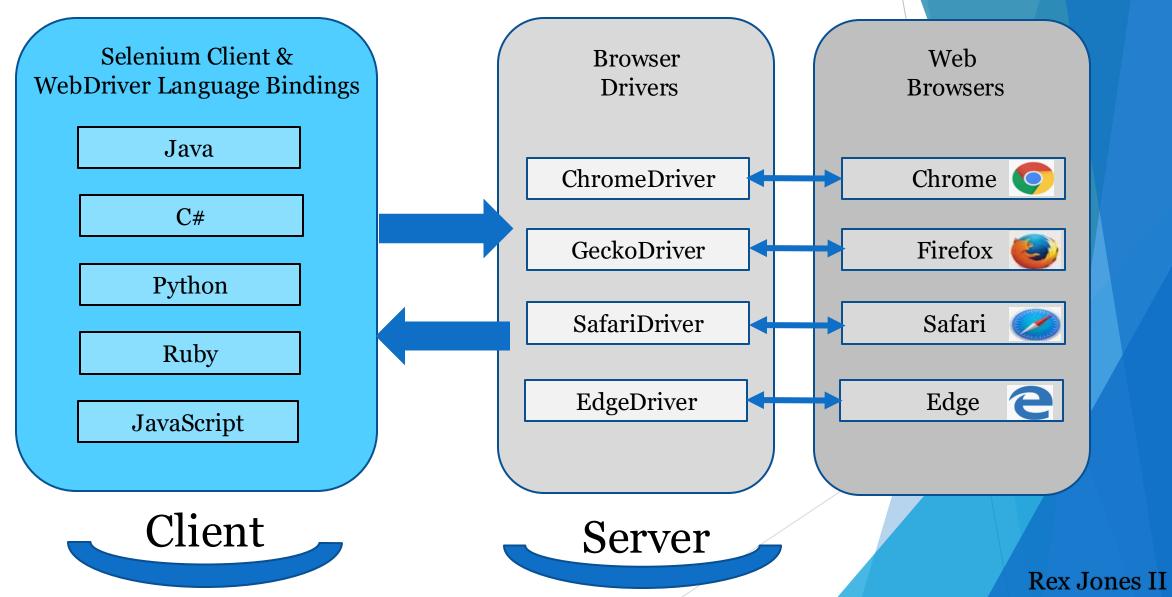
If you want to create quick bug reproduction scripts, create scripts to aid in automation-aided exploratory testing, then you want to use Selenium IDE; a Chrome and Firefox add-on that will do simple record-and-playback of interactions with the browser.



Selenium Grid

If you want to scale by distributing and running tests on several machines and manage multiple environments from a central point, making it easy to run the tests against a vast combination of browsers/OS, then you want to use Selenium Grid.

Selenium Architecture (Direct)

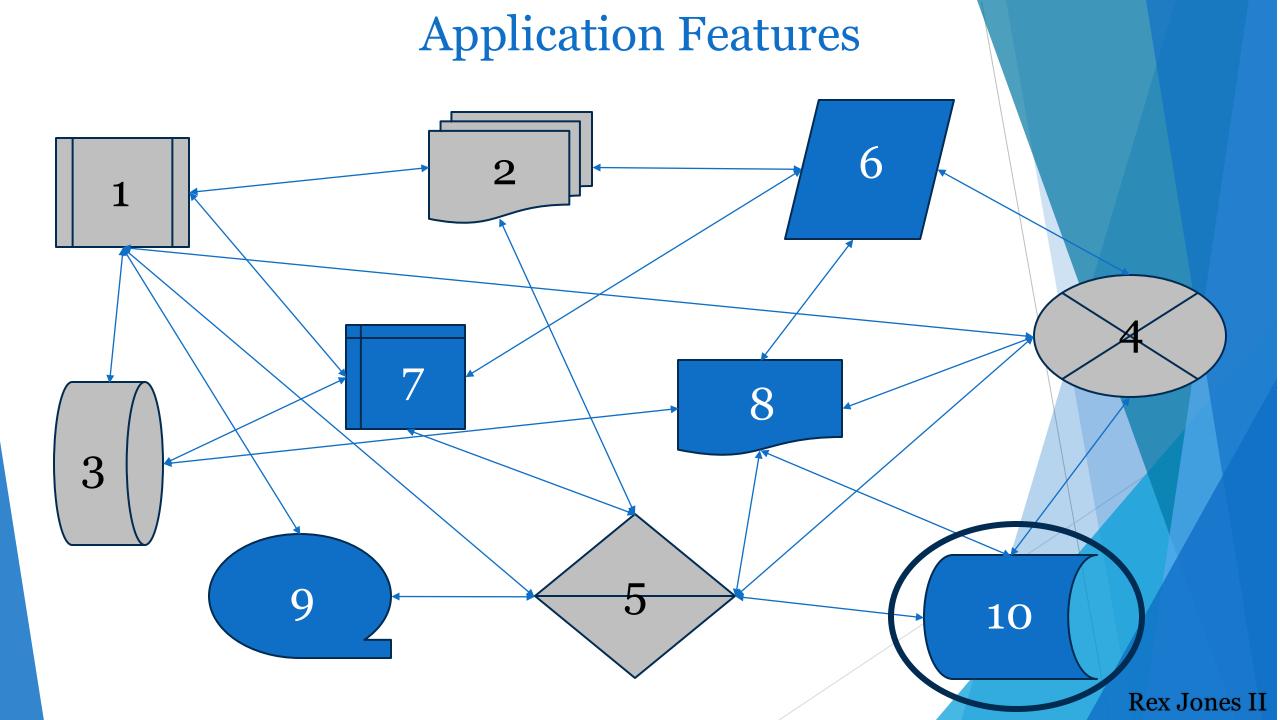


Selenium With Java Using Page Object Model

- Programming Language = Java
- ► Test Framework = **TestNG**
- ► Design Pattern = **Page Object Model**

Selenium Automation Benefits

- Open Source
- ▶ Implement With CI/CD
- ➤ Support Multiple Browsers & OS
- ► Helps With Regression Testing



4 Tutorial Parts

- 1) Set Up Project & Create 1st Selenium Test
- 2) Create Page Object Model
- 3) Working With WebElements
- 4) Selenium Interfaces & Methods For Unique Situations

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Part 1

Selenium With Java Using Page Object Model

► Set Up Project

► First Selenium Test

Set Up Project

First Selenium Test

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Selenium With Java Using Page Object Model

- ► Introduce Page Object Model
- Create Page Object Model

Create Test Using Page Object Model

Introduce Page Object Model

Page Object Model Design Pattern

Web Pages

Page Objects (Variables & Methods)

Test Scripts

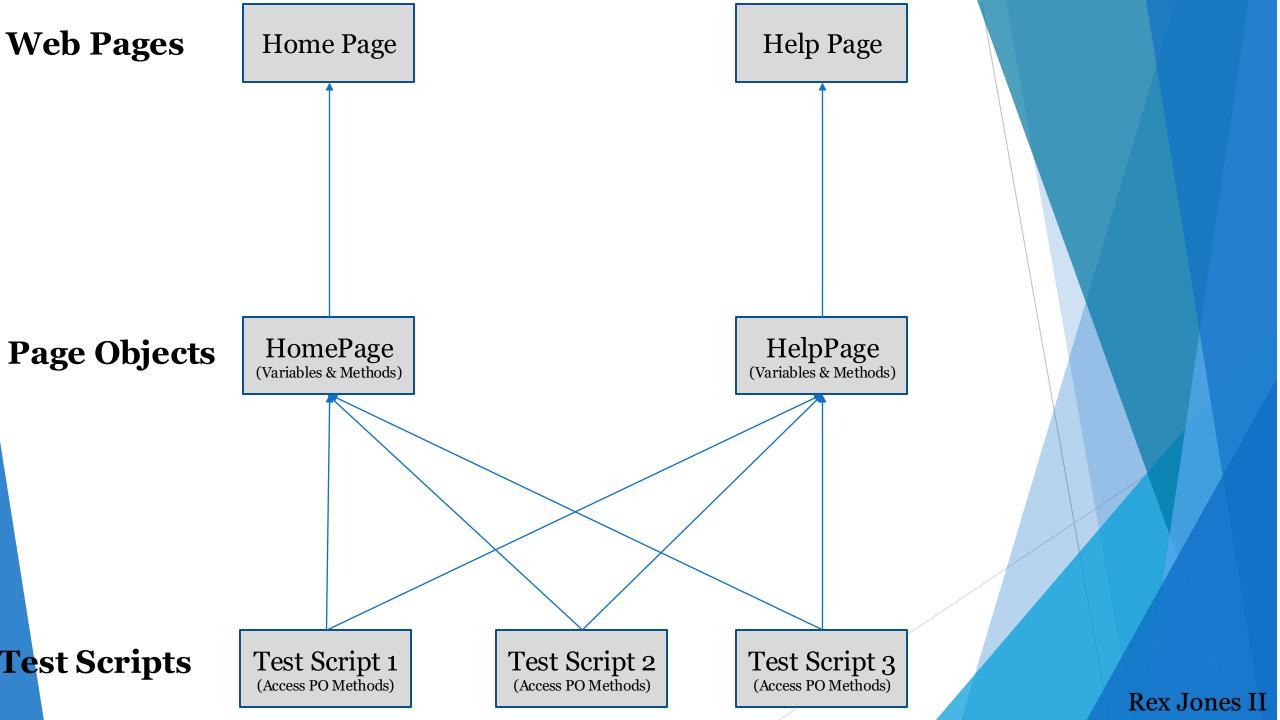
Variables & Methods are stored separate from Test Scripts

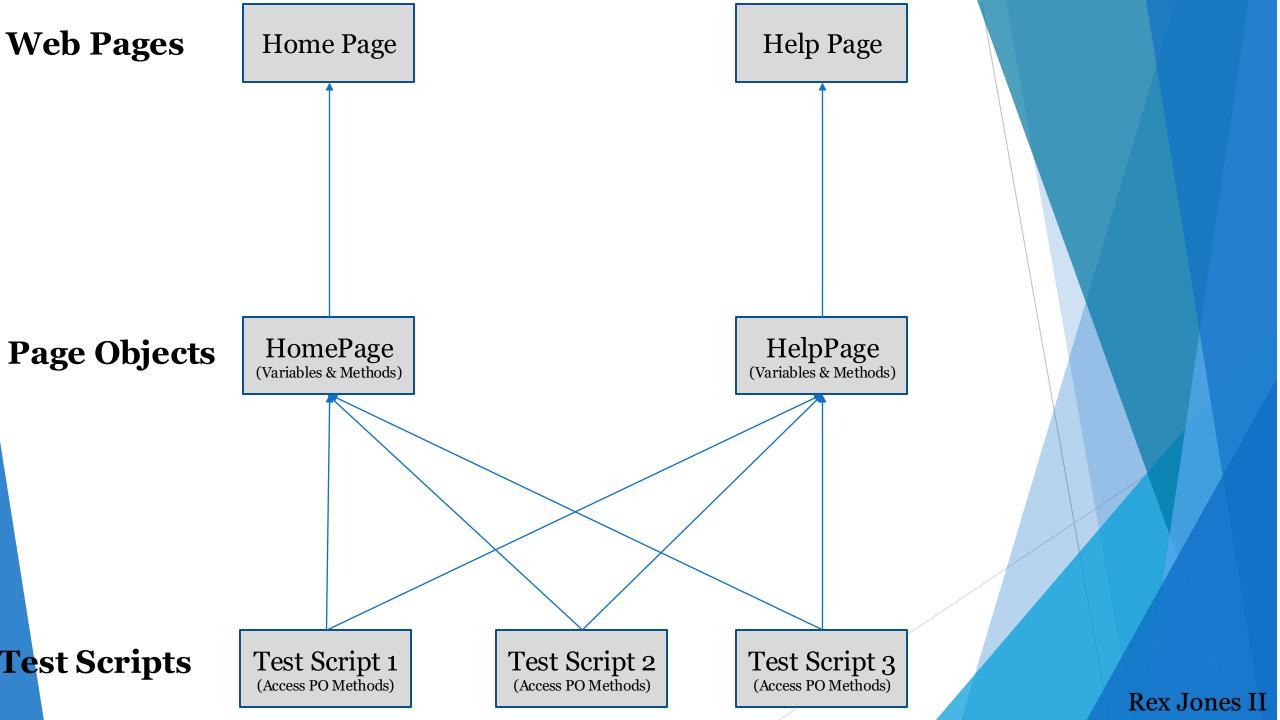
Benefits of Page Object Model

Code Reusability - reuse code in multiple locations in our program

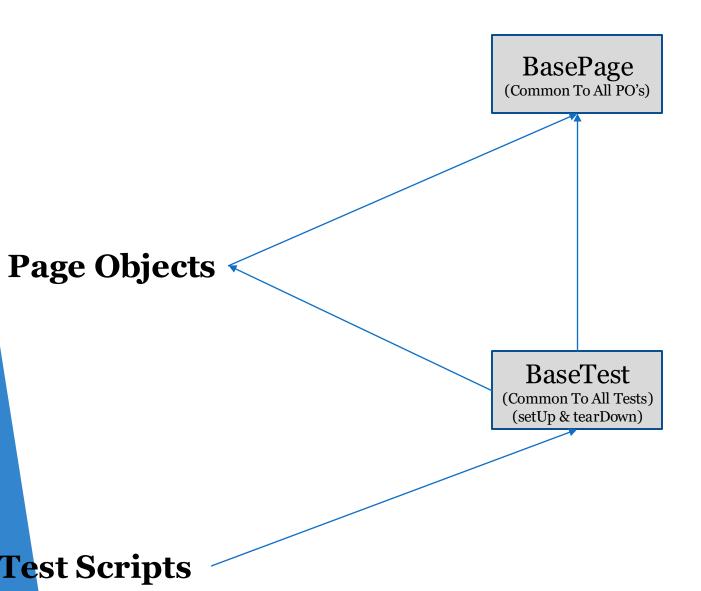
Code Readability - code is easy to follow

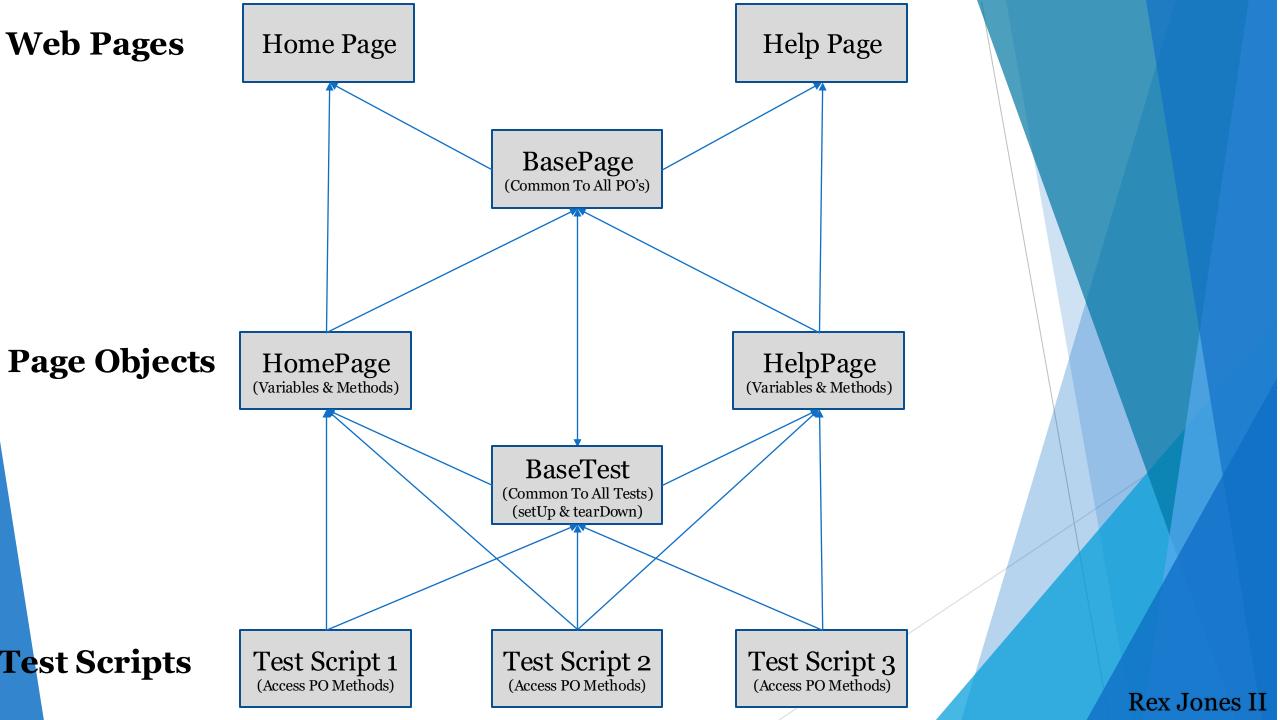
► <u>Code Maintainability</u> - take less time to make a change to our code





Web Pages





Create Page Object Model

BasePage

LoginPage

ProductsPage

Create Test Using Page Object

WebDriver API's

If you have WebDriver APIs in your test methods, You're Doing It Wrong.

Simon Stewart.

BaseTest

Login Test Script

Products Test Script

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Selenium With Java Using Page Object Model

- Scroll Using JavaScriptExecutor
- ► Work With Radio Buttons
- ► Work With Checkboxes
- Work With Drop Downs
- Work With Tables
- Work With Links
- Work With Dates

Scroll Using JavaScriptExecutor

Work With Radio Buttons

Work With Checkboxes

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Selenium With Java Using Page Object Model

- ► How To Take A Screenshot
- ► How To Handle A Modal
- Switch To Alerts
- Switch To Frames
- Switch To Windows
- ▶ Dynamic Wait Statements
- Selenium Interactions

Take A Screenshot

How To Handle A Modal

Switch To Alerts

Alert Types

- 1. Information Alert
- 2. Confirmation Alert
- 3. Prompt Alert

Information Alert

Confirmation Alert

Prompt Alert

Switch To Frames

Switching To Frames

- Switch To Frames Using <u>String</u>
- 2. Switch To Frames Using **Index**
- 3. Switch To Frames Using WebElement

Switch To Frame Using String

Switch To Frame Using Index

Switch To Frame Using WebElement

Switch To Windows

Switch Method Types For Windows

Method	Description
getWindowHandle()	Get the current window handle
getWindowHandles()	Get the current window handles
switchTo().window()	Switch focus between windows

Dynamic Wait Statements

Selenium Wait Methods

Method	Description
Thread.sleep()	(Not a Selenium Wait Method) Causes execution to sleep for a certain number of milliseconds
Page Load Timeout	Sets the wait time for a page to load before throwing an error
Script Timeout	Sets the wait time for JavaScript to execute before throwing an error
Implicit Wait	Instructs WebDriver to wait for all WebElements connected to the driver
Explicit Wait	Pauses execution until time has expired or an expected condition is met via WebDriverWait class
Fluent Wait	A specialization used by Explicit Wait and extended by the WebDriverWait class

Explicit Wait

Fluent Wait

Implicit Wait

Page Load & Script Timeout

Selenium Interactions

Selenium Interactions

- **▶** Simulate Mouse Movements
- ► Simulate Keyboard Events

Simulate Mouse Movements

Simulate Keyboard Events

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