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## **EXPERIMENT1: Playing with Vagrant**

# Steps

- 1. Install <u>Vagrant</u>.
- 2. Do the normal setup and restart your pc
- 3. Open command prompt and check version by typing

```
vagrant --version
```

```
C:\Users\Lenovo>vagrant --version
Vagrant 2.2.10
```

4. Now go to location where you want to store your vagrant file and type

# vagrant init

```
F:\vagrant>vagrant init
==> vagrant: A new version of Vagrant is available: 2.2.11 (installed version: 2.2.10)!
==> vagrant: To upgrade visit: https://www.vagrantup.com/downloads.html

A `Vagrantfile` has been placed in this directory. You are now ready to `vagrant up` your first virtual environment! Please read the comments in the Vagrantfile as well as documentation on `vagrantup.com` for more information on using Vagrant.
```

**5.** Go to that folder Vagrantfile will be created.

**6.** Now open that file and change config.vm.box = "base" to config.vm.box = "ubuntu/xenial64"

```
# Every Vagrant development environment requires a box. You can search for
# boxes at https://vagrantcloud.com/search.
config.vm.box = "ubuntu/xenial64"
```

# 7. Now in command prompt type

## vagrant up

```
F:\vagrant>vagrant up
Bringing machine 'default' up with 'virtualbox' provider...
==> default: Box 'ubuntu/xenial64' could not be found. Attempting to find an
    default: Box Provider: virtualbox
    default: Box Version: >= 0
==> default: Loading metadata for box 'ubuntu/xenial64'
    default: URL: https://vagrantcloud.com/ubuntu/xenial64
==> default: Adding box 'ubuntu/xenial64' (v20201104.0.0) for provider: virt
    default: Downloading: https://vagrantcloud.com/ubuntu/boxes/xenial64/ver
Download redirected to host: cloud-images.ubuntu.com
==> default: Successfully added box 'ubuntu/xenial64' (v20201104.0.0) for 'v
==> default: Importing base box 'ubuntu/xenial64'...
==> default: Matching MAC address for NAT networking...
==> default: Checking if box 'ubuntu/xenial64' version '20201104.0.0' is up
==> default: Setting the name of the VM: vagrant_default_1604644651166_99044
Vagrant is currently configured to create VirtualBox synced folders with
the `SharedFoldersEnableSymlinksCreate` option enabled. If the Vagrant
guest is not trusted, you may want to disable this option. For more
information on this option, please refer to the VirtualBox manual:
```

```
default: Vagrant insecure key detected. Vagr
    default: this with a newly generated keypair
    default:
    default: Inserting generated public key with
    default: Removing insecure key from the gues
    default: Key inserted! Disconnecting and rec
==> default: Machine booted and ready!
==> default: Checking for guest additions in VM.
==> default: Mounting shared folders...
    default: /vagrant => F:/vagrant
8. Now type
vagrant ssh
F:\vagrant>vagrant ssh
Welcome to Ubuntu 16.04.7 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.4.0-193-generic x86_64)
 * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management: https://landscape.canonical.com
* Support: https://ubuntu.com/advantage
0 packages can be updated.
0 updates are security updates.
New release '18.04.5 LTS' available.
Run 'do-release-upgrade' to upgrade to it.
```

This will change your terminal to ubuntu xenial64.

## **EXPERIMENT 2: Working with VM**

Starting VM

\$ vagrant up

```
F:\first-vagrant>vagrant up
Bringing machine 'default' up with 'virtualbox' provider...
==> default: Checking if box 'ubuntu/xenial64' version '20201104.0.0' is up to date...
==> default: Clearing any previously set forwarded ports...
==> default: Fixed port collision for 22 => 22222. Now on port 2200.
==> default: Clearing any previously set network interfaces...
==> default: Preparing network interfaces based on configuration...
    default: Adapter 1: nat
==> default: Forwarding ports...
    default: Forwarding ports...
    default: 22 (guest) => 2200 (host) (adapter 1)
==> default: Booting VM...
==> default: Booting VM...
==> default: SSH address: 127.0.0.1:2200
    default: SSH address: 127.0.0.1:2200
    default: SSH username: vagrant
    default: SSH auth method: private key
    default: Warning: Connection aborted. Retrying...
    default: Warning: Remote connection disconnect. Retrying...
==> default: Machine booted and ready!
==> default: The guest additions on this VM do not match the installed version of
    default: VirtualBox! In most cases this is fine, but in rare cases it can
```

Listing all the volumes in docker and inspecting a volume

# \$ docker volume Is

Running an Alpine Image

\$ docker run alpine

```
| Imple to find image 'alpine | Imple | Imple
```

```
al: $ docker ps
                                                             al:~$ docker ps
IMAGE
al:~$ docker ps -a
IMAGE
alpine
alpine
redis
redis
redis
CONTAINER ID
                                                                                                                                 COMMAND
                                                                                                                                                                                                 CREATED
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  STATUS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     PORTS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      NAMES
                                                                                                                              COMMAND
"/bin/sh"
"/bin/sh"
"docker-entrypoint.s..."
"docker-entrypoint.s..."
"docker-entrypoint.s..."
"docker-entrypoint.s..."
"/sin/bash"
"/sin/bash"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    STATUS
Exited (0) 14 seconds ago
Exited (0) 8 minutes ago
Exited (0) 2 months ago
Exited (0) 2 months ago
Exited (555) 29 minutes ago
Exited (0) 2 months ago
  ONTAINER ID
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  CREATED
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         NAMES compassionate_colden pedantic_tereshkova test sharp_keller gifted_murdock infallible_swartz trusting_blackwell trusting_chandrasekhar
                                                                                                                                                                                                                CREATED
About a minute ago
8 minutes ago
2 months ago
91a9d32caea6
a7ca31cdaebc
fc5214159b1b
dd09f62b7568
ace4825d6132
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        6379/tcp
989295354bd4
                                                                redis
ubuntu
2e6d810bd42a
vagrant@ubun
/ # cd mnt
/mnt # ls
/mnt # exit
                      @ubuntu-xenial:~$ docker run -it -v myvol:/mnt alpine
```

Creating some files in that alpine cont.

# \$ docker run —it —v myvol:/mnt alpine

```
Uubuntu-xenial:∼$ docker run -it -v myvol:/mnt alpine
  # 1s
  # 1s
 # cd mnt
/ # cd mnt
/mnt # ls
/mnt # touch a.txt
/mnt # touch b.txt
/mnt # ls
 .txt b.txt
/mnt # exit
                ntu-xenial:~$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID
                            IMAGE
                                                          COMMAND
                                                                                        CREATED
                                                                                                                      STATUS
                                                                                                                                                    PORTS
                                                                                                                                                                                  NAMES
 agrant@ubuntu-xenial:~$ docker run -it -v myvol:/mnt alpine
bin dev
/ # cd mnt
/mnt # ls
a.txt b.txt
/mnt # exit
 agrant@ubuntu-xenial:~$ docker run -it alpine
 # cd mnt
/mnt # ls
/mnt # exit
//agrant@ubuntu-xenial:~$ docker volume 1s
DRIVER VOLUME NAME
Local 84b27a886a4606b3ae662f1128af362e3ba98e6f7c69ecd95d2616511c7e3275
DRIVER
local
                            7159a0eaca4ace48a606f9b4caa09fb32a4ddb4b5a2621d1696b24275387414c
614531430a43274c4e256347bdadf770d2a858ac7faca8094a84613dc7f5c7fe
local
local
local
                             d8774dcbbc276d80b3ac096f9220b6c79c03336f9c040ac77421875dd8d42f04
local myvol
/agrant@ubuntu-xenial:~$ docker volume inspect myvol
local
          "CreatedAt": "2021-01-29T06:20:39Z",
"Driver": "local",
"Labels": null,
"Mountpoint": "/var/lib/docker/volumes/myvol/_data",
"Name": "myvol",
"Options": null,
"Scope": "local"
```

## Creating Container with Volume

# \$ docker run –it –v myvol:/mnt –name c1 alpine

```
vagrant@ubuntu-xenial:~$ docker run -it -v myvol:/mnt --name c1 alpine
/ # cd mnt
/mnt # ls
a.txt b.txt
/mnt # ls
a.txt b.txt c.txt
/mnt # ls
a.txt b.txt c.txt
/mnt # ls
a.txt b.txt c.txt
```

In another instance of terminal, starting a VM and running docker in that

# \$ docker run -it -v myvol:/mnt -name c2 alpine

```
CONTAINER ID
                                                                                STATUS
                                                                                                     PORTS
                                                                                                                         NAMES
                   IMAGE
                                        COMMAND
                                                            CREATED
8d261bbd152e
                                        "/bin/sh"
                                                                                Up 3 minutes
                   alpine
                                                            3 minutes ago
    ant@ubuntu-xenial:~$ docker run -it -v myvol:/mnt --name c2 alpine
 # 1s
mnt # ls
 .txt b.txt
 nnt # touch c.txt
```

All the files show synced up

#### **EXPERIMENT-3: Container**

Check if any container is running

Run command – \$ docker ps

```
Your Interactive Bash Terminal. A safe place to learn and execute comm $
$
$
$ docker network create a1
b7b43950036c40b0f9bec252d7c9ad79ef163f2474e6365f8b231a7d51e5f563
$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED
NAMES
```

Creating a container

Run command - \$ docker run -d -name=b1 -net=a1 redis



## To check IP address

Run command - \$ docker inspect a180

(Note: a180 is unique initials of container ID you want ip)

```
Terminal
$ docker inspect a180
       "Id": "a18066204754382e13710dc1e06a6a597d0d3b0f3f1d0dd3ae995ec49aa130b5",
       "Created": "2021-02-05T06:13:18.577214385Z",
       "Path": "docker-entrypoint.sh",
       "Args": [
           "redis-server"
       "State": {
          "Status": "running",
          "Running": true,
           "Paused": false,
           "Restarting": false,
           "OOMKilled": false,
           "Dead": false,
           "Pid": 1628,
           "ExitCode": 0,
           "Error": "",
           "StartedAt": "2021-02-05T06:13:19.017604316Z",
           "FinishedAt": "0001-01-01T00:00:00Z"
       "ResolvConfPath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/a18066204754382e13710dc1e06a6a597d0d3b0f3f1d0dd3ae9
a130b5/resolv.conf",
       "HostnamePath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/a18066204754382e13710dc1e06a6a597d0d3b0f3f1d0dd3ae995
30b5/hostname",
       "HostsPath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/a18066204754382e13710dc1e06a6a597d0d3b0f3f1d0dd3ae995ec4
       "LogPath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/a18066204754382e13710dc1e06a6a597d0d3b0f3f1d0dd3ae995ec49a
a18066204754382e13710dcle06a6a597d0d3b0f3f1d0dd3ae995ec49aa130b5-json.log",
       "Name": "/b1",
       "RestartCount": 0,
       "Driver": "overlay"
```

```
"NetworkID": "b7b4?95I5?6c40b0f9bec252d7c9ad79ef
    "EndpointID": "Obda2 d 9a° 9b4?ae54b d2552f9ee9??
    "IPAddress": " 72.9.u.?",
    "IPPrefir. fifi"4 VG;
    "IPvGGatewav": "",
    "GLobalIPvGAddress": "",
    "GLobalIPv6Prefixlen": v,
    "MacAddress" · "v2 · 42 · ac · 2 · · · v2" -
"NetworkID": "b7b4?95003GC40b0f9bec252d7c9ad79ef G?f2474e
"EndpointID": "e94Gac tJdf4a522G?525d CG549?ceaG?aGdGt t?
            УУ
"Gat "ay"
"IPA.H.Press": " 72.?•.1.?",
"IPPrefir.men": G,
"IPvGGateway": "",
"GlotalIPv6Address": "",
"GLotalIPv6Prefirlen": I,
"MacAddress": "02:42:ac: ?:00:0?",
"DriverOpts": null
```

```
$ docker network create nw1
70e131726e7c2c29a86439b51a9a3dedbba56116b9411e7e8b0ae8701068cf4d
$ docker network ls
                  NAME
NETWORK ID
                                      DRIVER
b7b43950036c
                                      bridge
                                                          local
                 backend-network bridge
                                                         local
cccd0d1b9c8e
f35aae151499
                 bridge
                                    bridge
0c288d2ed25a
                 host
                                     host
                                                         local
4d3221fe852b
                 none
                                      nu11
                                                          local
70e131726e7c
                  nw1
                                      bridge
$ docker run -d --name=c1 --net==nw1 alpine
623eb7f294e06a1f1a49f0e1c10b60e1b02ac17f00d82d42e1050c722bebee80
docker: Error response from daemon: network =nw1 not found.
$ docker run -d --name=c1 --net=nw1 alpine
docker: Error response from daemon: Conflict. The container name "/c1" is already in use by container
4e06a1f1a49f0e1c10b60e1b02ac17f00d82d42e1050c722bebee80". You have to remove (or rename) that contain
le to reuse that name.
See 'docker run --help'.
$ docker run -d --name=c2 --net=nw1 alpine
3fd9374cbcd6f32ee5169c0bbc74492593234b5431e6525eb32939248fdcc19c
$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID
                                      COMMAND
                                                              CREATED
                                                                                  STATUS
           NAMES
b65148c352c1
                   redis
                                      "docker-entrypoint.s..." 6 minutes ago
                                                                                 Up 6 minutes
           redis
09a58dd178a1
                                      "docker-entrypoint.s.." 10 minutes ago
                                                                                  Up 10 minutes
                   redis
           b3
f51909d84c7d
                   redis
                                      "docker-entrypoint.s..." 13 minutes ago
                                                                                  Up 12 minutes
           b2
a18066204754
                  redis
                                      "docker-entrypoint.s..." 18 minutes ago
                                                                                  Up 18 minutes
$ docker ps -a
```

#### Ping network

# \$ docker run -name=c3 -net=backend-network alpine ping redis

```
$ docker run --name=c3 --net=backend-network alpine ping redis
PING redis (172.20.0.2): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 172.20.0.2: seq=0 ttl=64 time=0.152 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.0.2: seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.097 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.0.2: seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.086 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.0.2: seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.139 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.0.2: seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.090 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.0.2: seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.120 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.0.2: seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.097 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.0.2: seq=7 ttl=64 time=0.109 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.0.2: seq=8 ttl=64 time=0.128 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.0.2: seq=9 ttl=64 time=0.135 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.0.2: seq=10 ttl=64 time=0.153 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.0.2: seq=11 ttl=64 time=0.121 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.0.2: seq=12 ttl=64 time=0.102 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.0.2: seq=13 ttl=64 time=0.092 ms
```

\$ docker ps CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS
NAME: 860f5e151296	S alpine	"ping redis"	About a minute ago	Up About a minute

#### Create a network

## \$ docker network create backend-network

```
$ docker network create backend-network
1dbc0e12f98214e52a76ae34082cd6cfec750186935dc2ee7bc29e0896c9b788
$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID
               IMAGE
                               COMMAND
                                               CREATED
                                                               STATUS
                                                                               PORTS
     NAMES
$ docker run -d --name=redis --net=backend-network redis
a695e68f0304cc2a09206eacd5b860def7f1fbc481f0fd7d11a5bf7867f1a151
$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID
               IMAGE
                               COMMAND
                                                   CREATED
                                                                   STATUS
                                                                                   PORT
          NAMES
a695e68f0304
                               "docker-entrypoint.s.." 9 seconds ago
                                                                                   6379
               redis
                                                                 Up 7 seconds
         redis
$ docker run --net=backend-network alpine cat /etc/resolv.conf
nameserver 127.0.0.11
options ndots:0
$ docker run --net=backend-network alpine ping -c1 redis
PING redis (172.19.0.2): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 172.19.0.2: seq=0 ttl=64 time=0.144 ms
--- redis ping statistics ---
1 packets transmitted, 1 packets received, 0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max = 0.144/0.144/0.144 ms
```

#### Create a network

## \$ docker network create frontend-network

```
$ docker network create frontend-network
9a5cb2c53263ea87ad3a48a7e11110e3fb7fbf203e98b294aea987400add6d19
$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID
                   IMAGE
                                      COMMAND
                                                               CREATED
                                                                                  STATU
          NAMES
                                      "docker-entrypoint.s..." 6 minutes ago
a695e68f0304
                                                                                  Up 6
                   redis
            redis
$ docker inspect redis
        "Id": "a695e68f0304cc2a09206eacd5b860def7f1fbc481f0fd7d11a5bf7867f1a151",
        "Created": "2021-02-05T06:41:08.934384463Z",
```

```
},
"NetworkMode": "backend-network",
"PortBindings": {},
"RestartPolicy": {
    "Name": "no",
    "MaximumRetryCount": 0
```

```
"Networks": {
   "backend-network": {
        "IPAMConfig": null,
        "Links": null,
        "Aliases": [
            "a695e68f0304"
        ],
        "NetworkID": "1dbc0e12f98214e52a76ae34082cd6cfec7501
        "EndpointID": "3c5c86fbc51672fb30ad80134edb0411650e6
        "Gateway": "172.19.0.1",
        "IPAddress": "172.19.0.2",
        "IPPrefixLen": 16.
        "IPv6Gateway": "",
        "GlobalIPv6Address": "",
        "GlobalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
        "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:13:00:02",
       "DriverOpts": null
   "frontend-network": {
        "IPAMConfig": {},
        "Links": null,
        "Aliases": [
            "a695e68f0304"
       ],
        "NetworkID": "9a5cb2c53263ea87ad3a48a7e11110e3fb7fbf
        "EndpointID": "4d37cb45fd39d23b7d24da3280962608f8316
        "Gateway": "172.20.0.1",
        "IPAddress": "172.20.0.2",
        "IPPrefixLen": 16,
        "IPv6Gateway": "",
        "GlobalIPv6Address": "",
       "GlobalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
```

```
$ docker run -d -p 3000:3000 --net=frontend-network katacoda/redis-node-docker-example
Unable to find image 'katacoda/redis-node-docker-example:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from katacoda/redis-node-docker-example
12b41071e6ce: Pull complete
a3ed95caeb02: Pull complete
49a025abf7e3: Pull complete
1fb1c0be01ab: Pull complete
ae8c1f781cde: Pull complete
db73207ad2ae: Pull complete
446b13034c13: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:1aae9759464f00953c8e078a0e0d0649622fef9dd5655b1491f9ee589ae904b4
Status: Downloaded newer image for katacoda/redis-node-docker-example:latest
79eb06d49f6487b71ebbc1cdef8a4ef5cc71920685e7be30cd4b9824df8493e0
$ curl docker:3000
This page was generated after talking to redis.
Application Build: 1
Total requests: 1
IP count:
   ::ffff:172.17.0.58: 1
```

#### To create a network

## \$ docker network create frontend-network

```
$ docker network create frontend-network2
e58e9123a83f5f264e5c39bee58fd22a55c7c8366e76233254e8817695e77c35
$ docker network connect --alias db frontend-network2 redis
$ docker run --net=frontend-network2 alpine ping -c1 db
PING db (172.21.0.2): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 172.21.0.2: seq=0 ttl=64 time=0.204 ms
--- db ping statistics ---
1 packets transmitted, 1 packets received, 0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max = 0.204/0.204/0.204 ms
$ [
```

\$ docker network 1	5		
NETWORK ID	NAME	DRIVER	SCOPE
1dbc0e12f982	backend-network	bridge	local
f70cdd723831	bridge	bridge	local
9a5cb2c53263	frontend-network	bridge	local
e58e9123a83f	frontend-network2	bridge	local
0c288d2ed25a	host	host	local
4d3221fe852b	none	null	local

To disconnect from server

\$ docker network disconnect frontend-

network redis (frontend-network is name of network)

```
$ docker network disconnect frontend-network redis
$
```