

## Compiler design Lab-2 Task

Name: Arjun N R

SRN: PES2UG22CS910

Lexer.l file

```
%{  
    #define YYSTYPE char*  
    #include "y.tab.h"  
    #include <stdio.h>  
    #include <stdlib.h>  
    #include <string.h>  
    extern void yyerror(const char *);  
    extern int yylineno;  
%}  
  
/* Regular definitions */  
digit  [0-9]  
letter [a-zA-Z]  
id      {letter}({letter}|{digit})*  
digits  {digit}+  
opFraction  (\.{digits})?  
opExponent  ([Ee][+-]?{digits})?  
number      {digits}{opFraction}{opExponent}  
%option yylineno  
  
%%  
  
\\V(.*) ;  
  
[\\t] ;  
  
(\\r\\n|\\n|\\r) { yylineno;}
```

"int"	{ yylval=strdup(yytext); return T_INT;}
"char"	{ yylval=strdup(yytext); return T_CHAR;}
"double"	{ yylval=strdup(yytext); return T_DOUBLE;}
"float"	{ yylval=strdup(yytext); return T_FLOAT;}
"while"	{return T_WHILE;}
"if"	{return T_IF;}
"else"	{return T_ELSE;}
"do"	{return T_DO;}
"#include"	{return T_INCLUDE;}
"main"	{return T_MAIN;}
"\".*\""	{yylval=strdup(yytext); return T_STRLITERAL; }
"=="	{return T_EQCOMP;}
"!="	{return T_NOTEQUAL;}
">="	{return T_GREATEREQ;}
"<="	{return T_LESSEQUAL;}
"("	{return *yytext;}
")"	{return *yytext;}
"."	{return *yytext;}
","	{return *yytext;}
"{"	{return *yytext;}
"}"	{return *yytext;}
"*"	{return *yytext;}
"+"	{return *yytext;}
","	{return *yytext;}
"_"	{return *yytext;}
"/"	{return *yytext;}
"="	{return *yytext;}
">"	{return *yytext;}
"<"	{return *yytext;}

```

{number}      {
                yyval=strdup(yytext);
                return T_NUM;
            }
{id}\.h {return T_HEADER;}
{id}          {
                yyval=strdup(yytext);
                return T_ID;
            }
.             {}
%%

int yywrap() {
    return 1;
}

```

## Parser file

```

%{
    #include "sym_tab.h"

    #include "sym_tab.c" // Including .c for simplicity in this example. In real projects,
    compile and link.

    #include <stdio.h>
    #include <stdlib.h>
    #include <string.h>
    #define YYSTYPE char*

    void yyerror(char* s);
    int yylex();
    extern int yylineno;
}

```

```

table* sym_table; // Global symbol table

int current_scope = 1; // Default scope is 1


int current_type; // To store the current type being declared

int get_type_code(char* type_str); // Function to get type code from string

int get_size_from_type(int type_code); // Function to get size from type code


%}

%token T_INT T_CHAR T_DOUBLE T_WHILE T_INC T_DEC T_OROR T_ANDAND T_EQCOMP
T_NOTEQUAL T_GREATEREQ T_LESSEREQ T_LEFTSHIFT T_RIGHTSHIFT T_PRINTLN T_STRING
T_FLOAT T_BOOLEAN T_IF T_ELSE T_STRLITERAL T_DO T_INCLUDE T_HEADER T_MAIN T_ID
T_NUM

%start START

%%

START : PROG { printf("Valid syntax\n"); display_symbol_table(sym_table); YYACCEPT; }
      ;

PROG : MAIN PROG
     | DECLR ';' PROG
     | ASSGN ';' PROG
     | /*epsilon*/
     ;

DECLR : TYPE { current_type = get_type_code($1); free($1); } LISTVAR
      ;

```

```
LISTVAR : LISTVAR ',' VAR
```

```
      | VAR
```

```
      ;
```

```
VAR: T_ID '=' EXPR    {
```

```
    if (check_symbol_table(sym_table, $1)) {
```

```
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: Redclaration of variable '%s' at line %d\n", $1, yylineno);
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        int size = get_size_from_type(current_type);
```

```
        symbol* sym = init_symbol($1, size, current_type, yylineno, current_scope);
```

```
        insert_into_table(sym_table, sym);
```

```
    }
```

```
    free($1);
```

```
    }
```

```
| T_ID    {
```

```
    if (check_symbol_table(sym_table, $1)) {
```

```
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: Redclaration of variable '%s' at line %d\n", $1, yylineno);
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        int size = get_size_from_type(current_type);
```

```
        symbol* sym = init_symbol($1, size, current_type, yylineno, current_scope);
```

```
        insert_into_table(sym_table, sym);
```

```
    }
```

```
    free($1);
```

```
    }
```

```
//assign type here to be returned to the declaration grammar
```

```
TYPE : T_INT { $$ = strdup($1); }
```

```
      | T_FLOAT { $$ = strdup($1); }
```

```
| T_DOUBLE { $$ = strdup($1); }
```

```
| T_CHAR { $$ = strdup($1); }
```

```
;
```

```
/* Grammar for assignment */
```

```
ASSGN : T_ID '=' EXPR      {
```

```
    if (!check_symbol_table(sym_table, $1)) {
```

```
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: Undeclared variable '%s' at line %d\n", $1, yylineno);
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        insert_value_to_name(sym_table, $1, $3);
```

```
    }
```

```
    free($1);
```

```
    }
```

```
;
```

```
EXPR : EXPR REL_OP E
```

```
| E
```

```
;
```

```
E : E '+' T
```

```
| E '-' T
```

```
| T
```

```
;
```

```
T : T '*' F
```

```
| T '/' F
```

```
| F
```

```
;
```

F : '(' EXPR ')'

| T\_ID

| T\_NUM

| T\_STRLITERAL

;

REL\_OP : T\_LESSEREQ

| T\_GREATEREQ

| '<'

| '>'

| T\_EQCOMP

| T\_NOTEQUAL

;

/\* Grammar for main function \*/

MAIN : TYPE T\_MAIN '(' EMPTY\_LISTVAR ')' '{' STMT '}';

EMPTY\_LISTVAR : LISTVAR

|

;

STMT : STMT\_NO\_BLOCK STMT

| BLOCK STMT

| /\*epsilon\*/

;

```
STMT_NO_BLOCK : DECLR ';
```

```
    | ASSGN ';
```

```
    ;
```

```
BLOCK : '{' STMT '}';
```

```
COND : EXPR
```

```
    | ASSGN
```

```
    ;
```

```
%%
```

```
/* error handling function */
```

```
void yyerror(char* s)
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("Error :%s at line %d\n",s,yylineno);
```

```
}
```

```
int get_type_code(char* type_str) {
```

```
    if (strcmp(type_str, "int") == 0) return INT_TYPE;
```

```
    if (strcmp(type_str, "char") == 0) return CHAR_TYPE;
```

```
    if (strcmp(type_str, "float") == 0) return FLOAT_TYPE;
```

```
    if (strcmp(type_str, "double") == 0) return DOUBLE_TYPE;
```

```
    return 0; // Unknown type
```

```
}
```

```
int get_size_from_type(int type_code) {
```



```

switch (type_code) {
    case CHAR_TYPE: return 1;
    case INT_TYPE: return 2;
    case FLOAT_TYPE: return 4;
    case DOUBLE_TYPE: return 8;
    default: return 0; // Unknown size
}
}

```

```

int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    // If an input file is provided as a command line argument, open it.
    if (argc > 1) {
        FILE *fp = freopen(argv[1], "r", stdin);
        if (!fp) {
            perror("Error opening file");
            exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
        }
    }
    sym_table = init_table();
    yyparse();
    return 0;
}

```

## Symbol table .c

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "sym_tab.h"

```

```

table* init_table()
{
    table* t = (table*)malloc(sizeof(table));
    if (t == NULL) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Memory allocation failed for symbol table.\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    t->head = NULL;
    return t;
}

symbol* init_symbol(char* name, int size, int type, int lineno, int scope)
{
    symbol* s = (symbol*)malloc(sizeof(symbol));
    if (s == NULL) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Memory allocation failed for symbol entry.\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    s->name = strdup(name); // Allocate memory and copy name
    s->size = size;
    s->type = type;
    s->val = NULL; // Value will be updated later
    s->line = lineno;
    s->scope = scope;
    s->next = NULL;
    return s;
}

```

```

void insert_into_table(table* sym_table, symbol* sym_entry)
{
    if (sym_table == NULL || sym_entry == NULL) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Invalid arguments to insert_into_table.\n");
        return;
    }

    if (sym_table->head == NULL) {
        sym_table->head = sym_entry;
    } else {
        symbol* current = sym_table->head;
        while (current->next != NULL) {
            current = current->next;
        }
        current->next = sym_entry;
    }
}

```

```

int check_symbol_table(table* sym_table, char* name)
{
    if (sym_table == NULL || name == NULL) {
        return 0; // Not found or invalid table
    }

    symbol* current = sym_table->head;
    while (current != NULL) {
        if (strcmp(current->name, name) == 0) {
            return 1; // Found
        }
    }
}

```

```

        current = current->next;
    }
    return 0; // Not found
}

void insert_value_to_name(table* sym_table, char* name, char* value)
{
    if (sym_table == NULL || name == NULL) {
        return;
    }
    if (value == NULL) return; // if value is default value return back

    symbol* current = sym_table->head;
    while (current != NULL) {
        if (strcmp(current->name, name) == 0) {
            if (current->val != NULL) free(current->val); // Free old value if exists
            current->val = strdup(value);
            return;
        }
        current = current->next;
    }
    printf("Warning: Variable '%s' not found in symbol table to update value.\n", name);
}

void display_symbol_table(table* sym_table)
{
    if (sym_table == NULL) {
        printf("Symbol table is NULL.\n");
        return;
    }

```

```

}

printf("Symbol Table:\n");
printf("-----\n");
printf("Name\tSize\tType\tLine No\tScope\tValue\n");
printf("-----\n");

symbol* current = sym_table->head;
while (current != NULL) {
    char* type_str;
    switch (current->type) {
        case CHAR_TYPE: type_str = "char"; break;
        case INT_TYPE: type_str = "int"; break;
        case FLOAT_TYPE: type_str = "float"; break;
        case DOUBLE_TYPE: type_str = "double"; break;
        default: type_str = "unknown"; break;
    }

    printf("%s\t%d\t%s\t%d\t%d\t%s\n", current->name, current->size, type_str, current->line, current->scope, current->val != NULL ? current->val : "~");
    current = current->next;
}
printf("-----\n");
}

```

## Symbol table.h

```

#ifndef SYM_TAB_H
#define SYM_TAB_H

#define CHAR_TYPE 1

```

```
#define INT_TYPE 2
#define FLOAT_TYPE 3
#define DOUBLE_TYPE 4
```

```
typedef struct symbol
```

```
{
    char* name;

    int size;

    int type;

    char* val;

    int line;

    int scope;

    struct symbol* next;
} symbol;
```

```
typedef struct table
```

```
{
    symbol* head;
} table;
```

```
extern table* sym_table; // Declare the global symbol table
```

```
table* init_table();
```

```
symbol* init_symbol(char* name, int size, int type, int lineno, int scope);
```

```
void insert_into_table(table* sym_table, symbol* sym_entry);
```

```
void insert_value_to_name(table* sym_table, char* name, char* value);
```

```
int check_symbol_table(table* sym_table, char* name);
```

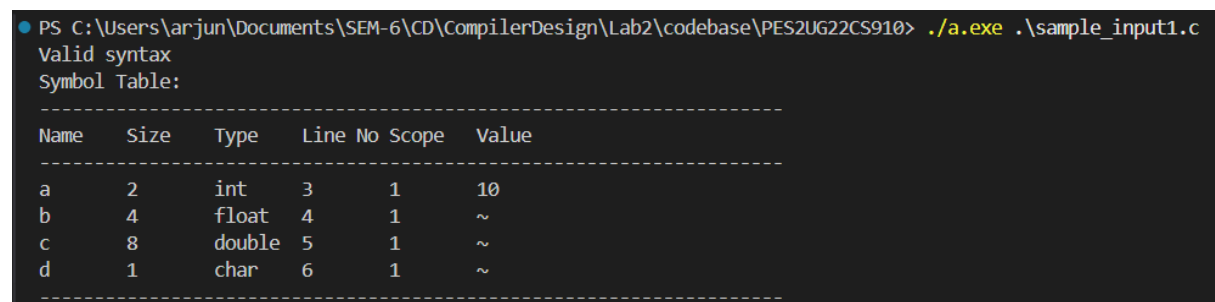
```
void display_symbol_table(table* sym_table);
```

```
#endif // SYM_TAB_H
```

### Sample input file

```
int main()
{
    int a;
    float b;
    double c;
    char d;
    a=10;
}
```

### Output screenshot



```
PS C:\Users\arjun\Documents\SEM-6\CD\CompilerDesign\Lab2\codebase\PES2UG22CS910> ./a.exe .\sample_input1.c
Valid syntax
Symbol Table:
-----
Name    Size  Type   Line No Scope  Value
-----
a        2    int    3       1      10
b        4    float  4       1      ~
c        8    double 5       1      ~
d        1    char   6       1      ~
-----
```