Goal

Build **MicroNet++**: A minimalist deep learning framework in C++ that supports:

- Custom tensor class or Eigen-based backend
- Manual autograd (reverse-mode)
- Linear layers, activations
- Loss functions, SGD/Adam
- Training loop with XOR + MNIST demos
- Clean CMake-based build system
- Documented GitHub repo (resume-ready)

Suggested Frameworks & Tools

Task Suggested Tool/Library

Math/Tensors <u>Eigen</u> or <u>xtensor</u>

Build system CMake

Datasets (MNIST) Use CSVs or libtorch::data or OpenCV

IDE VSCode / CLion
Testing Catch2 or GoogleTest

Optional GPU CUDA (later)

Week-by-Week Plan

Week 1: Tensor + Build Setup

Goal: Set up project and tensor structure.

Tasks:

- Set up CMake project
- Write or integrate a Tensor class:
 - Use Eigen for matrix ops
 - Add shape, broadcast support (basic)
- Implement operators: +, -, *, @, etc.

Resources:

• Eigen Tutorial: https://eigen.tuxfamily.org/dox/GettingStarted.html

• CMake Guide: https://cliutils.gitlab.io/modern-cmake/

Week 2: Autograd System

Goal: Reverse-mode automatic differentiation engine

Tasks:

- Create Variable class to track .grad, .backward()
- · Build computation graph with nodes
- · Implement backward pass for basic ops

Resources:

- Micrograd (Karpathy): <u>C++ port inspiration</u>
- Blog: <u>Implementing Backprop in C++</u>

Week 3: Layers, Activations, Loss, Optimizers

Goal: Build reusable modules and training essentials.

Tasks:

- Module base class
- Linear, ReLU, Tanh
- MSELoss, CrossEntropy
- · Optimizers: SGD, Adam

Resources:

- PyTorch source (C++): https://pytorch.org/cppdocs/
- Optional: Use Pimpl idiom for clean class separation

Week 4: Training Loop + Demo Models

Goal: Train models on XOR and MNIST

Tasks:

- Write forward/backward training loop
- XOR demo: basic proof-of-concept
- MNIST loader (CSV or OpenCV)
- CLI arguments (epochs, LR, etc.)

Resources:

- MNIST CSV: <u>CSV Format Dataset</u>
- OpenCV C++ for image loading (if preferred)

Week 5: Polish + Presentation

Goal: Make it recruiter-friendly and showcase-ready

Tasks:

- Write clean README (architecture, how to build, run)
- Add unit tests (Catch2 / GTest)
- Host code on GitHub
- Prepare GIFs/screenshots + Colab-style notebook (optional: use Jupyter C++ kernel)

Summary of Resources

Type Name / Link

Linear Algebra Eigen Docs

Deep Learning Micrograd (logic)
Autograd C++ Tinygrad C++ Fork
Build Tools Modern CMake
Data MNIST CSV

Tensor Libraries xtensor