

# Notebook

February 17, 2025

```
[1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
```

## 1 Data Loading And Preprocessing

```
[3]: sonar=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\arjun\Downloads\Copy of sonar data.
↳csv",header=None)
sonar.head()
```

```
[3]:
```

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	\
0	0.0200	0.0371	0.0428	0.0207	0.0954	0.0986	0.1539	0.1601	0.3109	
1	0.0453	0.0523	0.0843	0.0689	0.1183	0.2583	0.2156	0.3481	0.3337	
2	0.0262	0.0582	0.1099	0.1083	0.0974	0.2280	0.2431	0.3771	0.5598	
3	0.0100	0.0171	0.0623	0.0205	0.0205	0.0368	0.1098	0.1276	0.0598	
4	0.0762	0.0666	0.0481	0.0394	0.0590	0.0649	0.1209	0.2467	0.3564	

  

	9	...	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	\
0	0.2111	...	0.0027	0.0065	0.0159	0.0072	0.0167	0.0180	0.0084	
1	0.2872	...	0.0084	0.0089	0.0048	0.0094	0.0191	0.0140	0.0049	
2	0.6194	...	0.0232	0.0166	0.0095	0.0180	0.0244	0.0316	0.0164	
3	0.1264	...	0.0121	0.0036	0.0150	0.0085	0.0073	0.0050	0.0044	
4	0.4459	...	0.0031	0.0054	0.0105	0.0110	0.0015	0.0072	0.0048	

  

	58	59	60
0	0.0090	0.0032	R
1	0.0052	0.0044	R
2	0.0095	0.0078	R
3	0.0040	0.0117	R
4	0.0107	0.0094	R

[5 rows x 61 columns]

```
[5]: sonar[60].value_counts()
```

```
[5]: 60
      M    111
      R     97
      Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
[7]: sonar.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

```
RangeIndex: 208 entries, 0 to 207
```

```
Data columns (total 61 columns):
```

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	0	208 non-null	float64
1	1	208 non-null	float64
2	2	208 non-null	float64
3	3	208 non-null	float64
4	4	208 non-null	float64
5	5	208 non-null	float64
6	6	208 non-null	float64
7	7	208 non-null	float64
8	8	208 non-null	float64
9	9	208 non-null	float64
10	10	208 non-null	float64
11	11	208 non-null	float64
12	12	208 non-null	float64
13	13	208 non-null	float64
14	14	208 non-null	float64
15	15	208 non-null	float64
16	16	208 non-null	float64
17	17	208 non-null	float64
18	18	208 non-null	float64
19	19	208 non-null	float64
20	20	208 non-null	float64
21	21	208 non-null	float64
22	22	208 non-null	float64
23	23	208 non-null	float64
24	24	208 non-null	float64
25	25	208 non-null	float64
26	26	208 non-null	float64
27	27	208 non-null	float64
28	28	208 non-null	float64
29	29	208 non-null	float64
30	30	208 non-null	float64
31	31	208 non-null	float64
32	32	208 non-null	float64
33	33	208 non-null	float64
34	34	208 non-null	float64
35	35	208 non-null	float64

```

36 36      208 non-null    float64
37 37      208 non-null    float64
38 38      208 non-null    float64
39 39      208 non-null    float64
40 40      208 non-null    float64
41 41      208 non-null    float64
42 42      208 non-null    float64
43 43      208 non-null    float64
44 44      208 non-null    float64
45 45      208 non-null    float64
46 46      208 non-null    float64
47 47      208 non-null    float64
48 48      208 non-null    float64
49 49      208 non-null    float64
50 50      208 non-null    float64
51 51      208 non-null    float64
52 52      208 non-null    float64
53 53      208 non-null    float64
54 54      208 non-null    float64
55 55      208 non-null    float64
56 56      208 non-null    float64
57 57      208 non-null    float64
58 58      208 non-null    float64
59 59      208 non-null    float64
60 60      208 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(60), object(1)
memory usage: 99.2+ KB

```

```
[11]: x=sonar.drop(columns=60,axis=1)
      y=sonar[60]
```

## 2 Training And Testing

```
[12]: x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.
      ↪2,random_state=1,stratify=y)
```

## 3 Model Training

```
[16]: model=LogisticRegression()
      model.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
[16]: LogisticRegression()
```

## 4 Model Evaluation

```
[22]: y_pred=model.predict(x_train)
      y_pred
```

```
[22]: array(['M', 'R', 'M', 'M', 'R', 'R', 'R', 'M', 'R', 'M', 'R', 'R', 'M',
          'M', 'M', 'M', 'R', 'M', 'R', 'R', 'M', 'R', 'R', 'R', 'R', 'R',
          'M', 'M', 'R', 'R', 'M', 'M', 'R', 'R', 'R', 'M', 'M', 'R', 'R',
          'R', 'M', 'M', 'M', 'M', 'M', 'M', 'R', 'M', 'R', 'M', 'R', 'M',
          'M', 'M', 'M', 'R', 'M', 'M', 'M', 'M', 'R', 'R', 'R', 'M', 'R',
          'R', 'M', 'M', 'R', 'R', 'M', 'R', 'M', 'R', 'M', 'M', 'M', 'M',
          'M', 'R', 'M', 'R', 'M', 'R', 'R', 'M', 'M', 'M', 'R', 'R', 'M',
          'M', 'R', 'M', 'R', 'R', 'M', 'M', 'M', 'M', 'M', 'M', 'R', 'R',
          'M', 'R', 'R', 'R', 'M', 'R', 'M', 'R', 'M', 'M', 'M', 'M', 'R',
          'M', 'M', 'M', 'R', 'R', 'M', 'R', 'R', 'R', 'R', 'M', 'R', 'M',
          'R', 'M', 'R', 'R', 'M', 'M', 'M', 'R', 'M', 'R', 'M', 'R', 'M',
          'R', 'R', 'R', 'R', 'M', 'M', 'M', 'R', 'M', 'M', 'R', 'M', 'R',
          'R', 'M', 'M', 'M', 'M', 'M', 'R', 'M', 'M', 'M', 'M', 'M'], dtype=object)
```

```
[23]: accuracy=accuracy_score(y_pred,y_train)
      accuracy
```

```
[23]: 0.8433734939759037
```

```
[24]: input_data = (0.0307,0.0523,0.0653,0.0521,0.0611,0.0577,0.0665,0.0664,0.1460,0.
    ↪2792,0.3877,0.4992,0.4981,0.4972,0.5607,0.7339,0.8230,0.9173,0.9975,0.9911,0.
    ↪8240,0.6498,0.5980,0.4862,0.3150,0.1543,0.0989,0.0284,0.1008,0.2636,0.2694,0.
    ↪2930,0.2925,0.3998,0.3660,0.3172,0.4609,0.4374,0.1820,0.3376,0.6202,0.4448,0.
    ↪1863,0.1420,0.0589,0.0576,0.0672,0.0269,0.0245,0.0190,0.0063,0.0321,0.0189,0.
    ↪0137,0.0277,0.0152,0.0052,0.0121,0.0124,0.0055)

    # changing the input_data to a numpy array
    input_data_as_numpy_array = np.asarray(input_data)

    # reshape the np array as we are predicting for one instance
    input_data_reshaped = input_data_as_numpy_array.reshape(1,-1)

    prediction = model.predict(input_data_reshaped)
    print(prediction)

    if (prediction[0]=='R'):
        print('The object is a Rock')
    else:
        print('The object is a mine')
```

```
['M']
```

The object is a mine

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