

2.) It is the image above.

*0x20000132 = 02 00 32 20

Cycle = 0x20

NEntries = 0x32

Switch_Hit = 0x00

DutyCounter = 0x02

3.) main code below

```
,***** main.s *****
```

```
; Program written by: ***Michael Hernandez and Arkan Abuyazid
```

```
; Date Created: 2/14/2017
```

```
; Last Modified: 3/01/2017
```

```
; Brief description of the program
```

```
; The LED toggles at 8 Hz and a varying duty-cycle
```

```
; Repeat the functionality from Lab2-3 but now we want you to
```

```
; insert debugging instruments which gather data (state and timing)
```

```
; to verify that the system is functioning as expected.
```

```
; Hardware connections (External: One button and one LED)
```

```
; PE1 is Button input (1 means pressed, 0 means not pressed)
```

; PE0 is LED output (1 activates external LED on protoboard)

; PF2 is Blue LED on Launchpad used as a heartbeat

; Instrumentation data to be gathered is as follows:

; After Button(PE1) press collect one state and time entry.

; After Button(PE1) release, collect 7 state and

; time entries on each change in state of the LED(PE0):

; An entry is one 8-bit entry in the Data Buffer and one

; 32-bit entry in the Time Buffer

; The Data Buffer entry (byte) content has:

; Lower nibble is state of LED (PE0)

; Higher nibble is state of Button (PE1)

; The Time Buffer entry (32-bit) has:

; 24-bit value of the SysTick's Current register (NVIC_ST_CURRENT_R)

; Note: The size of both buffers is 50 entries. Once you fill these

; entries you should stop collecting data

; The heartbeat is an indicator of the running of the program.

; On each iteration of the main loop of your program toggle the

; LED to indicate that your code(system) is live (not stuck or dead).

GPIO_PORTA_DATA_R EQU 0x400243FC

GPIO_PORTA_DIR_R EQU 0x40024400

GPIO_PORTE_AFSEL_R EQU 0x40024420

GPIO_PORTE_DEN_R EQU 0x4002451C

GPIO_PORTF_DATA_R EQU 0x400253FC

GPIO_PORTF_DIR_R EQU 0x40025400

GPIO_PORTF_AFSEL_R EQU 0x40025420

GPIO_PORTF_PUR_R EQU 0x40025510

GPIO_PORTF_DEN_R EQU 0x4002551C

SYSCTL_RCGCGPIO_R EQU 0x400FE608

ENTRIES EQU 50

DATA_RESET EQU 0xFF

TIME_RESET EQU 0xFFFFFFFF

TERM EQU 0x00030B00 ; one millisecond 2867C (hardware lab 2-3), 30B00 (software), 28A9C (hardware for lab 4)

SHORT EQU 0x00000FFF

BIG EQU 0x00300000

; RAM Area

AREA DATA, ALIGN=2

;-UUU-Declare and allocate space for your Buffers

; and any variables (like pointers and counters) here

DataBuffer SPACE ENTRIES * 1

TimeBuffer SPACE ENTRIES * 4

DataPt SPACE 4

TimePt SPACE 4

CYCLE SPACE 1

NEntries SPACE 1

Switch_Hit SPACE 1

DutyCounter SPACE 1

ALIGN

; ROM Area

IMPORT TExaS_Init

IMPORT SysTick_Init

;-UUU-Import routine(s) from other assembly files (like SysTick.s) here

AREA |.text|, CODE, READONLY, ALIGN=2

THUMB

EXPORT Start

Start

```
BL          TExaS_Init          ; voltmeter, scope on PD3
BL          SysTick_Init
CPSIE       I                   ; TExaS voltmeter, scope runs on interrupts
BL          Initialization;
BL          Debug_Init;
LDR  R1, =DutyCounter;
AND  R0, R0, #0;
STRB  R0, [R1];
LDR  R1, =NEntries;
STRB  R0, [R1];
```

loop

```
BL          HIT;
BL          LED_ON;
BL          Debug_Capture;
BL          DELAY_ON;
BL          LED_OFF;
BL          Debug_Capture;
BL          DELAY_OFF;
BL          HeartBeat;
```

B loop;

;-----Debug_Init-----

; Resets both buffers, initializes the points

; of said buffers, and activates SysTick Timer

; Input: None

; Output: None

Debug_Init

DPointer RN 0

DElement RN 1

Count RN 2

 LDR DPointer, =DataPt ; Stores address of first data element

 LDR R1, =DataBuffer ; to DataPt

 STR R1, [DPointer]

LDR DPointer, [DPointer]

MOV DElement, #0xFFF

MOV Count, #0

Data_Clear

STRB DElement, [DPointer, Count]

ADD Count, Count, #1

CMP Count, #ENTRIES

BHS Time_Init

B Data_Clear

Time_Init

TPointer RN 0

TElement RN 1

LDR TPointer, =TimePt

LDR R1, =TimeBuffer

STR R1, [TPointer]

LDR TPointer, [TPointer]

LDR TElement, =0xFFFFFFFF

MOV Count, #0

Time_Clear

STR TElement, [TPointer, Count]

ADD Count, Count, #4


```

        CMP    Count, #ENTRIES*4
        BHS    Owari
B        Time_Clear
Owari
        PUSH {R0, LR}                                ; ADDED THIS PUSH AND POP BECAUSE CODE BECAME STUCK IN ENDLESS LOOP
        BL     SysTick_Init                          ; Initializes SysTick
        POP {R0, LR};
        BX     LR

```

Initialization

```

        LDR R1, =SYSCTL_RCGCGPIO_R                  ; TExaS_Init sets bus clock at 80 MHz
        LDR R0, [R1]                                ;Initialization
        ORR    R0, R0, #0x30;
        STR R0, [R1];
        NOP;
        NOP;
        NOP;
        NOP;

```

```

LDR R1, =GPIO_PORTA_DIR_R;
LDR R0, [R1];
AND      R0, R0, #0xFD;
ORR      R0, R0, #0x01          ; PE1 input and PE0 output
STR R0, [R1];
LDR R1, =GPIO_PORTA_AFSEL_R;
LDR R0, [R1];
AND      R0, R0, #0x00;
STR R0, [R1];
LDR R1, =GPIO_PORTA_DEN_R;
LDR R0, [R1];
ORR      R0, R0, #0x03          ; enables just PE0 and PE1
STR R0, [R1];
LDR R1, =GPIO_PORTB_DIR_R;
LDR R0, [R1];
AND      R0, R0, #0x00          ; PF4 INPUT
ORR      R0, R0, #0x04          ; PF2 OUTPUT
STR R0, [R1];
LDR R1, =GPIO_PORTB_AFSEL_R;
LDR R0, [R1];
AND      R0, R0, #0x0000;

```

```

STR R0, [R1];
LDR R1, =GPIO_PORTF_PUR_R;
LDR R0, [R1];
ORR      R0, R0, #0x10;
STR R0, [R1];
LDR R1, =GPIO_PORTF_DEN_R;
LDR R0, [R1];
ORR      R0, R0, #0x14;
STR R0, [R1]                ;END of initialization

                                ; TExaS_Init sets bus clock at 80 MHz


AND      R0, #0x0000;
ADD      R0, R0, #16;
LDR R1, =CYCLE;
STRB     R0, [R1]            ;code to store 20% to duty cycle before running loop
    LDR  R0, =Switch_Hit;
    AND  R1, R1, #0x00;
    STRB R1, [R0];
    BX  LR;

```

;;-----HIT-----

; Updates duty cycle

;

; Input: None

; Output: None

HIT

; implement debug_Capture here

PUSH {R0-R2, R3};

LDR R0, =Switch_Hit;

LDRB R1, [R0];

CMP R1, #0;

BNE Still_Pressed;

LDR R0, =GPIO_PORTA_DATA_R ; check for switch release

LDRSB R1, [R0];

AND R1, R1, #0x02;

CMP R1, #0x02;

BEQ Store;

POP {R0-R2, R3};

BX LR;

Store

LDR R0, =Switch_Hit

```

    AND    R1, R1, #0;

    ADD    R1, R1, #1;

    STRB   R1, [R0];

    POP    {R0-R2, R3};

    BX     LR;

```

Still_Pressed

```

    LDR    R0, =GPIO_PORTA_DATA_R;

    LDR    R1, [R0];

    AND    R1, R1, #0x02;

    CMP    R1, #0x02;

    BNE    Update;

    POP    {R0-R2, R3};

    BX     LR;

```

Update

```

    LDR    R0, =Switch_Hit;

    AND    R1, R1, #0x00;

    STRB   R1, [R0];

    LDR    R0, =CYCLE           ; Duty Cycle subroutine

    LDRB   R1, [R0];

    ADDS   R1, #16              ; Duty cycle to next level

    CMP    R1, #80              ; 0X60

```

BNE Valid;

STRB R1, [R0];

SUBS R1, #80;

B DONE;

Valid

CMP R1, #96;

BEQ RESET;

STRB R1, [R0];

B DONE; ; GOES TO DELAY SUBROUTINE

RESET

SUBS R1, #96;

STRB R1, [R0];

DONE

POP {R0-R2, R3};

BX LR;

;-----Debug_Capture-----

; Updates buffers and pointers

;

; Input: None

; Output: None

Debug_Capture

PUSH {R0-R11, R12, LR}

; %= 0.00196 calculated as ((100) (.000002450))/ .125

LDR R1, =NEntries;

LDRB R0, [R1];

CMP R0, #50;

BEQ Full;

LDR R11, =Switch_Hit;

LDRB R10, [R11];

CMP R10, #0;

BNE Next_Case;

LDR R1, =DutyCounter;

LDRB R0, [R1];

CMP R0, #0;

BEQ skipped;

CMP R0, #7;

BNE Run

AND R0, R0, #0x0000 ; this line may cause problems

STR R0, [R1];

B Clear;

Run

```
ADD R0, R0, #1;
```

```
STRB R0, [R1];
```

Clear

```
LDR R1,      =GPIO_PORTE_DATA_R;
```

```
LDR R0, [R1];
```

```
LDR R3,      =0xE000E018 ;
```

```
LDR R2, [R3];
```

```
AND R4, R0, #0x02          ; Port E bit 1
```

```
AND R5, R0, #0x01          ; Port E bit 0
```

```
LSL R4, R4, #3;
```

```
ORR R4, R4, R5;
```

```
LDR R6,      =DataPt;
```

```
LDR R7, [R6];
```

```
STRB R4, [R7];
```

```
ADD R7, R7, #1;
```

```
STR R7, [R6];
```

```
LDR R8,      =TimePt;
```

```
LDR R9, [R8];
```

```
STR R2, [R9];
```

```
ADD R9, R9, #4;
```


STR R9, [R8] ; Assumes NVIC_ST_CURRENT_R is the time information

LDR R1, =NEntries;

LDRB R0, [R1];

ADD R0, R0, #1

STRB R0, [R1];

POP {R0-R11, R12, PC}

Full

POP {R0-R11, R12, PC}

Next_Case

LDR R1, =DutyCounter;

LDRB R0, [R1];

CMP R0, #0;

BEQ Run

skipped

POP {R0-R11, R12, PC}

;-----HeartBeat-----

; Toggles PF2 Blue LED on and off

;

; Input: PF2

; Output: PF2

HeartBeat

PUSH { R0-R3}

LDR R1, =GPIO_PORTF_DATA_R ;

LDR R0, [R1];

EOR R0, R0, #0x04;

STR R0, [R1];

POP {R0-R3};

BX LR;

;-----LED_ON-----

; Turns on LED

;

; Input: none

; Output: None

LED_ON

PUSH {R0, R3}

LDR R0, =GPIO_PORTE_DATA_R ;Turn on LED

LDR R3, [R0];

```

        ORR    R3, #0X01;

        STR    R3, [R0];

    POP    {R0, R3}

        BX     LR

;-----LED_OFF-----
; Turns off LED
;
; Input: none
; Output: None

LED_OFF

        PUSH  {R0, R3}

        LDR    R0, =GPIO_PORTE_DATA_R    ;Turn on LED

        LDR    R3, [R0];

        AND    R3, #0XFE;

        STR    R3, [R0];

        POP    {R0, R3}

        BX     LR

```

```
;-----DELAY_ON-----
```

```
;
```

```
;
```

```
DELAY_ON
```

```
    PUSH {R0-R3}
```

```
    LDR R0, =CYCLE                ;Delay subroutine
```

```
    LDRSB R1, [R0];
```

```
    CMP     R1, #0;
```

```
    BEQ  LEAVE;
```

```
REPEAT2
```

```
    LDR R2, =TERM;
```

```
REPEAT
```

```
    SUBS R2, #1                    ; Millisecond load
```

```
    CMP     R2, #0;
```

```
    BNE     REPEAT;
```

```
    SUBS    R1, #8;
```

```
    CMP     R1, #0                ; on for duty cycle
```

```
    BNE     REPEAT2;
```

```
LEAVE
```

```
POP {R0-R3}
```

```
BX LR
```

```
;-----DELAY_OFF-----
```

```
;
```

```
;
```

```
;
```

```
DELAY_OFF
```

```
PUSH {R0-R3}
```

```
LDR R0, =CYCLE;
```

```
LDRB    R1, [R0];
```

```
RSBS    R1, R1, #80;
```

```
BEQ     LEAVE3;
```

```
REPEAT4
```

```
LDR R2, =TERM;
```

REPEAT5

SUBS R2, #1 ; off for (duty cycle)!

CMP R2, #0;

BNE REPEAT5;

CMP R1, #0;

BEQ LEAVE3;

SUBS R1, #8;

CMP R1, #0;

BNE REPEAT4;

LEAVE3

POP {R0-R3}

BX LR

ALIGN ; make sure the end of this section is aligned

END ; end of file

Systick.s is below here

; SysTick.s

; Module written by: Arkan Abuyazid & Michael Hernandez

; Date Created: 2/14/2017

; Last Modified: 3/01/2017

; Brief Description: Initializes SysTick

NVIC_ST_CTRL_R EQU 0xE000E010

NVIC_ST_RELOAD_R EQU 0xE000E014

NVIC_ST_CURRENT_R EQU 0xE000E018

TICKS EQU 0x0FFFFFFF

AREA |.text|, CODE, READONLY, ALIGN=2

THUMB

; ; -UUU-Export routine(s) from SysTick.s to callers

EXPORT SysTick_Init

;-----SysTick_Init-----

; ; -UUU-Complete this subroutine

; Initialize SysTick with busy wait running at bus clock.

; Input: none

; Output: none

; Modifies: ??

SysTick_Init

; Set Enable bit to 0

LDR R0,=NVIC_ST_CTRL_R;

LDR R1, [R0];

AND R1, R1, #0xFE;

STR R1, [R0];

; 10 million ticks is .125

ms in 80MHz

LDR R0,=NVIC_ST_RELOAD_R;

LDR R1, =TICKS

STR R1, [R0];

; Reset Current Register

LDR R0,=NVIC_ST_CURRENT_R;

STR R1,[R0]

; Attempting to store a number in

CURRENT_R

; Resets it automatically

; Turn on counter

LDR R0,=NVIC_ST_CTRL_R

LDR R1, [R0]

ORR R1, R1, #0x00000005 ; Enable bit = 1, Clock bit = 1

AND R1, R1, #0xFFFFFFFF ; Interrupt bit = 0;

STR R1, [R0]

BX LR ; return

ALIGN ; make sure the end of this section is aligned

END ; end of file

4.)

000002450

$$\% = \frac{(100)(.000002450)}{.125} = 0.00196$$

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P
Paste from the saved File (50 entries)				count:	50										
:020000042000DA								12.5	<- Time per tick						
9CB	0629DE0	89014600	E8240900	Adjust-en Data	Differenc	Time(ms)					Switch	LED			
:10007000AD0059FD70006BB21500CAD5D80	FAD9AD0	59FD700	6BB2150	CAD5D80	00DE2906	14553494									
:100080007D000F15B50096ED1C00EBA2C100	D98A7D0	0F15B50C	96ED1C0	EBA2C1C	00460189	4587913	9971581	124.64476	<-time from press to release		1	1			
:100090008400607B2900809EEC00D5539100	0BC6840	607B290C	809EECC	D553910	000924E8	539272	3988641	49.858013	<- first 6 time differences		0	1			
:1000A000540034018C0090B25B00DBF9E10C	F276540C	34018C0C	90B25BC	DBF9E10	00A0D9FA	11933530	5982958	74.786975			0	0			
:1000B000C30054D2490082632B00CDAAB10	098BC30	54D2490C	82632BC	CDAAB1K	0070FD59	7404889	3988641	49.858013			0	1			
:1000C000930046C6CA00AD773A00EE50020	F83B930	46C6CA0	AD773A0	EE50020	0015B26B	1421931	5982958	74.786975			0	0			
:1000D000020067296A009F286A00E001D20C	2650020C	67296A0C	9F286AC	E001D20	00D8D5CA	14210506	3988641	49.858013			0	1			
:1000E000D200638B09009C1541000B154100C	1501D200	638B090C	9C15410C	0B15410C	007D8AD9	8227545	5982961	74.787013			0	0			
:1000F000A80070EDA80066C61000D5C5100C	01EEA80C	70EDA80C	66C6100	D5C5100	00B5150F	11867407	13137354				0	1			
:100100007800DA28B00016DA7F007F6B6100	C89E780C	DA28B00	16DA7F0	7F6B610	001CED96	1895830	9971577	124.64471	<-time from press to release		1	1			
:10011000E700EC43C900F08A4F00591C31005	83B2E70C	EC43C90C	F08A4FC	591C310C	00C1A2EB	12690155	5982891	74.786138	<- next 6 time differences		0	1			
:0A012000B70084EDEE00D09EBE0093	5A63B70	84EDEE0C	D09EBE00		0084C60B	8701451	3988704	49.8588			0	0			
:00000001FF					00297B60	2718560	5982891	74.786138			0	1			
					00EC9E80	15507072	3988704	49.8588			0	0			
					009153D5	9524181	5982891	74.786138			0	1			
					005476F2	5535474	3988707	49.858838			0	0			
					008C0134	9175348	13137342				0	1			
					005BB290	6009488	3165860	39.57325	<-time from press to release		1	1			
					00E1F9DB	14809563	7977141	99.714263	<- next 6 time differences		0	1			
					00C38B09	12815113	1994450	24.330625			0	0			
					0049D254	4837972	7977141	99.714263			0	1			
					002B6382	2843522	1994450	24.330625			0	0			
					00B1AACD	11643597	7977141	99.714263			0	1			
					00933BF8	9649144	1994453	24.330663			0	0			
					00CAC646	13289030	13137330				0	1			
					009A77AD	10123181	3165849	39.573113	<-time from press to release		1	1			
					000250EE	151790	9971391	124.64239	<- next 6 time differences		0	1			
					00025026	151590	200	0.0025			0	0			
					006A2967	6957415	9971391	124.64239			0	1			
					006A289F	6957215	200	0.0025			0	0			
					00D201E0	13763040	9971391	124.64239			0	1			
					00D20115	13762837	203	0.0025375			0	0			
					00098B63	625507	13137330				0	1			
					0041159C	4265372	13137351	164.21689	<-time from press to release		1	1			
					0041150B	4265227	145	0.0018125	<- next 6 time differences		0	1			
					00A8EE01	11070977	9971466	124.64333			0	0			
					00A8ED70	11070832	145	0.0018125			0	1			
					0010C666	1099366	9971466	124.64333			0	0			
					0010C5D5	1099221	145	0.0018125			0	1			
					00789EC8	7904968	9971469	124.64336			0	0			
					00B028DA	11544794	13137390				0	1			
					007FDA16	8378902	3165892	39.57365	<-time from press to release		1	1			
					00616B7F	6384511	1994391	24.329888	<- next 6 time differences		0	1			
					00E7B283	15184515	7977212	99.71515			0	0			
					00C943EC	13190124	1994391	24.329888			0	1			
					004F8AF0	5212912	7977212	99.71515			0	0			
					00311C59	3218521	1994391	24.329888			0	1			
					00B7635A	12018522	7977215	99.715188			0	0			
					00EEED84	15658372	13137366				0	1			
					00BE9ED0	12492496	3165876	39.57345			1	1			
											0	1			

5.)