Here are some common shortcut keys for web browsers (e.g., Google Chrome, Firefox, Microsoft Edge):

Navigation

- **Alt + Left Arrow**: Go back to the previous page.

- **Alt + Right Arrow**: Go forward to the next page.

- **F5** or **Ctrl + R**: Refresh the current page.

- **Esc**: Stop loading the page.

Tabs

- **Ctrl + T**: Open a new tab.

- **Ctrl + W** or **Ctrl + F4**: Close the current tab.

- **Ctrl + Shift + T**: Reopen the last closed tab.

- **Ctrl + Tab**: Switch to the next tab.

- **Ctrl + Shift + Tab**: Switch to the previous tab.

- **Ctrl + 1-8**: Switch to the tab at the specified position number.

- **Ctrl + 9**: Switch to the last tab.

Windows

- **Ctrl + N**: Open a new window.

- **Ctrl + Shift + N**: Open a new incognito/private window.

- **Alt + F4**: Close the current window.

Address Bar

- **Ctrl + L** or **Alt + D**: Focus the address bar.

- **Ctrl + Enter**: Add "www." and ".com" around the text in the address bar.

- **Alt + Enter**: Open the address bar text in a new tab.

Searching

- **Ctrl + F**: Open the find bar to search on the page.

- **Ctrl + K** or **Ctrl + E**: Focus the search bar.

Bookmarks

- **Ctrl + D**: Bookmark the current page.

- **Ctrl + Shift + B**: Show or hide the bookmarks bar.

Developer Tools

- **F12** or **Ctrl + Shift + I**: Open Developer Tools.

- **Ctrl + Shift + J**: Open the JavaScript console.

- **Ctrl + Shift + C**: Open Developer Tools in the Elements panel.

Miscellaneous

- **Ctrl + P**: Print the current page.

- **Ctrl + S**: Save the current page.

- **Ctrl + U**: View the page source.

These shortcuts can significantly enhance your browsing efficiency.