

SVKM'S NMIMS
MUKESH PATEL SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT &
ENGINEERING

(Campus Name)

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Practical 2-First Come First Serve Scheduling algorithm

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Dear all,

Kindly complete the following task with your name in output file.


Example 1:-




First- Come, First-Served (FCFS) Scheduling

Process	Burst Time
P_1	24
P_2	3
P_3	3

- Suppose that the processes arrive in the order: P_1, P_2, P_3
The Gantt Chart for the schedule is:



- Waiting time for $P_1 = 0$; $P_2 = 24$; $P_3 = 27$
- Average waiting time: $(0 + 24 + 27)/3 = 17$



Operating System Concepts – 10th Edition

5a.1

Silberschatz, Galvin and Gagne ©2018

Example 2



- Suppose that the processes arrive in the order: P_1, P_2, P_3
The Gantt Chart for the schedule is:



Example 3

Process	Arrival time	Burst time
P1	0	5
P2	1	6
P3	2	7

Theoretical calculation:

Program:

```
# List of processes with (Process ID, Burst Time)
```

```
processes = [(1, 5), (2, 3), (3, 8), (4, 6)]
```

```
# Initialize waiting time and turnaround time lists
```

```
waiting_time = [0] * len(processes)
```

```
turnaround_time = [0] * len(processes)
```

```
# Calculate waiting time
```

```
for i in range(1, len(processes)):
```

```

waiting_time[i] = processes[i - 1][1] + waiting_time[i - 1]

# Calculate turnaround time
for i in range(len(processes)):

    turnaround_time[i] = processes[i][1] + waiting_time[i]

# Print the results
print("Process | Waiting Time | Turnaround Time")

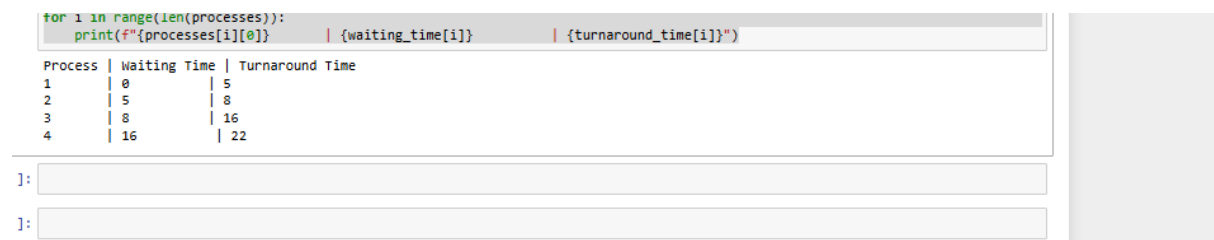
for i in range(len(processes)):

    print(f"{processes[i][0]}      | {waiting_time[i]}      | {turnaround_time[i]}")

```

Example 2:

Result screenshot:



```

for i in range(len(processes)):
    print(f"{processes[i][0]}      | {waiting_time[i]}      | {turnaround_time[i]}")

```

Process	Waiting Time	Turnaround Time
1	0	5
2	5	8
3	8	16
4	16	22

Conclusion:-

Write your observation about FCFS algorithm. how the waiting time can be reduced in FCFS algorithm? Write your idea.

In conclusion, the FCFS scheduling algorithm is **one of the basic scheduling algorithms used in operating systems**. It schedules the processes in the order in which they arrive in the ready queue, which is fair to all the processes.

References:

1. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/preemptive-and-non-preemptive-scheduling/>
2. <https://www.guru99.com/fcfs-scheduling.html>
3. <https://www.javatpoint.com/os-fcfs-scheduling>