job_recommendation_system_final_code

October 20, 2025

1 AI & Data Job Recommendation System (in progress)

This project aims to do build a job recommendation system using random forest algorithm (random forest regression for imputing salary values and random forest classifier for job recommendation) and do Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) of a jobs dataset from kaggle: https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/princekhunt19/700-jobs-data-of-ai-and-data-fields-2025 . The dataset contains attributes like Position Name, Company,Location,Company Rating,Job Type,Salary,External Application Links,Full Job Descriptions.

The user can input skills (via prompts or checkboxes), preferred salary range,job role, location. the system will recommend jobs ranked by compatibility, highest paying job, job categories and show match score, highlighting matched and missed skills of each category. Also predict the salary based on new skills combos.

We hope to make a web interface using streamlit in future to make it easier to use. This project was chosen to help students find jobs to match their skills and interests.

2 Importing Libraries And Dataset

[2]:
```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

[3]:
```
url="https://raw.githubusercontent.com/ArjunSNair00/DataScience_Project/main/
 ↪jobs_dataset.csv"
#we made the project first locally in git then transferred to here, project␣
 ↪ideation and files during learning stage is in the repo https://github.com/
 ↪ArjunSNair00/DataScience_Project
jobs=pd.read_csv(url)
```

3 Data overview

[4]:
```
jobs
```

[4]:
```
              company  rating              location  \
0              Google     4.3         San Bruno, CA
1              BAXTER     3.7   Milwaukee, WI 53214
```

```
2               Meta     4.2          Redmond, WA
3               Meta     4.2    Bellevue, WA 98005
4    Lockheed Martin     4.0     Shelton, CT 06484
..               …      …                   …
730             Citi     3.9       Tampa, FL 33601
731         Vanguard     3.6           Malvern, PA
732         Vanguard     3.6         Charlotte, NC
733       Guidehouse     3.3  Huntsville, AL 35806
734         Vanguard     3.6           Malvern, PA

                                          positionName  \
0      Senior Data Scientist, Research, YouTube Search
1                  Senior AI Engineer - Data Scientist
2           Audio Software Engineer, Applied Scientist
3                  Software Engineer, Machine Learning
4    AI / Machine Learning Research Engineer (early…
..                                                   …
730  VP - Regulatory Reporting Ld Analyst / Data Sc…
731              Machine Learning Engineer, Specialist
732         Domain Architect- AI/ML, Senior Specialist
733                          Data Analytics Consultant
734                       Senior Gen-AI Technical Lead

                                           description  \
0    Note: By applying to this position you will ha…
1    This is where you save and sustain lives\n\nAt…
2    Redmond, WA • + 2 more•Full Time\nMessenger\nM…
3    Bellevue, WA • Full Time\nMeta\nSoftware Engin…
4    Job ID: 694362BR\nDate posted: May. 22, 2025\n…
..                                                   …
730  The Global Regulatory and Capital Reporting - …
731  Performs the development and programming of ma…
732  Drives the implementation of Artificial Intell…
733  Job Family:\n\nData Science Consulting\n\nTrav…
734  Are you passionate about shaping the future of…

                         salary  \
0    $166,000 - $244,000 a year
1    $112,000 - $154,000 a year
2                 $70.67 an hour
3    $203,350 - $240,240 a year
4                           NaN
..                          …
730  $103,920 - $155,880 a year
731                         NaN
732                         NaN
733                         NaN
```

```
734                          NaN

                                                   url  jobType/0 jobType/1  \
0    https://www.indeed.com/viewjob?jk=3129ec5dde24…  Full-time       NaN
1    https://www.indeed.com/viewjob?jk=19da1b85455c…  Full-time       NaN
2    https://www.indeed.com/viewjob?jk=0b0b432e2a51…  Full-time       NaN
3    https://www.indeed.com/viewjob?jk=08d2ef77c976…  Full-time       NaN
4    https://www.indeed.com/viewjob?jk=e9aad7dcc34e…  Full-time       NaN
..                                                 …         …       …
730  https://www.indeed.com/viewjob?jk=1788a159e9e1…  Full-time       NaN
731  https://www.indeed.com/viewjob?jk=3bf31ffadc90…        NaN       NaN
732  https://www.indeed.com/viewjob?jk=b26b2fdaa44c…        NaN       NaN
733  https://www.indeed.com/viewjob?jk=ba05cd000d5b…        NaN       NaN
734  https://www.indeed.com/viewjob?jk=e587a3d57c2e…        NaN       NaN

    jobType/2 jobType/3 searchInput/country searchInput/position  \
0         NaN       NaN                  US       Data Scientist
1         NaN       NaN                  US       Data Scientist
2         NaN       NaN                  US       Data Scientist
3         NaN       NaN                  US       Data Scientist
4         NaN       NaN                  US       Data Scientist
..        …       …                  …                 …
730       NaN       NaN                  US       Data Scientist
731       NaN       NaN                  US       Data Scientist
732       NaN       NaN                  US       Data Scientist
733       NaN       NaN                  US       Data Scientist
734       NaN       NaN                  US       Data Scientist

                                    externalApplyLink
0    https://www.google.com/about/careers/applicati…
1    https://jobs.baxter.com/en/job/-/-/152/8298788…
2    https://www.metacareers.com/jobs/3101204833367…
3    https://www.metacareers.com/jobs/1096352489054…
4    https://click.appcast.io/t/V35efAz0-l7FWwo6IKe…
..                                                 …
730  https://jobs.citi.com/job/-/-/287/82223642464?…
731  https://www.vanguardjobs.com/job/22059474/mach…
732  https://www.vanguardjobs.com/job/22004413/doma…
733  https://guidehouse.searchgreatcareers.com/job/…
734  https://www.vanguardjobs.com/job/22091869/seni…

[735 rows x 14 columns]
```

[5]:
```
jobs.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 735 entries, 0 to 734
Data columns (total 14 columns):
```

```
 #   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ------                --------------  -----
 0   company               735 non-null    object
 1   rating                735 non-null    float64
 2   location              735 non-null    object
 3   positionName          735 non-null    object
 4   description           735 non-null    object
 5   salary                506 non-null    object
 6   url                   735 non-null    object
 7   jobType/0             501 non-null    object
 8   jobType/1             19 non-null     object
 9   jobType/2             1 non-null      object
 10  jobType/3             1 non-null      object
 11  searchInput/country   735 non-null    object
 12  searchInput/position  735 non-null    object
 13  externalApplyLink     553 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(1), object(13)
memory usage: 80.5+ KB
```

[6]:
```
print(jobs['jobType/0'].unique())
```

```
['Full-time' nan 'Part-time' 'Contract' 'Temporary' 'Internship'
 'Permanent']
```

[7]:
```
jobs['searchInput/country'].value_counts()
```

[7]:
```
searchInput/country
US    735
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

[8]:
```
print(jobs['jobType/0'].value_counts(),end='\n\n')
print(jobs['searchInput/position'].value_counts())
```

```
jobType/0
Full-time     439
Contract       42
Part-time      10
Temporary       5
Internship      4
Permanent       1
Name: count, dtype: int64

searchInput/position
Data Scientist    735
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

4 Data Cleaning

[9]:
```
jobs_clean = jobs.drop(['url','jobType/0','jobType/1','jobType/2','jobType/
↪3','externalApplyLink','searchInput/country','searchInput/position'],axis=1)
# jobs_clean
```

[176]:
```
jobs_clean['salary'].value_counts()
```

[176]:
```
salary
$206,000 - $281,000 a year          6
$166,000 - $244,000 a year          5
$118,200 - $204,300 a year          4
$129,300 - $223,600 a year          4
$136,000 - $223,400 a year          4
                                   ..
$135,803.23 - $175,483.45 a year    1
$74,000 - $135,000 a year           1
$157,000 - $230,000 a year          1
$90,000 - $182,000 a year           1
$104,645 - $162,000 a year          1
Name: count, Length: 385, dtype: int64
```

[12]:
```
jobs_clean=jobs_clean[['company','rating','location','positionName','description','salary']]
# jobs_clean
```

5 Data Transformation

[13]:
```
def parse_salary(s):
    if pd.isna(s):
        #later ml algorithm for predicting salaries for now, filling nan values␣
↪if nan
        return pd.Series([False,False,np.nan,np.nan,np.
↪nan],index=['hourly_salary','daily_salary','min_salary','max_salary','average_salary'])
    salary=s.replace('$','').replace(',','').lower().strip()
    hourly='hour' in salary
    daily='day' in salary
    salary=salary.replace('a year','').replace('an hour','').replace('a day','')
    for i in ["from","up to","starting at"]:
        salary=salary.replace(i, "")
    parts=salary.split('-')
    if len(parts)==2:
        min_salary=pd.to_numeric(parts[0].strip(),errors="coerce")
        max_salary=pd.to_numeric(parts[1].strip(),errors="coerce")
    else:
        min_salary=pd.to_numeric(parts[0].strip(),errors="coerce")
        max_salary=min_salary
    if pd.isna(min_salary) or pd.isna(max_salary):
```

```
        return pd.Series([hourly,daily,np.nan,np.nan,np.
 ↪nan],index=['hourly_salary','daily_salary','min_salary','max_salary','average_salary'])
    average_salary=(min_salary+max_salary)/2

    if hourly:
        n=40*52
    elif daily:
        n=5*52
    else:
        n=1
    min_salary*=n
    max_salary*=n
    average_salary*=n

    return pd.Series([hourly,daily,min_salary,max_salary,average_salary],
                     ␣
 ↪index=['hourly_salary','daily_salary','min_salary','max_salary','average_salary'])

jobs_clean[['hourly_salary','daily_salary','min_salary','max_salary','average_salary']]=(jobs_
 ↪apply(parse_salary)
)
# jobs_clean
```

[14]:
```
jobs_clean=jobs_clean.drop(['salary','hourly_salary','daily_salary'],axis=1)
# jobs_clean
```

6 Feature Engineering

[180]:
```
#we curated a skills dictionary mapping with 200+ ai and data job related␣
 ↪skills into 11 categories to extract skills from job description and for␣
 ↪categorical encoding
skills_dict={
  0: "Programming Languages",
  1: "Math & Statistics",
  2: "Machine Learning & AI",
  3: "ML Frameworks & Libraries",
  4: "Big Data & Data Engineering",
  5: "Databases",
  6: "Cloud & DevOps",
  7: "Data Analysis & BI",
  8: "MLOps & Deployment",
  9: "Systems & HPC",
  10: "Other / Domain"
}
```

```
#the skills were gathered from linkedin, online skills taxonomies, current␣
 ↪dataset job description column and domain knowledge,
#the skills are categorised for using in k-nn algorithm and for visualization␣
 ↪purposes
skill_categories = {
    0: [
        "python", "r", "java", "c", "c#", "c++", "go", "scala", "haskell",␣
 ↪"typescript",
        "javascript", "react","php", "perl", "bash", "shell scripting", "shell␣
 ↪scripts", "unix", "linux",
        "matlab", "swift", "kotlin"
    ],
    1: [
        "calculus", "linear algebra", "probability", "statistics", "hypothesis␣
 ↪testing",
        "classification", "clustering", "regression", "time series analysis",␣
 ↪"time series forecasting",
        "optimization", "graph theory", "stochastic simulation", "bayesian␣
 ↪statistics", "multivariate statistics",
        "statistical modeling", "statistical inference", "experimental design"
    ],
    2: [
        "machine learning", "deep learning", "nlp", "natural language␣
 ↪processing", "computer vision",
        "reinforcement learning", "recommendation systems", "anomaly␣
 ↪detection", "generative ai",
        "self-supervised learning", "multi-task learning", "multi-modal ai/ml",␣
 ↪"large language models",
        "llm", "rag", "prompt engineering", "ai/ml", "ai/ml development",␣
 ↪"artificial intelligence",
        "ai engineering", "data science", "data mining", "predictive modeling",␣
 ↪"image processing",
        "speech recognition", "NER", "foundation models", "prompt tuning",␣
 ↪"embedding models", "vector databases"
    ],
    3: [
        "tensorflow", "pytorch", "keras", "mxnet", "scikit", "scipy", "numpy",␣
 ↪"pandas",
        "matplotlib", "seaborn", "plotly", "streamlit", "gradio", "fastai",␣
 ↪"hugging face",
        "transformers", "spacy", "nltk", "gensim", "statsmodels", "sympy",␣
 ↪"xgboost",
        "lightgbm", "catboost", "opencv", "dlib", "torch","pycaret","optuna"
    ],
    4: [
```

```
        "spark", "hadoop", "hive", "pig", "mapreduce", "kafka", "airflow",␣
↪"databricks",
        "big data", "etl", "data pipelines", "data wrangling", "data␣
↪infrastructure", "data engineering"
    ],
    5: [
        "sql", "mysql", "postgresql", "sqlite", "oracle", "mongodb",␣
↪"cassandra",
        "redis", "dynamodb", "nosql", "bigtable", "hbase", "elasticsearch",
        "data warehousing", "data lakes", "data modeling"
    ],
    6: [
        "aws", "azure", "gcp", "sagemaker", "azure ml", "vertex ai", "gcp␣
↪vertex ai",
        "docker", "kubernetes", "terraform", "ansible", "jenkins", "git",␣
↪"gitlab", "github","ci/cd","Kubeflow","Seldon Core"
    ],
    7: [
        "excel", "sheets", "tableau", "power bi", "looker", "superset", "data␣
↪visualization",
        "dash", "business intelligence", "data storytelling", "data reporting",␣
↪"data dashboards"
    ],
    8: [
        "mlflow", "wandb", "dvc", "model deployment", "model monitoring",
        "model evaluation", "model validation", "llmops", "aops", "model␣
↪interpretability",
        "explainable ai", "xai", "flask", "fastapi", "rest api", "grpc", "cloud␣
↪functions", "serverless"
    ],
    9: [
        "hpc", "high performance computing", "high-performance computing",
        "parallel processing", "cuda", "intel oneapi", "nvidia tensorrt",
        "triton inference server", "onnxruntime", "distributed computing",␣
↪"mpi",
        "ray", "dask", "embedded systems", "internet of things", "iot"
    ],
    10: [
        "economics", "sociology", "finance", "fraud detection", "compliance",
        "security", "cyber security", "hipaa", "data privacy", "data␣
↪governance",
        "project management", "team leadership", "critical thinking",␣
↪"communication skills",
        "physics", "audio signal processing", "signal processing", "computer␣
↪graphics",
```

```
        "computational biology", "bioinformatics", "chemistry", "geospatial␣
 ↪analysis",
        "geographic information systems (gis)", "operations research",
        "supply chain management", "marketing analytics", "sales analytics",
        "autocad", "solidworks", "3d modeling", "3d printing", "robotics",
        "blockchain", "quantum computing", "game development", "unity", "unreal␣
 ↪engine",
        "mobile development","edge computing","federated learning","data ethics"
    ]
}

total_skills = sum(len(v) for v in skill_categories.values())
print("Total number of skills:",total_skills,end='\n\n')
```

```
Total number of skills: 234
```

[181]:
```
def extract_skills_with_categories(text, skill_categories):
    text=text.lower()
    words=text.replace(",", " ").replace(".", " ").replace("(", " ").
 ↪replace(")", " ").split()
    found_skills=[]
    found_categories=[]

    for cat_id, skills in skill_categories.items():
      for skill in skills:
        s=skill.lower()
        s_words=s.split()
        if len(s_words)==1:
          if s in words:
            found_skills.append(skill)
            found_categories.append(cat_id)
        else:
          for i in range(len(words) - len(s_words)+1):
            if words[i:i+len(s_words)]== s_words:
              found_skills.append(skill)
              found_categories.append(cat_id)
              break
    return [found_skills, found_categories]

def count_skills(result):
    counts = [0]*11
    for i in result[1]:
        if 0<=i<=10:
            counts[i]+=1
    return len(result[0]), counts
```

[182]:
```
# job_desc = "We need a python engineer with knowledge of linear algebra, perl,␣
 ↪and tensorflow."
# job_desc= "i know some pandas and numpy"
# job_desc= "looking for someone skilled in python, R, sql, mchine learning,␣
 ↪deep learning, nlp, computer vision, tensorflow, pytorch, aws, docker"
#job_desc= "looking for someone skilled in python, R, sql, mchine learning,␣
 ↪deep learning, nlp, computer vision, tensorflow, pytorch, aws, docker"
#job_desc=jobs_clean['description'][600]


job_desc="""
Minimum qualifications:
Master's degree in Statistics, Data Science, Mathematics, Physics, Economics,␣
 ↪Operations Research, Engineering, or a related quantitative field or␣
 ↪equivalent practical experience.
5 years of experience using analytics to solve product or business problems,␣
 ↪coding (e.g., Python, R, SQL), querying databases or statistical analysis,␣
 ↪or 3 years of work experience with a PhD degree.
Preferred qualifications:
8 years of work experience using analytics to solve product or business␣
 ↪problems, coding (e.g., Python, R, SQL), querying databases or statistical␣
 ↪analysis, or 6 years of work experience with a PhD degree.
About the job
Own the process of gathering, extracting, and compiling data across sources via␣
 ↪tools (e.g., SQL, R, Python). Format, re-structure, or validate data to␣
 ↪ensure quality, and review the dataset to ensure it is ready for analysis.
Google is proud to be an equal opportunity workplace and is an affirmative␣
 ↪action employer. We are committed to equal employment opportunity regardless␣
 ↪of race, color, ancestry, religion, sex, national origin, sexual␣
 ↪orientation, age, citizenship, marital status, disability, gender identity␣
 ↪or Veteran status. We also consider qualified applicants regardless of␣
 ↪criminal histories, consistent with legal requirements. See also Google's␣
 ↪EEO Policy and EEO is the Law. If you have a disability or special need that␣
 ↪requires accommodation, please let us know by completing our Accommodations␣
 ↪for Applicants form."
"""
# print("Job Description:",job_desc,'\n\n')

def extract_skills(job_desc, skill_categories, skills_dict):
    result = extract_skills_with_categories(job_desc, skill_categories)
    count_all,count_single=count_skills(result)
    print(result[0],'\n',result[1], end='\n\n')
    for i in range(count_all):
        print(result[0][i], '-', skills_dict[result[1][i]])
    print("\n\nTotal Skills:",count_all,end='\n\n')
    for i in range(len(count_single)):
```

```
        print(skills_dict[i],":",count_single[i])

extract_skills(job_desc,skill_categories,skills_dict)
```

```
['python', 'r', 'statistics', 'data science', 'sql', 'economics', 'physics',
'operations research']
 [0, 0, 1, 2, 5, 10, 10, 10]

python - Programming Languages
r - Programming Languages
statistics - Math & Statistics
data science - Machine Learning & AI
sql - Databases
economics - Other / Domain
physics - Other / Domain
operations research - Other / Domain


Total Skills: 8

Programming Languages : 2
Math & Statistics : 1
Machine Learning & AI : 1
ML Frameworks & Libraries : 0
Big Data & Data Engineering : 0
Databases : 1
Cloud & DevOps : 0
Data Analysis & BI : 0
MLOps & Deployment : 0
Systems & HPC : 0
Other / Domain : 3
```

[183]:
```
jobs_clean["skills_data"]=jobs_clean["description"].apply(lambda x:␣
 ↪extract_skills_with_categories(str(x), skill_categories))
jobs_clean["skills"]=jobs_clean["skills_data"].apply(lambda x: x[0])
jobs_clean["skill_categories"]=jobs_clean["skills_data"].apply(lambda x: x[1])
jobs_clean["skills_count_all"]=jobs_clean["skills_data"].apply(lambda x:␣
 ↪count_skills(x)[0])
jobs_clean["skills_count_single"]=jobs_clean["skills_data"].apply(lambda x:␣
 ↪count_skills(x)[1])

jobs_clean=jobs_clean.drop("skills_data", axis=1)
jobs_clean=jobs_clean.drop("description", axis=1)
# desc_col = jobs_clean.pop("description")
# jobs_clean.insert(7, "description", desc_col)
jobs_clean
```

[183]:

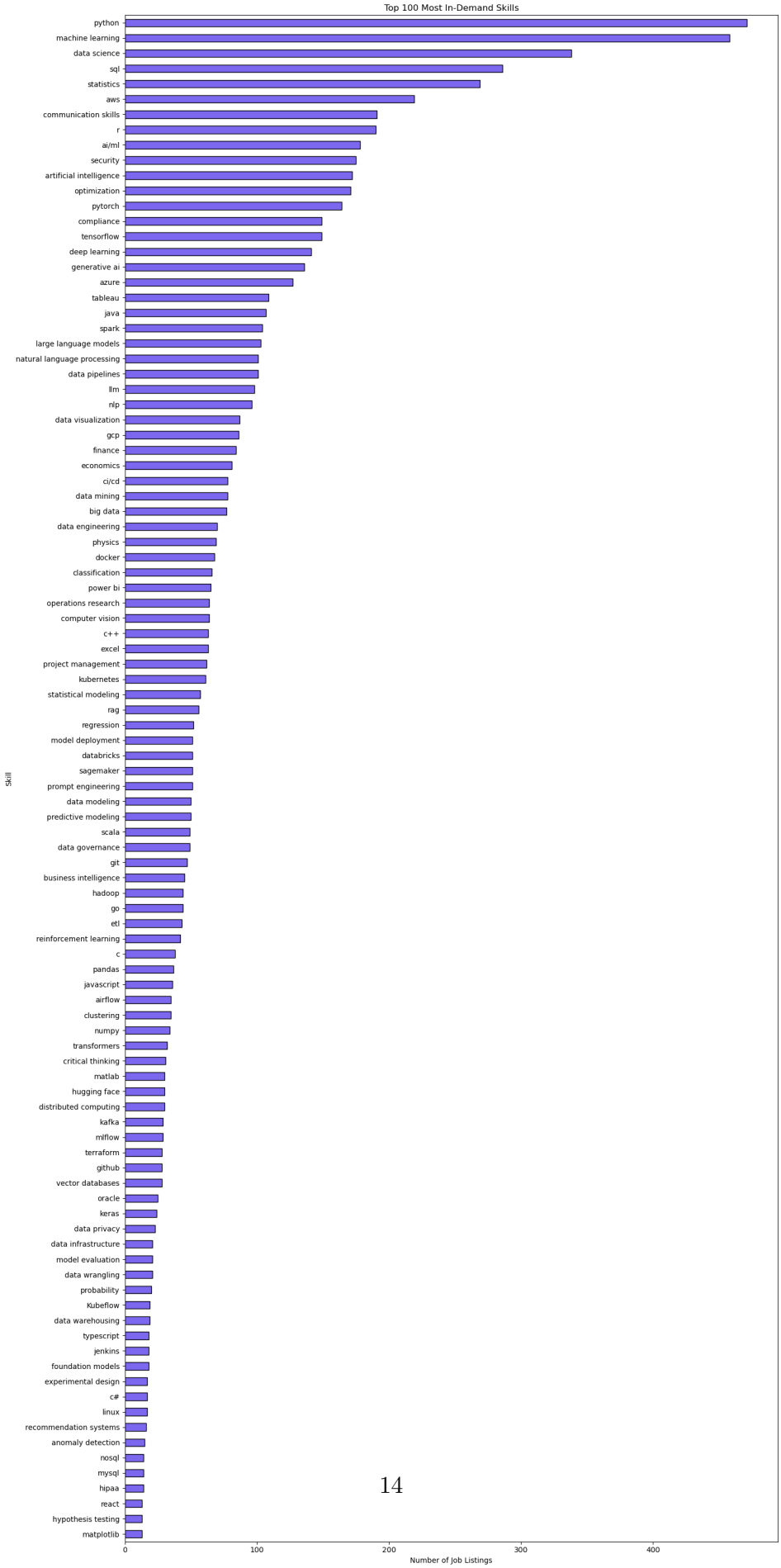
	company	rating	location	positionName	min_salary	max_salary	average_salary	skills
0	Google	4.3	San Bruno, CA	Senior Data Scientist, Research, YouTube Search	166000.0	244000.0	205000.0	[python, r, statistics, data science, data inf…
1	BAXTER	3.7	Milwaukee, WI 53214	Senior AI Engineer - Data Scientist	112000.0	154000.0	133000.0	[python, scala, optimization, machine learning…
2	Meta	4.2	Redmond, WA	Audio Software Engineer, Applied Scientist	146993.6	146993.6	146993.6	[c, c++, machine learning, generative ai, arti…
3	Meta	4.2	Bellevue, WA 98005	Software Engineer, Machine Learning	203350.0	240240.0	221795.0	[python, java, c, c#, c++, haskell, php, perl,…
4	Lockheed Martin	4.0	Shelton, CT 06484	AI / Machine Learning Research Engineer (early…	NaN	NaN	NaN	[python, c, c++, go, linux, machine learning, …
..	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
730	Citi	3.9	Tampa, FL 33601	VP - Regulatory Reporting Ld Analyst / Data Sc…	103920.0	155880.0	129900.0	[python, optimization, machine learning, gener…
731	Vanguard	3.6	Malvern, PA	Machine Learning Engineer, Specialist	NaN	NaN	NaN	
732	Vanguard	3.6	Charlotte, NC	Domain Architect- AI/ML, Senior Specialist	NaN	NaN	NaN	
733	Guidehouse	3.3	Huntsville, AL 35806	Data Analytics Consultant	NaN	NaN	NaN	
734	Vanguard	3.6	Malvern, PA	Senior Gen-AI Technical Lead	NaN	NaN	NaN	

```
731  [python, statistics, machine learning, deep le…
732  [regression, machine learning, ai/ml, artifici…
733  [python, r, ai/ml, data science, etl, data pip…
734  [generative ai, aws, azure, compliance, security]

                                    skill_categories  skills_count_all  \
0                       [0, 0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 10, 10, 10]                 9
1            [0, 0, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 4, 6, 7, 7, 7, 10]                14
2                             [0, 0, 2, 2, 2, 10, 10, 10]                8
3    [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, …                34
4    [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 4, …                27
..                                                   …               …
730                   [0, 1, 2, 2, 2, 5, 7, 10, 10, 10]               10
731  [0, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 4, 5, 6, 6, …                19
732                              [1, 2, 2, 2, 6, 8, 10]                7
733                           [0, 0, 2, 2, 4, 4, 4, 10]                8
734                                 [2, 6, 6, 10, 10]                  5

                    skills_count_single
0      [2, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 3]
1      [2, 1, 4, 0, 2, 0, 1, 3, 0, 0, 1]
2      [2, 0, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 3]
3     [12, 3, 6, 3, 4, 3, 1, 0, 0, 0, 2]
4      [5, 0, 4, 5, 1, 0, 2, 0, 2, 6, 2]
..                                    …
730    [1, 1, 3, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 3]
731    [1, 1, 8, 0, 2, 1, 3, 0, 2, 0, 1]
732    [0, 1, 3, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1]
733    [2, 0, 2, 0, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1]
734    [0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 0, 2]

[735 rows x 11 columns]
```

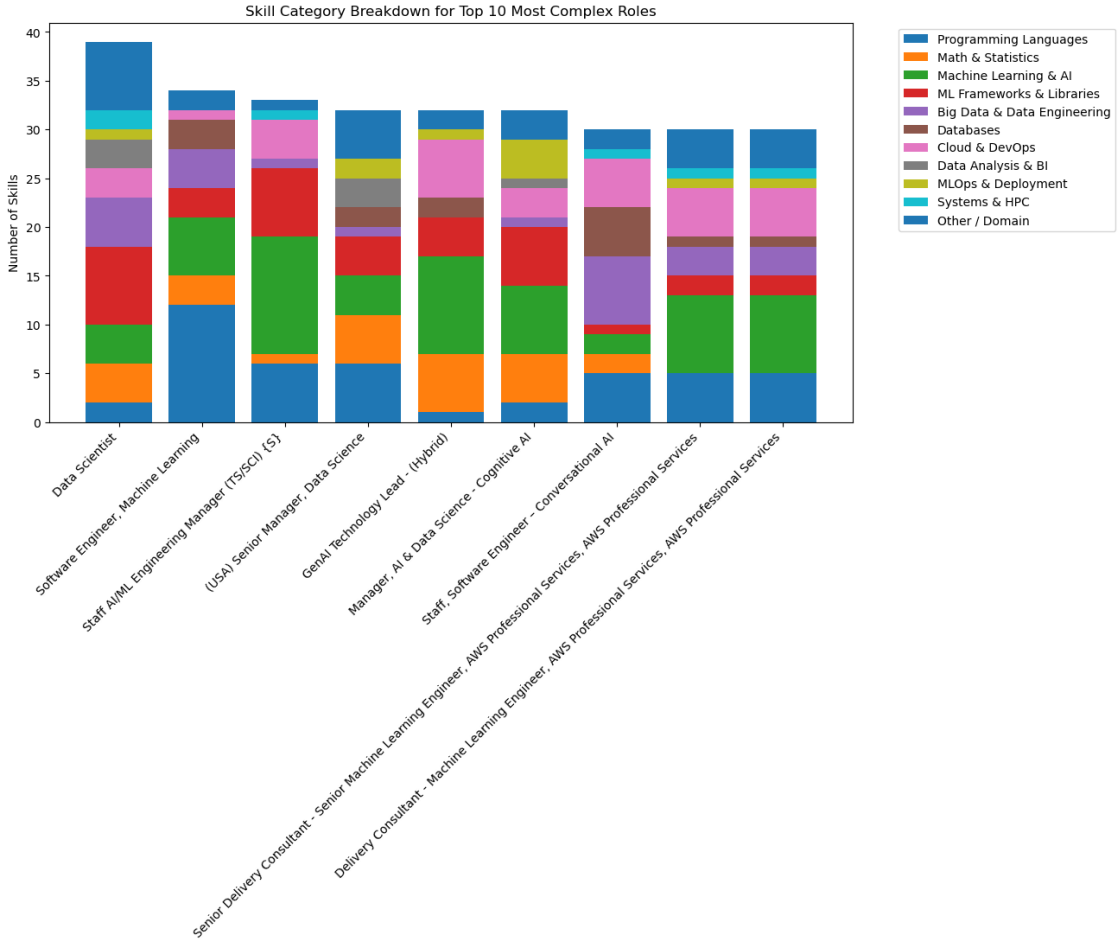
7 Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)

7.1 Skill and Market Trends Analysis

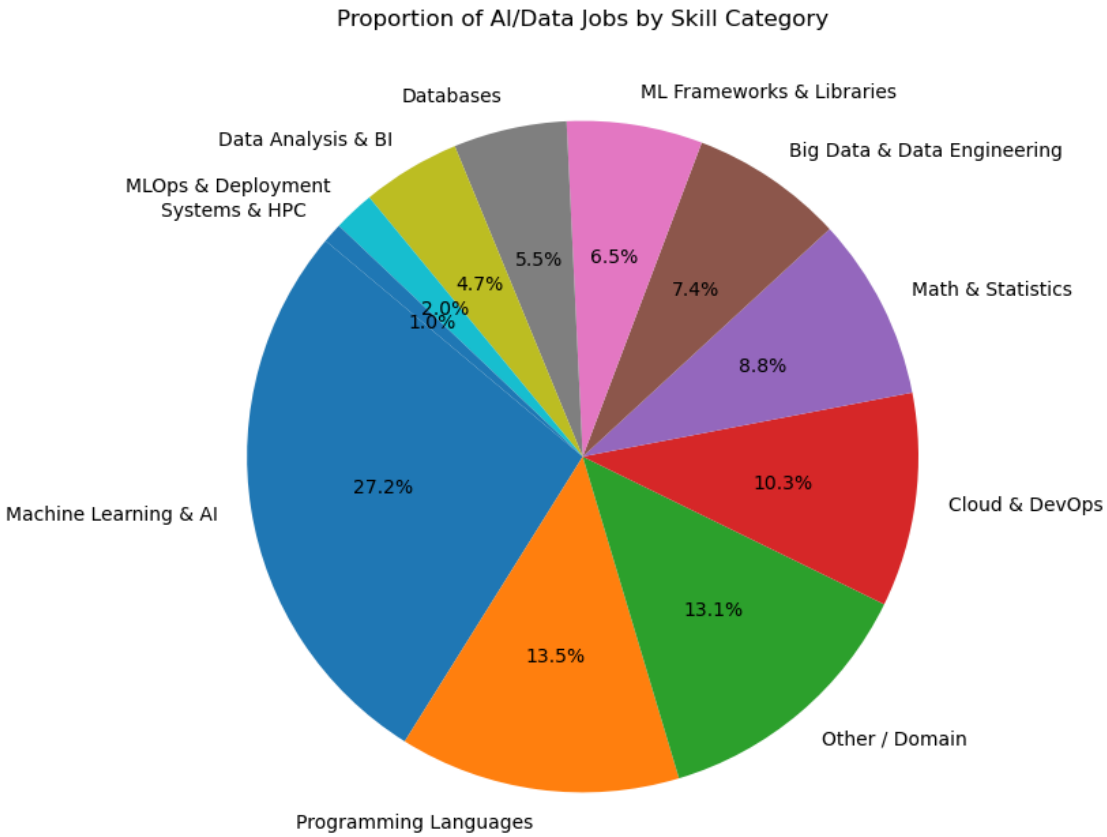
[185]:
```
jobs_clean['skills'].explode().value_counts().head(100).sort_values().
↪plot(kind='barh',figsize=(15,30),color='mediumslateblue',edgecolor='black',title='Top␣
↪100 Most In-Demand Skills')
plt.xlabel('Number of Job Listings')
plt.ylabel('Skill')
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```


Top 100 Most In-Demand Skills
python
machine learning
data science
sql
statistics
aws
communication skills
r
ai/ml
security
artificial intelligence
optimization
pytorch
compliance
tensorflow
deep learning
generative ai
azure
tableau
java
spark
large language models
natural language processing
data pipelines
llm
nlp
data visualization
gcp
finance
economics
ci/cd
data mining
big data
data engineering
physics
docker
classification
power bi
operations research
computer vision
c++
excel
project management
kubernetes
statistical modeling
rag
regression
model deployment
databricks
sagemaker
prompt engineering
data modeling
predictive modeling
scala
data governance
git
business intelligence
hadoop
go
etl
reinforcement learning
c
pandas
javascript
airflow
clustering
numpy
transformers
critical thinking
matlab
hugging face
distributed computing
kafka
mlflow
terraform
github
vector databases
oracle
keras
data privacy
data infrastructure
model evaluation
data wrangling
probability
Kubeflow
data warehousing
typescript
jenkins
foundation models
experimental design
c#
linux
recommendation systems
anomaly detection
nosql
mysql
hipaa
react
hypothesis testing
matplotlib
Skill
0
100
200
300
400
Number of Job Listings

[186]:
```
jobs_clean['total_skills'] = jobs_clean['skills_count_single'].apply(sum)
top_roles = jobs_clean.sort_values(by='total_skills', ascending=False).head(10)

stack_data = np.array(top_roles['skills_count_single'].tolist())
role_names = top_roles['positionName']

plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
bottom = np.zeros(len(top_roles))

for i in range(11):
    plt.bar(role_names, stack_data[:, i], bottom=bottom, label=skills_dict[i])
    bottom += stack_data[:, i]

plt.xticks(rotation=45, ha='right')
plt.ylabel('Number of Skills')
plt.title('Skill Category Breakdown for Top 10 Most Complex Roles')
plt.legend(bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1), loc='upper left')
plt.show()
```



[187]:
```
all_categories = [cat for sublist in jobs_clean['skill_categories'] for cat in␣
↪sublist]
category_counts = pd.Series(all_categories).value_counts()
category_counts.index = category_counts.index.map(skills_dict)
plt.figure(figsize=(8,8))
plt.pie(category_counts, labels=category_counts.index, autopct='%1.1f%%',␣
↪startangle=140)
plt.title('Proportion of AI/Data Jobs by Skill Category')
plt.show()
```



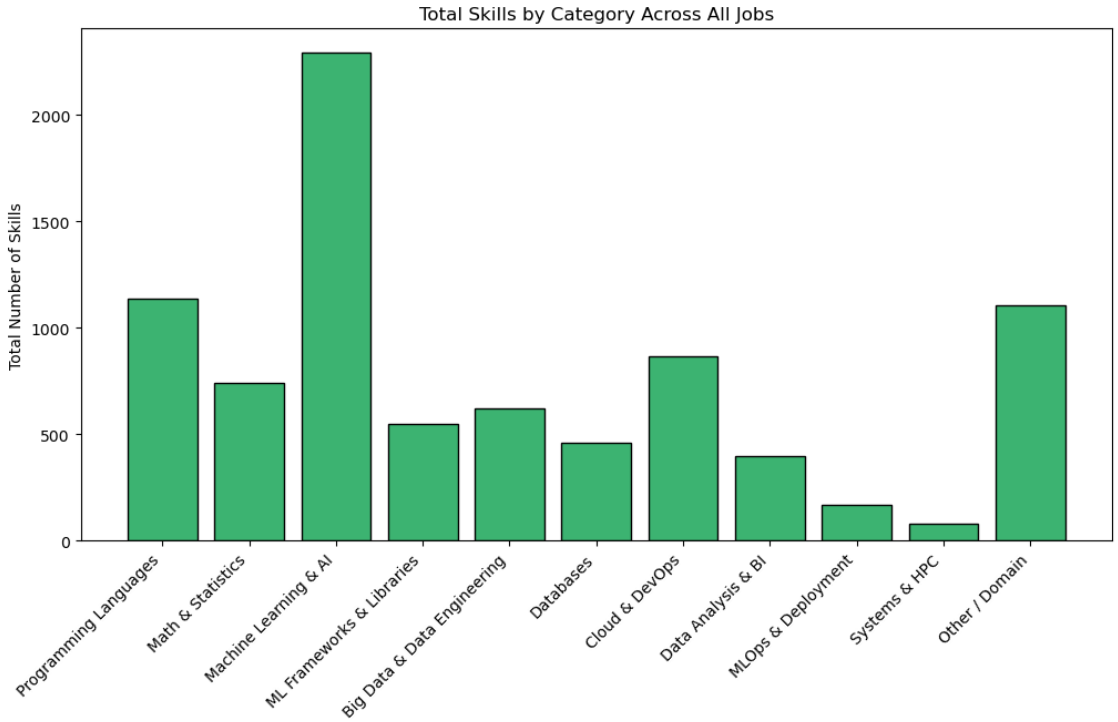
[188]:
```
print(jobs_clean['skills_count_all'].describe())
print()
jobs_clean['skills_count_all'].sum()
```

```
count    735.000000
mean      11.447619
std        6.779490
min        0.000000
25%        6.000000
50%       10.000000
75%       16.000000
max       39.000000
Name: skills_count_all, dtype: float64
```

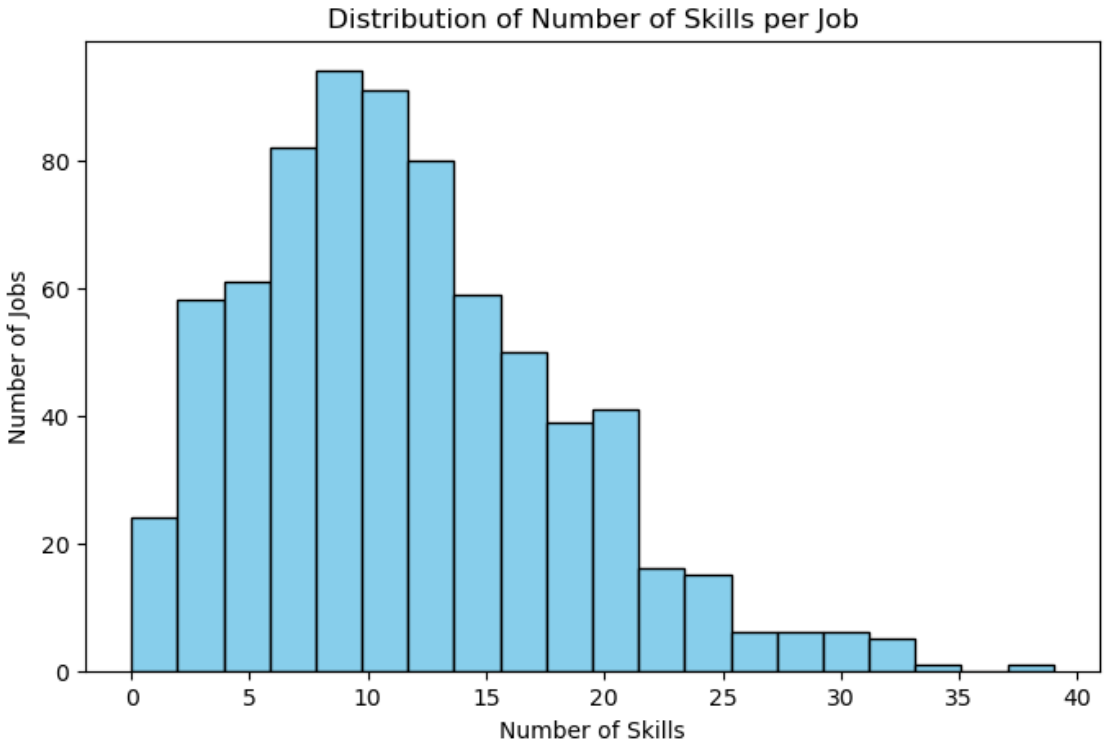
[188]:
```
np.int64(8414)
```

[189]:
```
total_skills_by_category = np.zeros(11)

for skill_list in jobs_clean['skills_count_single']:
```

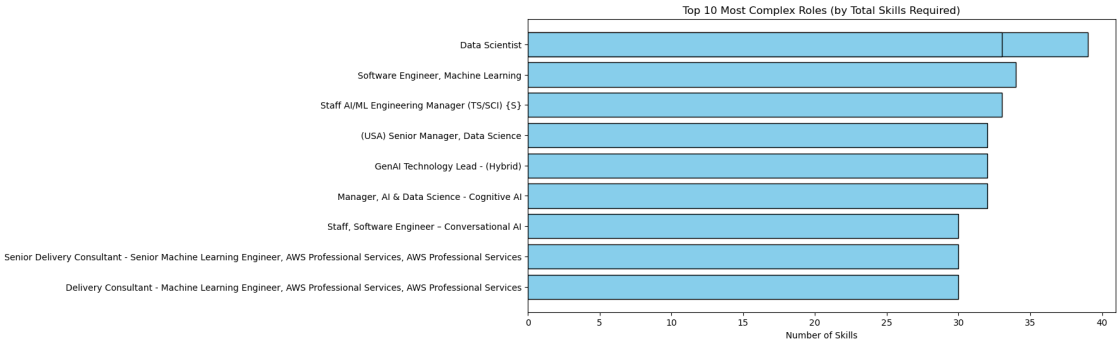
```
    for i, count in enumerate(skill_list):
        total_skills_by_category[i] += count

categories = [skills_dict[i] for i in range(11)]

plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
plt.bar(categories, total_skills_by_category, color='mediumseagreen',␣
 ↪edgecolor='black')
plt.xticks(rotation=45, ha='right')
plt.ylabel('Total Number of Skills')
plt.title('Total Skills by Category Across All Jobs')
plt.show()
```



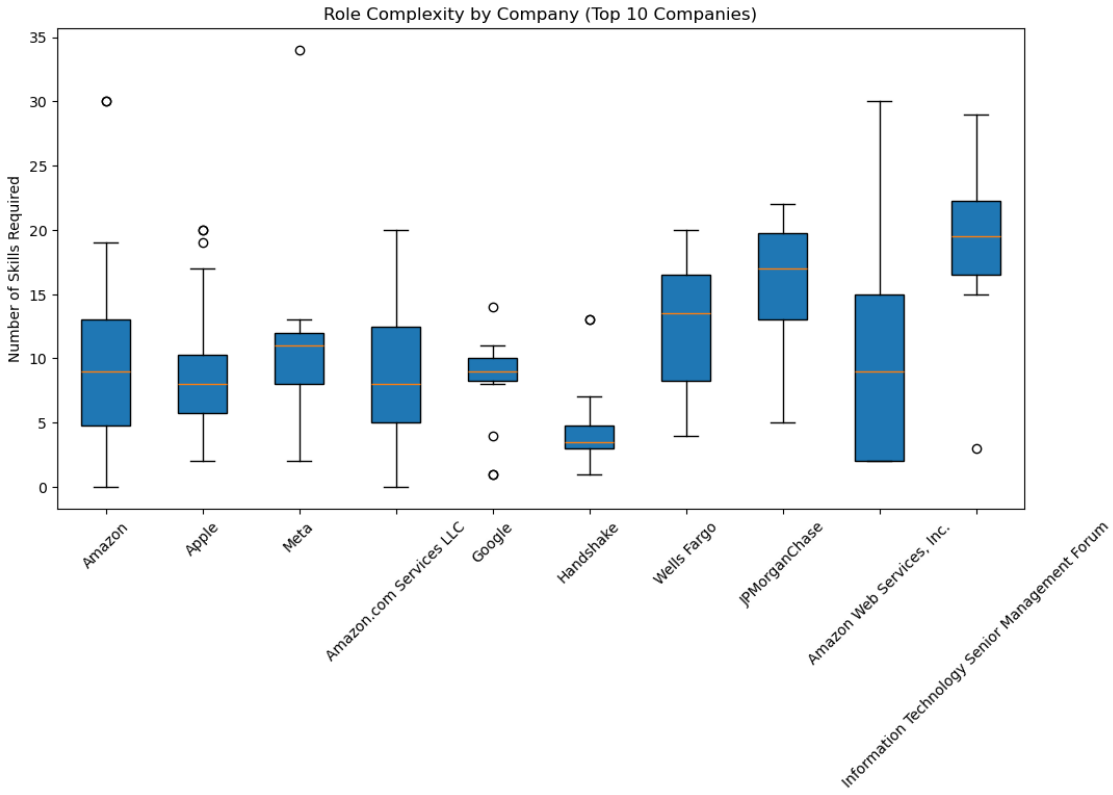
[190]:
```
plt.figure(figsize=(8,5))
plt.hist(jobs_clean['skills_count_all'], bins=20, color='skyblue',␣
 ↪edgecolor='black')
plt.title('Distribution of Number of Skills per Job')
plt.xlabel('Number of Skills')
plt.ylabel('Number of Jobs')
plt.show()
```



[191]:
```
top_roles = jobs_clean.sort_values(by='total_skills', ascending=False).head(10)
plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
plt.barh(top_roles['positionName'], top_roles['total_skills'], color='skyblue',␣
↪edgecolor='black')
plt.title('Top 10 Most Complex Roles (by Total Skills Required)')
plt.xlabel('Number of Skills')
plt.gca().invert_yaxis()
plt.show()
```

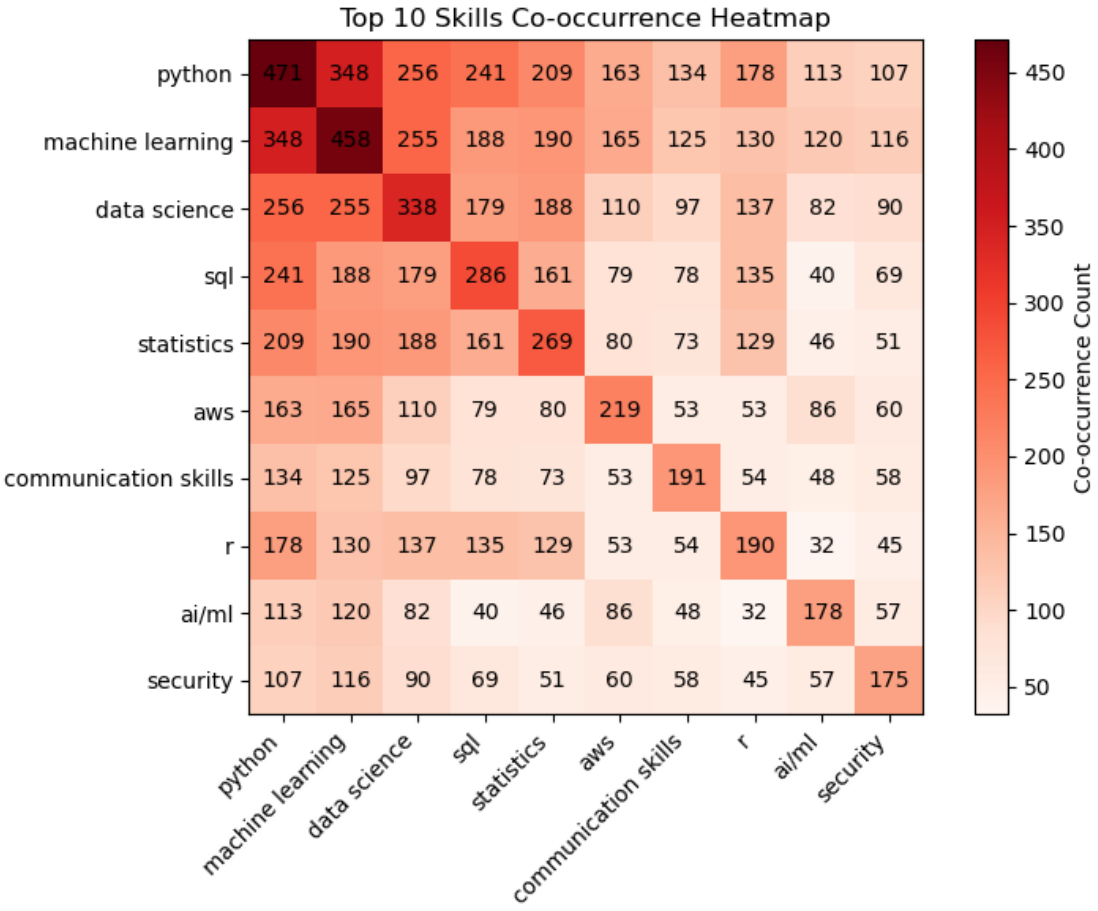


[192]:
```
top_companies = jobs_clean['company'].value_counts().head(10).index
data_to_plot = [jobs_clean[jobs_clean['company'] == company]['total_skills']␣
 ↪for company in top_companies]
plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
plt.boxplot(data_to_plot, tick_labels=top_companies, patch_artist=True)
plt.title('Role Complexity by Company (Top 10 Companies)')
plt.ylabel('Number of Skills Required')
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.show()
```



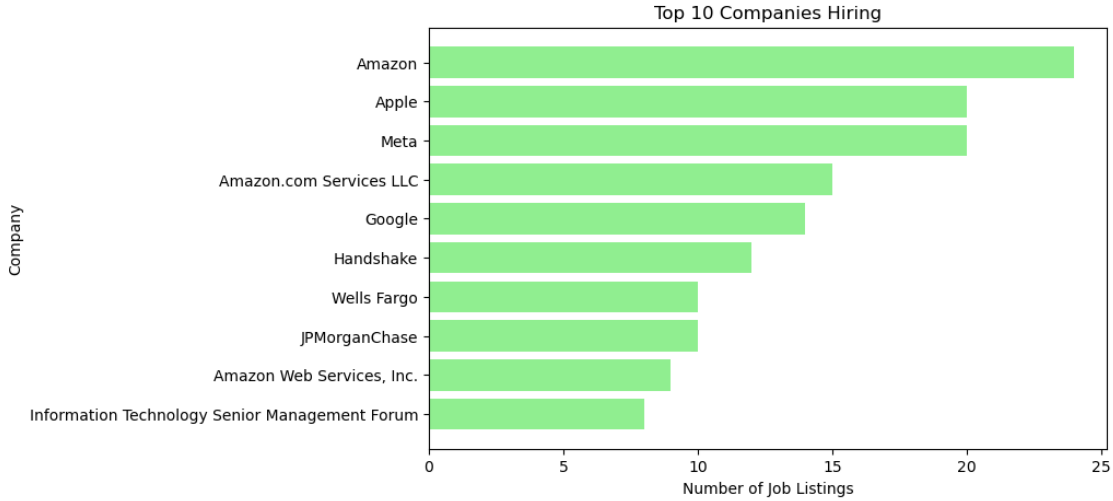
[193]:
```
all_skills = [skill for sublist in jobs_clean['skills'] for skill in sublist]
top_skills = pd.Series(all_skills).value_counts().head(10).index.tolist()
co_occurrence = pd.DataFrame(0, index=top_skills, columns=top_skills)

for skills_list in jobs_clean['skills']:
    skills_set = set(skills_list) & set(top_skills)
    for skill1 in skills_set:
        for skill2 in skills_set:
            co_occurrence.loc[skill1,skill2]+=1

plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
```

```
plt.imshow(co_occurrence,cmap='Reds',interpolation='nearest')
plt.colorbar(label='Co-occurrence Count')

for i in range(len(top_skills)):
    for j in range(len(top_skills)):
        plt.text(j,i,co_occurrence.
 ↪iloc[i,j],ha='center',va='center',color='black')

plt.xticks(range(len(top_skills)),top_skills,rotation=45,ha='right')
plt.yticks(range(len(top_skills)),top_skills)
plt.title('Top 10 Skills Co-occurrence Heatmap')
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```

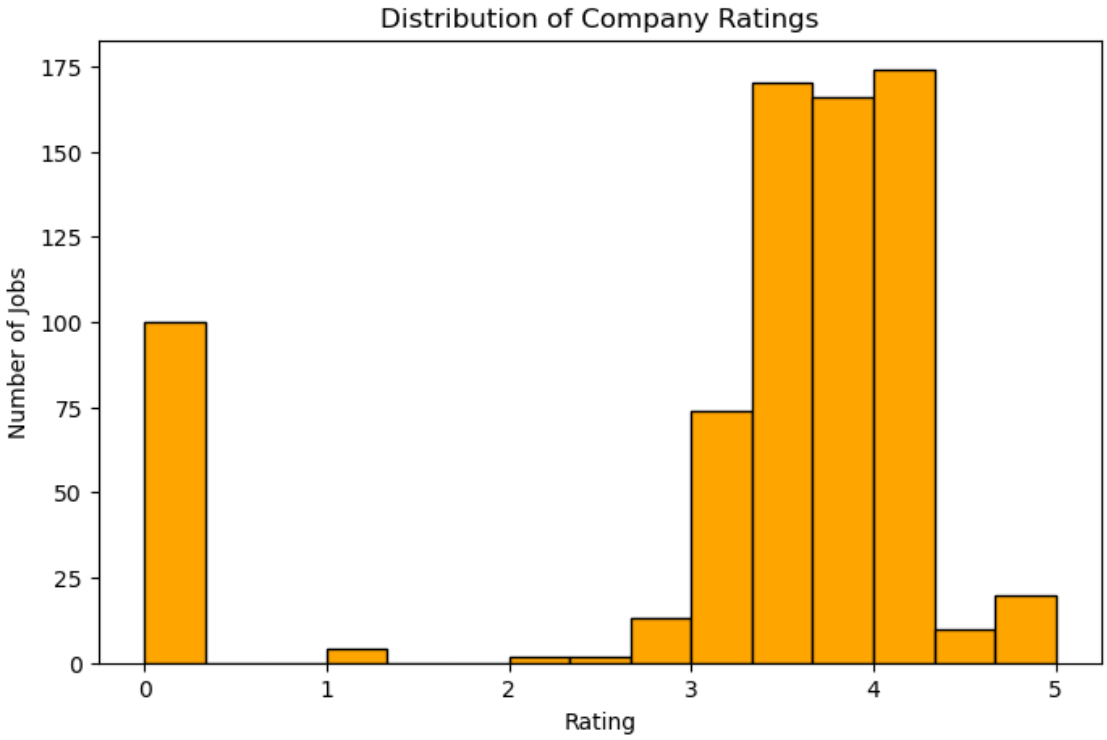


[194]:
```
top_companies = jobs_clean['company'].value_counts().head(10)
plt.figure(figsize=(8,5))
plt.barh(top_companies.index[::-1], top_companies.values[::-1],␣
 ↪color='lightgreen')
```

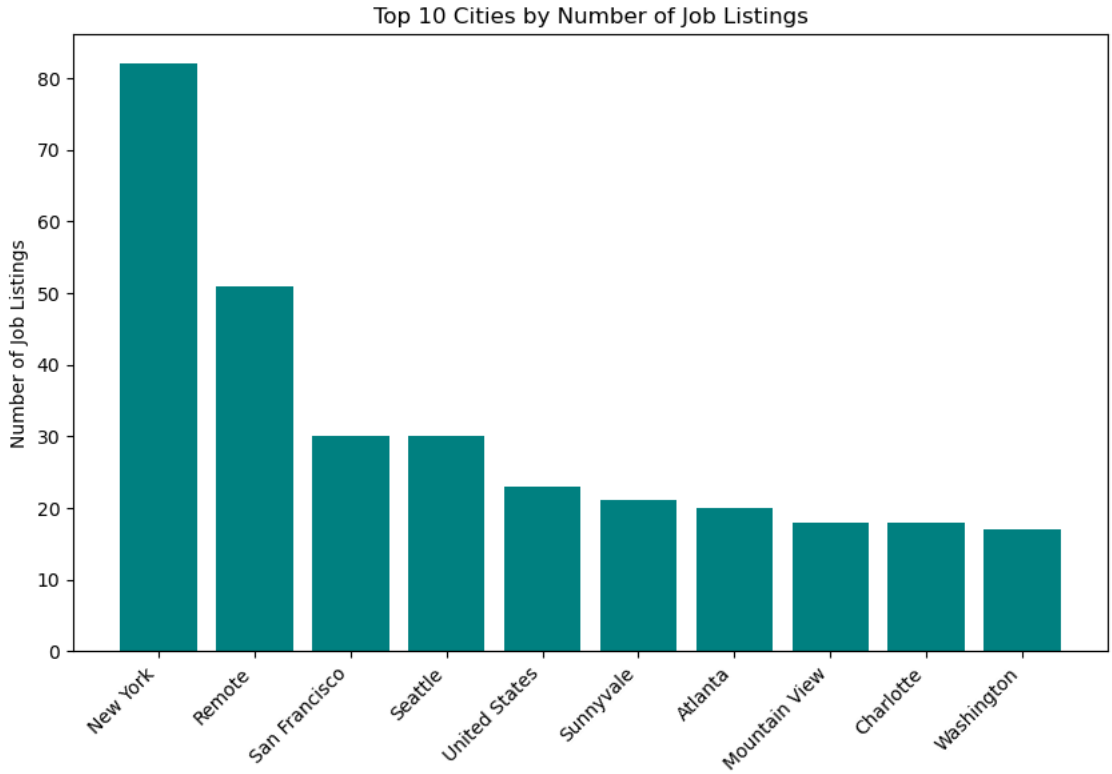
```
plt.xlabel('Number of Job Listings')
plt.ylabel('Company')
plt.title('Top 10 Companies Hiring')
plt.show()
```



[195]:
```
plt.figure(figsize=(8,5))
plt.hist(jobs_clean['rating'].dropna(), bins=15, color='orange',␣
 ↪edgecolor='black')
plt.title('Distribution of Company Ratings')
plt.xlabel('Rating')
plt.ylabel('Number of Jobs')
plt.show()
```

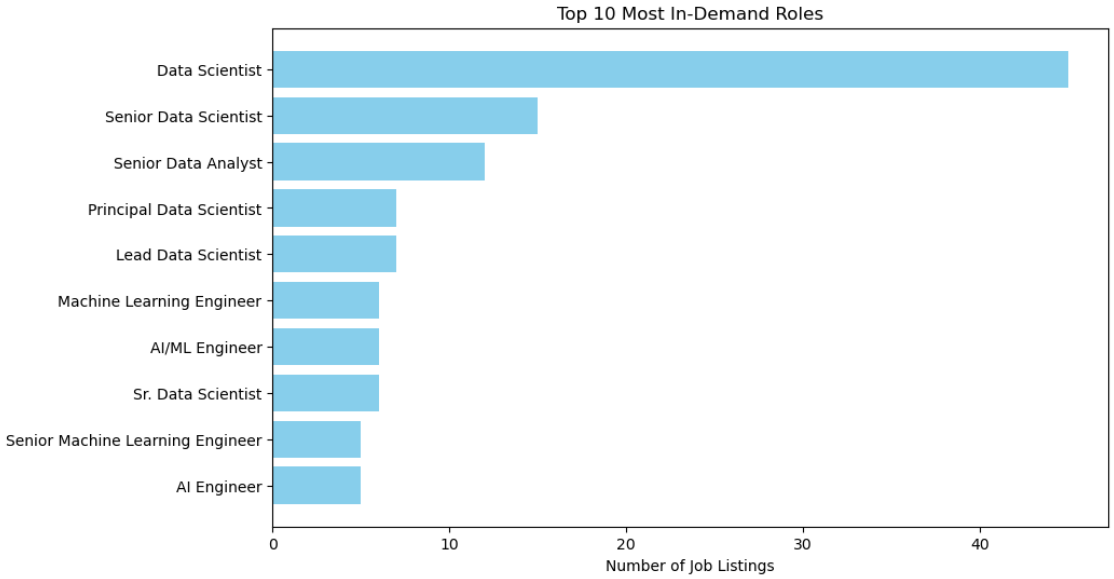


[196]:
```
jobs_clean['city'] = jobs_clean['location'].apply(lambda x: str(x).
↪split(',')[0])
top_cities = jobs_clean['city'].value_counts().head(10)
plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))
plt.bar(top_cities.index, top_cities.values, color='teal')
plt.xticks(rotation=45, ha='right')
plt.ylabel('Number of Job Listings')
plt.title('Top 10 Cities by Number of Job Listings')
plt.show()
```



[197]:
```
role_counts = jobs_clean['positionName'].value_counts()
top_roles = role_counts.head(10)
print(top_roles)
plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))
plt.barh(top_roles.index[::-1], top_roles.values[::-1], color='skyblue')
plt.xlabel('Number of Job Listings')
plt.title('Top 10 Most In-Demand Roles')
plt.show()
```

```
positionName
Data Scientist                      45
Senior Data Scientist               15
Senior Data Analyst                 12
Principal Data Scientist             7
Lead Data Scientist                  7
Machine Learning Engineer            6
AI/ML Engineer                       6
Sr. Data Scientist                   6
Senior Machine Learning Engineer     5
AI Engineer                          5
Name: count, dtype: int64
```



8 Skill Extractor test

[198]:
```
#this is a prototype chatbot which will be included in the final output
prompt="i know java, unity"

extract_skills(prompt,skill_categories,skills_dict)
```

```
['java', 'unity']
 [0, 10]

java - Programming Languages
unity - Other / Domain


Total Skills: 2

Programming Languages : 1
Math & Statistics : 0
Machine Learning & AI : 0
ML Frameworks & Libraries : 0
Big Data & Data Engineering : 0
Databases : 0
Cloud & DevOps : 0
Data Analysis & BI : 0
MLOps & Deployment : 0
Systems & HPC : 0
Other / Domain : 1
```

[199]:
```
jobs_clean.to_csv('jobs_clean.csv', index=False)
```

9 Salary imputataion using Random forest Regressor

[200]:
```
df=pd.read_csv('jobs_clean.csv')
df
```

[200]:

```
             company  rating              location  \
0             Google     4.3         San Bruno, CA
1             BAXTER     3.7    Milwaukee, WI 53214
2               Meta     4.2           Redmond, WA
3               Meta     4.2     Bellevue, WA 98005
4    Lockheed Martin     4.0      Shelton, CT 06484
..               …     …                   …
730            Citi     3.9        Tampa, FL 33601
731        Vanguard     3.6            Malvern, PA
732        Vanguard     3.6          Charlotte, NC
733      Guidehouse     3.3   Huntsville, AL 35806
734        Vanguard     3.6            Malvern, PA

                                       positionName  min_salary  \
0      Senior Data Scientist, Research, YouTube Search    166000.0
1                   Senior AI Engineer - Data Scientist    112000.0
2           Audio Software Engineer, Applied Scientist    146993.6
3                   Software Engineer, Machine Learning    203350.0
4    AI / Machine Learning Research Engineer (early…         NaN
..                                                 …         …
730  VP - Regulatory Reporting Ld Analyst / Data Sc…    103920.0
731              Machine Learning Engineer, Specialist         NaN
732        Domain Architect- AI/ML, Senior Specialist         NaN
733                          Data Analytics Consultant         NaN
734                      Senior Gen-AI Technical Lead         NaN

     max_salary  average_salary  \
0      244000.0        205000.0
1      154000.0        133000.0
2      146993.6        146993.6
3      240240.0        221795.0
4           NaN             NaN
..          …               …
730    155880.0        129900.0
731         NaN             NaN
732         NaN             NaN
733         NaN             NaN
734         NaN             NaN
```

```
                                                  skills  \
0    ['python', 'r', 'statistics', 'data science', …
1    ['python', 'scala', 'optimization', 'machine l…
2    ['c', 'c++', 'machine learning', 'generative a…
3    ['python', 'java', 'c', 'c#', 'c++', 'haskell'…
4    ['python', 'c', 'c++', 'go', 'linux', 'machine…
..                                                 …
730  ['python', 'optimization', 'machine learning',…
731  ['python', 'statistics', 'machine learning', '…
732  ['regression', 'machine learning', 'ai/ml', 'a…
733  ['python', 'r', 'ai/ml', 'data science', 'etl'…
734  ['generative ai', 'aws', 'azure', 'compliance'…

                                    skill_categories  skills_count_all  \
0                        [0, 0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 10, 10, 10]                 9
1           [0, 0, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 4, 6, 7, 7, 7, 10]                14
2                              [0, 0, 2, 2, 2, 10, 10, 10]                8
3    [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, …                34
4    [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 4, …                27
..                                                 …               …
730                  [0, 1, 2, 2, 2, 5, 7, 10, 10, 10]                10
731  [0, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 4, 5, 6, 6, …                19
732                             [1, 2, 2, 2, 6, 8, 10]                 7
733                          [0, 0, 2, 2, 4, 4, 4, 10]                 8
734                                [2, 6, 6, 10, 10]                 5

                    skills_count_single  total_skills        city
0     [2, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 3]             9   San Bruno
1     [2, 1, 4, 0, 2, 0, 1, 3, 0, 0, 1]            14   Milwaukee
2     [2, 0, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 3]             8     Redmond
3    [12, 3, 6, 3, 4, 3, 1, 0, 0, 0, 2]            34    Bellevue
4     [5, 0, 4, 5, 1, 0, 2, 0, 2, 6, 2]            27     Shelton
..                                   …           …         …
730   [1, 1, 3, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 3]            10       Tampa
731   [1, 1, 8, 0, 2, 1, 3, 0, 2, 0, 1]            19     Malvern
732   [0, 1, 3, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1]             7   Charlotte
733   [2, 0, 2, 0, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1]             8  Huntsville
734   [0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 0, 2]             5     Malvern

[735 rows x 13 columns]
```

[ ]:
```python
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder

# Create a copy of the dataframe for salary imputation
df_salary = jobs_clean.copy()
```

```
# Create label encoders for categorical variables
le_company = LabelEncoder()
le_position = LabelEncoder()
le_city = LabelEncoder()

# Encode categorical variables
df_salary['company_encoded'] = le_company.fit_transform(df_salary['company'])
df_salary['position_encoded'] = le_position.
 ↪fit_transform(df_salary['positionName'])
df_salary['city_encoded'] = le_city.fit_transform(df_salary['city'])

# Create features for prediction
X = df_salary[['company_encoded', 'position_encoded', 'city_encoded', 'rating',␣
 ↪'skills_count_all']]

# Train three separate models for min, max, and average salaries
for salary_type in ['min_salary', 'max_salary', 'average_salary']:
    y = df_salary[salary_type]
    X_train = X[y.notna()]
    y_train = y[y.notna()]
    X_predict = X[y.isna()]

    # Only train and predict if there are missing values
    if len(X_predict) > 0:
        # Train Random Forest model
        rf_model = RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators=100, random_state=42)
        rf_model.fit(X_train, y_train)

        # Predict missing salaries
        predicted_salaries = rf_model.predict(X_predict)

        # Fill in the missing values
        df_salary.loc[y.isna(), salary_type] = predicted_salaries

# Ensure salary consistency (min   avg   max)
df_salary['min_salary'] = df_salary[['min_salary', 'average_salary']].
 ↪min(axis=1)
df_salary['max_salary'] = df_salary[['max_salary', 'average_salary']].
 ↪max(axis=1)
df_salary['average_salary'] = df_salary[['min_salary', 'max_salary']].
 ↪mean(axis=1)

# Update the original dataframe with imputed values
jobs_clean = df_salary.copy()
```

[202]:
```
jobs_clean
```

[202]:
```
              company  rating              location  \
0              Google     4.3         San Bruno, CA
1              BAXTER     3.7    Milwaukee, WI 53214
2                Meta     4.2           Redmond, WA
3                Meta     4.2     Bellevue, WA 98005
4    Lockheed Martin      4.0     Shelton, CT 06484
..               …      …                   …
730             Citi     3.9        Tampa, FL 33601
731         Vanguard     3.6            Malvern, PA
732         Vanguard     3.6          Charlotte, NC
733       Guidehouse     3.3   Huntsville, AL 35806
734         Vanguard     3.6            Malvern, PA

                                        positionName     min_salary  \
0      Senior Data Scientist, Research, YouTube Search  166000.000000
1                   Senior AI Engineer - Data Scientist  112000.000000
2           Audio Software Engineer, Applied Scientist  146993.600000
3                   Software Engineer, Machine Learning  203350.000000
4    AI / Machine Learning Research Engineer (early…  141767.402667
..                                                 …            …
730  VP - Regulatory Reporting Ld Analyst / Data Sc…  103920.000000
731              Machine Learning Engineer, Specialist  125289.208000
732         Domain Architect- AI/ML, Senior Specialist  122380.865600
733                          Data Analytics Consultant  125614.668200
734                       Senior Gen-AI Technical Lead  129850.076000

      max_salary  average_salary  \
0    244000.0000   205000.000000
1    154000.0000   133000.000000
2    146993.6000   146993.600000
3    240240.0000   221795.000000
4    236245.7200   189006.561333
..           …             …
730  155880.0000   129900.000000
731  197900.0160   161594.612000
732  213591.4500   167986.157800
733  171024.9208   148319.794500
734  203628.8760   166739.476000

                                                 skills  \
0    [python, r, statistics, data science, data inf…
1    [python, scala, optimization, machine learning…
2    [c, c++, machine learning, generative ai, arti…
3    [python, java, c, c#, c++, haskell, php, perl,…
4    [python, c, c++, go, linux, machine learning, …
..                                                 …
730  [python, optimization, machine learning, gener…
```

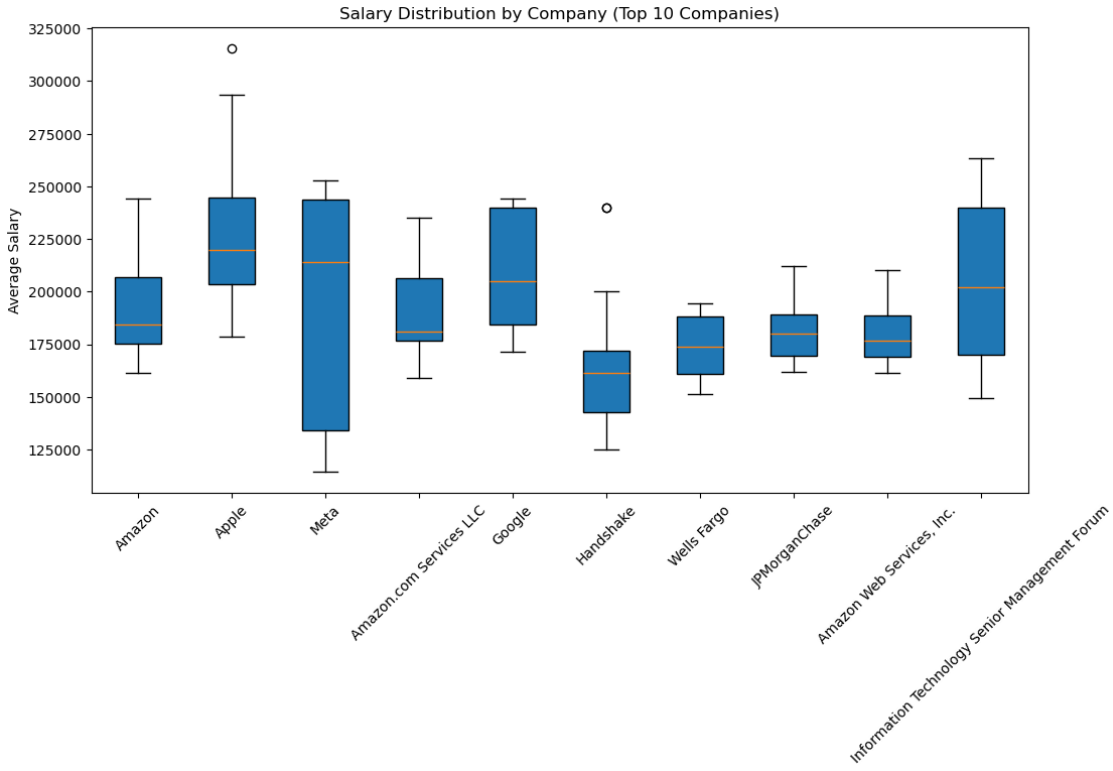
```
731  [python, statistics, machine learning, deep le…
732  [regression, machine learning, ai/ml, artifici…
733  [python, r, ai/ml, data science, etl, data pip…
734  [generative ai, aws, azure, compliance, security]

                                    skill_categories  skills_count_all  \
0                        [0, 0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 10, 10, 10]                 9
1           [0, 0, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 4, 6, 7, 7, 7, 10]                14
2                           [0, 0, 2, 2, 2, 10, 10, 10]                 8
3    [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, …                34
4    [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 4, …                27
..                                                  …               …
730                   [0, 1, 2, 2, 2, 5, 7, 10, 10, 10]                10
731  [0, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 4, 5, 6, 6, …                19
732                              [1, 2, 2, 2, 6, 8, 10]                 7
733                          [0, 0, 2, 2, 4, 4, 4, 10]                 8
734                                [2, 6, 6, 10, 10]                   5

                    skills_count_single  total_skills        city  \
0     [2, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 3]             9   San Bruno
1     [2, 1, 4, 0, 2, 0, 1, 3, 0, 0, 1]            14   Milwaukee
2     [2, 0, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 3]             8     Redmond
3    [12, 3, 6, 3, 4, 3, 1, 0, 0, 0, 2]            34    Bellevue
4     [5, 0, 4, 5, 1, 0, 2, 0, 2, 6, 2]            27     Shelton
..                                   …           …         …
730   [1, 1, 3, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 3]            10       Tampa
731   [1, 1, 8, 0, 2, 1, 3, 0, 2, 0, 1]            19     Malvern
732   [0, 1, 3, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1]             7   Charlotte
733   [2, 0, 2, 0, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1]             8  Huntsville
734   [0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 0, 2]             5     Malvern

     company_encoded  position_encoded  city_encoded
0                174               427           167
1                 52               374           116
2                255               103           151
3                255               490            24
4                230                10           176
..               …                 …             …
730               93               546           184
731              402               292           106
732              402               206            42
733              177               122            85
734              402               437           106

[735 rows x 16 columns]
```

9.1 Salary Analysis

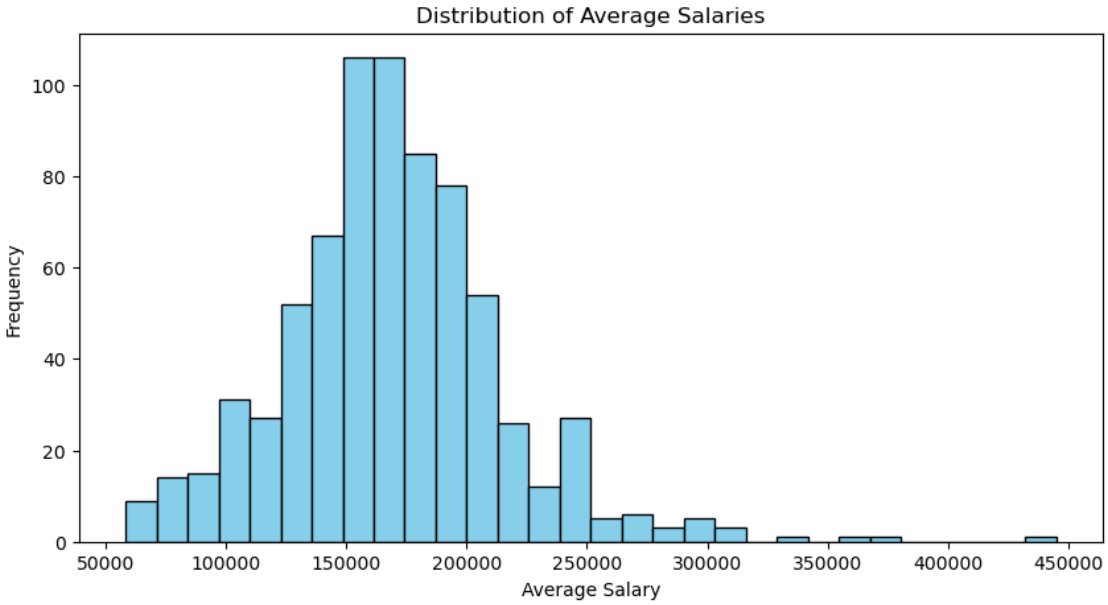
[203]:
```
# avg_total_salary=jobs_clean['average_salary'].mean()
# print("\nAverage of total salary:",round(avg_total_salary,3))
jobs_clean['average_salary'].describe()
```

[203]:
```
count       735.000000
mean     168951.667914
std       45598.655283
min       58240.000000
25%      142257.700500
50%      166989.316000
75%      192450.000000
max      445000.000000
Name: average_salary, dtype: float64
```

[204]:
```
jobs_clean_salary = jobs_clean.dropna(subset=['average_salary'])

top_companies = jobs_clean_salary['company'].value_counts().head(10).index
data_to_plot = [jobs_clean_salary[jobs_clean_salary['company'] ==␣
 ↪company]['average_salary'] for company in top_companies]

plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
plt.boxplot(data_to_plot, tick_labels=top_companies, patch_artist=True)
plt.title('Salary Distribution by Company (Top 10 Companies)')
plt.ylabel('Average Salary')
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.show()
```

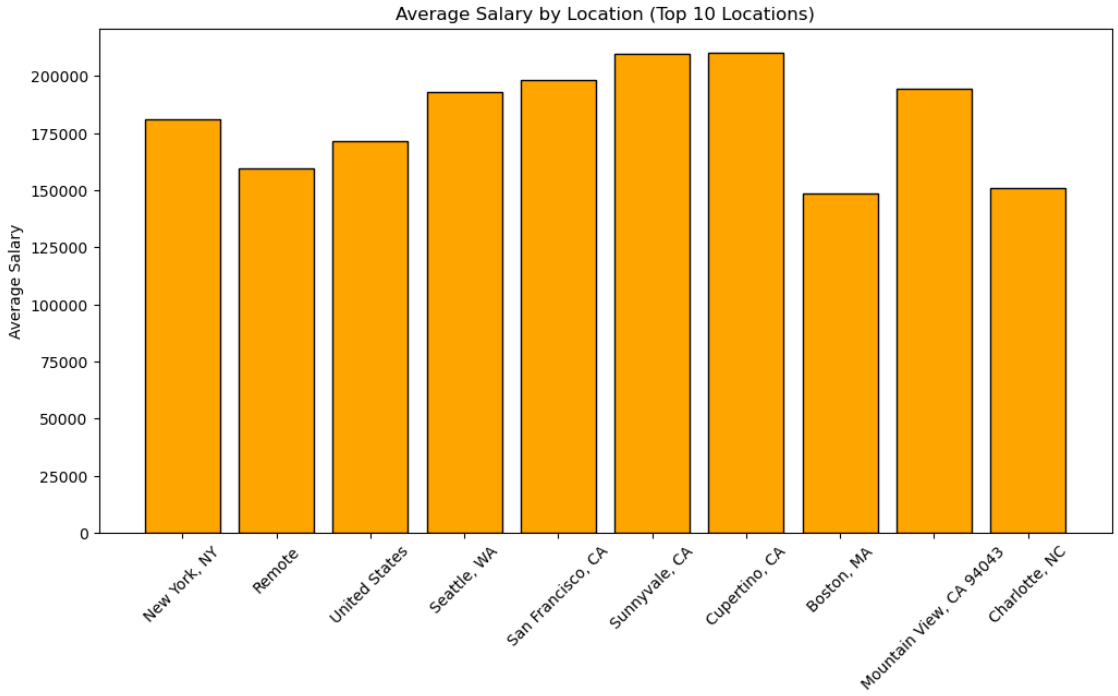


[205]:
```
plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
plt.hist(jobs_clean_salary['average_salary'], bins=30, color='skyblue',␣
 ↪edgecolor='black')
plt.title('Distribution of Average Salaries')
plt.xlabel('Average Salary')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.show()
```

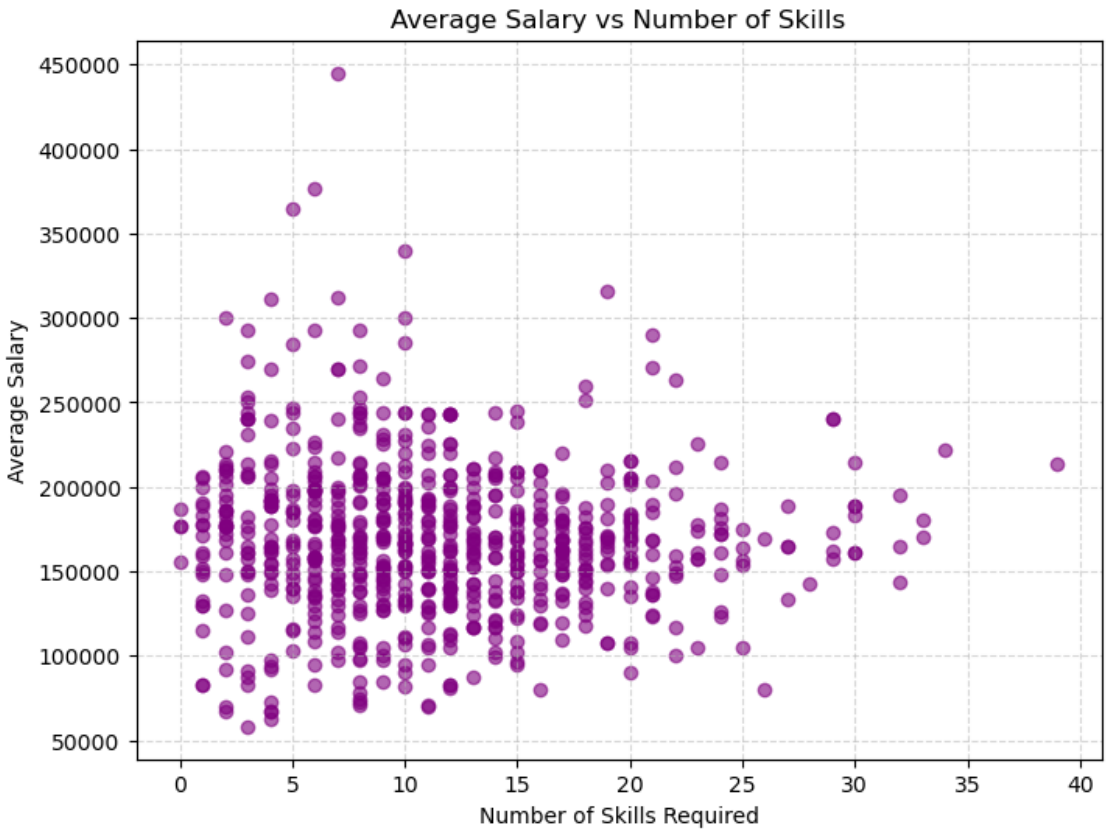


[206]:
```
plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))
plt.scatter(jobs_clean_salary['min_salary'], jobs_clean_salary['max_salary'],␣
 ↪alpha=0.6, color='green')
plt.title('Min Salary vs Max Salary')
plt.xlabel('Minimum Salary')
plt.ylabel('Maximum Salary')
plt.show()
```

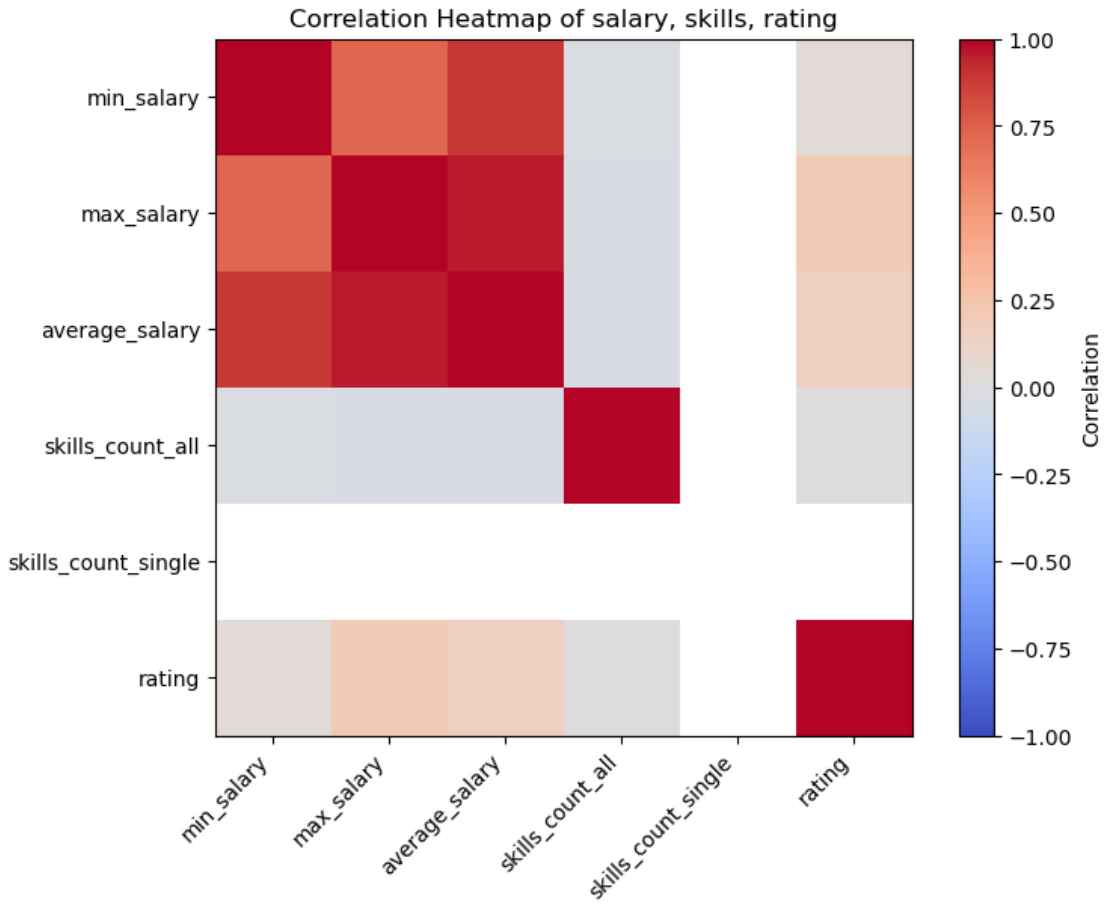
[207]:
```
top_locations = jobs_clean_salary['location'].value_counts().head(10).index
avg_salaries = [jobs_clean_salary[jobs_clean_salary['location'] ==␣
 ↪loc]['average_salary'].mean() for loc in top_locations]
plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
plt.bar(top_locations, avg_salaries, color='orange', edgecolor='black')
plt.title('Average Salary by Location (Top 10 Locations)')
plt.ylabel('Average Salary')
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.show()
```



[208]:
```
plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
plt.scatter(jobs_clean['skills_count_all'], jobs_clean['average_salary'],␣
 ↪alpha=0.6, color='purple')
plt.xlabel('Number of Skills Required')
plt.ylabel('Average Salary')
plt.title('Average Salary vs Number of Skills')
plt.grid(True, linestyle='--', alpha=0.5)
plt.show()
```



[209]:
```
numeric_cols = ['min_salary', 'max_salary', 'average_salary',␣
 ↪'skills_count_all', 'skills_count_single', 'rating']
for col in numeric_cols:
    jobs_clean[col] = pd.to_numeric(jobs_clean[col], errors='coerce')
corr = jobs_clean[numeric_cols].corr()
plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
plt.imshow(corr, cmap='coolwarm', vmin=-1, vmax=1)
plt.colorbar(label='Correlation')
plt.xticks(range(len(numeric_cols)), numeric_cols, rotation=45, ha='right')
plt.yticks(range(len(numeric_cols)), numeric_cols)
plt.title('Correlation Heatmap of salary, skills, rating')
plt.show()
```



[210]:
```
# Convert lists to proper string representation before saving
jobs_clean['skills'] = jobs_clean['skills'].apply(lambda x: str(x) if␣
 ↪isinstance(x, list) else x)
jobs_clean['skills_count_single'] = jobs_clean['skills_count_single'].
 ↪apply(lambda x: str(x) if isinstance(x, list) else x)
jobs_clean['skill_categories'] = jobs_clean['skill_categories'].apply(lambda x:␣
 ↪str(x) if isinstance(x, list) else x)

# Save the data
jobs_clean.to_csv('jobs_clean.csv', index=False)
```

10 Recommendation System

[ ]:
```
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
import numpy as np
import ast
```

```
def safe_eval(s):
    """Safely evaluate string representation of lists"""
    try:
        if isinstance(s, str):
            # Clean the string representation
            s = s.replace('[ ', '[').replace(' ]', ']').replace('  ', ' ')
            return ast.literal_eval(s)
        return s
    except:
        return None

def calculate_skills_count_single(skill_categories):
    """Calculate count of skills per category"""
    if not skill_categories:
        return None

    # Initialize array with 11 categories (0-10)
    counts = np.zeros(11)
    categories = safe_eval(skill_categories)
    if categories:
        # Count occurrences of each category
        for cat in categories:
            counts[cat] += 1
    return counts.tolist()

def create_job_recommendation_model(jobs_data):
    # Create a copy to avoid modifying the original dataframe
    jobs_data = jobs_data.copy()

    # Convert skill_categories from string to list and calculate␣
↪skills_count_single
    print("Processing skill categories...")
    jobs_data['skills_count_single'] = jobs_data['skill_categories'].
↪apply(calculate_skills_count_single)

    # Drop any rows where conversion failed
    jobs_data = jobs_data.dropna(subset=['skills_count_single'])
    print(f"Processing complete. {len(jobs_data)} valid entries found.")

    # Create feature matrix X from skills_count_single
    X = np.array(jobs_data['skills_count_single'].tolist())

    # Create target variable y (for training, we'll consider jobs with more␣
↪skills as better matches)
    y = (jobs_data['skills_count_all'] > jobs_data['skills_count_all'].
↪median()).astype(int)
```

```
    # Train Random Forest model
    rf_model = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=100, random_state=42)
    rf_model.fit(X, y)

    return rf_model, jobs_data

def recommend_jobs(user_input, jobs_data, rf_model, top_n=5):
    # Create a copy to avoid modifying the original dataframe
    jobs_data = jobs_data.copy()

    # Extract skills from user input and get skill categories
    user_skills_data = extract_skills_with_categories(user_input,␣
 ↪skill_categories)
    user_categories = user_skills_data[1]  # Get the categories

    # Convert user categories to count vector
    user_counts = np.zeros(11)  # Initialize array for 11 categories (0-10)
    for cat in user_categories:
        user_counts[cat] += 1

    # Convert user counts to feature vector
    user_vector = user_counts.reshape(1, -1)

    # Ensure jobs_data has skills_count_single as list
    if 'skills_count_single' not in jobs_data.columns:
        jobs_data['skills_count_single'] = jobs_data['skill_categories'].
 ↪apply(calculate_skills_count_single)

    # Convert skills to lists
    jobs_data['skills'] = jobs_data['skills'].apply(safe_eval)

    # Drop any rows where conversion failed
    jobs_data = jobs_data.dropna(subset=['skills_count_single', 'skills'])

    # Create job vectors
    job_vectors = np.array(jobs_data['skills_count_single'].tolist())

    # Get match probabilities
    match_probs = rf_model.predict_proba(job_vectors)[:, 1]  # Get probability␣
 ↪of good match

    # Calculate skill overlap scores
    skill_overlap_scores = []
    for job_vector in job_vectors:
        overlap = sum((user_vector[0] > 0) & (job_vector > 0))  # Count␣
 ↪overlapping skill categories
```

```
        total = sum((user_vector[0] > 0) | (job_vector > 0))    # Count total␣
↪skill categories
        skill_overlap_scores.append(overlap / total if total > 0 else 0)

    # Combine RF probabilities with skill overlap scores (70% RF, 30% direct␣
↪matching)
    final_scores = 0.7 * match_probs + 0.3 * np.array(skill_overlap_scores)

    # Get top N recommendations
    top_indices = np.argsort(final_scores)[-top_n:][::-1]

    # Create detailed recommendations
    recommendations = []
    for idx in top_indices:
        job = jobs_data.iloc[idx]
        recommendations.append({
            'position': job['positionName'],
            'company': job['company'],
            'location': job['location'],
            'match_score': round(final_scores[idx] * 100, 2),
            'salary_range': f"${job['min_salary']:,.2f} - ${job['max_salary']:,.
↪2f}",
            'required_skills': job['skills'],
            'matched_skills': [skill for skill in user_skills_data[0] if skill␣
↪in job['skills']],
            'missing_skills': [skill for skill in job['skills'] if skill not in␣
↪user_skills_data[0]]
        })

    return recommendations

# Load the data
print("Loading data...")
jobs_clean = pd.read_csv('jobs_clean.csv')
print(f"Loaded {len(jobs_clean)} job entries")

# Train the model
print("\nTraining the recommendation model...")
try:
    rf_recommendation_model, cleaned_jobs_data =␣
↪create_job_recommendation_model(jobs_clean)
    print("Model trained successfully!")

    # Example usage
    print("\nTesting the recommendation system with example input:")
```

```
    test_input = "I know Python, SQL, and machine learning. I have experience␣
 ↪with AWS and Docker."
    print(f"User Input: {test_input}\n")

    recommendations = recommend_jobs(test_input, cleaned_jobs_data,␣
 ↪rf_recommendation_model)

    print("Top job recommendations based on your skills:\n")
    for i, rec in enumerate(recommendations, 1):
        print(f"{i}. {rec['position']} at {rec['company']}")
        print(f"   Location: {rec['location']}")
        print(f"   Salary Range: {rec['salary_range']}")
        print(f"   Match Score: {rec['match_score']}%")
        print(f"   Matched Skills: {', '.join(rec['matched_skills'])}")
        print(f"   Missing Skills: {', '.join(rec['missing_skills'])}")
        print()
except Exception as e:
    print(f"Error: {str(e)}")
    print("\nPlease check the following:")
    print("1. Ensure the CSV file contains all required columns")
    print("2. Verify that the data format is correct")
    print("3. Check if all required columns have valid values")
```

```
Loading data…
Loaded 735 job entries

Training the recommendation model…
Processing skill categories…
Processing complete. 735 valid entries found.
Model trained successfully!

Testing the recommendation system with example input:
User Input: I know Python, SQL, and machine learning. I have experience with AWS
and Docker.

Top job recommendations based on your skills:

1. Senior AI Engineer, Quit for Life at RVO Health
   Location: Charlotte, NC
   Salary Range: $118,650.00 - $158,200.00
   Match Score: 98.6%
   Matched Skills: python, aws, docker
   Missing Skills: typescript, llm, rag, prompt engineering, ai engineering,
embedding models, vector databases, mongodb, terraform, git, github, ci/cd

2. Senior AI Engineer, Quit for Life at RVO Health
   Location: Minneapolis, MN
```

```
   Salary Range: $118,650.00 - $158,200.00
   Match Score: 98.6%
   Matched Skills: python, aws, docker
   Missing Skills: typescript, llm, rag, prompt engineering, ai engineering,
embedding models, vector databases, mongodb, terraform, git, github, ci/cd

3. Senior AI Workflow Engineer at NVIDIA
   Location: Santa Clara, CA 95050
   Salary Range: $224,000.00 - $356,500.00
   Match Score: 93.3%
   Matched Skills: python, machine learning, aws
   Missing Skills: javascript, react, probability, deep learning, large language
models, llm, rag, artificial intelligence, mysql, mongodb, elasticsearch, azure,
gcp, terraform, ansible, jenkins, gitlab, ci/cd

4. Senior AI Workflow Engineer at NVIDIA
   Location: Santa Clara, CA 95050
   Salary Range: $184,000.00 - $356,500.00
   Match Score: 93.3%
   Matched Skills: python, machine learning, aws
   Missing Skills: javascript, react, probability, deep learning, large language
models, llm, rag, artificial intelligence, mysql, mongodb, elasticsearch, azure,
gcp, terraform, ansible, jenkins, gitlab, ci/cd

5. Senior System Software Engineer, AI Solutions Engineering at NVIDIA
   Location: Santa Clara, CA 95050
   Salary Range: $148,000.00 - $287,500.00
   Match Score: 90.2%
   Matched Skills: python, machine learning, docker
   Missing Skills: java, go, deep learning, large language models, llm, rag,
ai/ml, artificial intelligence, mysql, mongodb, elasticsearch

Model trained successfully!

Testing the recommendation system with example input:
User Input: I know Python, SQL, and machine learning. I have experience with AWS
and Docker.

Top job recommendations based on your skills:

1. Senior AI Engineer, Quit for Life at RVO Health
   Location: Charlotte, NC
   Salary Range: $118,650.00 - $158,200.00
   Match Score: 98.6%
   Matched Skills: python, aws, docker
   Missing Skills: typescript, llm, rag, prompt engineering, ai engineering,
embedding models, vector databases, mongodb, terraform, git, github, ci/cd
```

```
2. Senior AI Engineer, Quit for Life at RVO Health
   Location: Minneapolis, MN
   Salary Range: $118,650.00 - $158,200.00
   Match Score: 98.6%
   Matched Skills: python, aws, docker
   Missing Skills: typescript, llm, rag, prompt engineering, ai engineering,
embedding models, vector databases, mongodb, terraform, git, github, ci/cd

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   Location: Santa Clara, CA 95050
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   Match Score: 93.3%
   Matched Skills: python, machine learning, aws
   Missing Skills: javascript, react, probability, deep learning, large language
models, llm, rag, artificial intelligence, mysql, mongodb, elasticsearch, azure,
gcp, terraform, ansible, jenkins, gitlab, ci/cd

4. Senior AI Workflow Engineer at NVIDIA
   Location: Santa Clara, CA 95050
   Salary Range: $184,000.00 - $356,500.00
   Match Score: 93.3%
   Matched Skills: python, machine learning, aws
   Missing Skills: javascript, react, probability, deep learning, large language
models, llm, rag, artificial intelligence, mysql, mongodb, elasticsearch, azure,
gcp, terraform, ansible, jenkins, gitlab, ci/cd

5. Senior System Software Engineer, AI Solutions Engineering at NVIDIA
   Location: Santa Clara, CA 95050
   Salary Range: $148,000.00 - $287,500.00
   Match Score: 90.2%
   Matched Skills: python, machine learning, docker
   Missing Skills: java, go, deep learning, large language models, llm, rag,
ai/ml, artificial intelligence, mysql, mongodb, elasticsearch
```

[212]:
```python
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, precision_score, recall_score,␣
↪f1_score, classification_report

# Split the data into training and testing sets
X = np.array(cleaned_jobs_data['skills_count_single'].tolist())
y = (cleaned_jobs_data['skills_count_all'] >␣
↪cleaned_jobs_data['skills_count_all'].median()).astype(int)

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2,␣
↪random_state=42)
```

```python
# Train the model on training data
rf_model = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=100, random_state=42)
rf_model.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Make predictions on test data
y_pred = rf_model.predict(X_test)

# Calculate metrics
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
precision = precision_score(y_test, y_pred)
recall = recall_score(y_test, y_pred)
f1 = f1_score(y_test, y_pred)

print("Model Performance Metrics:")
print("-" * 25)
print(f"Accuracy:  {accuracy:.4f}")
print(f"Precision: {precision:.4f}")
print(f"Recall:    {recall:.4f}")
print(f"F1-Score:  {f1:.4f}")

print("\nDetailed Classification Report:")
print("-" * 25)
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
```

```
Model Performance Metrics:
-------------------------
Accuracy:  0.9456
Precision: 0.9851
Recall:    0.9041
F1-Score:  0.9429

Detailed Classification Report:
-------------------------
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

           0       0.91      0.99      0.95        74
           1       0.99      0.90      0.94        73

    accuracy                           0.95       147
   macro avg       0.95      0.95      0.95       147
weighted avg       0.95      0.95      0.95       147
```

11 Model Performance Analysis

The job recommendation system shows excellent performance across all metrics:

11.1 Overall Metrics

- **Accuracy (94.56%)**: The model correctly predicts job matches in about 95% of cases
- **Precision (98.51%)**: When the model predicts a job as a good match, it's correct 98.5% of the time
- **Recall (90.41%)**: The model successfully identifies 90% of all actual good matches
- **F1-Score (94.29%)**: The harmonic mean shows strong balance between precision and recall

11.2 Class-wise Performance

1. **Class 0 (Lower skill match)**
   - Precision: 91%
   - Recall: 99%
   - Interpretation: Very good at identifying jobs that aren't strong matches
2. **Class 1 (Higher skill match)**
   - Precision: 99%
   - Recall: 90%
   - Interpretation: Extremely reliable when suggesting job matches

11.3 Key Insights

- The model is very conservative in its recommendations, favoring precision over recall
- Almost no false positives (99% precision for matches)
- Balanced performance across both classes
- Large enough support (147 test samples) for reliable evaluation

These metrics indicate that the recommendation system is highly reliable, especially when it suggests a job match. Users can be very confident in the recommendations provided.

[213]:
```
import joblib
import pickle
import os

# Create a directory for the exported files if it doesn't exist
export_dir = 'model_export'
os.makedirs(export_dir, exist_ok=True)

# Export the trained model
joblib.dump(rf_model, os.path.join(export_dir, 'job_recommendation_model.
 ↪joblib'))

# Export the cleaned jobs data (excluding unnecessary columns to save space)
export_columns = ['positionName', 'company', 'location', 'min_salary',␣
 ↪'max_salary',
                  'skills', 'skill_categories', 'skills_count_single']
jobs_export = cleaned_jobs_data[export_columns].copy()
jobs_export.to_csv(os.path.join(export_dir, 'jobs_processed.csv'), index=False)

# Export the skill categories dictionary
```

```
try:
    with open(os.path.join(export_dir, 'skill_categories.pkl'), 'wb') as f:
        pickle.dump(skill_categories, f)
except NameError:
    print("Warning: skill_categories dictionary not found. Make sure to export␣
 ↪it from the data preparation cell.")

print("Export complete! Files saved in the 'model_export' directory:")
print("1. job_recommendation_model.joblib - The trained Random Forest model")
print("2. jobs_processed.csv - Processed job data with necessary features")
print("3. skill_categories.pkl - Skill categories dictionary")

print("\nFor your Streamlit app, you'll need to:")
print("1. Install required packages: streamlit, pandas, scikit-learn, joblib")
print("2. Copy the exported files to your Streamlit app directory")
print("3. Use the following code to load the model and data:")
print("""
import streamlit as st
import pandas as pd
import joblib
import pickle

# Load the model and data
model = joblib.load('model_export/job_recommendation_model.joblib')
jobs_data = pd.read_csv('model_export/jobs_processed.csv')
with open('model_export/skill_categories.pkl', 'rb') as f:
    skill_categories = pickle.load(f)
""")
```

```
Export complete! Files saved in the 'model_export' directory:
1. job_recommendation_model.joblib - The trained Random Forest model
2. jobs_processed.csv - Processed job data with necessary features
3. skill_categories.pkl - Skill categories dictionary

For your Streamlit app, you'll need to:
1. Install required packages: streamlit, pandas, scikit-learn, joblib
2. Copy the exported files to your Streamlit app directory
3. Use the following code to load the model and data:

import streamlit as st
import pandas as pd
import joblib
import pickle

# Load the model and data
model = joblib.load('model_export/job_recommendation_model.joblib')
jobs_data = pd.read_csv('model_export/jobs_processed.csv')
with open('model_export/skill_categories.pkl', 'rb') as f:
```

```
skill_categories = pickle.load(f)
```