# Challenge Overview for Jain Irrigation System Ltd

### Prepared for Mr. Siddhant, Founder and CEO of Al Futuress

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### 1. Introduction

This document outlines a critical challenge faced by Jain Irrigation Systems Ltd. in the context of a smart city initiative focused on urban rooftop gardens. Jain Irrigation Systems Ltd. is a leading provider of irrigation solutions, committed to sustainable water management.

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## 2. Problem Scenario: Optimizing Urban Rooftop Garden Irrigation with Weather and Soil Sensor Data

A smart city project utilizes rooftop gardens as a strategic measure to mitigate urban heat. Each garden is equipped with advanced monitoring systems, including soil moisture sensors, local weather stations, and satellite-derived solar radiation forecasts. The primary objective is to accurately predict the *exact irrigation volume* (in liters) required for the subsequent 24-hour period to maintain optimal soil moisture levels while simultaneously minimizing water wastage.

**Key Challenges:** \* **Delayed Sensor Responses:** Significant delays in sensor feedback after irrigation events, making real-time adjustments difficult. \* **Evaporation Patterns:** Unpredictable evaporation rates influenced by rooftop wind gusts, leading to inefficient water application. \* **Forecast Inaccuracies:** Inaccuracies in weather forecasts due to the complex urban environment and the presence of tall buildings, impacting the reliability of predictive models.

### 3. Proposed Solution (High-Level)

To address these challenges, an advanced, AI-driven solution is required. This solution should leverage the available sensor data and forecast information to develop a robust predictive model for irrigation volume, ensuring efficient water use and optimal garden health.

#### **Technical Deep Dive into Challenges:**

**Delayed Sensor Responses:** The inherent latency in soil moisture sensor readings post-irrigation presents a significant hurdle. This delay can lead to over-irrigation if the system continues to apply water before the sensors accurately reflect the increased moisture levels, or under-irrigation if the system prematurely stops, assuming adequate moisture. This necessitates predictive modeling that accounts for this lag, potentially incorporating time-series analysis and adaptive control algorithms.

**Evaporation Patterns from Rooftop Wind Gusts:** Rooftop environments are exposed to higher wind speeds compared to ground-level gardens. These wind gusts significantly accelerate evaporation, leading to rapid depletion of soil moisture. Traditional irrigation models often underestimate this effect. A robust solution must integrate real-time wind data and potentially employ advanced aerodynamic models to accurately predict evaporative losses. This could involve computational fluid dynamics (CFD) simulations or empirical models derived from extensive rooftop wind studies.

**Forecast Inaccuracies from Tall Buildings:** The presence of tall buildings in urban landscapes creates complex microclimates, leading to localized variations in temperature, humidity, and wind patterns. This significantly impacts the accuracy of regional weather forecasts, making it challenging to predict localized solar radiation

and precipitation events crucial for irrigation scheduling. The solution needs to incorporate hyper-local weather data from on-site stations and potentially leverage machine learning models to correct for forecast biases introduced by urban structures. Integration of satellite-derived solar radiation forecasts, while valuable, must be carefully calibrated against ground truth data in these complex environments.

### 4. Al Futuress: A Partner in Innovation

AI Futuress, with its expertise in artificial intelligence and data-driven solutions, is uniquely positioned to collaborate with Jain Irrigation Systems Ltd. to overcome these challenges. By leveraging advanced machine learning algorithms, predictive analytics, and real-time data integration, AI Futuress can develop a sophisticated irrigation management system that ensures optimal water usage and maximizes the health and sustainability of urban rooftop gardens.