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1. Write a CRC generator program

to create a CRC based on modulo-2 division technique, using the divisor polynomial & the data stream to be transmitted, and after generating the CRC, attach it with the data stream & transmit it to the other end.

2. Write a CRC checker program to

receive the data stream coming from the other end, dividing it with the same divisor polynomial using modulo-2 division to check that if the data stream is non erroneous then no remainder should be coming or else if there is any remainder then the received stream is erroneous.

```
import java.io.*;

public class Main

{

    public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException

    {

        BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));

        System.out.println("Enter Generator:");

        String gen = br.readLine();

        System.out.println("Enter Data:");

        String data = br.readLine();

        String code = data;

        while(code.length() < (data.length() + gen.length() - 1))

            code = code + "0";

        code = data + div(code,gen);

        System.out.println("The transmitted Code Word is: " + code);

        System.out.println("Please enter the received Code Word: ");

        String rec = br.readLine();

        if(Integer.parseInt(div(rec,gen)) == 0)

            System.out.println("The received code word contains no errors.");

        else
```

```
System.out.println("The received code word contains errors.");  
}
```

```
static String div(String num1,String num2)  
{  
    int pointer = num2.length();  
    String result = num1.substring(0, pointer);  
    String remainder = "";  
    for(int i = 0; i < num2.length(); i++)  
    {  
        if(result.charAt(i) == num2.charAt(i))  
            remainder += "0";  
        else  
            remainder += "1";  
    }  
    while(pointer < num1.length())  
    {  
        if(remainder.charAt(0) == '0')  
        {  
            remainder = remainder.substring(1, remainder.length());  
            remainder = remainder + String.valueOf(num1.charAt(pointer));  
            pointer++;  
        }  
        result = remainder;  
        remainder = "";  
        for(int i = 0; i < num2.length(); i++)  
        {
```

```

        if(result.charAt(i) == num2.charAt(i))

            remainder += "0";

        else

            remainder += "1";

    }

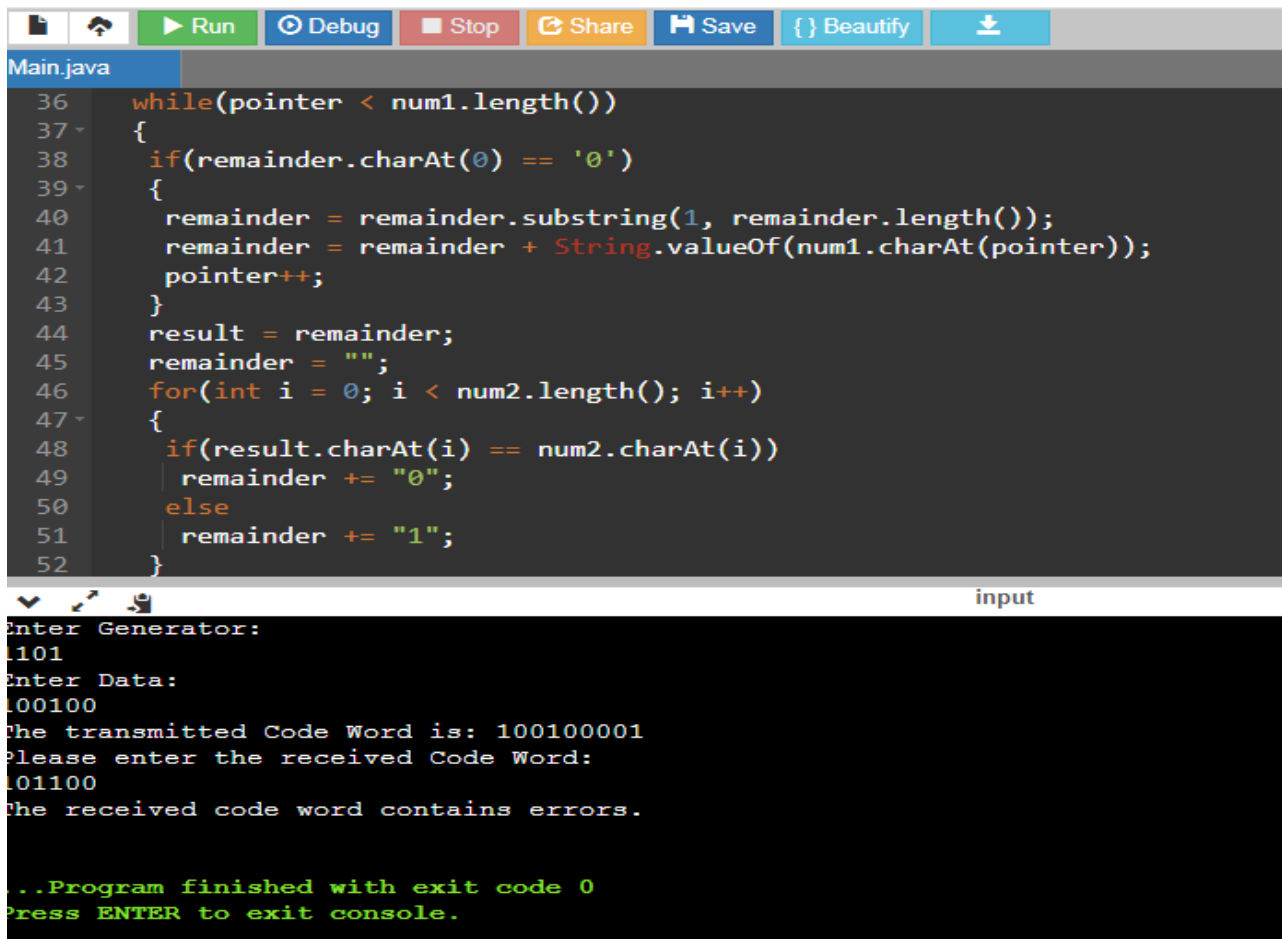
}

return remainder.substring(1,remainder.length());

}

}

```



The screenshot shows an IDE window titled 'Main.java' with a toolbar containing icons for Run, Debug, Stop, Share, Save, Beautify, and a download icon. The code in the editor is as follows:

```

36 while(pointer < num1.length())
37 {
38     if(remainder.charAt(0) == '0')
39     {
40         remainder = remainder.substring(1, remainder.length());
41         remainder = remainder + String.valueOf(num1.charAt(pointer));
42         pointer++;
43     }
44     result = remainder;
45     remainder = "";
46     for(int i = 0; i < num2.length(); i++)
47     {
48         if(result.charAt(i) == num2.charAt(i))
49             remainder += "0";
50         else
51             remainder += "1";
52     }

```

Below the code editor is a console window with the following output:

```

Enter Generator:
1101
Enter Data:
100100
The transmitted Code Word is: 100100001
Please enter the received Code Word:
101100
The received code word contains errors.

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.

```

