



A diagram showing a 2x2 grid of squares. The top-left square has a dashed blue border and contains the expression  $xy$ . The top-right square has a dashed red border and contains the expression  $x - y$ . The bottom-left square has a solid blue border and contains the expression  $x^2y$ . The bottom-right square has a dashed green border and contains the expression  $x + y$ . A small black arrow points upwards from the origin (the intersection of the solid blue and dashed red lines) and another small black arrow points to the right from the same origin.

$$xy$$

$$x - y$$

$$x^2y$$

$$x + y$$