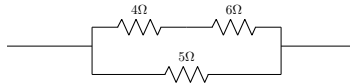
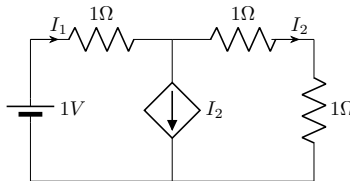


- 17) In the portion of a circuit shown, if the heat generated in 5Ω resistance is 10 calories per second, the heat generated by the 4Ω resistance, in calories per second is, _____



- 18) In the given circuit, the current supplied by the battery, in ampere is, _____



- 19) In a 100 bus power system, there are 10 generators. In a particular iteration of Newton Raphson load flow technique (in polar coordinates), two of the *PV* buses are converted to *PQ* type. In this iteration,
- the number of unknown voltage angles increases by two and the number of unknown voltage magnitudes increases by two.
 - the number of unknown voltage angles remains unchanged and the number of unknown voltage magnitudes increases by two.
 - the number of unknown voltage angles increases by two and the number of unknown voltage magnitudes decreases by two.
 - the number of unknown voltage angles remains unchanged and the number of unknown voltage magnitudes decreases by two.
- 20) The magnitude of three-phase fault currents at buses *A* and *B* of a power system are $10pu$ and $8pu$, respectively. Neglect all resistances in the system and consider the pre-fault system to be unloaded. The pre-fault voltage at all buses in the system is $1.0pu$. The voltage magnitude at bus *B* during a three-phase fault at bus *A* is $0.8pu$. The voltage magnitude at bus *A* during a three-phase fault at bus *B*, in pu , is _____
- 21) Consider a system consisting of a synchronous generator working at a lagging power factor, a synchronous motor working at an overexcited condition and a directly grid-connected induction generator. Consider capacitive VAR to be a source and inductive VAR to be a sink of reactive power. Which one of the following statements is TRUE?

- a) Synchronous motor and synchronous generator are sources and induction generator is a sink of reactive power.
- b) Synchronous motor and induction generator are sources and synchronous generator is a sink of reactive power.
- c) Synchronous motor is a source and induction generator and synchronous generator are sinks of reactive power.
- d) A 4-pole, lap-connected, separately excited dc motor is drawing a steady current of 40 A while running at $600rpm$. A good approximation for the waveshape of the current in an armature conductor of the motor is given by
- 22) A steady dc current of 100A is flowing through a power module (S,D) as shown in Figure (a). The V-I characteristics of the IGBT (S) and the diode (D) are shown in Figures (b) and (c), respectively. The conduction power loss in the power module (C,D), in watts, is _____

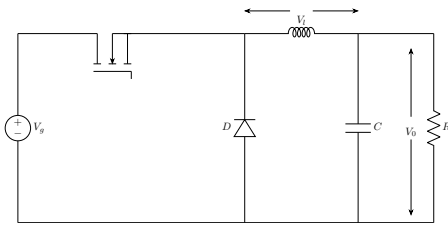


Fig. 1

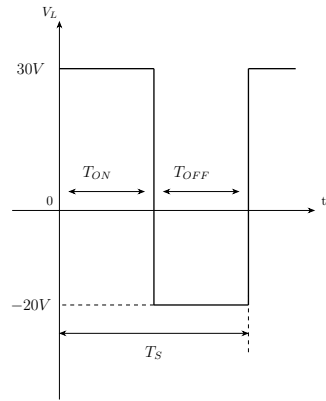


Fig. 2

- 23) A steady dc current of 100A is flowing through a power module (S,D) as shown in (1). The $V - I$ characteristics of the IGBT (S) and the diode (D) are shown in Figures (2), (3) respectively. The conduction power loss in the powewr module (S,D) in watts is _____

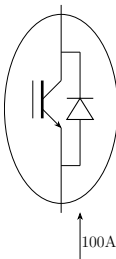


Fig. 3

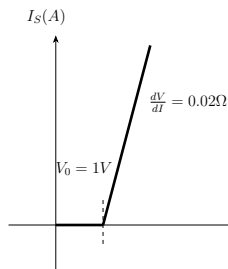


Fig. 4

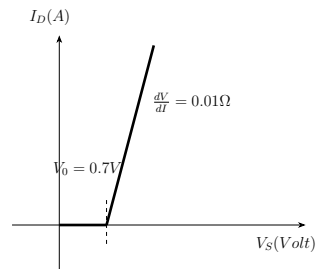
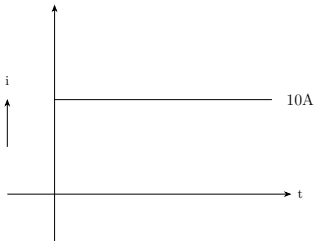


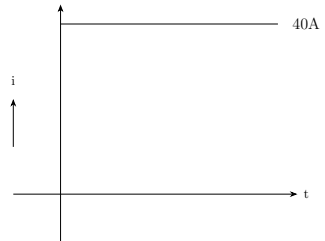
Fig. 5

24) A 4-pole, lap-connected, separately excited dc motor is drawing a steady current of 40 A while running at 600rpm. A good approximation for the waveshape of the current in an armature conductor of the motor is given by

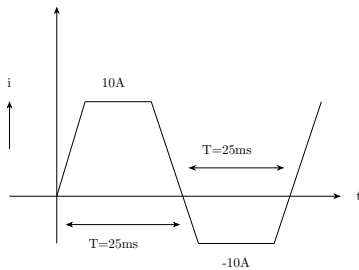
a) .



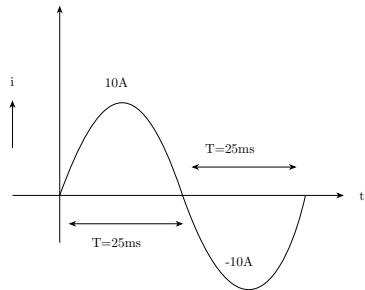
b) .



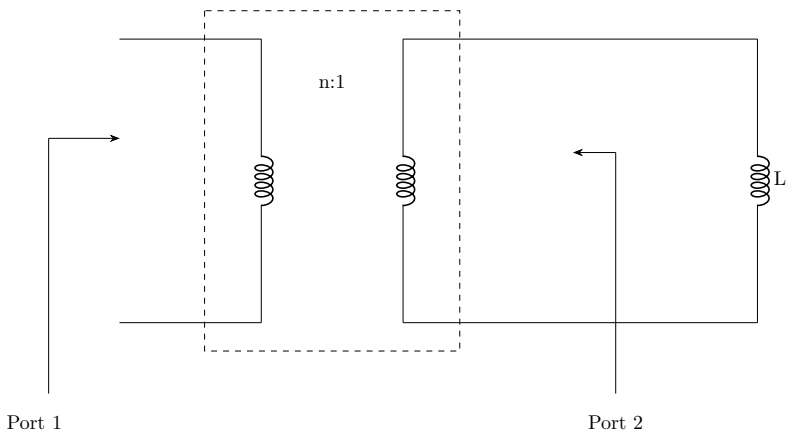
c) .



d) .



25) If an ideal transformer has an inductive load element at port 2 shown in the figure below, the equivalent inductance at port 1 is



- a) nL
- b) n^2L
- c) $\frac{n}{L_2}$
- d) $\frac{n^2}{L}$

- 26) Candidates were asked to come to an interview with 3 pens each. Black, blue green and red were the permitted pen colors that the candidate could bring. The probability that a candidate comes with all 3 pens having the same color is _____
- 27) Let $S = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} n\alpha^n$ where $|\alpha| < 1$. The value of α in the range $0 < \alpha < 1$, such that $S = 2\alpha$ is _____
- 28) let the eigenvalues of a 2×2 matrix A be 1, -2 with eigenvectors x_1, x_2 respectively. Then the eigenvalues and eigenvectors of the matrix $A^2 - 3A + 4I$ would, respectively be
- a) 2, 14; x_1, x_2
 - b) 2, 14; $x_1 + x_2; x_1 - x_2$
 - c) 2, 0; x_1, x_2
 - d) 2, 0; $x_1 + x_2; x_1 - x_2$
- 29) Let A be a 4×3 real matrix with rank 2. Which of the following statement is TRUE?
- a) Rank of $A^T A$ is less than 2
 - b) Rank of $A^T A$ is equal to 2
 - c) Rank of $A^T A$ is greater than 2
 - d) Rank of $A^T A$ is between 1 and 3